

THIRTY-FIRST
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES
IN ENGLAND.

(ABSTRACTS OF 1868.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable HENRY AUSTIN BRUCE, M.P., Her Majesty's
Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department,
&c. &c. &c.

General Register Office, Somerset House,
31st March 1870.

SIR, I HAVE the honour to submit to you my Annual Report for the
year 1868.

The population is estimated at 21,649,377 in the middle of the year
1868, being an increase of 219,869 over that of the previous year;
10,456,743 of the total number living are males and 11,192,634 are
females.

The natural increase of population as represented by the excess of
births over deaths was 306,236 or 839 per day, a number much above

TABLE 1.—Estimated Population, with the Number of Marriages, Births, and
Deaths registered in England, in each Year from 1838 to 1868.

YEARS ended Dec. 31st	Estimated POPULATION in ENGLAND in the Middle of the Years.*	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.
1838	15,312,256	118,067	236,134	463,787	342,760	121,027
1839	15,515,296	123,166	246,332	492,574	338,984	153,590
1840	15,721,029	122,665	245,330	502,303	359,687	142,616
1841	15,929,492	122,496	244,992	512,158	343,847	168,311
1842	16,123,793	118,825	237,650	517,739	349,519	168,220
1843	16,320,479	123,818	247,636	527,325	346,445	180,880
1844	16,519,565	132,249	264,498	540,763	356,933	183,830
1845	16,721,081	143,743	287,486	543,521	349,366	194,155
1846	16,925,051	145,664	291,328	572,625	390,315	182,310
1847	17,131,512	135,845	271,690	539,965	423,304	116,661
1848	17,340,492	138,230	276,460	563,059	399,833	163,226
1849	17,552,020	141,883	283,766	578,159	440,839	137,320
1850	17,766,129	152,744	305,488	593,422	368,995	224,427
1851	17,982,849	154,206	308,412	615,865	395,396	220,469
1852	18,193,206	158,782	317,564	624,012	407,135	216,877
1853	18,404,368	164,520	329,040	612,391	421,097	191,294
1854	18,616,310	159,727	319,454	634,405	437,905	196,500
1855	18,829,000	152,113	304,226	635,043	425,703	209,340
1856	19,042,412	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,506	266,947
1857	19,256,516	159,097	318,194	663,071	419,815	243,256
1858	19,471,291	156,070	312,140	655,481	449,656	205,825
1859	19,686,701	167,723	335,446	689,881	440,781	249,100
1860	19,902,713	170,156	340,312	684,048	422,721	261,327
1861	20,119,314	163,703	327,412	693,406	435,114	258,292
1862	20,336,467	164,030	328,060	712,684	436,566	276,118
1863	20,554,137	173,510	347,020	727,417	473,837	253,580
1864	20,772,308	180,387	360,774	740,275	495,531	244,744
1865	20,990,946	185,474	370,948	748,069	490,909	257,160
1866	21,210,020	187,776	375,552	753,870	500,600	253,181
1867	21,429,508	179,154	358,308	768,349	471,073	297,276
1868	21,649,377	176,962	353,924	786,858	480,622	306,236

* The Population of each of the years since 1851 is deduced from the ascertained rate of increase observed in the twenty years, 1841-61; and an allowance is made for the decrease in the rate during the latter ten years. On another hypothesis the numbers would differ slightly from the estimate here given, but as the rates of births, deaths, and marriages have been calculated on these numbers it is not considered advisable to give any other estimate of Population.

the average. 196,325 emigrants left the shores of the United Kingdom at the rate of 538 daily; of these 60,265 were of English origin, 15,395 of Scotch, 67,075 of Irish; 53,590 were foreigners: 6,182 persons whose birth-places were not distinguished are proportionally distributed in this statement.

The United States attracted 155,532 of the emigrants, while 21,062 went to the British North American colonies, the unusually small number of 12,809 to the Australian colonies, and 6,922 to various other places. The total emigration was 372 in excess of that in 1867, but shows a large reduction on the numbers emigrating in the four preceding years 1863-6. Details showing the occupations, sex, and ages of the emigrants are given in tables at pages lxx-lxxii.

Emigration to North America is promoted by the sums annually remitted by settlers, either in the form of prepaid passage orders or in cash, to their friends in the United Kingdom. In the year 1868 the amount thus remitted was at the least 530,564*l.*, for this return is necessarily imperfect, and was obtained by the Emigration Commissioners through the courtesy of bankers, merchants, and shipowners, through whom the remittances are made.

The number of persons married in England and Wales was 353,924; 786,858 children were born alive and registered; 480,622 persons died during the year; and the national registers have thus received an addition of one million six hundred and twenty-one thousand four hundred and four names, raising the aggregate number since the commencement of civil registration in 1837 to *forty-two millions and fifty-two thousand eight hundred and eighty-six*.

The meteorology of the year presents some remarkable features which are described in the summary of the quarterly reports, pp. xlv-lix;* the mean temperature of the air at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, was

TABLE 2.—Proportion of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population of England, in each Year from 1838 to 1868.

YEARS ended Dec. 31st	TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.				THE NUMBER OF PERSONS LIVING			
	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	TO ONE MARRIAGE.	TO ONE PERSON MARRIED.	TO ONE BIRTH.	TO ONE DEATH.
1838	7.71	15.42	30.29	22.38	130	65	33	45
1839	7.94	15.88	31.75	21.85	126	63	31	46
1840	7.80	15.60	31.95	22.88	123	64	31	44
1841	7.69	15.38	32.15	21.59	130	65	31	46
1842	7.37	14.74	32.11	21.68	136	68	31	46
1843	7.59	15.18	32.31	21.23	132	66	31	47
1844	8.01	16.02	32.73	21.61	125	62	31	46
1845	8.60	17.20	32.51	20.89	116	58	31	43
1846	8.61	17.22	33.83	23.06	116	58	30	43
1847	7.93	15.86	31.52	24.71	126	63	32	40
1848	7.97	15.94	32.47	23.06	125	63	31	43
1849	8.08	16.16	32.94	25.12	124	62	30	40
1850	8.60	17.20	33.40	20.77	116	58	30	48
1851	8.58	17.16	34.25	21.99	117	58	29	45
1852	8.73	17.46	34.30	22.38	115	57	29	45
1853	8.94	17.88	33.27	22.88	112	56	30	44
1854	8.58	17.16	34.08	23.52	117	58	29	43
1855	8.08	16.16	33.73	22.61	124	62	30	44
1856	8.37	16.74	34.53	20.51	119	60	29	49
1857	8.26	16.52	34.43	21.80	121	61	29	46
1858	8.02	16.04	33.66	23.09	125	62	30	43
1859	8.52	17.04	35.04	22.39	117	59	29	45
1860	8.55	17.10	34.37	21.24	117	58	29	47
1861	8.14	16.28	34.61	21.63	123	61	29	46
1862	8.07	16.14	35.04	21.47	124	62	29	47
1863	8.44	16.88	35.39	23.05	118	59	28	43
1864	8.68	17.36	35.64	23.86	115	58	28	42
1865	8.84	17.68	35.64	23.39	113	57	28	43
1866	8.85	17.70	35.54	23.61	113	56	28	42
1867	8.36	16.72	35.85	21.98	120	60	28	45
1868	8.17	16.34	36.35	22.20	122	61	28	45
Mean . .	8.26	16.52	33.73	22.40	121	61	30	45

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100,000 persons living there were 771 marriages or 1542 persons married, 3029 births, 2238 deaths; the number of persons living to every marriage, persons married, birth or death, was 130, 65, 33, and 45 respectively. A correction for increase of population has been made in calculating the above results; no correction, however, has been made for leap years.

* See also Remarks on the Meteorology of 1868 by James Glaisher, Esq., F.R.S., &c., pp. lx-lxiii.

51°·5, or 2°·3 above the average ; 25·2 inches of rain fell, being 1·0 inch above the average.

The price of wheat continued high ; it averaged 72s. 2d. per quarter in the first three months, 71s. 10d. in the next three months, 59s. 1d. in the

TABLE 3.—Marriages registered in England in each Year from 1841 to 1868.

YEARS ended 31st December		TOTAL MARRIAGES.	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.					
			Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
										*Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
1841	-	122,496	13	15,792	78,015	972	19,579	114,371	8,125	5882	2064	66	113	
1842	-	118,825	9	14,935	75,744	944	18,415	110,047	8,778	6200	2357	58	163	
1843	-	123,818	8	14,544	79,849	1222	18,014	113,637	10,181	7152	2817	61	151	
1844	-	132,249	10	14,930	85,176	1558	18,335	120,009	12,240	2280	6284	3446	55	175
1845	-	143,743	10	16,013	92,867	1706	18,919	129,515	14,228	2816	7181	3977	74	180
1846	-	145,664	14	17,135	92,995	1862	18,503	130,509	15,155	3027	7669	4167	63	224
1847	-	135,845	14	17,052	84,863	1968	16,979	120,876	14,969	2961	7483	4258	83	184
1848	-	138,230	13	16,896	86,519	2170	15,871	121,469	16,761	3658	8060	4790	67	186
1849	-	141,883	13	16,697	90,644	2593	13,230	123,182	18,701	4199	8662	5558	53	229
1850	-	152,744	8	17,413	98,669	3136	11,733	130,959	21,785	5623	9626	6207	69	260
1851	-	154,206	8	17,781	99,406	3351	10,412	130,958	23,248	6570	9540	6813	65	260
1852	-	158,782	8	19,461	106,497	3610	4,306	133,882	24,900	7479	10017	7100	57	247
1853	-	164,520	8	20,624	109,166	3814	4,430	138,042	26,478	8375	10149	7598	68	288
1854	-	159,727	15	21,048	105,030	3811	4,185	134,109	25,618	7813	9873	7593	52	287
1855	-	152,113	14	20,886	99,546	3804	4,001	127,751	24,362	7344	9296	7441	57	224
1856	-	159,337	9	21,336	104,280	4045	3,949	133,619	25,718	7527	9710	8097	72	312
1857	-	159,097	9	21,250	102,062	3748	3,962	131,031	28,066	7360	10686	9642	67	311
1858	-	156,070	15	19,858	100,432	3787	3,990	128,082	27,988	6643	11094	9952	79	220
1859	-	167,723	19	20,345	107,737	4204	3,905	136,210	31,513	7756	12519	10844	70	324
1860	-	170,156	14	20,742	108,635	4243	3,686	137,370	32,786	7800	13342	11257	75	312
1861	-	163,706	16	20,090	102,955	4048	3,588	130,697	33,009	7782	13182	11725	58	262
1862	-	164,030	18	19,486	102,870	3966	3,393	129,733	34,297	7345	13870	12723	59	300
1863	-	173,510	19	19,298	109,572	4312	3,542	136,743	36,767	8095	14714	13589	51	318
1864	-	180,387	12	19,874	113,564	4257	3,376	141,083	39,304	8659	15627	14611	53	349
1865	-	185,474	23	20,722	116,745	4170	3,444	145,104	40,370	8742	16429	14792	54	353
1866	-	187,776	17	20,297	118,274	4281	3,171	146,040	41,736	8911	17215	15246	63	301
1867	-	179,154	17	19,395	112,533	3981	3,004	138,930	40,224	7918	16865	15058	68	315
1868	-	176,962	26	18,186	110,824	4125	2,877	136,038	40,924	7517	17150	15878	73	306

YEARS ended 31st December	MARRIAGES CONTRACTED BETWEEN				RE-MARRIED.		UNDER AGE.		SIGNED THE MARRIAGE REGISTER WITH MARKS.			
	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Marriages in which both Signed with Marks.	Marriages in which one Signed with Marks.
1841	-	-	-	-	-	-	5362	16,285	39,954	59,680	-	-
1842	-	-	-	-	15,619	10,579	5387	16,003	38,031	56,965	-	-
1843	-	-	-	-	16,305	10,811	5511	16,403	40,520	60,715	-	-
1844	-	-	-	-	16,941	11,183	5515	17,410	42,912	65,073	-	-
1845	119,539	6028	11,835	6341	18,176	12,369	6287	19,376	47,665	71,229	-	-
1846	121,324	5997	12,212	6131	18,343	12,128	6313	20,001	47,488	70,145	-	-
1847	112,576	5705	11,667	5897	17,564	11,602	5556	18,118	42,429	61,877	32,622	39,062
1848	113,254	5920	12,702	6324	19,026	12,244	6092	19,436	43,166	62,771	32,974	39,989
1849	116,134	6102	13,155	6492	19,647	12,594	6650	21,105	44,027	65,135	-	-
1850	124,931	6575	14,558	7580	22,138	14,155	7453	23,109	47,572	70,606	-	-
1851	126,018	6625	14,313	7250	21,563	13,875	7737	24,286	47,439	69,812	36,186	44,879
1852	130,672	6696	14,044	7370	21,414	14,066	8551	26,978	48,421	70,772	36,636	45,921
1853	135,023	7139	14,739	7619	22,358	14,758	9131	29,219	49,988	72,204	37,345	47,497
1854	131,141	6826	14,189	7571	21,760	14,397	9210	28,797	47,843	68,175	35,255	45,508
1855	123,398	6775	14,280	7660	21,940	14,435	8386	27,207	44,846	62,672	32,139	43,240
1856	129,960	7163	14,462	7752	22,214	14,915	9120	29,218	45,900	64,133	32,238	45,557
1857	130,317	6908	14,293	7579	21,872	14,487	8885	28,798	44,013	61,765	30,518	44,742
1858	127,165	6711	14,547	7644	22,191	14,355	9145	28,664	42,141	58,733	28,781	43,312
1859	137,005	7058	15,493	8161	23,654	15,219	10397	32,041	44,807	63,127	30,574	46,786
1860	139,440	7098	15,358	8260	23,618	15,358	10797	32,927	43,401	61,677	28,904	47,270
1861	133,712	7034	15,067	7893	22,960	14,927	10415	31,927	40,204	56,770	26,333	44,308
1862	134,727	6846	14,566	7891	22,457	14,737	10615	32,464	38,801	54,405	25,075	43,056
1863	142,934	7082	15,269	8225	23,494	15,307	11475	34,527	41,262	57,416	26,626	45,426
1864	147,914	7511	16,117	8845	24,962	16,356	11934	36,235	41,998	58,402	26,582	47,236
1865	151,742	7887	16,590	9255	25,845	17,142	12410	37,260	41,664	57,828	26,216	47,060
1866	153,658	7990	16,467	9661	26,128	17,651	12569	37,610	40,609	56,395	25,169	46,666
1867	145,570	7917	16,304	9363	25,667	17,280	12299	36,144	37,879	51,606	22,664	44,157
1868	144,578	7521	15,762	9101	24,863	16,622	12658	37,245	35,628	49,244	21,009	42,854

* In the case of mixed marriages between Protestants and Roman Catholics some couples are married twice, and are counted twice in the Registers.

three following months, and 51s. 11d. in the last quarter, the average price during the year being 63s. 9d. per quarter, compared with 64s. 5d. during the previous year. The wholesale price of potatoes which was 89s. per ton in 1866 rose to 138s. per ton in 1867, and 137s. 6d. per ton in 1868. The returns of pauperism show a considerable increase, and the average numbers on the last day of each week amounted to 148,511 in-door and 809,336 out-door recipients of relief against 139,565 in-door and 782,390 out-door poor in the previous year.

MARRIAGES.

353,924 persons married during the year 1868, a number less by 4384 than in the previous year, and 21,628 below that in 1866. As the fluctuations in the marriages express pretty accurately the condition and prospects of the people, it may be inferred from these numbers that the commercial depression of the country has not been dispelled. The circumstances which have caused so remarkable a decrease, and which are traceable to the prostration of trade and national industry, began in 1866-7, and, notwithstanding the bountiful yield of the wheat harvest of 1868, continued throughout the year. Money was cheap during the first three quarters of the year, the average minimum rate per cent. of discount charged by the Bank of England being 2 per cent.; but commerce and manufactures were in a state of stagnation. The marriage-rate (persons married to 1000 of population) for the year 1868, when the average price of wheat was 63s. 9d. per quarter, was 16·34, against an average for the last 31 years of 16·52. In 1866, when the price of wheat was as low as 49s. 11d. per quarter, the rate rose to 17·70 per 1000.

Of the 176,962 marriages, the numbers solemnized according to the rites of the Established Church were 136,038, or 77 per cent.; the numbers performed not according to the rites of the Establishment were 40,924, or 23 per cent. The proportions are nearly as 10 to 3. Of 100 couples who married in 1868 according to the rites of the Church, ·02 were married by special licence, 13·4 by licence, 81·5 after banns, and

TABLE 4.—**Marriages in England** to every 1,000 **unmarried Males** living, and every 1,000 **unmarried Females** living, at **each Age** in the **Year 1868**, the proportion who **married at each Age**.

AGES.	To 1,000 living UNMARRIED at each Age	
	Number of MALES MARRIED in 1868.	Number of FEMALES MARRIED in 1868.
15 - -	·01	·22
16 - -	·05	2·01
17 - -	·54	11·71
18 - -	5·17	42·69
19 - -	24·03	78·54
20-25 - -	116·85	132·03
25-30 - -	145·86	97·69
30-35 - -	107·75	57·64
35-40 - -	78·88	40·07
40-45 - -	59·95	29·26
45-50 - -	40·19	20·92
50-55 - -	30·87	12·60
55-60 - -	21·44	7·19
60-65 - -	15·34	3·48
65-70 - -	9·89	1·01
70-75 - -	4·94	·29
75-80 - -	1·30	·16
80-85 - -	·90	·04

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—To 1,000 unmarried men living in England and Wales at the age 25 and under 30 years, 145·86 married in the year 1868; and to 1,000 unmarried women living at the same age—25 and under 30 years—97·69 married in the year 1868, and so on for other ages. The persons marrying without stating their ages have been distributed proportionally over all the ages in the Table.

3·0 by Superintendent Registrar's certificate, while in 2·1 instances it was omitted to be stated under which of the foregoing heads the marriages should be classed. Of 100 couples who married not according to the rites of the Church 18·4 were Roman Catholics, 41·9 were members of various Christian denominations, 0·2 were Quakers, 0·7 were Jews, and 38·8 were married at Superintendent Registrars' offices.

The Quakers married in larger numbers than usual, their marriages in the last four years were 54, 63, 68, and 73 respectively.

The marriages among Jews decreased in England and Wales; the numbers in the registers of the last four years were 353, 301, 315, and 306.

Of the 176,962 marriages solemnized in 1868, 144,578 were between bachelors and spinsters, 7521 were between bachelors and widows, 15,762 were between widowers and spinsters, and 9,101 were between widowers and widows.

There were 40 marriages in the year 1868 in which one or other of the contracting parties is stated to have been previously divorced.* The registers of marriage show that 16 divorced men married spinsters, 2 divorced men married widows, 17 bachelors and 4 widowers married divorced women, and 1 divorced man married a divorced woman.

Buildings registered for Marriages.—The number of these buildings on the register at the end of the year 1868 was 5992; 1763 of these belonged to the Independents; 1219 to the Baptists; 1490 to the various sects of Wesleyan Methodists; 313 to the Calvinistic Methodists; 156 to the Unitarians; 180 to the Presbyterians; and 651 to the Roman Catholics. The United Brethren or Moravians have 15 buildings registered for their marriages, the New Jerusalem Church has 26, and the Catholic and Apostolic Church has 19. The number of places of meeting certified for public worship on the register on 31st December 1868, including the

TABLE 5.—**Marriages in England.** The Proportion per Cent. of **Minors** of each Sex, of Males and Females who **signed the Register with Marks**, and of Persons who were **Widowers** or **Widows**, in each **Year** from **1841** to **1868**.

YEARS ended 31st December	TO 100 MARRIAGES.								
	THE PROPORTION UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE.			THE PROPORTION WHO SIGNED THE MARRIAGE REGISTER WITH MARKS.			THE PROPORTION WHO WERE		
	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.
1841	4·38	13·29	8·83	32·7	48·8	40·8	† 12·90	† 8·99	† 10·95
1842	4·53	13·47	9·00	32·0	47·9	40·0	13·14	8·90	11·02
1843	4·45	13·25	8·85	32·7	49·0	40·9	13·17	8·73	10·95
1844	4·17	13·16	8·67	32·4	49·2	40·8	12·81	8·46	10·63
1845	4·37	13·48	8·93	33·2	49·6	41·4	12·64	8·60	10·62
1846	4·33	13·73	9·03	32·6	48·2	40·4	12·59	8·33	10·46
1847	4·09	13·34	8·72	31·2	45·5	38·4	12·93	8·54	10·74
1848	4·41	14·06	9·24	31·2	45·4	38·3	13·76	8·86	11·31
1849	4·69	14·88	9·79	31·0	45·9	38·5	13·85	8·88	11·37
1850	4·88	15·13	10·01	31·1	46·2	38·7	14·49	9·27	11·88
1851	5·02	15·75	10·39	30·8	45·3	38·1	13·98	9·00	11·49
1852	5·39	16·99	11·19	30·5	44·6	37·6	13·49	8·86	11·18
1853	5·55	17·76	11·66	30·4	43·9	37·2	13·59	8·97	11·28
1854	5·77	18·03	11·90	30·0	42·7	36·4	13·62	9·01	11·32
1855	5·51	17·89	11·70	29·5	41·2	35·4	14·42	9·49	11·96
1856	5·72	18·34	12·03	28·8	40·2	34·5	13·94	9·36	11·65
1857	5·58	18·10	11·84	27·7	38·8	33·3	13·75	9·11	11·43
1858	5·86	18·37	12·12	27·0	37·6	32·3	14·22	9·20	11·71
1859	6·20	19·10	12·65	26·7	37·6	32·2	14·10	9·07	11·59
1860	6·35	19·35	12·85	25·5	36·2	30·9	13·88	9·03	11·46
1861	6·36	19·50	12·93	24·6	34·7	29·7	14·03	9·12	11·58
1862	6·47	19·79	13·13	23·7	33·2	28·5	13·69	8·98	11·34
1863	6·61	19·90	13·26	23·8	33·1	28·5	13·54	8·82	11·18
1864	6·62	20·09	13·36	23·3	32·4	27·9	13·84	9·07	11·46
1865	6·69	20·08	13·39	22·5	31·2	26·9	13·93	9·24	11·59
1866	6·69	20·03	13·36	21·6	30·0	25·8	13·91	9·40	11·66
1867	6·87	20·17	13·52	21·1	28·8	25·0	14·33	9·65	11·99
1868	7·15	21·05	14·10	20·1	27·8	23·9	14·05	9·39	11·72

* The number of decrees of divorce pronounced by Her Majesty's Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes, in the year 1868, was 160.

† The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.

5992 registered for marriages, was 17,067. The list embraces nearly 100 different religious titles.

Re-marriages.—The number of widowers and widows who married was 24,863 and 16,622 respectively. The mean age of the widowers who

TABLE 6.—Proportional Number of Persons Married in the several Counties of England during the Year 1868; of Persons who signed their Names; of Persons not of full Age; and of the Re-marriages of Widowers and Widows.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		PERSONS MARRIED TO 1,000 PERSONS LIVING.	SIGNED THEIR NAMES IN WRITING.		PERSONS NOT OF FULL AGE.		RE-MARRIAGES.	
			Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.	In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.	WIDOWERS.	WIDOWS.
							In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.
ENGLAND - - -		16'34	79'9	72'2	7'15	21'05	14'05	9'39
I.—LONDON - - -		19'58	90'9	85'8	3'63	15'26	13'92	9'63
No.	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	13'54	83'4	88'1	3'36	17'21	10'85	7'54
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	14'72	81'4	83'0	5'53	24'64	11'34	9'34
3	Sussex - - - - -	16'02	81'8	86'6	7'45	20'71	12'33	9'06
4	Hampshire - - - - -	15'42	83'7	84'6	4'90	20'90	12'64	10'47
5	Berkshire - - - - -	14'12	79'8	80'7	5'43	17'04	16'09	10'12
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	10'46	86'6	88'0	5'12	17'60	12'40	6'80
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	12'42	68'4	74'9	9'04	21'49	11'37	6'71
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	13'42	75'7	71'9	10'14	24'40	13'25	7'23
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	13'82	77'9	82'1	7'49	18'69	13'22	9'43
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	14'80	78'7	77'1	10'76	25'77	11'81	7'06
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	15'34	70'5	77'6	8'50	23'71	12'75	7'16
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	14'84	67'8	63'6	14'33	26'67	16'12	6'31
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	16'86	73'2	71'5	10'72	24'53	12'33	8'27
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.								
14	Essex - - - - -	11'96	73'6	80'0	6'87	24'20	12'61	8'00
15	Suffolk - - - - -	13'72	66'1	74'2	8'54	22'40	14'86	8'45
16	Norfolk - - - - -	15'14	69'2	75'3	8'62	21'43	15'71	9'06
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.								
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	13'60	75'6	78'3	7'97	17'85	17'21	8'99
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	14'10	78'8	79'4	6'97	18'44	14'25	7'36
19	Devonshire - - - - -	15'70	83'5	80'4	5'43	16'62	13'46	9'28
20	Cornwall - - - - -	11'62	73'6	67'3	7'99	20'87	11'73	7'11
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	13'36	77'1	77'0	8'20	16'46	14'42	7'97
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	17'54	81'8	79'5	9'46	19'44	15'35	9'33
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	11'48	69'8	77'1	4'06	14'14	13'68	9'32
24	Shropshire - - - - -	12'44	72'5	73'1	4'76	14'24	13'88	8'35
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	14'84	66'5	57'6	11'08	29'88	13'42	10'30
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	14'70	76'6	72'5	7'58	22'24	11'29	8'41
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	15'00	78'7	71'8	8'80	22'99	14'08	9'87
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	17'76	78'0	71'8	14'31	26'31	14'03	8'33
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	14'06	86'1	87'3	3'03	15'76	10'30	3'64
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	15'78	80'0	80'0	4'42	19'59	13'30	7'66
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	16'40	77'4	68'8	9'80	24'32	15'75	8'33
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	14'76	80'0	73'8	9'41	23'41	15'00	8'37
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.								
33	Cheshire - - - - -	15'74	78'7	67'2	6'19	17'27	16'25	9'22
34	Lancashire - - - - -	18'76	78'5	58'1	8'90	22'53	15'26	10'81
IX.—YORKSHIRE.								
35	West Riding - - - - -	17'94	80'0	63'3	9'14	26'31	15'10	9'75
36	East Riding (with York) - - - - -	18'98	84'6	75'1	5'81	23'27	14'30	10'42
37	North Riding - - - - -	13'84	83'9	80'0	5'27	20'53	14'31	8'72
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.								
38	Durham - - - - -	15'80	77'5	65'5	7'57	32'24	12'74	10'08
39	Northumberland - - - - -	18'68	85'4	74'8	4'67	19'42	11'93	8'50
40	Cumberland - - - - -	15'22	82'9	72'9	5'20	18'08	13'20	7'04
41	Westmorland - - - - -	12'90	88'7	87'2	4'17	15'44	11'52	7'11
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.								
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	15'02	65'1	57'9	7'64	24'72	14'17	11'59
43	South Wales - - - - -	15'84	69'9	53'2	7'62	18'61	13'81	9'36
44	North Wales - - - - -	13'26	68'5	56'2	4'05	12'43	15'28	9'34

The Table may be read thus by omitting the decimal points:—In England, among every 100,000 person living 1,634 persons were married; of 1,000 men married 799, of 1,000 women 722, signed the marriage register by writing their names; of 10,000 men married 715 were not of full age, of 10,000 women married 2105 were not of full age; of 10,000 men married 1405 were Widowers, of the same number of women married 939 were Widows.

married in 1868 was 42·4 years, while the mean age of the widows was 39·2 years.

Marriages of Minors.—12,658 men and 37,245 women married under 21 years of age, so that of 100 men who married, 7·15, and of 100 women who married, 21·05 were under age. The marriages of minors have been increasing for many years. The proportion of young women under age was 17·1 in 100 for the ten years 1849–58, while it was 19·9 in 100 for the ten years 1859–68. The proportion of men under age increased in the same years, but not to the same extent; in the first decade the ratio was 5·4 per cent.; in the second decade it was 6·6 per cent.; but the age at marriage depends very much upon the age at which the parties attain what they consider a fair income to enable them to maintain a family. In order to determine the counties in which the proportion of early marriages is greatest, it would be necessary first to ascertain the proportion which the population under age bears to the persons living at all ages. The counties which supplied the greatest proportion of females who married under 21 years of age in 1868 are Durham, 32 per cent.; Stafford, 30; Bedford, 27; West Riding of York, 26; Leicester, 26; and Northampton, 26 per cent.

Ages of Persons married.—Of 176,962 marriages in the year 1868 the precise ages of both parties were specified in 118,634 instances. In every 100 marriages the ages were omitted to be recorded in 33 cases; the cause of this regrettable defect was explained in my last annual report (page v). Great disparities of age in the persons who married are observable in the returns, among which may be mentioned that of a bachelor aged 21 married to a spinster aged 50–55; also three cases in which men aged 80 and under 85 were united to brides of the respective ages of 30–35, 35–40, and 40–45.

TABLE 7.—**Number and Annual Rate per 1000 living of Marriages in England in each Quarter of the Years 1838–68.**

YEARS.	MARRIAGES REGISTERED.				ANNUAL MARRIAGE RATE.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838	23,201	29,801	27,764	37,301	6·18	7·83	7·19	9·63
1839	24,679	31,339	29,887	37,261	6·49	8·12	7·64	9·49
1840	26,395	30,786	29,221	36,263	6·77	7·87	7·37	9·11
1841	24,447	32,551	29,397	36,101	6·26	8·22	7·31	8·95
1842	25,860	30,048	27,288	35,629	6·54	7·49	6·71	8·74
1843	25,285	31,113	28,847	38,573	6·32	7·67	7·01	9·34
1844	26,387	34,268	31,675	39,919	6·44	8·34	7·60	9·55
1845	29,551	35,300	35,003	43,889	7·21	8·49	8·30	10·38
1846	31,417	37,111	35,070	42,036	7·57	8·82	8·22	9·83
1847	27,480	35,197	32,439	40,729	6·55	8·26	7·51	9·40
1848	28,398	34,721	32,995	42,116	6·61	8·05	7·55	9·61
1849	28,429	35,844	35,874	43,736	6·61	8·22	7·66	9·86
1850	30,567	39,204	37,636	45,337	7·02	8·88	8·40	10·10
1851	32,724	38,635	37,316	45,531	7·41	8·63	8·22	10·00
1852	32,977	40,092	38,400	47,313	7·30	8·85	8·36	10·27
1853	35,149	40,446	39,899	49,026	7·78	8·83	8·59	10·52
1854	33,234	40,518	38,182	47,793	7·27	8·74	8·13	10·14
1855	29,186	38,549	37,308	47,070	6·31	8·22	7·85	9·88
1856	33,427	38,820	39,089	48,001	7·07	8·19	8·13	9·96
1857	33,321	41,267	38,669	45,840	7·05	8·61	7·96	9·40
1858	29,918	39,890	38,599	47,663	6·26	8·23	7·85	9·67
1859	35,352	42,042	39,803	50,496	7·32	8·58	8·01	10·13
1860	35,150	43,777	40,541	50,688	7·11	8·83	8·07	10·06
1861	33,274	42,012	39,884	48,536	6·73	8·39	7·85	9·53
1862	33,953	40,853	40,600	48,624	6·80	8·07	7·91	9·45
1863	35,528	44,146	41,932	51,904	7·04	8·63	8·08	9·98
1864	37,988	44,599	44,675	53,125	7·36	8·62	8·52	10·11
1865	36,807	45,527	45,852	56,988	7·14	8·77	8·66	10·73
1866	37,579	48,577	46,257	55,363	7·21	9·20	8·64	10·32
1867	36,441	45,569	44,086	53,038	6·92	8·54	8·15	9·78
1868	36,696	45,364	43,509	51,393	6·82	8·42	7·96	9·38
Mean Annual Rate per 1000 in each quarter					6·89	8·41	7·92	9·78

TABLE 3.—Showing the Number of Buildings registered for the Solemnization of Marriages, and on the Register on 31st December 1868.

ENGLAND : DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		TOTAL.	PRESBY- TERIANS.		Independents.	Baptists.	United Brethren or Mo- ravians.	Roman Catholics.	Unitarians.	WESLEYAN METHODISTS.							CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		New Jerusalem Church. Catholic and Apostolic Church.	All others.	
			Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians. Presbyterian Church in England.						Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Bible Christians.	West. Meth. Asso. and West. Reformers, generally forming the United Meth. Free Ch. Other Wesleyan Me- thodists.	Calvinistic Methodists.	Countess of Hunting- don's Connexion.					
ENGLAND - - -		5992	20	69	91	1763	1219	15	651	156	875	88	271	47	188	21	279	34	26	19	160
DIVISIONS.																					
1	LONDON - - - -	406	5	6	14	129	83	1	53	7	42	2	5	-	9	-	5	1	3	6	35
2	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES - -	475	1	1	4	171	111	-	54	12	68	-	12	9	4	-	3	9	-	3	13
3	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	443	-	-	-	148	166	4	32	4	59	-	9	-	5	1	-	4	1	1	9
4	EASTERN COUNTIES - - - -	339	-	-	-	129	96	-	23	7	36	1	21	-	8	1	-	1	2	-	14
5	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES - -	628	-	-	3	194	128	3	36	22	122	2	22	36	25	-	1	2	1	2	29
6	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	623	1	1	5	166	125	1	96	19	109	16	38	1	10	1	7	12	2	3	15
7	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES - -	365	-	-	-	87	88	-	29	11	70	8	35	-	22	4	-	1	2	2	6
8	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES - -	838	4	12	23	194	88	3	178	42	126	26	39	1	41	11	13	3	11	1	22
9	YORKSHIRE - - - -	596	-	3	2	158	71	3	63	19	140	25	53	-	45	3	-	-	3	1	7
10	NORTHERN COUNTIES - - - -	330	9	46	38	49	18	-	55	2	50	7	31	-	17	-	-	-	1	-	7
11	MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES	944	-	-	2	338	245	-	32	11	53	1	6	-	2	-	250	1	-	-	3
I.—LONDON.																					
	Middlesex (part of) - - -	288	5	5	11	86	48	1	42	5	30	1	4	-	7	-	5	1	3	6	28
	Surrey (part of) - - - -	84	-	1	1	31	25	-	7	2	7	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
	Kent (part of) - - - -	34	-	-	2	12	10	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																					
1	Surrey (extra-metropolitan) -	60	-	-	-	31	11	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
2	Kent (extra-metropolitan) -	142	1	-	-	44	36	-	18	4	27	-	2	1	1	-	-	4	-	1	3
3	Sussex - - - -	94	-	-	1	35	24	-	8	3	10	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	-	1	4
4	Hampshire - - - -	127	-	1	3	47	27	-	11	4	18	-	5	6	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
5	Berkshire - - - -	52	-	-	-	14	13	-	7	1	9	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTS.																					
6	Middlesex (extra-metropol.) -	51	-	-	-	19	12	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
7	Hertfordshire - - - -	55	-	-	-	26	16	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
8	Buckinghamshire - - - -	54	-	-	-	20	25	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	47	-	-	-	13	11	-	9	1	7	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
10	Northamptonshire - - - -	85	-	-	-	30	33	1	4	1	12	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
11	Huntingdonshire - - - -	24	-	-	-	3	14	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	56	-	-	-	13	25	2	1	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
13	Cambridgeshire - - - -	71	-	-	-	24	30	-	3	1	9	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.																					
14	Essex - - - -	120	-	-	-	64	24	-	10	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7
15	Suffolk - - - -	102	-	-	-	40	36	-	6	3	8	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
16	Norfolk - - - -	117	-	-	-	23	36	-	7	4	15	1	15	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	6
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																					
17	Wiltshire - - - -	104	-	-	-	39	37	-	4	1	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	64	-	-	-	26	6	-	9	4	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Devonshire - - - -	202	-	-	3	64	43	1	8	10	32	-	1	17	6	-	1	-	1	1	15
20	Cornwall - - - -	96	-	-	-	10	8	-	6	-	39	2	3	14	13	-	-	1	-	-	-
21	Somersetshire - - - -	162	-	-	-	55	34	2	9	7	29	-	4	5	5	-	-	1	1	1	9
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																					
22	Gloucestershire - - - -	160	-	1	1	54	46	1	10	3	22	1	5	1	4	-	3	4	-	-	4
23	Herefordshire - - - -	33	-	-	-	7	9	-	2	-	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
24	Shropshire - - - -	81	-	-	-	28	11	-	11	1	9	2	11	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	1
25	Staffordshire - - - -	161	-	-	2	34	17	-	37	4	43	9	11	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
26	Worcestershire - - - -	71	-	-	1	9	17	-	12	6	14	3	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	3
27	Warwickshire - - - -	122	1	-	1	34	25	-	24	5	17	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	5
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTS.																					
28	Leicestershire - - - -	76	-	-	-	21	28	-	7	3	10	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	8	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	120	-	-	-	20	29	-	6	3	30	2	21	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	1
31	Nottinghamshire - - - -	59	-	-	-	15	15	-	5	2	11	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1
32	Derbyshire - - - -	102	-	-	-	28	13	-	11	3	18	1	9	-	15	-	-	1	2	-	1
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COs.																					
33	Cheshire - - - -	147	-	4	6	36	13	1	21	13	23	7	8	-	8	1	5	-	-	-	1
34	Lancashire - - - -	691	4	8	17	158	75	2	157	29	103	19	31	1	33	10	8	3	11	1	21
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																					
35	West Riding - - - -	440	-	1	2	123	59	3	37	15	96	23	31	-	40	2	-	-	3	1	4
36	East Riding (with York) - -	78	-	-	-	19	7	-	10	2	19	2	15	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3
37	North Riding - - - -	78	-	2	-	16	5	-	16	2	25	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																					
38	Durham - - - -	132	1	15	5	18	8	-	27	1	25	7	15	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1
39	Northumberland - - - -	118	8	25	26	11	8	-	18	-	7	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	3
40	Cumberland - - - -	59	-	5	7	15	1	-	9	-	14	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
41	Westmorland - - - -	21	-	1	-	5	1	-	1	1	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
XI.—MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.																					
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	119	-	-	-	36	57	-	10	-	8	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
43	South Wales - - - -	521	-	-	2	216	157	-	12	10	24	-	4	-	1	-	92	1	-	-	2
44	North Wales - - - -	304	-	-	-	86	31	-	10	1	21	1	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	1

The mean age of the persons who married in 1868, including those who re-married, was 27·9 years for the men and 25·7 years for the women. Excluding the widowers and widows the mean age of those contracting marriage for the first time was 25·8 years for the bachelors and 24·4 for the spinsters who married in the year.

Signature of Marriage Registers.—35,628 men and 49,244 women made marks in signing the marriage register in the year 1868. Of 100 men married 80 wrote their names and 20 made marks. In 100 women married 72 wrote their names and 28 made marks. The returns afford clear proofs of a slow improvement in the elementary education of the people; in the year under review, out of every 100 marriages 17 persons were able to write their names in excess of the number in 1841, 27 years previously.

The details showing the proportion of men and women in different parts of the country who did not write their names in the marriage register may assist in determining the localities where educational effort should be more particularly directed, for although the signature may not be an absolute test of the state of elementary education in England, it is nevertheless an excellent statistical measure of the degree of education in the different counties. Thus in some parts of England and Wales only about one half of the women who married were able to sign their names in writing; viz., in South Wales, where the proportion per cent. was 53·2; North Wales, 56·2; Stafford, 57·6; Monmouth, 57·9; and Lancashire, 58·1. The proportions were also low in the West Riding of York, 63·3; Bedford, 63·6; Durham, 65·5; Cheshire, 67·2; Cornwall, 67·3; and Nottingham, 68·8. Among men the per-centages who wrote their names were lowest in the counties of Monmouth, 65·1; Suffolk, 66·1; Stafford, 66·5; Bedford, 67·8; North Wales, 68·5; Norfolk, 69·2; Hereford, 69·8; South Wales, 69·9.

The counties and extra-metropolitan parts of counties, &c. in which the highest proportions of women who wrote their names are found are Surrey, 88·1; Middlesex, 88·0; Rutland, 87·3; Westmorland, 87·2; Sussex, 86·6; London, 85·8; Hants, 84·6; Kent, 83·0; and Oxford, 82·1. Among men the per-centages were highest in London, 90·9; Westmorland, 88·7; Middlesex (extra-metropolitan), 86·6; Rutland, 86·1; and Northumberland, 85·4. The degree of elementary education differs in every county; but these results prove that the uneducated are to be found in greater numbers among mining and manufacturing populations than in the agricultural portions of the community.

Any signs of progress in the education of the people of this country are encouraging, but a comparison of the English marriage registers with those of Scotland shows that there is room in England and Wales for great improvement. In 1867, the most recent year for which the Scotch returns are published, the results show that 89·4 per cent. of the men, and 79·3 per cent. of the women, wrote their names in the marriage register, leaving the relatively smaller, but still regrettable, proportion of 10·6 per cent. of men and 20·7 per cent. of women who were unable to write. In England in the same year the proportions who were unable to affix their names to the register were 20·1 per cent. for men and 27·8 per cent. for women! The counties in Scotland where educational efforts claim most attention are Ross and Cromarty, Inverness, and Sutherland; the proportion per cent. of men in these counties who were able to write their names was 60·6, 71·5, and 78·9 respectively; while among women the proportion was 45·8, 53·5, and 68·4 respectively. In the county of Kinross all the men and women who married in 1867 were able to write their names, and in the county of Selkirk all the men and 98 per cent. of the women wrote their names. For a sketch of the progress of the people in the art of writing see pp. xxxvi-xliv.

BIRTHS.

The births of 786,858 children born alive were registered in 1868, being an increase of 18,509 over the number in the previous year. The annual birth-rate per 1000 of population is the highest recorded in the English returns, and affords a ratio of 36·35, against an average in the thirty-one years 1838–68 of 33·73.

The highest birth-rates are recorded in the counties of Durham, 42·90 per 1000; West Riding of York, 40·53; Leicester, 39·97; Lancashire, 39·24; Stafford, 38·57; Northumberland, 38·27; Bedford, 37·71; Monmouthshire, 37·62; and Cheshire, 37·27. The lowest are recorded in Rutland, 29·07; Hereford, 29·28; Westmorland, 30·48; Cornwall, 31·25; Dorset, 31·66; Somerset, 31·68; and Devon, 31·90. Taking an average of years, Durham is conspicuous as having the highest birth-rate, and next in order is Stafford. In counties containing the great manufacturing districts, especially the coal and iron industries, the men are greatly in excess of the women, but the true cause of the high birth-rate prevailing in these two counties is to be found in the excessively high proportion of married women at the child-bearing ages. Thus the Census returns of 1861 show that in England to every 100 women living at the ages 15–45 there were 49·1 married. In the county of Devon the proportion was 45·4 per cent., while in the counties of Durham and Stafford the proportions per cent. were 57·3 and 57·0 respectively. The birth-rate in the mineral and manufacturing counties is generally high, while in the agricultural districts the reverse obtains. If the ratio of legitimate births to married women be compared, and also the ratio of illegitimate births to spinsters and widows, the results are strikingly confirmatory of the above statement. Thus in the seven years 1858–64 the average annual number of legitimate births to every 100 married women of the ages 15 and under 45 in the counties of Durham and Stafford was 33·6 and 32·5 respectively, while in the agricultural county of Devon the proportion was only 29·5; in England the rate per cent. was 28·3. The average annual number of illegitimate births in the seven years to every 100 spinsters and widows of the ages 15 and under 45 was 2·4 in Durham and 2·6 in Stafford, while in Devon the proportion was only 1·4; in England the ratio was 1·9 per cent.

TABLE 9.—Births in the Years 1845–68 in England, distinguishing the Legitimate and Illegitimate, and the Proportion of Males born to every 100 Females born.

YEARS.	BIRTHS REGISTERED.			Males born to every 100 Females born.	Males born in Wedlock to every 100 Females so born.	Males born out of Wedlock to every 100 Females so born.	Children born out of Wedlock to every 100 Births.
	TOTAL BIRTHS.	LEGITIMATE.	ILLEGITIMATE.				
1845	543,521	505,280	38,241	—	—	—	—
1846	572,625	534,096	38,529	—	—	—	—
1847	539,965	503,840	36,125	—	—	—	—
1848	563,059	526,312	36,747	—	—	—	—
1849	578,159	538,825	39,334	—	—	—	—
1850	593,422	553,116	40,306	—	—	—	—
1851	615,665	573,865	42,000	104·7	104·7	103·9	6·8
1852	624,012	581,530	42,482	104·6	104·6	104·8	6·8
1853	612,391	572,628	39,763	105·1	105·1	104·6	6·5
1854	634,405	593,664	40,741	104·4	104·3	106·1	6·4
1855	635,043	594,260	40,783	104·1	104·1	104·8	6·4
1856	657,453	614,802	42,651	104·2	104·3	103·1	6·5
1857	663,071	620,069	43,002	105·2	105·3	104·1	6·5
1858	655,481	612,176	43,305	104·5	104·4	106·2	6·6
1859	689,881	645,130	44,751	104·6	104·5	105·7	6·5
1860	684,048	640,355	43,693	104·7	104·8	102·9	6·4
1861	696,406	652,249	44,157	104·6	104·5	106·1	6·3
1862	712,684	667,462	45,222	104·1	104·1	103·4	6·3
1863	727,417	680,276	47,141	104·7	104·6	106·3	6·5
1864	740,275	692,827	47,448	104·2	104·2	104·4	6·4
1865	743,069	701,484	46,585	104·0	104·0	103·9	6·2
1866	753,870	708,369	45,501	104·3	104·3	104·8	6·0
1867	768,349	723,163	45,186	104·3	104·2	105·7	5·9
1868	786,858	740,520	46,338	103·6	103·5	104·7	5·9

Sex.—Of the 786,858 children born 400,383 were boys and 386,475 were girls, so to every 100 girls 103·6 boys were born. The proportions differ in the several counties. Thus, in Huntingdon, and in Surrey (extra-metropolitan) the boys were less in number than the girls, the proportion of males born to every 100 females born being 94·3 and 99·7 respectively; in two counties, viz., Hampshire and Berkshire, the proportions were nearly equal. The counties in which the greatest disparity in sex is

TABLE 10.—Number and Proportion of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock in the several Counties of England during the Year 1868.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALE CHILDREN BORN.	FEMALE CHILDREN BORN.	BORN IN WEDLOCK.		BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK.		MALES born to every 100 FEMALES born.	MALES born in Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	MALES born out of Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	CHILDREN born out of Wedlock to every 100 Births.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
	ENGLAND - - -	400,383	386,475	376,686	363,834	23,697	22,641	103·6	103·5	104·7	5·9
	I.—LONDON - - -	57,810	56,127	55,371	53,828	2439	2299	103·0	102·9	106·1	4·2
No.	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.										
1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	5761	5779	5517	5554	244	225	99·7	99·3	108·4	4·1
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	10686	10440	10168	9964	518	476	102·4	102·0	108·8	4·7
3	Sussex - - -	6619	6302	6241	5946	378	356	105·0	105·0	106·2	5·7
4	Hampshire - - -	8048	8041	7654	7644	392	397	100·1	100·1	93·7	4·9
5	Berkshire - - -	3661	3662	3419	3422	242	240	100·0	99·9	100·8	6·6
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - -	4165	4038	4016	3884	149	154	103·1	103·4	96·8	3·7
7	Hertfordshire - - -	3117	3057	2908	2847	209	210	102·0	102·1	99·5	6·8
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	2624	2568	2469	2416	155	152	102·2	102·2	102·0	5·9
9	Oxfordshire - - -	3010	2873	2807	2686	203	187	104·8	104·5	108·6	6·6
10	Northamptonshire - - -	4383	4245	4122	4011	261	234	103·3	102·8	111·5	5·7
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	963	1021	909	951	54	70	94·3	95·6	77·1	6·3
12	Bedfordshire - - -	2709	2680	2507	2464	202	216	101·1	101·7	93·5	7·8
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	3228	3070	3017	2864	211	206	105·1	105·3	102·4	6·6
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.										
14	Essex - - -	7131	6931	6747	6606	384	325	102·9	102·1	118·2	5·0
15	Suffolk - - -	5560	5415	5154	5038	406	377	102·7	102·3	107·7	7·1
16	Norfolk - - -	7072	6715	6379	6044	693	671	105·3	105·5	103·3	9·9
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
17	Wiltshire - - -	3848	3701	3637	3516	206	185	103·8	103·4	111·4	5·2
18	Dorsetshire - - -	2973	2825	2802	2668	171	157	105·2	105·0	108·9	5·7
19	Devonshire - - -	9703	9218	9141	8685	562	533	105·3	105·3	105·4	5·8
20	Cornwall - - -	6045	5589	5625	5237	420	352	108·2	107·4	119·3	6·6
21	Somersetshire - - -	7503	7194	7108	6824	395	370	104·3	104·2	106·8	5·2
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
22	Gloucestershire - - -	7945	7483	7508	7075	437	408	106·2	106·1	107·1	5·5
23	Herefordshire - - -	1715	1675	1561	1545	154	130	102·4	101·0	118·5	8·4
24	Shropshire - - -	4576	4208	4149	3792	427	416	108·7	109·4	102·6	9·6
25	Staffordshire - - -	17630	17022	16574	16012	1056	1010	103·6	103·5	104·6	6·0
26	Worcestershire - - -	5751	5620	5377	5321	374	299	102·3	101·1	125·1	5·9
27	Warwickshire - - -	11032	10934	10494	10377	538	557	100·9	101·1	96·6	5·0
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
28	Leicestershire - - -	4963	4819	4633	4474	330	345	103·0	103·6	95·7	6·9
29	Rutlandshire - - -	331	351	313	336	18	15	94·3	93·2	120·0	4·8
30	Lincolnshire - - -	7369	7048	6782	6490	587	558	104·6	104·5	105·2	7·9
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	5979	5650	5488	5211	491	439	105·8	105·3	111·8	8·0
32	Derbyshire - - -	5843	5720	5456	5339	387	381	102·2	102·2	101·6	6·6
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
33	Cheshire - - -	9419	9186	8813	8614	606	572	102·5	102·3	105·9	6·3
34	Lancashire - - -	55079	53193	51922	50197	3157	2996	103·5	103·4	105·4	5·7
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
35	West Riding - - -	34651	33293	32376	31248	2075	2045	104·1	104·2	101·5	6·1
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	5318	5051	4915	4673	403	378	105·3	105·2	106·6	7·5
37	North Riding - - -	4011	3783	3668	3440	343	343	106·0	106·6	100·0	8·8
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
38	Durham - - -	14772	14204	14022	13449	750	755	104·0	104·3	99·3	5·2
39	Northumberland - - -	7345	6885	6780	6397	565	488	106·7	106·0	115·8	7·4
40	Cumberland - - -	3769	3721	3359	3328	410	393	101·3	100·9	104·3	10·7
41	Westmorland - - -	984	944	897	838	87	106	104·2	107·0	82·1	10·0
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
42	Monmouthshire - - -	3934	3806	3758	3608	176	198	103·4	104·2	88·9	4·8
43	South Wales - - -	14136	13414	13260	12566	876	818	105·4	105·5	103·3	6·3
44	North Wales - - -	7219	6974	6663	6405	556	569	103·5	104·0	97·7	7·9

observed are Shropshire, Cornwall, Northumberland, and the North Riding of York, where the proportion of boys born to every 100 girls was 108·7, 108·2, 106·7, and 106·0 respectively.

Seasons.—The births are usually most numerous in the second quarter of the year, and least numerous in the third quarter of the year. On an average of 31 years 25·77 per cent. of the annual births occurred in the first quarter of the year, 25·89 in the second, 24·24 in the third, and

TABLE 11.—Number and Proportion of Male and Female Children born in the several Counties of England in each of the TEN YEARS 1859–68.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER of CHILDREN born in the 10 Years 1859-68.		MALES BORN TO EVERY 100 FEMALES BORN.											
		Males.	Fe- males.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	Mean of the 10 Years 1859-68.	
ENGLAND - -		373,071	357,715	104·6	104·7	104·6	104·1	104·7	104·2	104·0	104·3	104·3	103·6	104·3	
I.—LONDON.		52,307	50,501	103·8	104·1	103·4	101·9	104·9	104·3	102·5	103·4	104·6	103·0	103·6	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.															
No.	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	4,747	4,609	103·9	106·5	102·2	104·8	103·3	104·6	103·5	104·8	98·8	99·7	103·2	
1	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	9,766	9,335	104·2	106·6	107·8	103·6	102·0	105·5	106·9	104·7	103·2	102·4	104·7	
2	Buckinghamshire - - - -	2,591	2,491	107·4	105·2	104·4	100·6	103·8	101·8	102·1	102·8	110·3	102·2	104·1	
3	Sussex - - - -	6,015	5,757	103·8	103·6	106·8	105·2	104·0	104·3	104·7	103·8	103·6	105·0	104·5	
4	Hampshire - - - -	7,722	7,422	104·8	104·3	104·7	103·1	102·1	105·1	104·1	105·0	107·5	100·1	104·1	
5	Berkshire - - - -	3,420	3,314	103·6	104·7	100·5	103·3	99·7	101·8	106·7	104·6	107·5	100·0	103·2	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.															
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	3,341	3,228	97·5	108·1	106·2	101·6	108·3	102·9	104·6	104·8	99·5	103·1	103·7	
7	Hertfordshire - - - -	2,951	2,880	101·0	107·2	105·5	105·5	101·2	98·4	99·8	105·4	99·6	101·9	102·6	
8	Buckinghamshire - - - -	2,591	2,491	107·4	105·2	104·4	100·6	103·8	101·8	102·1	102·8	110·3	102·2	104·1	
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	2,946	2,802	106·3	109·9	101·1	108·5	102·7	105·2	103·8	105·0	104·2	104·8	105·2	
10	Northamptonshire - - -	4,318	4,069	106·5	107·6	104·9	111·1	103·3	103·3	107·9	106·1	107·9	103·3	106·2	
11	Huntingdonshire - - - -	1,014	970	110·1	105·3	102·3	113·8	109·8	98·7	104·1	103·3	103·7	94·3	104·5	
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	2,595	2,484	104·7	105·6	104·5	103·3	106·6	103·8	107·5	104·1	104·0	101·1	104·5	
13	Cambridgeshire - - - -	3,107	2,977	103·8	102·5	107·4	102·7	100·7	105·4	103·7	108·1	99·3	105·1	104·4	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.															
14	Essex - - - -	6,657	6,414	103·4	102·3	101·8	103·7	107·5	103·7	103·1	106·9	102·5	102·9	103·8	
15	Suffolk - - - -	5,656	5,423	107·5	105·4	103·6	103·7	107·7	102·2	102·3	105·9	102·2	102·7	104·3	
16	Norfolk - - - -	7,108	6,734	103·5	105·3	107·3	107·3	105·6	103·6	104·0	105·7	102·8	105·3	105·5	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.															
17	Wiltshire - - - -	3,853	3,721	101·4	104·6	105·0	104·0	102·2	101·5	103·0	104·0	106·0	103·8	103·6	
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	3,000	2,900	103·4	105·0	101·4	99·9	102·8	103·5	106·7	106·8	99·9	105·2	103·5	
19	Devonshire - - - -	9,491	9,060	106·1	104·7	106·6	106·4	104·2	102·7	103·1	104·7	104·1	105·3	104·8	
20	Cornwall - - - -	6,449	6,071	107·0	105·1	105·7	106·3	106·9	102·9	106·2	109·3	105·1	108·2	106·3	
21	Somersetshire - - - -	7,367	7,075	107·2	102·4	99·9	103·4	104·7	107·3	103·1	104·8	104·3	104·3	104·1	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.															
22	Gloucestershire - - - -	7,481	7,144	102·8	103·3	104·9	103·9	104·4	105·5	104·7	104·2	107·0	106·2	104·7	
23	Herefordshire - - - -	1,654	1,599	100·6	105·9	104·5	103·8	108·1	98·6	103·2	105·8	102·7	102·4	103·5	
24	Shropshire - - - -	4,379	4,167	107·7	107·4	106·2	102·8	102·3	104·1	105·9	103·0	103·2	108·7	105·1	
25	Staffordshire - - - -	16,789	16,168	104·4	104·9	102·3	103·9	105·0	104·3	103·8	102·3	104·0	103·6	103·9	
26	Worcestershire - - - -	5,457	5,221	106·3	105·1	104·8	102·8	105·3	103·8	105·4	103·7	106·0	102·3	104·6	
27	Warwickshire - - - -	10,835	10,503	103·4	103·8	103·2	104·3	101·1	105·0	104·1	103·3	102·7	100·9	103·2	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.															
28	Leicestershire - - - -	4,608	4,378	109·2	104·0	107·7	107·9	102·8	106·0	104·7	103·0	105·0	103·0	105·3	
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	370	360	111·3	99·5	109·8	97·0	99·5	114·6	101·3	98·9	103·8	94·3	101·0	
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	6,961	6,668	105·1	102·1	106·7	106·0	103·9	104·8	104·0	102·1	104·7	104·6	104·4	
31	Nottinghamshire - - - -	5,885	5,651	104·6	105·6	103·3	103·7	103·3	106·1	102·8	101·4	105·0	105·8	104·2	
32	Derbyshire - - - -	5,544	5,330	101·3	105·9	104·3	109·6	106·0	101·9	104·0	102·6	102·9	102·2	104·1	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.															
33	Cheshire - - - -	8,871	8,506	104·6	101·2	104·4	105·4	108·6	104·3	104·2	104·2	103·6	102·5	104·3	
34	Lancashire - - - -	49,647	47,573	104·1	105·0	105·3	103·7	103·9	104·0	104·7	105·0	104·5	103·5	104·4	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.															
35	West Riding - - - -	31,429	30,164	103·9	104·8	104·4	104·1	105·1	103·6	104·5	104·1	103·5	104·1	104·2	
36	East Riding (with York) -	5,014	4,781	104·4	105·8	106·7	106·3	107·6	102·1	105·3	100·7	104·8	105·3	104·9	
37	North Riding - - - -	3,769	3,622	104·0	105·4	106·3	105·8	99·6	106·1	101·7	101·2	104·6	105·0	104·1	
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.															
38	Durham - - - -	12,805	12,169	104·8	106·7	107·0	104·8	103·6	105·3	103·7	106·4	106·7	104·0	105·3	
39	Northumberland - - - -	6,684	6,333	105·1	104·3	108·2	104·4	106·6	105·5	104·1	104·9	104·7	106·7	105·6	
40	Cumberland - - - -	3,666	3,494	104·7	99·4	102·5	103·8	111·8	103·8	109·4	103·6	109·1	101·3	104·9	
41	Westmorland - - - -	964	925	104·4	102·4	105·4	102·8	109·1	95·9	106·3	106·3	107·4	104·2	104·4	
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.															
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	3,818	3,635	107·4	105·2	103·2	105·4	111·0	104·5	104·7	104·9	101·2	103·4	105·1	
43	South Wales - - - -	13,191	12,645	104·4	103·9	103·3	102·7	105·8	105·9	101·7	104·8	105·2	105·4	104·3	
44	North Wales - - - -	6,832	6,443	104·9	105·1	106·7	106·6	109·2	105·3	105·9	107·4	105·6	103·5	106·1	

24·10 in the fourth quarter. In the year 1868 the numbers registered in each quarter were 198,584, 202,839, 192,583, and 192,852 respectively. The relative birth-rates in the seasons of 1868, taking 1000 births as the standard, were 1015 and 1036 in the winter and spring quarters, and 974 and 975 in the summer and autumn quarters.

Children born out of Wedlock.—The true number of children born out of wedlock is unknown. Of the total children born in England in the year 1868, 46,338, or 5·9 per cent., were registered as illegitimate. In the six years 1851–56 the number of children thus born to every 1000 births

TABLE 12.—Births to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Years 1858–68.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		BIRTHS TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.											
		1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	Average Annual Rate, 1858-67.	1868.
ENGLAND - - -		33'66	35'04	34'37	34'61	35'04	35'39	35'64	35'64	35'54	35'85	35'03	36'35
I.—LONDON - - -		33'20	34'08	33'72	34'48	34'22	35'16	34'80	35'68	35'77	36'56	34'77	36'44
No.	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.												
1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	29'25	30'97	30'31	30'54	30'43	31'03	31'12	31'31	31'90	32'01	30'89	34'03
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	31'33	33'27	31'39	32'96	32'79	33'90	34'26	34'61	33'52	34'89	33'29	34'92
3	Sussex - - -	29'61	31'11	29'65	30'53	30'54	31'27	31'97	32'06	32'64	32'71	31'21	34'13
4	Hampshire - - -	31'19	31'86	31'33	31'62	31'71	32'78	32'16	32'37	32'09	32'30	31'95	32'30
5	Berkshire - - -	30'10	32'72	30'16	31'24	32'53	33'26	32'97	32'09	32'41	33'06	32'05	35'12
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	29'96	31'63	30'17	30'60	30'21	30'94	31'30	32'56	32'35	34'40	31'42	34'32
7	Hertfordshire - - -	30'74	32'65	31'34	30'95	32'37	32'26	33'22	32'47	33'02	34'24	32'33	34'31
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	31'98	34'90	33'24	34'08	34'08	34'20	34'45	34'59	34'39	35'07	34'10	34'96
9	Oxfordshire - - -	31'80	34'34	33'07	33'30	33'32	33'80	33'89	32'93	33'83	32'48	33'28	34'22
10	Northamptonshire - - -	35'02	36'25	36'13	35'06	35'17	36'91	34'97	36'13	34'79	34'42	35'49	35'22
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	33'63	34'91	33'77	32'14	34'04	35'50	35'20	34'11	32'06	31'49	33'69	34'04
12	Bedfordshire - - -	33'15	36'34	33'80	34'23	34'69	35'93	35'86	36'59	35'62	37'68	35'39	37'71
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	32'98	34'86	33'08	32'69	32'51	33'78	34'07	34'33	34'39	34'30	33'70	36'10
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14	Essex - - -	31'46	33'61	32'38	32'36	32'58	33'78	33'62	33'51	33'88	33'43	33'06	33'98
15	Suffolk - - -	32'34	34'74	32'08	32'56	32'66	32'84	33'93	33'13	32'18	33'28	33'01	32'78
16	Norfolk - - -	31'87	34'27	31'62	32'30	32'49	32'51	33'29	32'39	31'49	32'18	32'44	32'60
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17	Wiltshire - - -	31'40	32'56	31'26	31'70	33'35	33'35	32'81	31'73	32'24	31'84	32'22	32'70
18	Dorsetshire - - -	31'37	32'96	31'83	31'67	32'15	33'51	33'05	32'26	31'58	32'35	32'27	31'66
19	Devonshire - - -	29'59	30'27	30'13	31'02	31'74	32'17	31'71	31'46	31'64	31'75	31'15	31'90
20	Cornwall - - -	33'79	35'25	33'74	34'62	34'63	35'89	35'48	35'39	33'09	31'17	34'31	31'22
21	Somersetshire - - -	29'97	31'39	30'52	30'88	31'20	31'35	31'12	31'15	30'83	31'46	30'99	31'68
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22	Gloucestershire - - -	31'39	31'34	31'23	32'12	32'86	32'93	33'11	32'04	32'34	33'47	32'28	33'51
23	Herefordshire - - -	29'01	30'06	29'75	30'84	30'13	29'81	30'84	28'01	28'78	28'29	29'55	29'28
24	Shropshire - - -	30'68	32'14	31'43	32'13	32'73	32'39	33'43	32'11	32'63	31'33	32'10	32'16
25	Staffordshire - - -	41'52	41'65	41'65	40'24	39'17	40'60	40'93	41'14	40'07	39'78	40'68	38'57
26	Worcestershire - - -	33'84	35'19	34'30	34'57	34'95	35'03	35'73	33'75	35'31	34'59	34'73	34'83
27	Warwickshire - - -	35'47	36'98	37'07	36'94	36'90	36'96	36'77	35'85	36'28	35'64	36'59	35'03
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28	Leicestershire - - -	32'79	34'66	34'77	34'47	35'96	36'47	37'62	37'02	38'12	38'88	36'08	39'97
29	Rutlandshire - - -	31'34	30'75	32'93	30'22	30'48	31'37	32'48	31'93	30'26	31'29	31'31	29'07
30	Lincolnshire - - -	32'51	33'75	33'01	33'47	32'86	34'13	33'69	33'74	33'09	33'19	33'34	33'43
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	34'80	36'99	37'09	35'63	35'35	34'75	33'65	33'69	32'83	33'47	34'83	33'85
32	Derbyshire - - -	33'90	36'42	35'22	34'96	35'98	35'43	35'96	35'33	35'37	35'51	35'41	35'39
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33	Cheshire - - -	33'32	35'63	34'44	35'28	36'73	36'53	36'60	36'79	35'79	35'72	35'68	37'27
34	Lancashire - - -	35'80	37'13	36'76	37'70	38'58	37'25	37'68	37'26	37'32	38'19	37'37	39'24
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35	West Riding - - -	36'02	37'45	37'59	37'07	37'95	38'63	39'66	39'85	39'32	40'18	38'37	40'53
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	33'60	34'53	34'22	34'76	35'39	35'25	35'32	35'50	35'49	35'06	34'91	36'64
37	North Riding - - -	33'27	34'21	34'29	33'23	33'55	33'74	33'83	34'58	33'81	33'86	33'84	33'84
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38	Durham - - -	41'27	42'25	41'10	40'29	41'97	42'07	42'98	43'58	43'37	41'81	42'07	42'90
39	Northumberland - - -	34'54	35'10	35'09	35'52	37'18	36'86	37'34	37'63	37'92	36'59	36'38	38'27
40	Cumberland - - -	32'31	34'22	32'77	34'44	34'36	34'97	35'21	34'95	34'43	35'74	34'34	36'15
41	Westmorland - - -	28'26	29'93	32'53	31'59	30'67	29'53	31'24	30'06	29'68	30'03	30'35	30'48
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42	Monmouthshire - - -	37'07	33'42	36'76	35'41	35'39	36'81	37'28	38'23	37'90	37'72	37'10	37'62
43	South Wales - - -	35'03	37'14	35'85	34'19	35'01	34'76	35'62	35'78	35'96	35'15	35'45	35'55
44	North Wales - - -	28'79	30'60	29'96	29'53	31'03	31'69	32'72	31'81	32'98	32'68	31'18	33'43

averaged 66 annually; in the six years 1857-62 the proportion averaged 64 annually; while in the six years 1863-68 it was 62. The rate of

TABLE 13.—Proportional Number of Births in each Quarter to 1000 Births in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838-68.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF BIRTHS IN THE AVERAGE QUARTER.	PROPORTIONAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS.				
		In the AVERAGE QUARTER (assumed to be 1000).	FIRST QUARTER ending March 31.	SECOND QUARTER ending June 30.	THIRD QUARTER ending Sept. 30.	FOURTH QUARTER ending Dec. 31.
1838	115,947	1000	995	1053	981	971
1839	123,144	1000	1017	1049	967	967
1840	125,576	1000	1059	1033	949	959
1841	128,040	1000	1059	1017	959	965
1842	129,435	1000	1062	1039	944	955
1843	131,831	1000	1052	999	964	985
1844	135,191	1000	1068	1018	957	957
1845	135,880	1000	1068	1009	966	957
1846	143,156	1000	1027	1047	961	965
1847	134,991	1000	1099	1032	934	935
1848	140,765	1000	998	1070	991	941
1849	144,540	1000	1078	1066	927	929
1850	148,356	1000	974	1051	990	985
1851	153,966	1000	1022	1033	978	967
1852	156,003	1000	1037	1019	969	974
1853	153,098	1000	1056	1037	964	943
1854	158,601	1000	1026	1090	968	916
1855	158,761	1000	1060	1044	966	930
1856	164,363	1000	1035	1060	952	953
1857	165,790	1000	1042	1031	964	963
1858	163,870	1000	1057	1034	953	956
1859	172,470	1000	1032	1022	968	978
1860	171,012	1000	1077	1023	954	946
1861	174,102	1000	1007	1064	980	949
1862	178,171	1000	1035	1044	961	960
1863	181,855	1000	1039	1043	946	972
1864	185,069	1000	1047	1026	973	954
1865	187,017	1000	1051	1035	965	949
1866	188,468	1000	1058	1023	942	977
1867	192,087	1000	1028	1041	985	946
1868	196,714	1000	1015	1036	974	975

TABLE 14.—Number and Annual Rate per 1000 living of Births in England during each Quarter of the Years 1838-68.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.				ANNUAL BIRTH RATE.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838	113,815	121,781	114,734	113,457	30·32	31·98	29·70	29·28
1839	123,543	128,806	120,115	120,110	32·48	33·38	30·69	30·59
1840	132,305	129,059	119,822	121,117	33·95	33·01	30·21	30·44
1841	133,720	129,884	123,868	124,686	34·24	32·78	30·82	30·92
1842	135,615	134,096	123,296	124,732	34·31	33·44	30·32	30·58
1843	136,837	131,279	128,161	131,048	34·20	32·34	31·14	31·74
1844	143,578	136,941	130,078	130,166	35·07	33·34	31·23	31·15
1845	143,080	136,853	132,369	131,219	34·91	32·91	31·40	31·03
1846	145,108	149,450	138,718	139,349	34·98	35·51	32·51	32·56
1847	146,453	139,072	127,173	127,267	34·88	32·65	29·45	29·38
1848	139,736	149,760	140,359	133,204	32·52	34·74	32·11	30·38
1849	153,772	153,693	135,223	135,471	35·75	35·23	30·56	30·53
1850	144,551	155,565	146,911	146,095	33·21	35·30	32·81	32·53
1851	157,286	159,073	150,594	148,912	35·63	35·53	33·18	32·71
1852	161,808	159,031	151,222	151,956	35·83	35·11	32·93	32·99
1853	161,729	158,697	147,602	144,363	35·79	34·64	31·77	30·99
1854	160,785	172,457	154,724	146,439	35·18	37·21	32·93	31·08
1855	166,225	165,277	154,700	148,841	35·96	35·26	32·55	31·23
1856	169,250	173,263	157,462	157,478	35·80	36·55	32·76	32·67
1857	170,430	170,444	161,181	161,016	36·04	35·55	33·16	33·04
1858	170,959	169,115	157,445	157,962	35·76	34·88	32·04	32·05
1859	175,532	175,864	168,394	170,091	36·31	35·88	33·89	34·14
1860	183,180	174,028	164,121	162,719	37·07	35·12	32·67	32·30
1861	172,933	184,820	172,033	166,620	35·00	36·90	33·88	32·72
1862	181,990	185,554	172,709	172,431	36·44	36·65	33·65	33·50
1863	186,341	189,340	173,439	178,297	36·91	37·00	33·43	34·28
1864	192,947	188,835	181,015	177,478	37·40	36·51	34·53	33·76
1865	194,130	192,988	181,941	179,010	37·65	36·92	34·34	33·70
1866	196,753	192,437	179,086	185,594	37·77	36·44	33·46	34·58
1867	194,763	199,660	190,782	183,144	37·00	37·42	35·28	33·78
1868	198,584	202,839	192,583	192,852	36·93	37·63	35·25	35·21
Mean Annual Rate per 1,000 in each Quarter					35·33	35·09	32·41	32·12

illegitimacy therefore in this country is declining. In some countries the ratio is considerably higher than in England, but many circumstances have to be taken into consideration in making any comparisons in this direction. In France the rates are comparatively low. In Austria the rate is high, while in Württemberg and Bavaria it is excessively high. In some of the European States marriage is prohibited until the parties can show that they have the means of maintaining their offspring, and concubinage is often the result. The proportions in Table 10 apparently indicate that the rate of illegitimacy is not generally great in the English counties containing the large manufacturing centres of industry, but this may, to some extent, be due to omissions of illegitimate births. In the North Riding of York and in Nottingham the rates are high, the proportions per cent. being 8·8 and 8·0 respectively. The highest rates are observed as usual in the counties of Cumberland, 10·7; Westmorland, 10·0; Norfolk, 9·9; and Salop, 9·6. The lowest rates are in the following counties and extra-metropolitan parts of counties, &c.; Middlesex, 3·7 per cent.; Surrey, 4·1; London, 4·2; Kent, 4·7; Monmouth, 4·8; Rutland, 4·8; Hampshire, 4·9; and Essex, 5·0. A truer method of measuring the degrees of immorality existing in the different counties consists in a comparison of the illegitimate births with the number of unmarried women at childbearing ages; a test which can only be made by means of the results of the enumeration of the number of spinsters and widows living at different ages obtained at the census.

A remarkable instance of early fecundity occurred at Rochford in Essex. The daughter of an agricultural labourer gave birth to a boy before she

TABLE 15.—Annual Rate of Mortality of Males and of Females in England, 1838–68.

YEARS.	DEATHS.		DEATHS OF MALES TO 100 DEATHS OF FEMALES.	OF EQUAL NUMBERS LIVING, THE NUMBER OF MALE DEATHS TO EVERY 100 DEATHS OF FEMALES.
	OF MALES TO 1000 MALES LIVING.	OF FEMALES TO 1000 FEMALES LIVING.		
1838	23·42	21·46	105	109
1839	22·77	20·97	104	109
1840	23·72	22·04	103	108
1841	22·33	20·83	103	107
1842	22·39	20·98	102	107
1843	21·99	20·47	103	107
1844	22·38	20·83	103	107
1845	21·66	20·11	103	108
1846	23·90	22·21	103	108
1847	25·41	23·80	103	107
1848	23·87	22·24	103	107
1849	25·78	24·45	101	105
1850	21·42	20·13	102	106
1851	22·76	21·24	103	107
1852	23·24	21·55	103	108
1853	23·83	21·97	104	108
1854	24·41	22·67	103	108
1855	23·51	21·74	104	108
1856	21·36	19·69	104	108
1857	22·57	21·07	102	107
1858	23·90	22·33	102	107
1859	23·27	21·55	103	108
1860	22·18	20·34	104	109
1861	22·68	20·63	104	110
1862	22·49	20·49	104	110
1863	24·24	21·93	105	111
1864	25·14	22·64	105	111
1865	24·77	22·08	106	112
1866	24·96	22·34	105	112
1867	23·40	20·65	106	113
1868	23·63	20·86	106	113
Average of 31 years, 1838–68	23·34	21·49	104	108

The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 1000 males living there were 23·42 deaths of males; to every 1000 females living there were 21·46 deaths of females; and to every 100 females who died there were 105 deaths of males. The last column shows the *relative* mortality of *males* and *females*; and that out of equal numbers living the deaths of males were 109 to every 100 deaths of females in 1838.

had attained the age of 11 years. It is satisfactory to know that the father of the child was prosecuted and sentenced to imprisonment.

DEATHS.

480,622 deaths were registered in England in the year 1868, or more by 9,549 than in the previous year; but as the population has grown proportionally greater, being now estimated at 21,649,377, or 219,869 in

TABLE 16.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in the several Counties of England during each of the Years 1858–68.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		DEATHS TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.											
		1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	Average Annual Rate, 1858–67.	1868.
ENGLAND - -		23·09	22·39	21·24	21·63	21·47	23·05	23·86	23·39	23·61	21·98	22·57	22·20
I.—LONDON - -		23·90	22·69	22·49	23·18	23·56	24·47	26·53	24·56	26·48	23·01	24·09	23·60
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
No. 1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	18·77	18·13	17·67	17·43	16·62	18·82	19·02	18·39	18·22	16·83	17·99	18·44
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	21·29	20·49	18·63	19·92	17·90	20·69	20·98	20·46	19·32	19·38	19·91	19·02
3	Sussex - - - -	20·70	20·58	18·81	18·19	18·28	19·37	20·51	20·78	19·24	19·57	19·60	18·71
4	Hampshire - - - -	20·67	20·36	19·02	17·96	18·75	19·65	20·42	20·73	19·74	18·52	19·58	19·12
5	Berkshire - - - -	21·32	20·43	19·72	18·92	18·76	20·44	20·86	21·14	20·41	19·71	20·17	19·19
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	20·01	20·47	19·98	19·81	19·26	21·62	22·44	20·36	20·86	20·06	20·49	19·73
7	Hertfordshire - - -	19·38	19·27	19·47	18·20	17·98	20·49	22·52	20·19	18·74	19·42	19·57	19·03
8	Buckinghamshire - -	21·21	21·63	19·81	20·97	19·33	20·62	22·40	20·84	19·63	20·28	20·67	19·06
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	22·49	20·90	19·66	18·66	18·79	21·42	22·35	20·58	19·37	19·87	20·41	18·36
10	Northamptonshire - -	20·91	23·08	21·37	21·03	18·97	22·27	23·09	22·95	19·41	20·35	21·34	19·19
11	Huntingdonshire - -	20·50	19·78	18·67	20·33	19·92	23·32	22·33	21·73	18·59	17·81	20·30	19·71
12	Bedfordshire - - -	19·71	20·65	20·17	19·02	18·76	21·18	24·54	22·35	21·74	21·13	20·93	21·36
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	20·07	20·21	19·50	21·17	20·23	22·56	22·56	22·06	20·31	20·22	20·89	20·63
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14	Essex - - - - -	20·87	20·81	18·64	19·01	19·03	21·25	21·00	19·86	20·06	18·58	19·91	18·77
15	Suffolk - - - - -	21·21	20·36	19·71	20·73	18·30	22·88	20·93	20·25	18·97	19·40	20·27	18·57
16	Norfolk - - - - -	23·92	20·95	21·02	22·31	20·03	21·87	22·20	22·42	20·70	19·62	21·50	20·79
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	20·81	21·12	20·01	17·87	18·55	20·83	21·70	20·81	19·01	19·54	20·03	18·40
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	21·85	20·72	18·68	16·92	17·64	19·81	20·23	20·94	18·89	17·83	19·35	17·13
19	Devonshire - - - -	20·67	20·92	19·71	18·91	19·24	20·26	21·30	20·66	22·60	19·72	20·40	18·60
20	Cornwall - - - - -	20·74	20·19	20·40	19·91	20·04	25·32	21·47	19·43	19·05	19·31	20·59	18·78
21	Somersetshire - - -	21·53	20·83	19·63	19·21	17·57	21·14	22·33	20·60	20·16	18·91	20·19	18·06
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22	Gloucestershire - - -	22·45	21·22	19·51	20·58	19·47	23·20	22·63	21·19	21·11	20·03	21·14	20·11
23	Herefordshire - - -	20·85	22·12	19·12	19·09	17·90	18·70	22·35	21·34	17·45	16·50	19·54	17·83
24	Shropshire - - - -	20·84	20·87	21·12	20·92	19·11	20·62	21·10	21·43	19·67	18·41	20·41	18·96
25	Staffordshire - - -	24·64	26·05	21·94	21·10	23·43	23·71	25·18	23·02	23·99	21·88	23·44	21·78
26	Worcestershire - - -	20·61	22·62	18·78	18·91	18·63	20·95	22·90	19·98	19·81	18·71	20·19	19·78
27	Warwickshire - - -	24·23	23·70	20·43	21·12	21·85	23·07	24·60	22·80	22·12	22·41	22·63	22·22
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28	Leicestershire - - -	24·50	22·92	19·62	21·69	20·49	25·14	23·30	23·11	21·95	23·04	22·58	24·96
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	20·46	19·56	19·09	17·69	16·45	22·51	20·46	19·52	17·82	17·65	19·12	17·77
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	21·16	21·68	19·36	19·26	18·02	20·03	20·52	21·55	19·01	19·01	19·96	18·68
31	Nottinghamshire - -	24·66	25·48	20·54	21·36	20·49	21·77	22·63	21·67	21·31	19·47	21·94	21·64
32	Derbyshire - - - -	23·56	22·64	21·03	21·71	19·84	20·82	21·67	21·11	21·35	20·40	21·41	21·36
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33	Cheshire - - - - -	22·67	21·69	21·73	21·64	22·46	23·96	23·00	23·28	25·38	22·52	22·83	23·53
34	Lancashire - - - - -	27·19	24·54	23·71	25·92	25·60	26·29	27·18	28·32	30·16	26·83	26·57	27·11
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35	West Riding - - - -	24·91	23·96	23·60	23·21	23·64	25·73	26·56	26·67	26·84	24·43	24·96	25·74
36	East Riding (with York) -	23·49	22·71	21·85	23·33	22·51	25·29	22·53	24·15	22·40	22·07	23·03	23·85
37	North Riding - - - -	19·39	21·78	20·27	20·01	20·52	21·04	20·71	20·66	20·33	20·05	20·48	19·17
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38	Durham - - - - -	24·04	23·13	20·98	22·56	22·20	23·55	22·84	24·00	23·68	24·41	23·14	24·75
39	Northumberland - - -	21·89	21·61	22·18	23·88	22·85	23·17	22·73	23·72	25·77	25·50	23·33	23·85
40	Cumberland - - - -	20·64	21·99	22·42	21·46	22·56	23·83	23·39	23·81	22·33	24·78	22·72	23·34
41	Westmorland - - - -	17·70	19·74	19·75	17·77	20·86	17·35	18·20	17·16	17·41	18·77	18·47	16·54
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42	Monmouthshire - - -	24·65	24·12	20·28	21·00	21·06	21·25	26·56	23·87	22·57	21·34	22·67	20·84
43	South Wales - - - -	24·12	22·89	21·16	20·52	19·97	20·50	23·10	23·89	22·43	19·78	21·84	18·89
44	North Wales - - - -	20·26	20·47	22·25	20·98	21·89	21·71	22·14	22·07	23·65	22·02	21·74	21·02

excess of the previous year, the rate of mortality was but slightly in excess of the remarkably low rate observed in 1867. Thus the death-rate per 1,000 of population in 1868 was 22·20 while in 1867 it was 21·98. In the 31 years 1838–68 the average annual rate was 22·40 per 1000.

The history of health and disease has now been recorded in England for thirty-one years, and the rates of mortality experienced during this lengthened period have been successively reviewed year by year, as have also the fluctuations in the causes of death. It is to be regretted that much of our knowledge of the laws of sickness and of health has only been acquired at the price of dearly bought experience; one advantage, however, that has accrued from noting the rise and fall of epidemic diseases, together with the circumstances which produce and foster them, is that no great outbreak of disease has been allowed to pass away without giving a new impulse to sanitary measures.

The grand end that has ever been kept in view in digesting these facts has been to discover the relation which certain results bear to causes under control, for this, after all, is the great lesson to be derived from such statistics. The prevailing epidemics of the year 1868 were diarrhoea

TABLE 17.—ENGLAND.—Deaths at different Ages REGISTERED in the 31 Years 1838–68.—
Males.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
		Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.	?
1838	175,160	41,081	13,712	7,649	4,938	3,610	70,990	8,306	4,431	5,542	6,891	12,021	11,200	11,378	12,827	14,656	12,331	3,736	265	586
1839	172,766	41,725	14,836	7,668	5,169	3,765	73,163	8,425	4,410	5,466	6,633	11,278	10,640	10,685	12,244	13,859	11,734	3,512	230	487
1840	182,421	43,504	15,267	8,691	5,990	4,536	77,988	10,199	4,722	5,761	6,663	11,532	10,902	10,872	12,294	14,688	12,404	3,811	259	326
1841	174,198	41,444	13,987	7,516	5,028	3,620	71,595	9,093	4,478	5,604	6,633	11,467	10,636	10,995	12,508	14,511	12,350	3,739	249	340
1842	176,594	44,046	14,748	7,580	4,852	3,421	74,647	8,657	4,444	5,450	6,483	11,019	10,624	10,867	12,362	15,037	12,767	3,717	248	272
1843	175,721	44,480	14,292	7,100	4,708	3,345	73,925	8,197	4,282	5,349	6,543	11,100	10,978	10,982	12,462	15,265	12,478	3,634	244	282
1844	181,126	45,183	14,060	7,629	5,151	3,757	75,780	8,804	4,278	5,233	6,645	11,425	11,205	11,366	12,887	15,921	13,126	4,013	231	212
1845	177,529	43,520	14,364	7,097	4,669	3,524	73,174	8,150	4,251	5,416	6,864	11,397	11,166	11,333	12,803	15,616	13,045	3,823	262	229
1846	198,325	52,388	17,544	8,056	4,787	3,444	86,219	8,256	4,674	6,064	7,574	12,762	11,992	12,102	13,727	16,551	13,807	4,083	276	238
1847	212,426	49,415	16,642	8,880	5,850	4,112	84,899	9,756	5,088	6,601	8,220	13,789	13,673	14,057	16,234	19,092	15,974	4,488	301	254
1848	202,265	48,373	15,666	9,050	6,144	4,695	83,928	10,618	4,957	6,129	7,719	13,037	12,616	12,932	14,831	17,184	13,994	3,875	226	219
1849	221,801	51,417	15,981	8,673	5,826	4,594	86,491	11,592	6,119	6,891	8,666	16,044	15,589	16,019	16,966	18,714	14,388	3,809	229	234
1850	186,491	48,387	14,389	6,994	4,600	3,612	77,982	8,482	4,470	5,392	6,450	11,484	11,655	12,366	14,096	16,582	13,429	3,631	206	266
1851	200,500	53,137	16,268	8,105	4,932	3,571	86,013	9,145	4,736	5,914	7,029	12,531	12,547	13,104	14,609	17,116	13,612	3,594	224	326
1852	207,042	55,299	17,013	8,120	5,371	3,756	89,559	9,652	5,084	6,180	7,377	12,957	12,657	13,493	15,009	17,040	13,897	3,646	235	306
1853	214,720	54,847	16,757	8,295	5,093	3,750	88,742	9,132	5,003	6,414	7,749	13,716	13,692	14,715	16,196	18,962	15,782	4,082	259	276
1854	222,422	55,380	19,367	10,111	6,305	4,279	95,442	10,222	5,520	6,567	7,907	14,074	14,234	14,947	16,160	18,533	14,901	3,702	213	—
1855	216,587	54,798	16,282	8,495	5,760	4,192	89,527	9,040	5,054	6,129	7,362	13,273	13,657	14,593	16,958	19,957	16,418	4,375	239	—
1856	198,875	52,598	16,068	7,759	5,152	3,703	85,280	8,031	4,619	5,854	7,028	12,387	12,721	13,223	15,258	17,388	13,336	3,567	183	—
1857	212,356	57,285	18,198	8,353	5,306	3,773	92,915	8,797	4,813	5,949	7,072	12,645	13,115	13,946	15,937	18,361	14,775	3,833	198	—
1858	227,220	57,816	19,204	10,471	7,231	5,105	99,827	11,962	5,192	6,350	7,300	12,833	13,625	14,471	16,743	19,433	15,232	4,022	230	—
1859	223,576	58,932	19,045	9,691	6,508	4,698	98,874	10,646	4,988	6,070	7,158	12,766	13,743	14,754	16,904	19,097	14,657	3,712	207	—
1860	215,238	56,892	17,297	7,890	4,942	3,407	90,428	7,935	4,353	5,826	7,070	12,605	13,989	14,949	17,634	20,327	15,983	3,926	203	—
1861	222,281	59,673	20,621	8,749	4,969	3,465	97,477	7,926	4,606	6,191	7,117	12,887	14,022	14,981	17,481	19,949	15,578	3,912	204	—
1862	222,622	56,960	19,492	9,611	5,976	3,990	96,029	9,154	4,760	6,037	7,170	13,078	14,299	15,571	17,939	19,609	15,067	3,746	163	—
1863	242,203	60,707	22,640	11,457	7,902	5,748	108,454	12,407	5,450	6,264	7,454	13,550	14,887	15,869	18,416	20,116	15,212	3,911	213	—
1864	253,619	62,818	21,025	10,598	7,338	5,433	107,212	12,094	5,499	6,518	8,086	15,041	16,780	17,787	20,779	22,536	16,774	4,286	227	—
1865	252,218	66,507	20,929	9,514	6,017	4,189	107,156	10,050	5,309	6,477	8,249	15,615	16,704	18,303	20,681	22,252	16,993	4,227	202	—
1866	256,402	66,851	21,532	10,115	5,921	4,005	108,424	9,903	5,214	6,626	8,384	16,328	17,463	18,940	20,894	22,711	17,068	4,249	193	—
1867	242,588	65,464	19,278	8,297	5,013	3,450	101,502	8,327	4,578	6,229	7,678	15,088	16,236	17,474	20,483	22,865	17,509	4,407	212	—
1868	247,107	67,290	20,844	9,610	6,122	4,459	108,325	10,131	4,888	6,164	7,413	14,921	15,945	17,592	19,782	21,745	16,224	3,799	178	—

and scarlet fever, diseases which have never ceased to carry off a large though varying number of victims. It is to be hoped that the retribution which follows the violation of sanitary laws will be as reformatory in its action with reference to this latter highly contagious disease as it was in the recent visitations of cholera. It is still as necessary as it ever was to urge the adoption of sanitary arrangements, so that epidemic diseases like scarlet fever may no longer be diffused by the effluvia of cesspools and open drains, by impure air, by overcrowded dwellings, and by unwholesome water.

The returns of recent years afford proofs that some diseases have been brought under control, and it is encouraging to reflect that any sanitary measures adopted to check the ravages of any one epidemic are operating at the same time more or less towards the reduction of the virulence of others.

The Seasons.—The principal meteorological characteristics of the year 1868 were excessive heat in summer and a long continuance of high temperature. In the first three months the mean temperature of the air at Greenwich was 41°·4, or 1°·6 above the average; and the rain-fall measured 6·6 inches, or 1·6 inches above the average. The weather was

TABLE 18.—ENGLAND. Deaths at different Ages REGISTERED in the 31 Years 1838–68.—
Females.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.																			
		Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.	?	
1838	167,600	32,525	13,240	7,692	4,980	3,510	61,947	7,832	4,744	6,302	7,345	12,902	11,240	10,250	12,130	14,504	13,043	4,646	416	299	
1839	166,218	32,806	13,846	7,762	5,354	3,766	63,534	8,291	4,704	6,422	7,224	12,556	10,863	9,742	11,346	13,859	12,512	4,458	404	303	
1840	177,266	33,907	14,776	8,301	5,890	4,458	67,332	10,008	5,044	6,803	7,277	13,027	11,251	10,040	12,004	15,005	13,785	5,049	468	173	
1841	169,649	32,766	13,281	7,511	4,886	3,544	61,988	8,775	4,638	6,452	7,289	12,836	11,069	10,060	11,857	15,129	13,856	5,054	465	181	
1842	172,925	34,658	13,959	7,504	4,795	3,472	64,338	8,551	4,596	6,382	7,263	12,945	11,201	10,141	12,116	15,866	13,799	5,119	434	124	
1843	170,724	34,773	13,600	7,151	4,815	3,359	63,698	7,945	4,382	5,980	6,995	12,710	11,460	10,043	12,125	15,792	13,994	5,008	473	119	
1844	175,807	34,903	13,124	7,562	5,094	3,541	64,224	8,563	4,569	6,234	7,262	13,234	11,397	10,503	12,737	16,559	14,738	5,179	452	156	
1845	171,837	33,906	13,350	7,069	4,718	3,360	62,403	7,702	4,356	6,364	7,300	13,034	11,487	10,293	12,503	16,323	14,495	5,053	426	98	
1846	191,990	41,256	16,739	8,114	4,898	3,394	74,401	7,934	4,909	6,753	7,934	14,088	12,213	11,134	13,304	17,474	15,609	5,596	529	112	
1847	207,240	39,093	15,982	8,490	5,781	4,126	73,472	9,364	5,323	7,138	8,408	15,863	14,166	12,948	15,659	20,042	18,279	5,928	537	113	
1848	196,266	38,034	14,917	8,999	6,130	4,497	72,577	9,968	5,267	6,893	8,087	14,916	13,209	11,730	14,181	17,822	15,896	5,139	473	108	
1849	219,038	40,754	14,896	8,544	6,077	4,338	74,609	11,202	6,138	7,797	9,426	18,686	16,747	15,060	17,921	19,775	16,730	5,261	439	147	
1850	182,504	37,915	13,669	6,804	4,678	3,613	66,679	8,350	4,644	6,294	7,182	13,848	12,318	11,306	13,584	17,454	15,396	4,895	435	119	
1851	194,896	41,616	15,725	8,037	4,923	3,631	73,932	8,977	5,014	6,626	7,647	14,231	12,779	11,868	14,135	18,195	15,828	5,005	456	203	
1852	200,093	43,361	16,103	8,091	5,297	3,703	76,555	9,280	5,167	6,996	7,729	14,778	13,167	11,972	14,202	17,954	16,467	5,271	417	138	
1853	206,377	43,084	16,170	8,266	5,178	3,638	76,336	8,675	5,249	7,298	8,061	15,403	13,708	12,745	15,347	19,488	17,808	5,624	474	161	
1854	215,483	43,919	18,384	9,765	6,363	4,312	82,743	9,980	5,513	7,216	8,291	16,144	14,725	13,443	15,568	19,226	17,023	5,189	422	—	
1855	209,116	42,705	15,725	8,345	5,610	3,831	76,216	8,792	4,898	6,940	7,969	14,783	14,107	12,751	16,238	20,801	19,088	6,091	442	—	
1856	191,631	41,809	15,335	7,737	5,191	3,715	73,787	8,134	4,524	6,428	7,344	13,984	13,140	11,801	14,095	17,697	15,626	4,706	365	—	
1857	207,459	45,942	17,339	8,618	5,400	3,790	81,059	8,644	4,686	6,718	7,786	14,277	13,551	12,456	15,348	19,727	17,251	5,475	451	—	
1858	222,436	46,021	18,250	10,447	7,180	5,204	87,102	11,851	5,430	7,018	8,199	14,978	14,151	12,761	15,747	20,702	18,248	5,795	454	—	
1859	217,205	46,697	17,707	9,504	6,597	4,885	85,390	10,771	5,392	6,866	7,914	14,996	14,219	13,166	15,526	19,934	17,224	5,407	400	—	
1860	207,433	44,092	16,134	7,630	4,985	3,515	76,356	8,032	4,550	6,520	7,554	14,745	14,165	13,223	16,513	21,309	18,296	5,828	392	—	
1861	212,333	46,755	19,412	8,787	5,181	3,517	83,652	7,964	4,574	6,857	7,838	14,830	13,915	13,159	16,366	20,341	17,667	5,231	439	—	
1862	213,944	44,413	18,167	9,763	5,972	4,169	82,484	8,838	4,859	6,740	7,612	14,914	14,364	13,473	16,593	20,787	17,537	5,351	392	—	
1863	231,634	47,382	21,427	11,363	7,814	5,570	93,556	11,973	5,591	6,803	7,965	15,544	14,870	13,735	16,944	20,720	17,798	5,705	430	—	
1864	241,912	50,117	19,540	10,353	7,324	5,257	92,591	11,541	5,566	7,063	8,398	16,656	15,878	15,465	18,954	23,584	19,733	6,040	443	—	
1865	238,691	53,303	19,807	9,415	5,979	4,183	92,687	9,683	5,111	7,007	8,542	16,661	16,026	15,714	18,556	22,750	19,533	5,940	481	—	
1866	244,287	53,448	20,805	10,197	6,034	4,111	94,595	9,126	5,074	7,123	8,682	17,454	16,940	16,258	19,176	23,426	19,958	6,059	416	—	
1867	228,487	51,797	18,354	8,332	5,145	3,468	87,096	7,850	4,401	6,758	7,926	15,915	15,488	15,247	18,256	23,064	20,142	5,926	438	—	
1868	233,515	54,785	19,992	9,624	6,092	4,311	94,804	9,619	4,804	6,663	7,978	15,967	15,050	14,836	17,780	21,689	18,448	5,494	383	—	

apparently favourable to the public health, the mortality of the quarter being at the annual rate of 22·26 per 1,000 of population, or 2·76 per 1000 below the average. In the second quarter of the year the mortality was at the rate of 20·41 per 1000, or 1·78 per 1000 below the average; the mean temperature of the season was 55°·8, or 3°·0 above the average; and the rain-fall measured 4·3 inches, or 1·6 inches in defect. In the third quarter the extraordinary high temperature, combined with a great defect in the amount of rain which fell, greatly affected the public health; the rain-fall was deficient to the amount of 2·5 inches, only 5·1 inches fell instead of 7·6 inches, while the mean temperature was 63°·9, or 3°·6 in excess of the average. The mortality of the quarter was 23·88 per 1000, or 3·27 per 1000 above the average. In the last quarter of the year the death-rate was near the average, 21·99 per 1000; the mean temperature was 45°·1, or 0°·5 above the average, and the rain-fall measured 9·2 inches, or 2·1 inches in excess. Out of 100 deaths in the year the proportional number registered in each quarter was 24·90, 22·89, 27·15, and 25·06 respectively, while the average proportional number for each quarter during a period of 31 years was 27·49, 24·62, 23·24, and 24·65. If 1000 deaths are taken to represent the number in an average quarter, then the deaths in each quarter will be represented by the following proportions, 1001, 921, 1081, and 997 respectively.

Sex.—Of the 480,622 deaths registered in 1868, 247,107, or 51·4 per cent., were those of males, and 233,515, or 48·6 per cent., were those of females. In other words the deaths of males were to the deaths of females as 106 to 100.

Owing chiefly to the excess of emigration of males over females, the female population exceeds the male; but of equal numbers living the number of male deaths to every 100 deaths of females was 113. On an average of 31 years the proportion was 108. The number of deaths to

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND. Mortality per 1000 at different Ages.—Males.*

YEARS.	AGES.—MALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
1838-67	MEAN OF 30 YEARS.												
	23·33	72·42	8·79	4·95	7·90	9·93	13·03	18·16	31·53	63·54	147·74	309·22	446·87
	MEANS OF 10 YEARS.												
1841-50	23·12	71·53	9·20	5·13	8·22	9·91	12·75	18·43	31·88	67·11	148·32	306·12	440·51
1851-60	23·10	73·04	8·56	4·90	7·72	9·53	12·61	17·85	30·73	66·53	146·77	303·11	437·10
(3 Years.)	MEANS OF 5 YEARS.												
	23·30	72·31	9·61	5·24	8·35	10·24	12·98	18·45	32·50	67·56	144·07	293·81	433·80
	(5 Years.)												
1841-45	22·16	68·98	8·85	4·86	7·81	9·35	12·06	17·42	30·42	65·30	143·76	299·05	431·77
1846-50	24·08	74·07	9·56	5·40	8·62	10·48	13·43	19·43	33·35	68·92	152·88	313·19	449·25
1851-55	23·55	74·18	8·78	5·16	8·06	9·91	12·86	18·61	31·50	66·84	150·83	305·02	449·63
1856-60	22·66	71·89	8·33	4·64	7·37	9·15	12·36	17·08	29·97	66·21	142·71	301·20	424·56
1861-65	23·86	73·66	8·57	4·73	7·49	10·04	13·71	17·94	31·57	71·98	147·42	320·99	464·02

* For mode of reading this Table, see Note to Table 20.

NOTE.—The Population used in the above calculations is now deduced from the ascertained rate of increase observed in the 20 Years 1841-61.

1000 living in the year 1868 was 23·63 among males, while it was only 20·86 among females; but a higher rate of mortality among males is a result which indicates nothing unusual, as the average proportions observed during 31 years were 23·34 and 21·49 per 1000 respectively; females suffering less than males in England from insalubrious and other unfavourable influences.

Locality.—The mortality in 1868 was above their own average of ten years in the following counties or extra-metropolitan parts of counties, &c.: Surrey, Bedford, Leicester, Cheshire, Lancashire, West Riding and East Riding of York, Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, and North Wales. In the remaining counties the mortality was below their own average. The annual rate of mortality to 1000 living in 1868 was highest in

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND. **Annual Rates of Mortality** per 1000 of **Males** at different Ages, 1838–67.†

YEARS.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.												
	AGES.—MALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
1838	23·42	70·12	8·99	5·19	8·53	10·78	13·58	19·45	34·13	70·53	148·10	298·70	456·95
1839	22·77	71·49	9·03	5·12	8·20	9·94	12·65	17·95	31·94	64·99	139·08	279·95	396·94
1840	23·72	75·33	10·82	5·42	8·32	9·99	12·70	17·95	31·43	67·15	145·04	302·78	447·52
1841	22·38	68·43	9·56	5·10	8·11	9·78	12·17	17·85	31·37	64·82	142·66	296·50	431·64
1842	22·39	70·55	9·01	5·01	7·82	9·26	11·93	17·34	30·41	65·66	145·65	294·10	431·42
1843	21·99	69·10	8·45	4·78	7·72	9·19	12·12	17·23	30·07	65·25	140·67	287·08	426·51
1844	22·38	70·00	8·98	4·73	7·62	9·33	12·17	17·52	30·50	66·65	146·19	316·44	405·89
1845	21·66	66·83	8·23	4·66	7·80	9·19	11·93	17·18	29·73	64·13	143·65	301·14	463·40
1846	23·90	77·81	8·26	5·07	8·58	10·16	12·62	18·02	31·28	66·73	150·32	321·27	491·69
1847	25·41	76·08	9·71	5·50	9·27	10·91	14·25	20·67	36·48	76·03	172·84	354·62	543·29
1848	23·87	74·18	10·44	5·30	8·57	10·18	12·95	18·66	32·65	67·22	149·54	305·52	410·95
1849	25·78	75·26	11·25	6·46	9·50	12·36	15·73	22·64	36·53	71·86	151·62	299·25	419·16
1850	21·42	67·01	8·15	4·67	7·16	8·77	11·62	17·17	29·79	62·78	140·06	285·27	381·17
Mean of 30 Years (1838–67).	23·33	72·42	8·79	4·95	7·90	9·93	13·03	18·16	31·53	68·54	147·74	309·22	446·87
1851	22·76	72·98	8·69	4·91	7·76	9·48	12·36	17·87	30·31	63·96	140·55	282·45	419·37
1852	23·24	75·00	9·08	5·22	8·02	9·72	12·32	18·07	30·56	62·89	142·03	286·59	445·39
1853	23·83	73·32	8·50	5·08	8·33	10·21	13·18	19·35	32·36	69·19	159·63	320·97	497·32
1854	24·41	77·70	9·40	5·55	8·42	10·39	13·55	19·28	31·65	66·84	149·13	290·93	414·26
1855	23·51	71·89	8·22	5·03	7·78	9·74	12·88	18·48	32·60	71·32	162·76	344·15	471·81
1856	21·36	67·53	7·22	4·56	7·36	9·04	11·89	16·44	28·79	61·63	130·99	280·92	367·01
1857	22·57	72·54	7·83	4·70	7·37	9·18	12·15	17·02	29·52	64·61	143·82	302·29	403·74
1858	23·90	76·88	10·52	5·03	7·66	9·28	12·53	17·34	30·45	67·96	146·96	317·71	477·26
1859	23·27	74·99	9·26	4·78	7·36	9·20	12·55	17·35	30·18	66·44	140·19	293·76	437·47
1860	22·18	67·58	6·83	4·14	7·12	9·05	12·70	17·25	30·91	70·42	151·59	311·33	437·32
1861	22·68	71·76	6·74	4·33	7·28	9·23	12·65	16·90	30·08	68·90	146·54	310·92	448·35
1862	22·49	69·63	7·70	4·44	7·17	9·36	12·83	17·29	30·31	67·57	140·60	298·46	365·79
1863	24·24	77·43	10·31	5·03	7·39	9·68	13·30	17·29	30·55	69·24	140·84	312·45	488·48
1864	25·14	75·35	9·93	5·03	7·80	10·75	14·93	19·01	33·85	77·56	154·13	343·40	532·46
1865	24·77	74·13	8·16	4·81	7·81	11·16	14·82	19·19	33·08	76·65	154·99	339·73	485·03
1866	24·96	73·81	7·94	4·68	7·89	11·68	15·45	19·47	32·82	78·38	154·55	342·64	487·10
1867	23·40	67·98	6·60	4·07	7·26	10·80	14·34	17·61	31·59	78·91	157·44	355·38	521·54

The Table may be read thus:—Of 1000 males living of the age 35 and under 45, 13·58 died in 1838, 12·65 in 1839, and 11·62 in 1850; the average annual rate in the 30 years, 1838–67, among the aggregate of males in this decennial period of age was 13·03.

† A period of seven years has elapsed since the ages of the people were ascertained at the Census. There are no means, therefore, of determining, with any degree of accuracy, the relation which the deaths now bear to the population at the several ages in the above Table. Under these circumstances it has been considered expedient to discontinue publishing the rates of mortality at the different ages, until the results of the enumeration of 1871 are ascertained. The rates of mortality at each age for the year 1868 are therefore omitted in Tables 20 and 22. The deaths registered at the several ages are given in Tables 17 and 18.

Lancashire, the county containing the great seat of the cotton manufacture, viz., 27·11. In the West Riding of York, containing the large towns of Sheffield, Leeds, and Bradford, the death-rate was 25·74; in Leicestershire it was 24·96; in Durham, where the mortality is usually high, it was 24·75; in the East Riding of York the rate was 23·85 per 1000. In Northumberland and Cumberland the mortality has been gradually increasing; eleven years ago it was 21·89 and 20·64 per 1000 respectively, while in 1868 it had increased to 23·85 and 23·34. In London the annual mortality was 23·60; in Chester 23·53; then follow Warwick, with a mortality of 22·22 per 1000; North Wales, 21·02; and Stafford, 21·78. Even in the counties of England and Wales, where the lowest death-rates are observed, the sanitary condition of the people is still in many respects defective. In some of these counties and extra-metropolitan parts of counties the mortality was unusually low in 1868. Thus the death-rate per 1000 of population was less than 17 in Westmorland; less than 18 in Dorset, Rutland, Kent, and Hereford; and less than 19 in Somerset, Oxford, Wilts, Surrey, Suffolk, Devon, Lincoln, Sussex, Essex, Cornwall, Salop, and South Wales. It must be borne in mind, however, that in thus reviewing the general mortality, various elements have to be taken into consideration, such as occupations and age; the mortality at all ages depends greatly upon the relative death-rates among children under five years of age in each county. The above results indicate that the highest rates occur in the counties where the great manufacturing and mining industries of the country are carried on.

In the year 1868, 928 lives were returned to the Inspectors as lost by accidents in and about the 2,776 collieries of England and Wales.* 237 of these occurred in the fields of South-west Lancashire and North Wales. The inspector of this district, in his report for the year 1868, states that a great number of men are employed in the mines who are ignorant of their business, and who, if not actually reckless, are negligent and unthoughtful; the majority of the men can neither read nor write, and many of the casualties can be traced to incapacity and neglect arising from

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND. Mortality per 1000 at different Ages.—Females.

YEARS.	AGES.—FEMALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
MEAN OF 30 YEARS.													
1838-67	21·51	62·46	8·67	5·10	8·22	10·15	12·30	15·67	28·56	57·52	135·36	283·07	432·05
MEANS OF 10 YEARS.													
1841-50	21·61	61·35	9·10	5·33	8·53	10·63	12·79	15·89	28·22	61·34	135·06	283·76	444·45
1851-60	21·42	63·31	8·44	5·09	8·14	9·96	11·98	15·14	27·47	56·93	133·55	281·25	428·16
MEANS OF 5 YEARS.													
(3 Years.)													
1838-40	21·49	61·80	9·83	5·47	8·55	10·27	12·80	16·01	28·82	57·64	132·60	267·85	386·82
(5 Years.)													
1841-45	20·64	58·78	8·86	5·00	8·17	9·95	12·11	15·04	27·04	59·43	131·23	280·19	420·45
1846-50	22·57	63·91	9·33	5·66	8·90	11·30	13·47	16·74	29·41	63·24	138·90	287·32	468·44
1851-55	21·83	64·05	8·54	5·34	8·44	10·40	12·37	15·58	27·85	58·97	136·23	283·59	440·06
1856-60	21·00	62·57	8·34	4·84	7·84	9·51	11·59	14·69	27·08	54·89	130·88	278·91	416·26
1861-65	21·55	63·80	8·33	4·79	7·76	9·65	11·72	15·67	29·92	53·08	136·32	286·65	442·52

* These returns are incomplete, see causes of violent deaths, p. 174. The total number of deaths in 1868 by violence in the mines of England and Wales was 1215, viz., 1117 connected with coal mines, and 98 connected with other mines.

intemperance. A great number of excellent schools have been established in the district for boys, but a more competent class of men are required to act as overlookers and firemen; good firemen are scarce, and, it appears, will continue to be so until some arrangements are made to educate and train them for the discharge of their important duties. At present no such provisions exist in the South-west Lancashire and North Wales district. The inspector further states that “the work-people are rough, and in many instances disobedient; they do not properly observe the provisions of the special rules. They neglect to prop and spray the roof and sides of the mine. They descend and ascend the pit contrary to published instructions. They discharge shots defectively, which frequently blow out in a vitiated atmosphere, and cause an explosion. . . . They open or interfere with their safety-lamps, so as to enable them to smoke below ground, which is strictly prohibited. . . . It is seldom, however, that accidents have been caused by old and experienced colliers or mining men, but chiefly by strangers to the mine, or those who began late in life to follow the employment, or by the young and inexperienced.”

The reports received from the inspectors of the different coal-fields of the country are all more or less confirmatory of the above statement, viz. : that much of the lamentable loss of life in collieries may be traced to the

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND. Annual Rates of Mortality per 1000 of Females at different Ages, 1838-67.*

YEARS.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.												
	AGES.—FEMALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
1838	21·46	60·07	8·99	5·40	8·51	10·44	13·19	16·75	30·37	58·75	135·16	265·99	370·84
1839	20·97	61·13	9·37	5·33	8·47	10·06	12·51	15·58	27·64	55·29	126·55	253·22	364·01
1840	22·04	64·20	11·14	5·69	8·68	10·32	12·71	15·71	28·45	58·87	136·08	284·35	425·62
1841	20·83	58·61	9·63	5·20	8·42	10·07	12·27	15·42	27·40	58·41	133·75	282·55	427·06
1842	20·98	60·32	9·24	5·13	8·31	10·05	12·19	15·23	27·31	60·23	130·31	284·05	402·16
1843	20·47	59·13	8·47	4·86	7·85	9·77	12·25	14·79	26·70	58·94	129·44	275·97	442·17
1844	20·83	59·06	9·00	5·04	8·11	10·07	11·97	15·18	27·43	60·76	133·67	283·56	426·17
1845	20·11	56·80	7·98	4·78	8·16	9·81	11·85	14·59	26·35	58·83	128·96	274·82	404·71
1846	22·21	67·04	8·11	5·35	8·71	10·49	12·38	15·50	27·47	61·85	136·40	302·50	506·33
1847	23·80	65·80	9·48	5·79	9·20	11·75	14·18	17·79	31·86	69·96	157·73	320·03	519·95
1848	22·24	64·19	9·95	5·68	8·79	10·91	12·98	15·81	28·29	60·96	134·76	275·47	460·30
1849	24·45	65·06	11·00	6·55	10·01	13·48	16·14	19·90	33·28	66·16	139·27	279·69	428·56
1850	20·13	57·47	8·10	4·92	7·78	9·88	11·63	14·70	26·13	57·26	126·33	258·92	427·05
Mean of 30 Years (1838-67).	21·51	62·46	8·67	5·10	8·22	10·15	12·30	15·67	28·56	57·52	135·36	283·07	432·05
1851	21·24	62·99	8·60	5·27	8·18	10·05	11·93	15·19	26·79	58·54	128·18	263·57	450·17
1852	21·55	64·41	8·77	5·39	8·37	10·32	12·09	15·08	26·53	56·58	131·64	276·23	413·48
1853	21·97	63·42	8·10	5·43	8·67	10·64	12·39	15·82	28·30	60·17	140·72	293·50	472·06
1854	22·67	67·80	9·20	5·64	8·68	11·02	13·09	16·43	28·34	58·07	132·97	269·50	421·56
1855	21·74	61·63	8·01	4·97	8·28	9·98	12·35	15·37	29·31	61·50	147·63	315·17	443·03
1856	19·69	58·85	7·32	4·55	7·59	9·33	11·33	14·03	25·12	51·19	119·77	242·66	366·92
1857	21·07	63·77	7·69	4·66	7·92	9·42	11·52	14·62	27·11	55·81	131·16	281·41	454·50
1858	22·33	67·52	10·43	5·35	8·24	9·77	11·85	14·79	27·59	57·26	137·75	296·97	458·45
1859	21·55	65·23	9·37	5·26	7·94	9·66	11·74	15·07	27·01	53·89	129·20	276·35	404·55
1860	20·34	57·46	6·91	4·39	7·50	9·39	11·53	14·96	28·56	56·28	136·51	297·14	396·90
1861	20·63	61·98	6·78	4·36	7·76	9·33	11·17	14·72	28·17	52·46	131·23	266·13	444·78
1862	20·49	60·16	7·45	4·58	7·51	9·28	11·37	14·91	28·45	52·34	129·80	271·72	397·25
1863	21·93	67·15	9·98	5·21	7·66	9·55	11·61	15·05	28·97	50·91	131·37	289·22	435·65
1864	22·64	65·37	9·53	5·13	7·95	10·11	12·24	16·77	32·35	56·52	145·40	305·78	448·51
1865	22·08	64·35	7·91	4·65	7·92	9·99	12·19	16·89	31·65	53·17	143·80	300·38	486·42
1866	22·34	64·56	7·39	4·56	7·97	10·34	12·72	17·31	32·71	53·86	146·93	306·14	420·01
1867	20·65	58·41	6·29	3·91	7·33	9·31	11·49	16·10	31·14	51·19	148·42	299·25	442·22

* See Note to Table 20.

employment of unskilled officials and untrained workmen. The importance of the question, as to whether the loss of life by explosions of fire-damp and by other accidents can be prevented by the education and training of the miner, demands the serious attention of the colliery proprietors. The notice of the Legislature is already drawn to the subject, and it is to be hoped that the Bill to consolidate and amend the Acts relating to the regulation and inspection of mines, now before Parliament, will tend greatly to reduce the number of casualties and the serious loss of life among the operatives of our collieries. Mr. Robert Hunt, the keeper of mining records, has recently stated that an association in Cornwall and Devonshire has successfully carried on the work of educating the working miners in those branches of knowledge which have a direct bearing on practical mining. He attributes the success of the association to the system of taking the school to the miner, instead of requiring the working miner to come to the school.

Towns.—A comparison of the death-rates of eleven great English towns shows that Manchester had the highest mortality in 1868, and Bristol the lowest. The Metropolis enjoyed a favourable position on the scale. While the mean death-rates to 1000 persons living in the eleven towns in each of the years 1867 and 1868 were nearly the same, viz., 26·49 and 26·62 respectively, they were 23·08 and 22·79 in Bristol, 22·98 and 23·59 in London, 24·27 and 23·89 in Birmingham, 24·96 and 24·41 in Hull, 30·79 and 25·57 in Newcastle-on-Tyne, 24·17 and 26·49 in Bradford, 24·67 and 26·59 in Sheffield, 26·96 and 27·52 in Leeds, 29·57 and 29·22 in Liverpool, 28·50 and 30·76 in Salford, and 31·40 and 32·00 in Manchester.

Death-rates at different ages.—So long a period has now elapsed since the population living at different ages was enumerated, that any reasoning on the ratio which the deaths bear to the numbers living at the respective ages must be made with caution. It may be observed, however, that the exceptional character of the meteorological results of the year are

TABLE 23.—Proportional Number of Deaths in each Quarter to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838–68.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE AVERAGE QUARTER.	PROPORTIONAL NUMBER OF DEATHS				
		In the AVERAGE QUARTER (assumed to be 1000).	FIRST QUARTER ending March 31.	SECOND QUARTER ending June 30.	THIRD QUARTER ending Sept. 30.	FOURTH QUARTER ending Dec. 31.
1838	85,690	1000	1145	1061	850	944
1839	84,746	1000	1059	1038	900	1003
1840	89,922	1000	1100	1005	899	997
1841	85,962	1000	1152	1002	878	968
1842	87,380	1000	1102	990	942	965
1843	86,611	1000	1096	1007	887	1010
1844	89,233	1000	1132	956	893	1018
1845	87,342	1000	1198	1021	857	924
1846	97,579	1000	917	925	1042	1116
1847	105,826	1000	1131	1008	883	978
1848	99,958	1000	1201	998	877	925
1849	110,210	1000	961	927	1227	885
1850	92,249	1000	1067	1007	931	996
1851	93,849	1000	1066	1006	926	1002
1852	101,784	1000	1045	989	986	980
1853	105,274	1000	1122	1022	876	980
1854	109,476	1000	1036	940	1031	993
1855	106,426	1000	1230	1001	816	903
1856	97,627	1000	1061	1031	928	980
1857	104,954	1000	1050	955	950	1045
1858	112,414	1000	1134	955	865	1046
1859	110,195	1000	1118	961	938	983
1860	105,680	1000	1166	1054	812	968
1861	108,778	1000	1129	990	923	958
1862	109,142	1000	1133	986	839	1042
1863	118,460	1000	1095	999	942	964
1864	123,883	1000	1159	949	901	991
1865	122,727	1000	1159	946	916	979
1866	125,172	1000	1118	1029	924	929
1867	117,768	1000	1153	956	914	978
1868	120,156	1000	1001	921	1081	997

most strikingly reflected in the death-rate of children. A comparison of the mortality of males in 1868 with that of the previous year, when no such unusual climatic conditions prevailed, exhibits an increase at each quinquennium under 15 years of age, while the rate was in defect of the previous year at ages 15-25 and following decennia. Among females the excess in the mortality of children at the same ages is still more remarkable, while in all the successive stages of life above 15 years of age the rate of mortality in 1868 was below that of the previous year.

These results show that children under 15 years of age were the chief sufferers from the unhealthy influences of the year, but still not to so great an extent as to bring the mortality above the average rates observed in 31 years.

Among males the period of age at which the greatest excess is observed in the death-rate of the whole of England, as compared with the healthy districts, is—under 5 years. The mortality per 1000 living at this period was 71·36 in 1868, while in the healthy districts of England it was only 43·48. Among girls under 5 years of age the rate per 1000 in 1868 was 62·46, while the healthy district rate was 37·20 per 1000 living.

Children then, were the chief sufferers from the insalubrity which prevailed in 1868; and to discover the means whereby the heavy annual tribute of infant life can be reduced from 203,129—the number who died in England in 1868—to the number that would have died at the healthy district rate, viz., 122,524, and thus effect a saving of 80,605 or more lives, is one of the great sanitary *desiderata* of the age. Our knowledge in this direction can only be acquired by instalments, but it is to be hoped that the practical inquiries of sanitary science will tend towards the

TABLE 24.—Number and Annual Rate per 1000 living of Deaths in England during each Quarter of the Years 1838-68.

YEARS.	DEATHS.				ANNUAL DEATH RATE.*			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838 -	98,152	90,877	72,877	80,854	26·15	23·87	18·87	20·86
1839 -	89,740	87,969	76,280	84,995	23·59	22·80	19·49	21·64
1840 -	98,896	90,339	80,822	89,630	25·38	23·10	20·38	22·52
1841 -	99,069	86,134	75,440	83,204	25·37	21·74	18·77	20·63
1842 -	96,314	86,538	82,339	84,323	24·36	21·58	20·25	20·67
1843 -	94,926	87,234	76,792	87,493	23·73	21·49	18·66	21·19
1844 -	101,024	85,337	79,708	90,864	24·67	20·77	19·13	21·75
1845 -	104,664	89,149	74,872	80,681	25·54	21·44	17·76	19·08
1846 -	89,484	90,230	101,664	108,937	21·57	21·44	23·82	25·45
1847 -	119,672	106,718	93,435	103,479	28·50	25·06	21·63	23·89
1848 -	120,032	99,727	87,638	92,436	27·94	23·13	20·05	21·08
1849 -	105,870	102,153	135,227	97,589	24·62	23·41	30·57	21·99
1850 -	98,430	92,871	85,849	91,845	22·61	21·07	19·17	20·45
1851 -	105,359	99,458	91,499	99,080	23·87	22·22	20·16	21·76
1852 -	106,358	100,625	100,382	99,770	23·55	22·22	21·86	21·66
1853 -	118,119	107,647	92,201	103,130	26·14	23·49	19·85	22·14
1854 -	111,843	102,586	113,843	109,633	24·47	22·13	24·23	23·26
1855 -	134,542	106,493	87,646	97,022	29·10	22·72	18·44	20·36
1856 -	103,014	100,099	91,155	96,238	21·79	21·11	18·96	19·97
1857 -	108,665	100,046	100,528	110,576	22·98	20·87	20·68	22·69
1858 -	125,819	107,142	98,142	118,553	26·31	22·10	19·97	24·06
1859 -	121,580	105,631	104,216	109,354	25·15	21·55	20·97	21·95
1860 -	122,617	110,869	86,312	102,923	24·81	22·37	17·18	20·43
1861 -	121,215	107,558	101,232	105,109	24·53	21·47	19·94	20·64
1862 -	122,019	107,392	92,381	114,774	24·43	21·21	18·00	22·30
1863 -	128,096	118,121	112,504	115,116	25·38	23·08	21·69	22·13
1864 -	142,977	116,880	112,223	123,451	27·72	22·60	21·41	23·49
1865 -	140,410	115,892	113,362	121,245	27·23	22·17	21·40	22·83
1866 -	138,136	123,551	116,650	117,352	26·52	24·34	21·79	21·87
1867 -	134,008	112,355	108,513	116,197	25·46	21·06	20·06	21·43
1868 -	119,676	110,010	130,482	120,454	22·26	20·41	23·88	21·99
Mean Annual Rate per 1000 in each Quarter -					25·02	22·19	20·61	21·81

* These rates may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the March quarter of the year 1838, to 100,000 of the population of England there were 2,615 deaths registered. The three months January, February, March, contain 90, in Leap year 91 days; the three months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the two last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

solution of the problem—how to reduce the death-rate of children under 5 years of age in the large town populations of England?

Of the 247,107 deaths of males *registered* in 1868, 108,325, or 43·84 per cent. occurred at ages under 5 years. At ages 5–10 the proportion was 4·10 per cent., and at 10–15 it was 1·98 per cent., so that to every 100 deaths of males at all ages 50 per cent. occurred at ages under 15 years. Among females the proportional number was rather less. Thus of the 233,515 deaths at all ages in 1868, 94,804, or 40·60 per cent., were those of children under 5 years of age. At ages 5–10 the proportion was 4·12 per cent., and at 10–15 it was 2·06 per cent. The ratio at ages under 15 years was 47 per cent.

Further details relating to the marriages, births, and deaths in the year 1868, with remarks on the sanitary condition of districts, and other matters, will be found in the reports which were published within a month after the expiration of each quarter. (See pp. xlv.–lix.)

THE UNITED KINGDOM.

The population of the United Kingdom at the middle of the year 1868 is estimated at 30,380,787. After correction for defective registration in Ireland, the number of persons married in the year was 488,252, the number of births was 1,104,026, and the number of deaths was 673,070. The natural increase of population by the excess of births over deaths was 430,956. After deducting 142,735 emigrants of home origin, this number is reduced to 288,221.

TABLE 25.—Estimated **Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths** in the **United Kingdom**, in the Year **1868**.

—	AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.	AREA IN HECTARES.	Estimated POPULATION in the middle of the Year 1868.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM	77,236,901	31,275,782	30,380,787	244,126	488,252	1,104,006	673,070
Great Britain - -	56,964,260	23,051,796	24,837,502	198,815	397,630	902,531	550,008
England and Wales -	37,324,883	15,104,307	21,619,377	176,962	353,924	786,853	480,622
Scotland - - -	19,639,377	7,947,489	3,188,125	21,853	43,706	115,673	69,386
Ireland - - -	20,322,641	8,223,986	5,543,235	? 45,311	? 90,622	? 201,475	? 123,062

Note.—The *registered* Marriages, Births, and Deaths for Ireland were 27,753, 146,108, and 86,803 respectively. By the authority of the Registrar-General of Ireland these numbers have been corrected in the above table for defective registration. It has been assumed that the marriages, births, and deaths in Ireland in the year 1868 were in the same proportion to population as the marriages, births, and deaths in England.

TABLE 26.—**Proportion per 1000 of Marriages, Births, and Deaths** to the **Population of the United Kingdom**, in the Year **1868**.

—	ACRES TO A PERSON.	HECTARES TO A PERSON.	TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.			
			MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	2·54	1·029	8·04	16·08	36·34	22·15
Great Britain - - -	2·29	·928	8·00	16·00	36·34	22·14
England and Wales - -	1·72	·698	8·17	16·34	36·35	22·20
Scotland - - - - -	6·16	2·493	6·85	13·70	36·28	21·76
Ireland - - - - -	3·67	1·484	? 8·17	? 16·34	? 36·35	? 22·20

Note.—The total area of a country, divided by its population, gives the average area to each person. The reciprocal gives the “density” of the population, or the population to each acre, square mile, or other measure.

The marriage-rate for the United Kingdom in the year 1868 was 16·08, the birth-rate was 36·34, and the death-rate was 22·15, per 1000 of population.

The marriage-rate in England is higher than that of Scotland; the respective rates of the two divisions per 1000 in 1868 were 16·34 and 13·70.

The English birth-rate was 36·35 per 1000 of population, the Scottish 36·28; and the respective death-rates were 22·20 and 21·76 per 1000.

The rates of marriage, birth, and death in Ireland were probably but little different from those in England.

FOREIGN STATES.

In France, out of an estimated population in 1868 of 38,342,818, the number of persons who married in that year was 301,197 or 1,676 more than in the previous year. The marriage-rate in 1868 (persons married to 1,000 of population) was 15·72 against 16·34 in England.

The number of births registered in France, exclusive of still born, was 984,020, the number in the previous year was 1,002,621. The

TABLE 27.—Population, Births, and Deaths in the Islands in the British Seas.

YEARS.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		ISLAND OF JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
1851	4,114	3,681	1,494	1,440	1,696	1,258	924	983
1852	4,301	2,906	1,530	837	1,768	1,423	1,003	646
1853	4,010	2,741	1,439	1,008	1,676	1,091	895	642
1854	4,239	3,118	1,552	1,249	1,639	1,201	1,048	668
1855	3,871	2,873	1,397	965	1,524	1,241	960	667
1856	3,949	2,534	1,431	849	1,582	1,112	936	573
1857	3,810	2,716	1,431	931	1,424	1,154	955	631
1858	4,004	2,671	1,442	965	1,566	1,110	996	596
1859	3,953	2,947	1,575	949	1,451	1,273	927	725
1860	3,812	2,667	1,409	948	1,557	985	846	734
1861	3,962	2,662	1,541	904	1,562	1,132	859	626
1862	3,857	2,552	1,492	850	1,542	1,114	823	588
1863	4,123	2,681	1,647	944	1,676	1,135	805	602
1864	3,975	3,094	1,629	1,356*	1,543	1,166	803	572
1865	4,006	3,426	1,644	1,466*	1,604	1,240	769	720
1866	3,897	3,341	1,559	1,203*	1,611	1,486	727	652
1867	3,780	3,168	1,573	921	1,477	1,486	730	761
1868	3,941	2,962	1,557	1,007	1,603	1,265	781	690
POPULATION.								
Enumerated								
1851	143,126		52,387		57,020		33,719	
1861	143,447		52,469		55,613		35,365	
Estimated								
1867	147,811		55,000*		57,721		35,090†	
1868	148,028		55,600		58,178		34,250	
1869	148,687		55,600		58,407		34,680	
AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.								
—	226,684		180,000		28,717		17,967	

Note.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Murray, Government Secretary of Jersey, Lieutenant-Colonel W. Bell, Government Secretary of Guernsey, &c., and by Mr. S. Harris, Registrar-General of the Isle of Man. The returns for Guernsey and adjacent islands are imperfect owing to certain denominations neglecting to register the births and deaths.

* The increase in the number of deaths in each of the years 1864–66 is attributable to the prevalence of fever and small-pox. The Island is visited by a considerable number of persons, and it is estimated that on 1st August 1867 there were 64,000 persons on it.

† The decrease of population in 1867 is confined to Alderney, and is attributed to the discharge of men from the Government works.

French and English birth-rates per 1000 of population were 25·66, and 36·35 respectively.

The population of France increases less rapidly than that of England; a result attributable to several causes. The proportion of children to a marriage, and consequently the population of a country, are regulated to a considerable extent by the age at which marriage is contracted. This latter element, however, does not materially affect the increase of population in France, where the mean age of marriage is 30·1 years for males and 25·8 years for females; in England, as previously stated, it is 27·9 years and 25·7 years respectively, so that while the men in France marry 2·2 years later than in England, marriage among women is not postponed much longer in France than in England.

The difference in the fecundity of the two countries is remarkable. The relative proportion of registered births to a marriage in the year 1868, was 4·4 in England, while in France it was only 3·3. Ten marriages produce 44 children in England and only 33 in France.

The death-rates of the two countries do not differ greatly. In 1868, the mortality per 1000 of population was 23·96 in France, and 22·20 in England. In the 16 years 1853–68, the average annual rate was 23·72 in the former, and 22·45 in the latter.

In Austria the marriage-rate, on an average of 16 years, 1853–68, was about the same as that in England, but higher than the rate in France. In 1868 the number of persons married in Austria per 1000 of population was 18·52, against 17·82 in the previous year.

The Austrian birth and death rates were 39·30 and 29·34 respectively; they are both considerably higher than the English rates.

Italy with an estimated population of 25,527,915 shows a marriage-rate in 1868 of 14·32; a birth-rate of 35·27; and a death-rate of 30·45.

TABLE 23.—Estimated Population of England, France, and of Austria, 1853 to 1868.

YEARS.	ENGLAND and WALES.	FRANCE.*	AUSTRIA.†
1853	18,404,368	36,225,000	31,328,874
1854	18,616,310	35,910,496	31,493,583
1855	18,829,000	35,974,930	31,200,576
1856	19,042,412	36,039,364	31,425,385
1857	19,256,516	36,154,398	32,053,235
1858	19,471,291	36,236,322	32,361,905
1859	19,686,701	36,331,642	32,750,697
1860	19,902,713	36,522,404	33,108,529
1861	20,119,314	37,386,313†	33,399,945
1862	20,336,467	37,521,486†	33,719,823
1863	20,554,137	37,657,134†	23,078,057‡
1864	20,772,308	37,793,278†	23,317,544‡
1865	20,990,946	37,929,918†	20,876,643‡
1866	21,210,020	38,067,064†	20,835,008‡
1867	21,429,508	38,204,693†	20,986,536‡
1868	21,649,377	38,342,818†	21,185,021‡

* M. LEGOYT, director of the Statistical Department of France, has favoured the Registrar General with the returns of France for the years 1853–61 and for the year 1866. The population in the four years 1862–65, and in the years 1867–68 has been estimated by means of the average annual rate observed between the two enumerations of 1861 and 1866.

† Including the three last annexed departments, viz., Savoie, Savoie (Haute), and Alpes-Maritimes.

‡ DR. FICKER, chief of the Statistical Department of Austria, has favoured the Registrar General with the returns of Austria. The population returned above includes Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania from 1853 to 1862 inclusive. From 1863–68 inclusive the population of Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania is excluded. From 1853 to 1864 the States of Italy are included; from 1865 to 1868 they are excluded. It is to be hoped that the Hungarians will no longer neglect the statistics of their country.

TABLE 29.—Number and Proportion per 1000 to Population of Marriages, Births, and Deaths in England, France, and in Austria, 1853–68.

(The returns relating to France are supplied by M. LEGOYT, Director of the Statistical Department of France. Those relating to Austria are supplied by DR. FICKER, Chief of the Statistical Department of Austria.)

YEARS.	NUMBER of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS.			PROPORTIONS per 1000 of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the POPULATION.		
	England.	France.*	Austria.†	England.	France.*	Austria.†
MARRIAGES.						
1853	164,520	280,609	263,627	8·94	7·75	8·41
1854	159,727	270,896	241,799	8·58	7·54	7·68
1855	152,113	283,335	228,515	8·08	7·88	7·32
1856	159,337	284,401	295,970	8·37	7·89	9·42
1857	159,097	295,510	281,643	8·26	8·17	8·79
1858	156,070	307,056	280,558	8·02	8·47	8·67
1859	167,723	298,417	242,371	8·52	8·21	7·40
1860	170,156	288,936	289,119	8·55	7·91	8·73
1861	163,706	305,203	286,244	8·14	8·16	8·57
1862	164,030	303,514	304,188	8·07	8·09	9·02
1863	173,510	301,376	199,833†	8·44	8·00	8·67†
1864	180,387	299,579	194,837	8·68	7·93	8·36
1865	185,474	293,838	167,004	8·84	7·88	8·00
1866	187,776	301,390	141,072	8·85	7·92	6·77
1867	179,154	299,521	187,079	8·36	7·84	8·91
1868	176,962	301,197	196,274	8·17	7·86	9·26
PERSONS MARRIED.						
1853	329,040	561,218	527,254	17·88	15·50	16·82
1854	319,454	541,792	483,598	17·16	15·08	15·36
1855	304,226	566,670	457,030	16·16	15·76	14·64
1856	318,674	568,802	591,940	16·74	15·78	18·84
1857	318,194	591,020	563,286	16·52	16·34	17·53
1858	312,140	614,112	561,116	16·04	16·94	17·34
1859	335,446	596,834	484,742	17·04	16·42	14·80
1860	340,312	577,872	578,238	17·10	15·82	17·46
1861	327,412	610,406	572,488	16·28	16·22	17·14
1862	323,060	607,028	608,376	16·14	16·18	18·04
1863	347,020	602,752	399,666†	16·88	16·00	17·34†
1864	360,774	593,158	389,674	17·36	15·86	16·72
1865	370,948	597,676	334,008	17·68	15·76	16·00
1866	375,552	602,780	282,144	17·70	15·84	13·54
1867	358,308	599,042	374,158	16·72	15·63	17·82
1868	358,924	602,394	392,548	16·34	15·72	18·52
BIRTHS.						
1853	612,391	936,967	1,279,226	33·27	25·87	40·75
1854	634,405	923,461	1,208,353	34·08	25·72	38·33
1855	635,043	902,336	1,151,039	33·73	25·08	36·89
1856	657,453	952,116	1,245,330	34·53	26·42	39·63
1857	663,071	940,709	1,373,988	34·43	26·02	42·87
1858	655,481	969,343	1,364,905	33·66	26·75	42·18
1859	689,881	1,017,596	1,413,983	35·04	28·02	43·17
1860	684,048	956,575	1,342,992	34·37	26·20	40·56
1861	693,406	1,005,078	1,334,727	34·61	26·88	39·96
1862	712,684	995,167	1,358,116	35·04	26·52	40·23
1863	727,417	1,012,794	920,439†	35·39	26·90	39·88†
1864	740,275	1,005,880	942,826	35·64	26·62	40·43
1865	748,069	1,006,753	816,753	35·64	26·54	39·12
1866	753,870	994,288	817,346	35·54	26·12	44·13
1867	768,349	1,002,621	729,037	35·85	26·24	34·74
1868	786,858	984,020	832,684	36·35	25·66	39·30
DEATHS.						
1853	421,097	795,607	1,096,119	22·68	21·96	34·99
1854	437,905	992,779	1,177,888	23·52	27·65	37·40
1855	425,703	937,942	1,435,949	22·61	26·07	46·02
1856	390,506	837,082	1,002,068	20·51	23·23	31·89
1857	419,815	853,785	947,317	21·80	23·75	29·57
1858	449,656	874,186	1,036,148	23·09	24·12	32·02
1859	440,781	979,333	1,004,295	22·39	26·96	30·66
1860	422,721	781,635	986,928	21·24	21·40	29·81
1861	435,114	866,597	1,048,016	21·63	23·18	31·38
1862	436,566	812,978	1,043,403	21·47	21·67	30·94
1863	473,837	846,917	693,016†	23·05	22·49	31·10†
1864	495,531	860,330	703,339	23·86	22·76	30·16
1865	490,909	921,887‡	646,980	23·39	24·31‡	30·99
1866	500,689	885,559‡	846,991§	23·61	23·26‡	33·32§
1867	471,073	866,366	590,352	21·98	22·68	28·13
1868	480,622	918,517	621,583	22·20	23·96	29·34

* The returns for France in the years 1861 to 1866 include the three newly annexed departments. The deaths of Frenchmen abroad—civil or military—are registered in the books of the commune in which was their last domicile. M. Legoyt has revised the population and the numbers of marriages, births, and deaths for the years 1853–65.

† The returns for Austria include Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania from 1853 to 1862 inclusive. From 1863–68 inclusive the returns are exclusive of Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania. From 1853 to 1864 the States of Italy are included; from 1865 to 1868 they are excluded. For the years 1860–62 the numbers for Hungary and its annexed territories have been estimated.

‡ In France in 1865 and 1866 cholera was prevalent.—(M. Legoyt.)

§ Dr. Ficker attributes the excessive mortality in the year 1866 to cholera and war.

THE BRITISH ARMY.

During the year 1868 the average strength of the British army at home and abroad, as shown by the returns with which I have been favoured by His Royal Highness the General Commanding-in-Chief, was 196,900.

At home the average strength was 89,633 officers and men; and the deaths from all causes were 1088, of which, 44 occurred among officers and 1044 among non-commissioned officers and men. The ratio of deaths per 1000 of mean strength at home, was 9·45 in the former, and 12·29 in the latter.

TABLE 30.—Italy (inclusive of VENETIA). Population, Numbers, and Proportions per 1000 of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, and still-born, in each of the Years 1863 to 1868.

(Supplied by DR. MAESTRI, Chief of the Statistical Department of Italy.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 TO POPULATION.			
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31st Dec.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of	DEATHS. Still-born.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1863	24,680,974	201,225	402,450	964,137	760,164	8·17	16·34	39·06	30·78
1864	24,882,633	189,759	379,518	938,795	737,136	8·02	16·04	37·73	29·62
1865	25,097,182	226,458	452,916	961,234	746,685	9·23	18·46	38·30	29·75
1866	25,344,192	142,024*	284,048	980,200	733,190	5·37	10·74	38·67	28·93
1867	25,404,723	170,456	340,912	927,396	866,865	6·72	13·44	36·51	34·12
1868	25,527,915	182,743	365,486	900,416	777,223	7·16	14·32	35·27	30·45

* The new law which in 1866 removed civil registration from the parochial authorities to the communes, caused a marked decrease in the number of Marriages. Although the decrease is generally attributable to this cause it should be stated that a large number of Marriages were contracted in the previous year, in order to evade the law which was about to come into operation. On the other hand it should not be forgotten that in 1866 many of the Marriages continued to be celebrated at church without being registered, and are consequently not taken into account in the statistical department.

NOTE.—Dr. Maestri, writing on the 7th December 1868, adds: “Two facts are to be observed in the Tables of 1867 — “The decrease of births and the remarkable increase of deaths. The cause of the former may possibly be found in the “dearness of provisions, produced by the failure of the harvest in many states of Europe, from the effects of which Italy “also suffered by rebound of the disaster. In respect to the increase of deaths, we perceive in that fact the influence of “cholera, from which about 117,000 persons died in 1867.”

TABLE 31.—Spain. Population, Numbers and Proportions per 1000 of Births and Deaths in each of the Years 1861 to 1867.

(Supplied by His Excellency JOSÉ EMILIO DE SANTOS, Vice-President of the Junta General de Estadística, Madrid.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.			PROPORTIONS PER 1000 TO POPULATION.	
	ESTIMATED POPULATION.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	15,879,868	624,096	417,764	39·30	26·30
1862	16,065,124	615,919	430,663	38·33	26·80
1863	16,210,263	606,800	461,661	37·43	28·47
1864	16,340,323	629,546	499,486	38·52	30·56
1865	16,423,793	622,050	538,580	37·87	37·29
1866	16,579,090	618,981	463,684	37·33	27·96
1867*	16,716,151	624,212	487,151	37·34	29·14

* The return of the estimated population, and the number of births and deaths in Spain in the year 1868, was not received in time for publication.

NOTE.—The Population enumerated at the Census of 1860 was 15,673,536. The estimated Population for the Years 1861–7 has been deduced from the Excess of Births over Deaths in each Year. This method of estimating the population is sanctioned by the Junta General de Estadística,

In Great Britain the death-rate of officers was 11·52, of non-commissioned officers and men 13·28 per 1000 of mean strength. In Ireland the respective rates were 2·74 and 9·14 per 1000. Compared with the results for the previous year the ratios show a reduction in the mortality

TABLE 32.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in Great Britain, England, France, Austria, and in Italy, including the Deaths of Soldiers at Home and Abroad, 1857 to 1868.

YEARS.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND and WALES.	FRANCE.	AUSTRIA.	ITALY.
1857	21·69	21·84	23·75	29·49	—
1858	22·97	23·23	24·12	31·94	—
1859	22·18	22·44	26·96	30·68	—
1860	21·42	21·27	21·40	29·82	—
1861	21·47	21·64	23·18	31·21	—
1862	21·50	21·46	21·67	30·78	—
1863	23·03	23·03	22·49	31·01	30·78
1864	23·83	23·84	22·76	31·66	29·62
1865	23·27	23·38	24·31	29·98	29·75
1866	23·45	23·58	23·26	32·07	28·93
1867	21·95	21·98	22·68	27·53	34·12
1868	22·13	22·18	23·96	28·72	30·45

TABLE 33.—Average Strength of the Army at Home, in the Year 1868. (Furnished to the Registrar General by direction of H.R.H. the General Commanding in Chief.)

	UNITED KINGDOM.		ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	805	13,011	541	8,773	35	553	229	3,635
Infantry - -	2,883	54,742	1,964	37,402	161	2,890	758	14,450
Royal Artillery -	624	14,403	535	11,926	10	369	79	2,108
Royal Engineers -	342	2,823	305	2,494	8	110	29	219
Total - -	4,654	84,979	3,345	60,595	214	3,922	1,095	20,462

		Officers and Men.	
British Army at Home in 1868 -	-	-	89,633
„ Abroad „ -	-	-	107,267
Total -	-	-	196,900

TABLE 34.—Average Strength, Deaths, and Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of the Army in the United Kingdom in 1868.

	AVERAGE STRENGTH.		DEATHS.		ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	4,654	84,979	44	1,044	9·45	12·29
Great Britain - -	3,559	64,517	41	857	11·52	13·28
Ireland - - - -	1,095	20,462	3	187	2·74	9·14

of the British army at home among officers, but an increase among non-commissioned officers and men.

TABLE 35. — Return showing the Average Strength of the British Army Abroad in each of the Years 1865–1868. (Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the General Commanding in Chief.)

	1865		1866		1867		1868	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	393	6,083	413	6,283	400	5,653	365	5,171
Infantry - -	4,409	92,672	4,192	85,882	4,112	82,976	3,820	77,925
Royal Artillery -	965	17,519	1,216	17,347	1,177	16,444	1,169	16,949
Royal Engineers	388	1,775	431	1,753	389	1,577	384	1,484
Total -	6,155	118,049	6,252	111,265	6,078	106,650	5,738	101,529

TABLE 36. — Number of Deaths in the British Army during each of the Years 1865–1868. (Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the General Commanding in Chief.)

CORPS.	1865						1866						1867						1868					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry and Infantry -	21	529	2	191	75	1,990	17	576	13	218	67	1,381	27	598	8	149	69	1,828	25	686	3	156	53	1,275
Royal Artillery -	12	162	1	18	17	468	13	181	2	20	9	316	10	120	-	18	10	353	12	159	-	30	16	344
Royal Engineers	1	22	-	-	5	23	4	11	-	1	3	26	4	13	-	3	2	22	4	12	-	1	6	22
Total -	34	713	3	209	97	2,481	34	768	15	239	79	1,723	41	731	8	170	81	2,203	41	857	3	187	75	1,641

TABLE 37. — Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 amongst the OFFICERS and NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN in the Army Abroad, in each of the Years 1858–68. (Deduced from the Strength and Deaths as given in the two preceding Tables.)

YEARS.	OFFICERS.	NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN.
1858	35·13	67·01
1859	21·11	33·96
1860	16·39	26·03
1861	15·74	25·67
1862	13·46	19·81
1863	15·86	16·82
1864	17·35	18·93
1865	15·76	21·02
1866	12·64	15·49
1867	13·33	20·66
1868	13·07	16·16

The average strength of the army abroad in 1868 was 107,267 ; the deaths were 1716, viz., 75 among officers, and 1641 among non-commissioned officers and men, yielding a death-rate per 1000 mean strength of 13·07 in the former and 16·16 in the latter.

Compared with the results for 1867 there is a slight decrease in the mortality of officers, and a considerable decrease in that of non-commissioned officers and men of the British army abroad.

TABLE 38.—Army serving at Home and Abroad.

			1861
Officers and Men born in ENGLAND - - -			130,469
" " SCOTLAND - - -			20,901
" " IRELAND - - -			71,556
" " FOREIGN PARTS -			6,635
TOTAL - - - - -			229,561

TABLE 39.—Deaths of Officers and Men in the Army Abroad, and Estimated Numbers belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, in each of the Years 1858-1868.

YEARS.	DEATHS of OFFICERS AND MEN in the ARMY ABROAD.	Estimated Numbers in Col. 2. belonging to	
		GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
1	2	3	4
1858	7,363	4,275	3,486
1859	4,150	2,409	1,965
1860	3,293	1,912	1,559
1861	3,097	2,042	1,760
1862	2,544	1,677	1,445
1863	2,209	1,457	1,255
1864	2,493	1,644	1,417
1865	2,578	1,700	1,465
1866	1,802	1,188	1,024
1867	2,284	1,506	1,298
1868	1,716	1,132	975

The number of Deaths in the cols. 3 and 4 were estimated on the assumption that the soldiers abroad belonged to the different parts of the British Empire in the proportions indicated in the Table 38.

TABLE 40.—Austria. Annual Rate of Mortality per 1,000 in the Army in each of the Years 1857-68. (Dr. Ficker.)

YEARS.	ESTIMATED STRENGTH.	DEATHS.	ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per 1,000.
1857	379,374	8,646	22·79
1858	347,696	8,577	24·67
1859	527,772	16,638	31·52
1860	384,302	11,903	30·97
1861	459,300	8,763	19·08
1862	400,895	6,800	16·96
1863	467,154	5,811	12·44
1864	559,599	6,928	12·38
1865	552,148	5,261	9·53
1866	646,636	11,942	18·46
1867	615,409	4,482	7·22
1868	614,826	3,422	5·57

BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

The strength of the mercantile marine increased from 196,340 in 1867 to 197,502 in the year 1868. The number of deaths reported to the Registrar General of Seamen during the year was 5,237 or 26·6 per 1000 of strength. The deaths from different causes compiled from a return furnished by the Registrar General of Seamen, are given in page lxxiii.

Of the 5,237 deaths, more than three-fourths occurred from the following causes: drowned by wreck, 1785; drowned by accident other than wreck, 1141; fever, 340; dysentery, 216; cholera, 175; consumption, 171; and yellow fever, 155. Twenty-six deaths are referred to scurvy against 52 in the previous year. There were 16 deaths from murder and homicide, and 23 deaths from suicide. Of the total deaths, 1,056 occurred at ages under 20 years, 2,877 at ages 20 and under 40, 433 at ages 40 years and upwards, and 871 at unknown ages.

TABLE 41.—Number of Births and Deaths of British* Subjects at Sea, exclusive of Soldiers, Marines, invalided Seamen from the Royal Navy, and Seamen on Ships' Articles, in the Years **1856–1868**, reported by the Captains or Commanding Officers of Vessels to the Registrar General of Seamen at the Termination of their respective Voyages in Ports of the United Kingdom.— (Furnished to the Registrar General by the Registrar General of Seamen.)

				MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.			
BIRTHS at Sea	-	{	1856 (imperfect)	-	71	66	137		
			1857	-	-	-	168	142	310
			1858	-	-	-	132	117	249
			1859	-	-	-	135	132	267
			1860	-	-	-	136	114	250
			1861	-	-	-	110	108	218
			1862	-	-	-	146	148	294
			1863	-	-	-	159	185	344
			1864	-	-	-	203	177	380
			1865	-	-	-	210	202	412
			1866	-	-	-	213	202	415
			1867	-	-	-	162	177	339
			1868	-	-	-	147	125	272
Total - - -				1,992	1,895	3,887			
†DEATHS at Sea	-	{	1856 (imperfect)	-	121	78	199		
			1857	-	-	-	238	140	378
			1858	-	-	-	253	182	435
			1859	-	-	-	524	303	827
			1860	-	-	-	241	156	397
			1861	-	-	-	213	121	334
			1862	-	-	-	221	148	369
			1863	-	-	-	347	231	578
			1864	-	-	-	379	210	589
			1865	-	-	-	483	315	798
			1866	-	-	-	690	363	1,053
			1867	-	-	-	441	214	655
			1868	-	-	-	389	196	585
Total - - -				4,540	2,657	7,197			

* British subjects are not particularly described in these returns, but foreign names have been excluded. A column headed *Place of Birth* was formerly contained in these returns, for the purpose of distinguishing passengers as British subjects or Foreigners, but in many cases it was not filled up by masters, in consequence of their inability to obtain the information after the death had taken place. British and Foreign seamen are distinguished.

† The deaths of soldiers, marines, and seamen from the Royal Navy, who were passengers in British Merchant Ships, were 33 in 1856, 59 in 1857, 156 in 1858, 196 in 1859, 196 in 1860, 69 in 1861, 122 in 1862, 116 in 1863, 96 in 1864, 140 in 1865, 184 in 1866, 97 in 1867, and 81 in 1868. The number is 1,545 in thirteen years, which, if added to the 7,197 above, makes 8,742, the total number of deaths of British subjects at sea in 1856–68, exclusive of those of merchant seamen.

The number of births and deaths among British subjects at sea reported to the Registrar General of seamen in 1868, exclusive of seamen, soldiers, and marines, amounted to 272 and 585 respectively.

MARINE REGISTER BOOK.

It is required by the Registration Act and the Passengers' Act that captains or commanding officers of British vessels should transmit to me the particulars of all births and deaths that occur at sea amongst English subjects. The entries for 1868 in the Marine Register Book which is kept by me are 115 births and 251 deaths; but the returns are far from complete.

NAMES ON THE REGISTERS, AND SEARCHES.

The names of all persons whose marriages, births, and deaths in the 31½ years (from the middle of 1837 to the end of 1868) have been recorded in the registers amounted at the end of that period to the number of 42,052,886, of which 1,621,404 were entered in the last year of the series. Respecting facts recorded of this accumulating list of persons inquiries are daily made at this office with the view to procure evidence of birth, death, or marriage.

The number of searches for registers at the CENTRAL OFFICE continued to increase during 1868. In the indexes prepared under the Registration Act 11,926 searches were made, and 10,257 certificates were given; the searches for non-parochial registers were 980, and the certificates granted 810. The total amount received in fees for searches and certificates, and paid into the Exchequer was 2,031*l.* 11*s.* The numerous searches for registers of births for purposes connected with the Factory Acts, being made without charge, are not included in the above.

The Return of the Chief Registrar of the Court of Probate shows that the number of probates and letters of administration granted at the

TABLE 42.—**Mortality of Merchant Seamen at Sea, in the 17 Years 1852-68.***

YEARS.	STRENGTH.	DEATHS.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY.
			To 1000 living.
1852	159,563	2,205	13·8
1853	172,525	3,276	19·0
1854	162,416	2,772	17·1
1855	168,537	3,318	19·7
1856	173,918	3,549	20·4
1857	176,387	3,444	19·5
1858	177,832	3,486	19·6
1859	172,506	3,430	19·9
1860	171,592	3,760	21·9
1861	171,957	3,580	20·8
1862	173,863	3,620	20·8
1863	184,727	3,380	18·3
1864	195,756	3,893	19·9
1865	197,643	4,600	23·3
1866	196,371	4,866	25·8
1867	196,340	5,283	26·9
1868	197,502	5,237	26·6
In the 17 years 1852-63 }	3,049,435	63,699	20·9

* Deduced from a return of the number of accounts of wages and effects of seamen (exclusive of masters) dying before the termination of the voyage, received by the Registrar General of Seamen. Since 1867 the return includes seamen dying ashore in foreign parts, whose wages and effects are delivered to the consuls or officers of the hospitals on their discharge from their ships.

If a seaman dies on the passage from Sunderland to Calcutta, his death is reported at Calcutta, and his wages and effects are accounted for and transmitted home, if the vessel is not to return direct to the United Kingdom. But if a passenger dies on board a ship which does not return to a British port immediately, but trades for a time in foreign parts, considerable delay may occur before his death is reported. In all cases, however, the date is given, and in the accompanying tables the births and deaths are classed according to the years in which they occurred. In some passenger-ships women are employed as stewardesses, and are counted as part of the crew. They therefore form part of the strength in this Table, and if the death of a stewardess occurs in the course of a voyage, it is included in the column of Deaths.

When a ship is lost with all persons on board, the owners return the number and names of the crew, and the names of the passengers, when known, to the Registrar-General of Seamen.

principal Registry in the year 1868 was 14,387. The value of the effects was sworn under 54,797,015*l*. The returns furnished by the district registrars show that the number of probates and letters of administration granted in the 40 district registries in the same year was 21,905. The value of the property under which these probates and administrations were sworn was 39,243,246*l*., making with the amount in the principal Registry 94,040,261*l*.

A full Report on the Causes of Death in England, addressed to me by Dr. Farr, will be found in Appendix A., p. 197, and accompanying the usual abstracts are detailed tables of considerable interest relating to the violent deaths registered during the year 1868. His Report to the International Statistical Congress held at the Hague will be found in Appendix B., p. 235.

I append some remarks which in July 1869 I submitted to the consideration of the Royal Sanitary Commission. (*See* Appendix C., p. 285.)

Strong representations having been made to Her Majesty's Government that I should not register any death until the fatal disease had been inquired into and certified in writing by a legally qualified medical practitioner, that I should register all still-born children, and that I should establish a system for recording and publishing all cases of diseases not fatal, I have there stated my objections to these proposals.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

Registrar-General.

TABLE 43.—Aggregate Number of Names on the Registers at the End of each Year 1837–68; also the Number of Searches for Registers at the Central Office (exclusive of Searches in Non-parochial Registers).

YEARS.	AGGREGATE NUMBER				NUMBER OF SEARCHES for REGISTERS at the CENTRAL OFFICE.
	OF PERSONS MARRIED.	OF BIRTHS.	OF DEATHS.	OF NAMES REGISTERED.	
1837	116,958	164,116	148,701	429,775	Not known.
1838	353,092	627,903	491,461	1,472,456	
1839	599,424	1,120,477	830,445	2,550,346	
1840	844,754	1,622,780	1,190,132	3,657,666	620
1841	1,089,746	2,134,938	1,533,979	4,758,663	
1842	1,327,396	2,652,677	1,883,498	5,863,571	
1843	1,575,032	3,180,002	2,229,943	6,984,977	705
1844	1,839,530	3,720,765	2,586,876	8,147,171	744
1845	2,127,016	4,264,286	2,936,242	9,327,544	881
1846	2,418,344	4,836,911	3,326,557	10,581,812	941
1847	2,690,034	5,376,876	3,749,861	11,816,771	1,030
1848	2,966,494	5,939,935	4,149,694	13,056,123	1,162
1849	3,250,260	6,518,094	4,590,533	14,358,887	1,228
1850	3,555,748	7,111,516	4,959,528	15,626,792	1,442
1851	3,864,160	7,727,381	5,354,924	16,946,465	1,658
1852	4,181,724	8,351,333	5,762,059	18,295,176	1,676
1853	4,510,764	8,963,784	6,183,156	19,657,704	2,340
1854	4,830,218	9,598,189	6,621,061	21,049,468	2,492
1855	5,134,444	10,233,232	7,046,764	22,414,440	2,853
1856	5,453,118	10,890,685	7,437,270	23,781,073	2,965
1857	5,771,312	11,553,756	7,857,085	25,182,153	4,063
1858	6,083,452	12,209,237	8,306,741	26,599,430	5,052
1859	6,418,898	12,899,118	8,747,522	28,065,533	5,636
1860	6,759,210	13,583,166	9,170,243	29,512,619	6,133
1861	7,086,622	14,279,572	9,605,357	30,971,551	7,297
1862	7,414,682	14,992,256	10,041,923	32,448,861	7,715
1863	7,761,702	15,719,673	10,515,760	33,997,135	8,346
1864	8,122,476	16,459,948	11,011,291	35,593,715	9,016
1865	8,493,424	17,208,017	11,502,200	37,203,641	10,970
1866	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,839	38,833,752	11,306
1867	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	11,926
1868	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	

NOTE.—The numbers registered in 1837 are for the Half Year ending December 31st.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION AS INDICATED BY SIGNATURES OF THE
MARRIAGE REGISTER.

Now that so much attention is being directed to the subject of education, and a comprehensive measure has been submitted to Parliament by Her Majesty's Government, I have thought it desirable to publish the following extracts from my annual reports, relating to the state of elementary education of the people, as indicated by the proportional number of males and females who signed the marriage register in writing.

(1839.)

"In 15 English counties and in North and South Wales, in the year 1838-39, more than *40 per cent. of the men were unable to write their names*; and in 19 English counties, in the West Riding of Yorkshire and in Wales, more than *half the women* were similarly deficient . . . in the whole of England and Wales, out of 121,083 couples married, there were 40,587 men, and 58,959 women who could not write." *Second Annual Report*, p. ix.

(1844.)

"The slow progress of instructions in the six years 1839-44, is evinced by the facts that 66·3 per cent. of the men wrote their names in the first, and 67·6 per cent. (only 1·3 more) in the last year (1844); while 50·5 per cent. of the women wrote their names in the first, and only 50·8 per cent. in the last year. I fear that the records of future years, in exhibiting the results of the inadequate means employed to educate the present generation of youth, will be as little flattering to our age as the actual returns are to our predecessors. The insufficiency of the national education is the more to be regretted, as the means of education exist, and the funds left for educational purposes, if properly applied, in the charities and public institutions, would, with some assistance from Parliament, supply the children of the poor with the sound knowledge which the scanty earnings of the parents do not enable them to purchase. The annual income of endowments for education is 312,544*l*." *Seventh Annual Report*, p. xvi.

(1845.)

"It has recently been shown, in an analysis of the criminal returns, compared with the facts published in previous reports, that crime is most prevalent in the districts where in proportion to the whole the fewest numbers can write. It is found, that out of 22 different combinations formed of the various districts of England and Wales, in every instance there is an excess of crime where there is the least education or instruction; and, comparing the respective sections of each group of counties, it will be seen that there is an average excess of 25 per cent. of crime in the sections of inferior education over that of higher education; and in some districts the excess is as much as 44 per cent." *Eighth Annual Report*, p. xxxiii.

(1853.)

"It may be here useful to inquire, of what value is this test? as by some it has been misunderstood, and by others mis-stated.

"164,520 men, of whom about *five-sevenths* were of the age 20-30, and the same number of women, of whom *five-sevenths* were also of the same age, and the rest younger or older, went through the various marriage ceremonies in the established churches, in the chapels of protestant dissenters, in the Roman catholic chapels, in the meeting houses of various kinds, and in the register offices. At the end of the ceremony the young husband and wife are invited in all cases to sign the register book, in the presence of the officiating minister or the registrar; they having the option, if they cannot write, to sign by making a *mark* against their names.

“ The parties are not asked whether in their own opinion they can or can not write, but are asked to *write their names* on an important occasion, when on many accounts it is desirable that they should append their names, in their own handwriting, to a public register. The abstracts which have appeared in my reports, show how many men and how many women under these circumstances *do sign with marks*.

“ Two questions are raised on these signatures : Is the man or the woman who signs with a mark unable to write ? Are the men or the women who write their names, able to write anything else ? Some men and women who can write imperfectly, do undoubtedly sign with marks. Upon the other hand, some persons can write their names, who cannot write a letter or keep an account in writing. The former class is perhaps the most numerous. Some of the 30 men, some of the 44 women, who sign with marks *can* write their names. Some of the 70 men and the 56 women who write their names, write little else ; and are evidently unpractised writers, as their signatures are often almost illegible ; not the flourishes of penmanship in which some men conceal the letters of their name, nor the undecipherable scrawl in which others write, but the uncouth, ill-formed letters of men and women who have never advanced at school beyond the first rudiments.

“ Looking at both sides of the question, the obvious inference is, I believe, correct ; and we have practically 49,983 young men, and 72,204 young women unable to write, out of 164,520 of each sex who married, and will be the fathers and mothers of the next generation of English men and English women.

“ Of these persons unable to write, it is known that large numbers are unable to read.

“ On the hypothesis that the numbers who can write in the ordinary sense of the word are understated or are overstated, the test is still available for purposes of comparison ; as the timidity which prevents some men and women from writing their names, or the vanity which prompts others to try who can scarcely put letters together, must be almost equally powerful in the several counties of England. These disturbing causes leave the important fact unexplained, that in *ten* counties from 15 to 28 men, and in ten other counties from 39 to 50 men, in 100, sign with marks when they are required to write their names.

“ The value of this test is also questioned upon the ground that it is, in itself, no proof of education ; and it must be at once admitted that at the utmost it shows only how many out of a given number can or cannot write. Many of the men and women who cannot now write, as in the days of old when barons and knights signed with marks, possess great intelligence and have acquired many useful arts ; so thousands, on the other hand, who read and write, are ill educated, and know nothing of those liberal arts and sciences which enlarge, refresh, and invigorate the mind as the sunshine and showers fertilize and adorn the soil of England.

“ Yet reading and writing are no unimportant acquirements. They are the gates of the temple of learning, and open at once access to many of its most delightful courts, where the mind can range freely among the creations of man and the inspirations of God. They are useful to a man in his business, and they facilitate in a wonderful and new way his communications with his fellow men. What a striking difference would there be between two nations, the one consisting of people who could all when they married read and write, the other of people who could not read and write ! The men of the latter nation would derive no advantage from the great discovery of printing, nor from the earlier and still greater discovery of the art of writing ; that is, of transmitting the ideas of man to man through the sense of sight as well as through the sense of hearing by the voice. They could *only* converse with their equals in ignorance and capacity in their immediate

neighbourhood; while the men of the favoured nation, who could read and write, could call into their chamber at will some of the loftiest spirits of the present and of past ages; they could converse with the apostles and the prophets, with the poets and the historians of their own country, in health and in sickness, in the hours of joy and of sadness—in the ‘valley of the shadow of death’ itself.

“One of these nations we have still amongst us; we see them in the unobtrusive figures of the marriage muster interspersed all over the land, in every county and parish, still in the dark, or receiving only feeble rays of the reflected light that irradiates our path. In the same year 612,391 children were born. Under the present system a large proportion of these children, and of the children born year after year, will evidently grow up in some counties without receiving adequate instruction, unless efforts are made at once to extend education in the most benighted counties. Why should 61 in 100 children in Lancashire and Staffordshire, 56 in Bedfordshire, grow up into womanhood unable to write, when only 25 in 100 marry ignorant of this art in Surrey (extra Metropolitan) and in Westmorland?”

“This question can be easily, but very unsatisfactorily, answered by referring to the occupations of the children. The precise circumstances of the nation among us that cannot write should be ascertained, as well as the means we have at our disposal for rendering them the aid which every man would be glad to render, who by the accident of birth or by some other accident of nature is able to write himself. It will probably be found that different agencies may be applicable in the northern, southern, and midland counties; but it is already evident that the great work of the education of the whole people cannot be carried out until a system of schools and colleges, easily accessible to all, becomes virtually one of the great institutions of the country.

“In fine, the arguments that the marriage registers supply in favour of the extension of education cannot be set aside by a few stories about young girls, terrified in the presence of the clergyman, making marks when they are able to write their names. The marks of the men alone are conclusive.” (*Sixteenth Annual Report*, pp. iv-ix).

(1854.)

“The proportion of men who signed with marks fell from 32·7 in 1841, to 30·0 in 1854; so that the numbers of men left in this benighted state fell by 2·7 per cent. in 14 years. The women who made their marks were 48·8 per cent. of the whole number in 1841, and 42·7 per cent. in 1854. The decrease is 6·1; or 1 in every 8 of the original number. This shows that the education of the people made some progress in the years 1828-1841; but it is still deplorable to find that in the present day 30 in every 100 of the fathers, and 43 in every 100 of the mothers, of the next generation of Englishmen have been so imperfectly educated, that they do not write their names, but sign the marriage registers with marks; while many of those who write their names write very imperfectly.

“One of the most acute thinkers that this country has ever produced, pointed out in 1745 the necessity of instituting a settled system of education in England.* In ancient times all classes of the lay population were unable to write; but in the present age all the middle as well as the higher classes can write, and the poor children consequently who grow up deprived of this art are placed at much greater disadvantage relatively to the other classes than the children of the lower classes in the middle ages; which, moreover, threw open the hospitable doors of the colleges to poor scholars. Now also elementary learning is more useful

* Bishop Butler.

than it was formerly : no business can be carried on successfully without it ; it facilitates and lightens as well as sweetens labour ; it cements the ties of blood and friendship ; and, finally, it gives good men some additional power in controlling the dark passions of our nature ; for learning is the atmosphere in which the words of the wise reverberate over the souls of nations, drawing them from error and injustice to truth and righteousness.

“ The provision under the Poor Law against starvation is undoubtedly made at great cost to this nation ; but it is a cost well incurred, for not only are many lives saved from death by accidental destitution, but the heart of the whole labouring population is sustained amidst the conflicts of life, and the property of the country enjoys a degree of security which is possessed by the property of no people where the destitute poor have no legal claim to relief.

“ By paying in the form of poor rate a portion of the profits of property, the property is enhanced in value, and the rest of the profit is enjoyed by its owners in security. That discovery was made in England some centuries ago ; and it has been carried out more effectually during the present century.

“ The utility of a system of education, to secure the whole population against the dangers of ignorance, is as evident as the utility of a system of poor laws. This is ably argued in a discourse by the author of the ‘ *Analogy* ;’ and no argument in his great work deserves more attention, for none is more conclusive. If the preservation of the lives of poor children is wisely provided for by a regulated legal provision, so ought also a certain provision to be similarly made for the cultivation of their intelligence : ‘ *For the public is as much interested in the education of poor children as in the preservation of their lives.*’

“ How many children have for a century, notwithstanding Butler’s reasoning, been left out of the pale of education under the voluntary, or what may more appropriately be named the *casual system* is evident ; and the wisdom of educating the whole of the rising generation, whether they live in Cornwall or in Northumberland, in Staffordshire or in Bedfordshire, in the most benighted county or in the county of greatest comparative light, is now self evident. But to carry out this vast purpose the casual system is unequal. It would require a century probably for the development of its resources, which even then would never reach large sections of the population ; and in that time nearly every child and man now living would be dead. The voluntary system would not be superseded, but would be the necessary supplement to the established schools ; as all our institutions that work most satisfactorily have a mixed character,—so the zeal of individuals and of classes in supporting their own private schools would stimulate the local parish boards of education.

“ If there is anything in which the holders of rated property are especially interested it is the education of the people ; and to the national system, in which all are interested, all should contribute in the equitable proportion of their means.

“ It will be a happy circumstance when the men and women of England and Wales are educated, and can not only write their names and read their Bible, but are familiar with the great works of the English classical writers, know something of common things, and are acquainted with many of the productions, the phenomena, and the laws of nature. It will be as a new revelation ; for then, indeed, to them that sit in darkness light will come. Might not the produce of the intelligence which would burst forth from the people, who, down to the lowest classes, have in them the elements of all knowledge, as experience has shown, justify the expenditure ? What more profitable investment can the nation make of a few farthings in the pound of its annual produce ?” (*Seventeenth Annual Report*, pp. vi–xii.)

(1862.)

“ It is gratifying to observe that although the number of persons who are unable to affix their names to the marriage register is greater than could be wished, yet it is year by year decreasing, for while in the year 1845 no fewer than 41·4 in every 100 persons married signed the register with marks, the proportion has been gradually reduced until in 1862 not more than 28·5 exhibited inability to sign their names. Of every 100 males who married, 23·7 signed with marks, while 33·2 in every 100 females who married signed in the same manner in 1862. It will be observed that as regards this test of education the Northern Counties contrast favourably with the rest, Westmorland occupying the most creditable position, and in no other county do the females write so well. At the opposite end of the scale is Monmouthshire, in which county nearly half the people who marry exhibit an inability to sign their names. There is great need of the schoolmaster here, as well as in South and North Wales generally, and it is to be hoped that future years will show that the beautiful principality, which gives the heir to the British throne his renowned title, will not, as now, be conspicuous among the least educated portions of our island. The education of the children of the principality will be retarded so long as they speak the Welsh language in childhood. At the Census of 1851, when the last educational enumeration took place, it was found that the number of scholars attending day schools was 2,144,378, or one in every 8·36 of the population, while 318,000 teachers were engaged in educating 2,407,642 scholars in Sunday schools. Since that time the attention of the government and of the public has in a greater degree been directed to educational requirements, and the examination ordeal which the candidates for even the most subordinate public appointments have now to undergo has also stimulated scholastic progress, so that at the present time we are prepared for the information that the proportion of scholars to population is much greater than in 1851.

“ The Occupation Abstracts of the Census of 1861 disclose that while the population increased since 1851 12 per cent., the scholars of all ages increased 37 per cent. in the same period, the male scholars increasing 33 per cent., and the females 42 per cent. The number of scholars, including those receiving private tuition at home, but exclusive of Sunday school children, in 1851, was 2,297,232, and in 1861 3,150,048; the number of scholars under 5 years of age was doubled in the ten years. This increasing stream passing through the various schools of the country is asserting its presence in the marriage registers, and has reduced the proportion of those who signed with marks, which 18 years since was as high as 41 per cent., to little more than 28 per cent. of those who married in 1862.

“ The efforts to extend the benefits of elementary education are bearing every year a more abundant harvest of good results, and should encourage us to increase our exertions until every man and every woman shall be able to attach their names to their marriage register.

“ It is impossible to calculate how much the value of the work of the population is increased by the increase of its intelligence.” *Twenty-fifth Annual Report*, pp. vi. vii.

(1864.)

“ The bridegroom and the bride invariably sign the marriage register. In the year 1864, of 180,387 couples married, it is found that :

“ The bridegroom *and* the bride wrote their names in 106,569 instances.

“ The bridegroom *or* the bride made a mark instead of writing the name in 47,236 instances. [15,416 men and 31,820 women.]

“ The bridegroom and the bride both signed with marks in 26,582 instances.

“ 41,998 bridegrooms and 58,402 brides made their marks instead of writing their names.

“ What are we to infer from these facts? Not, say some clergymen, that all the women who make marks are unable to write their names, for they are sometimes so ‘nervous’ that they decline to write, and make crosses. This may be true; but against any women deducted from the ranks of ignorance on this ground must be set a large number of women who write their names so badly, as to prove that they have no command over writing for any useful purpose. Indeed it may be safely affirmed that 58,402, or 32 in 100, is an under-statement rather than an over-statement of the number and proportion of young women in England incapable of writing for any practical purpose.

“ Although nothing has been said by the clergy of the timidity of men, it is probable that in this matter, and on this occasion, the women are as brave as the men, to whom similar remarks are therefore applicable.

“ In the absence of an educational examination of the whole adult population this test may be employed, and may lead to some practical results.

“ The annexed Tables display the various shades of ignorance in which large masses of the adult population are still plunged.

ENGLAND, 1864. Proportion of Men and Women who signed the Marriage Register in Writing in the several Counties.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
COUNTIES, &c.	Of 100 Men Married.	COUNTIES, &c.	Of 100 Women Married.
Monmouth	58.1	South Wales	44.1
Stafford	61.6	Monmouth	48.2
South Wales	62.8	Stafford	51.5
Bedford	63.1	North Wales	51.3
Hertford	63.2	Lancaster	53.1
Suffolk	64.0	Bedford	55.1
North Wales	65.1	West Riding	57.4
Salop	67.1	Cornwall	59.9
Norfolk	67.7	Chester	61.8
Cambridge	68.5	Durham	61.9
Cornwall	68.9	Worcester	65.0
Hunts	69.1	Notts	65.2
Essex	69.5	Salop	66.3
Rutland	69.9	England	67.6
Worcester	70.5	Derby	67.6
Hereford	70.5	Herts	68.9
Berks	72.1	Leicester	69.1
Wilts	72.1	Warwick	69.3
Bucks	72.3	Cambridge	70.0
Dorset	73.3	Cumberland	70.0
Somerset	74.1	Suffolk	70.7
Notts	75.1	Bucks	70.8
Lancaster	75.5	Hunts	71.7
Northampton	75.7	Norfolk	72.0
Durham	75.8	Northumberland	72.5
Oxford	75.9	East Riding	72.8
England	76.7	Northampton	72.9
Warwick	76.7	Somerset	73.1
Chester	76.7	Gloucester	74.8
West Riding	76.9	Hereford	74.9
Derby	77.2	Essex	75.0
Lincoln	78.2	Wilts	75.6
Middlesex	78.4	Lincoln	75.8
Gloucester	78.6	North Riding	75.9
Leicester	78.7	Devon	76.0
Kent	79.0	Dorset	76.9
Surrey	79.4	Berks	78.3
Devon	80.0	Oxford	78.3
Cumberland	80.3	Kent	78.7
Sussex	80.7	Westmorland	79.4
North Riding	81.0	Middlesex	80.9
Hants	81.1	Hants	82.2
East Riding	82.5	Rutland	82.5
Northumberland	83.2	LONDON	82.6
LONDON	89.1	Surrey	83.2
Westmorland	89.7	Sussex	83.8

“ It should be recollected that the marriageable women of a country are a selected class, and include very few of the infirm, deformed, idiotic, or others incapable of learning. They can nearly all learn to write if they have the opportunity. And upon turning to the Report of Dr. Stark, addressed to the Registrar General of Scotland,* I find that all the women of the county of Kinross who married wrote their names in the registers; the proportions per cent. were also 98 in Peebles, 98 in Kincardine, 96 in Roxburgh, 96 in Kircudbright, 94 in Perth, 92 in Fife, 91 in Edinburgh, and 93 in the far off Orkneys. Under these circumstances he must be an extreme optimist who can contend that the state of education of the women of England is the best possible, when it is found that by the same test in 100 of the marrying women of the county of Bedford only 55 write their names, in Cornwall only 60, in Stafford only 52, in Lancashire 53, in the West Riding only 57, in Durham only 62, in Monmouthshire only 48, in North Wales only 51, and in South Wales only 44.

“ The women of London come as immigrants in large proportions from every county; 83 in 100 of the brides wrote their names. Middlesex, Surrey, Sussex, Hants, Rutland deserve to be mentioned as counties in which 80 or more of 100 brides wrote their names in the registers. In Westmorland 79 women wrote their names; but it is in the education of the men that the Northern Counties approach and even excel, several of the Scotch counties.

“ Of 100 men marrying, 90 could write their names in Westmorland, 89 in London, 83 in Northumberland, 83 in the East Riding, 81 in the North Riding, 81 in Hants, 81 in Sussex, 80 in Cumberland, 80 in Devon. The proportion then goes on descending deplorably from county to county until it falls to 63 in Bedford, Hertford, and South Wales, 62 in Stafford, and 58 in Monmouth. The excessive ignorance of the colliers of Staffordshire and Wales is a cause of incalculable evils, among others, of explosions, and probably of strikes.

SCOTLAND. Proportion of Men and Women who signed the Marriage Register in Writing in 1862 and 1867.

Divisions.	COUNTIES.	1862.		1867.†	
		Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.	Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.
	SCOTLAND - - -	90·0	79·7	89·4	79·3
III.	Nairn, Elgin, Banff, Aberdeen, Kincardine -	96·5	90·6	96·7	90·5
VIII.	Roxburgh, Dumfries, Kircudbright, Wigtown	95·3	92·1	95·3	91·3
VII.	Linlithgow, Edinburgh, Haddington, Berwick, Peebles, Selkirk - - - }	94·6	90·3	93·9	89·9
IV.	Forfar, Perth, Fife, Kinross, Clackmannan -	93·6	85·4	93·8	84·5
I.	Shetland, Orkney, Caithness, Sutherland -	92·2	81·3	93·2	83·1
VI.	Renfrew, Ayr, Lanark - - - - -	86·5	71·0	84·7	70·4
V.	Stirling, Dumbarton, Argyll, Bute - - -	86·4	75·7	89·	78·5
II.	Ross and Cromarty, Inverness - - - -	67·5	50·5	66·3	49·8

Thus in all the counties around Aberdeen 97 in every 100 marrying men and 91 in every 100 women wrote their names in each of the years 1862 and 1867. It is only in the highland counties of Inverness, Ross, and Cromarty that the men and women approach or surpass the degree of English ignorance. The old tongue is the same hindrance to the education of the people as it is in Wales.

† The results for the year 1867 are here inserted for comparison.

* Eighth Detailed Annual Report of the Registrar General of Scotland—Abstracts of 1862, p. xxiii.

“ In Scotland we discover a state of things highly creditable to the people of that part of the United Kingdom ; and it is difficult to explain the difference in any other way than that in the general struggle for the church property at the Reformation the people had the good sense to endow the schoolmasters with small stipends, and not to give the whole revenue of the land either to the clergy or to the nobility. Between the minister and the lord stood the schoolmaster in the presence of the people. The advantages of the Scotch system of education became so apparent that it was expanded in the period of the civil wars (1646), and firmly established after the Revolution by the celebrated statute of William and Mary in 1696. The endowment was small, and stimulated instead of slackening the exertions of the schoolmaster, who had to depend largely on his own industry, zeal, and popularity for support. M'Culloch estimated the average fixed stipend at 25*l.* 10*s.*, exclusive of house and garden ; the school fees at 22*l.* 10*s.* ; the income from all sources at about 63*l.**

“ It is impossible to say how much Scotland owes to this system of schools, and to the universities, which are accessible to the youth of the kingdom. There was probably as much revenue proportionally devoted to education in England as in Scotland, but the money was in various ways misappropriated, so that before the Reform Bill passed, and even in 1837 when the registration of marriages commenced, the working classes, entirely ousted from the educational charities and universities, were in the most deplorable state of ignorance. *One in three* of the young men, and *one in two* of the young women, of England could not write their names in the marriage register even in 1841, after some efforts had been made in the cause of popular education.

“ Happily a considerable improvement is visible in the registers ; *one in four* of the men, and *one in three* of the women, now sign with marks. In twenty-three years the marks-men have fallen from 33 to 23 ; the marks-women from 49 to 32 in 100.

“ Still in common education the great body of the people of England are many degrees below the people of Scotland, and it is impossible to calculate the advantage this superiority gives the Scotchman over the Englishman at home and abroad. The education of the common people of Scotland is a benefit to the world ; without it Watt could not have invented, Burns could not have written. The brightest boy in a village without a school has no chance of distinction, except by accident.

“ The success of common education in Scotland speaks well for the working of a rate, mixed with a paying system for children. But before the education of the children of to-day can produce any results on the minds of the marrying fathers and mothers of England, 10 or 15 years may elapse. Cannot nearly all these adults be taught at once to read and write by some simple method ? Is there no machinery for grinding reading and writing into the heads of the young agricultural labourers of England who are about to marry within the next five years ?” *Twenty-seventh Annual Report, pp. xvi-xix.*

(1867.)

“ As marriage is contracted on an average at the age of 27, the returns show the state of education among the marrying men and women of the country ; and it is evident that the schools now existing will produce no effect whatever on the great mass of the youthful population above the school age, who will in the next 12 years become the fathers and mothers of the following generations. We shall endure all the evil

* Statistics of British Empire, vol. ii. p. 373.

consequences of their ignorance. They form an immense mass of the existing population. The number of men and women of the ages 15 and under 27, amounts to about 4,731,388; and allowing for their possible superiority over those who married in the last year, at least *a million* of them are not able to write their names. The number who do not write, estimated by the standard of 1867, is 1,182,849. When we consider that many who write their names can scarcely read, and know little of the elements of arithmetic, to say nothing of any other learning, it becomes a question whether the country ought not to make a strenuous effort to educate this great mass of the youthful *adult population*. A generation would thus be partially saved.

“ No existing school system provides for the instruction of adults ; and they could not be taught as children ; but many plans have been partially tried, and by careful adjustment might no doubt be rendered successful. The soldiers and sailors might all be taught to read and write ; so may the artisans of the country. The agricultural labourer too might in some way be taught.” *Thirtieth Annual Report, p. ix.*

Summary of the Quarterly Reports, 1868.

First Quarter.—January, February, March.

The United Kingdom.—The Registers of the United Kingdom show that the births of 265,502 children, and the deaths of 162,986 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending on March 31st. The recorded natural increase was 102,516; the native emigrants were 21,975.

The number of persons married in the quarter ending March 31st, 1868, was 107,180.

The death-rate of the United Kingdom differs little from that prevailing in England and Wales. The several facts concerning the other divisions of the Kingdom are set forth in the quarterly reports of the Registrar General of Scotland and the Registrar General of Ireland.

The resident population of the United Kingdom in the middle of 1868 is estimated at 30,369,845; that of England and Wales amounting to 21,649,377, of Scotland to 3,188,125, and of Ireland to 5,532,343. The corrected death-rate of the quarter is 2·23 per cent.; the birth-rate 3·68; the marriage-rate for the previous quarter 1·83.

England.—The marriage-rate, which had been high in three previous years, suffered a depression in 1867, continued low through the year, and was still lower in the first quarter of 1868. In the first three months of 1868 the birth-rate was lower than it had been in four previous winters, but it did not fall below the average of the winter quarters of ten years. The most notable feature is furnished by the returns of mortality, which exhibit a very striking decrease. An improvement of the public health was apparent in 1867, and the facts now under review again indicate such a condition of health as, considering that it prevailed in the winter months, must be regarded with much satisfaction.

Marriages.—The number of marriages in England in the winter quarter (ending 31st March) was 36,696. Although absolutely the number was a little higher than it had been in the corresponding quarter of 1867, when the low number 36,441 was registered, it was less in reference to an increased population. The marriage-rate (*viz.*, proportion of persons married in the quarter to persons living) was 1·364 per cent., the average being 1·398. The formation of new family connexions is invariably less active in the winter quarter than in any other season. The ability to marry had in some degree spent itself in the more convenient autumn, immediately preceding, of the past year.

By comparing the numbers of marriages in the winter quarter in the three years 1866–67–68, there is seen a manifest decrease in the celebrations in London; a decided decrease also in Staffordshire, and in Monmouthshire; and on the other hand a clear increase in Lancashire.

Births.—Of children born in the first three months of 1868, the number was 198,584; the numbers in the corresponding period of 1866–67 having been 196,753 and 194,763. In some parts there was a decrease, as in the Eastern Counties, where the births declined from 10,109 and 10,061 to 9959. There was a decrease also in the South Western and West Midland Counties. In Cornwall, which belongs to the South Western Division, and where 3013 births were registered, the decrease is very marked, and the returns of that county both of marriages and births are significant of the removal of families dependent on mining, and perhaps other branches

average. Two-thirds of the rain fell in January ; in the two other months the quantity was deficient, but there was the greatest diversity of amounts collected in different localities. Five or six inches were measured at Newcastle-on-Tyne, Liverpool, Hull, Dublin, Leeds, and London ; amounts from 7 inches to 10 inches at Sheffield, Birmingham, Edinburgh, Manchester, Salford, Bristol ; while at Glasgow the fall far transcended these measurements, and was as great as 24 inches. At Cockermouth and Allenheads it was 19 inches.

Deaths ; and the State of the Public Health.—In the quarter that ended March 31st the fine weather that has been described, when February, was more like a spring than a winter month, exercised its beneficent influence on the public health ; fever and diseases that attack the juvenile population were less prevalent, or, where they prevailed, were probably less fatal than usual in many districts that in other seasons had suffered from their ravages ; and the result was a singularly low mortality. There are only two instances in which the winter death-rate was so low as it was in the period for which the returns have just been received. In the winter of 1846 it was 2·157 per cent. ; in 1856 it was 2·179 ; in 1850 and 1857 it was respectively 2·261 and 2·298. In the remaining twenty-six seasons it ranged from 2·350 per cent. to 2·910. The death-rate of last winter was 2·226 per cent. against an average (derived from the corresponding periods in the ten years 1858–67) of 2·576 per cent.

The returns both of town and country testify to the higher condition of health enjoyed by their inhabitants. In the large town districts the rate of mortality was 2·40 per cent., the average being 2·76. In districts that comprise small towns, villages, and open country it was 2·01, the average being 2·35. It is a subject for congratulation that at a time when provisions were dear, and the resources on which the working classes depend for food and warmth were in many parts straitened or destroyed, the rigours of an inclement winter were not added to the privations which they suffered.

The total number of deaths registered in England was 119,676, which is less by about 14,000 than in the March quarter of the previous year, and less by 18,000 than in the same period of 1866. The reduction is apparent, by inspection of the tables, in almost every county. Leicestershire must be mentioned as an exception, a circumstance which seems to be due to measles which was there prevalent and fatal in an unusual degree. The county of Westmorland is another instance in which the rule, almost universal, did not hold.

The deaths in London were 17,967, which in the estimated population of the present year represents a death-rate of 2·33 per cent. Within the metropolitan area are wide-spread suburban districts that have much of the country's purity and freshness ; but the general sanitary condition of London has been much improved, and to this fact may be reasonably attributed in no small degree the position as regards health which it holds among large towns. Its rate of mortality was lower than that of any other of twelve large towns in the United Kingdom. In Sheffield, Leeds, Birmingham, it was above 2·30 and under 2·50 ; in Bristol and Newcastle-on-Tyne it was 2·50 and under 2·60 ; in Edinburgh it was above the latter point and under 2·80 ; in Salford it was 2·82 ; in Dublin and Liverpool it was nearly 3·00 ; in Glasgow the death-rate of the quarter was 3·02, and in Manchester the summit of insalubrity was attained at 3·13.

In London the deaths from small-pox in the last quarter were 280 against 526 in the same period of 1867 ; those from measles 452 against 239 ; from scarlatina 368 against 339 ; from diphtheria 119 against 102 ; from whooping-cough 734 against 906 ; from typhus 514 against 565 ; from phthisis 2,184 against 2,369 ; from bronchitis 2,282 against 3,144 ; from pneumonia 1,035 against 1,150.

Intermittent fever prevailed at Wendover in Buckinghamshire ; typhoid fever at Southminster in Essex, where "drains and cesspools are very bad ;" also at Terling where, as is well known, it had spread with violence. Typhus and gastric fever were fatal at Trowbridge, and 10 deaths from typhoid fever occurred in East Stonehouse, 4 of which were in the Royal Marine Barracks, where an outbreak reported in the previous quarter was supposed to have been traced to a contaminated well. Fever broke out in Shackerstone (Market Bosworth), and continued to prevail in Winterton, and at Rainford in Lancashire. The Registrar of Aldbrough, in the East Riding of Yorkshire, states that there were 30 cases of typhus in his sub-district, but only one fatal. A malignant form of diphtheria appeared at the railway station at Rillington in the North Riding, and was readily traced to a well, the water of which was used for household purposes, and into which the matter from cesspools and from other accumulations of impurity had been allowed to penetrate.

Measles visited many districts, and some with fatal effect. In the parish of Corston in Somersetshire more than a hundred children caught the complaint, but only one died of it. The disease was very fatal in Leicestershire ; in Hinckley 39 out of 96 deaths were from measles ; in Whitwick it caused a fourth part of the 81 deaths, and in the east sub-district of Leicester 95 out of 401. It also prevailed in Stockport, Liverpool, and Bradford. Scarlatina prevailed extensively and fatally in the county of Durham, at Manchester and other parts of Lancashire. It prevailed at Tynemouth ; and from Bedlington in the district of Morpeth the Registrar reports that the "220 deaths are about 100 above the average owing to the prevalence of scarlatina, of which there have been 121 cases."

Second Quarter.—April, May, June.

The United Kingdom.—The Registers of the United Kingdom show that the births of 274,386 children, and the deaths of 149,339 persons of both sexes were registered in the three months ending on June 30th. The recorded natural increase was 125,047 ; the native emigrants were 53,136.

The number of persons married in the quarter ending June 30th, 1868, was 112,342.

The death-rate of the United Kingdom differs little from that prevailing in England and Wales. The several facts concerning the other divisions of the Kingdom are set forth in the quarterly reports of the Registrar General of Scotland and the Registrar General of Ireland.

The resident population of the United Kingdom in the middle of 1868 is estimated at 30,369,845 ; that of England and Wales amounting to 21,649,377, of Scotland to 3,188,125, and of Ireland to 5,532,343. The corrected death-rate of the quarter is 2.05 per cent. ; the birth-rate 3.78 ; the marriage-rate for the previous quarter 1.63.

England.—Marriages were less frequent than usual in the spring quarter of 1868 ; the matrimonial depression having continued for the eighteen months that ended 30th June of that year. But while marriages were few, births were many ; and in fact the birth-rate of the second or June quarter attained a point high beyond example in that period of the year. It must be added that the returns exhibit their most satisfactory feature in a reduction of the mortality unprecedentedly great for the spring quarter.

Marriages.—90,728 persons were married in the quarter that ended on June 30th ; and the marriage rate was 1.684 per cent. per annum, against an average of 1.717. The rate has declined since the spring of the year 1866, when it was 1.840. The decline was very striking in London, where the weddings were 8764, 8246, and 8012 in the last three spring quarters. Little falling off is noted in the Eastern, South-eastern, or

South Midland Counties ; but in many of the mining districts, and in the manufacturing districts of Cornwall, Staffordshire, Lancashire, and Yorkshire, it was well marked. Even in Bath the marriages, so high in 1866, fell to two thirds of the number in 1868 ; but Cheltenham, to some extent, restored the balance. Liverpool felt the depression more than Manchester.

Births.—In the three months ending 30th June, the births registered were 202,859. This is the first instance in which the births in England and Wales in a quarter have completed their second hundred-thousand. In the June quarter of 1867 the number returned was 199,660. The births in Lancashire were 28,519, exhibiting a very marked increase on corresponding quarters ; this fact is probably the consequence of the return to their homes of factory operatives, who with their families had left the county in the late period of adversity.

The annual birth-rate in the quarter was 3·763 per cent. against an average of 3·637. Though this rate has been equalled or exceeded in the winter quarter, it is singularly high as having occurred in spring, which next to winter is the most prolific of the four seasons.

Amongst the birth-rates in fourteen British towns in last quarter those of Leeds and Glasgow are worthy of remark, for they were 4·48 and 4·56 per cent. respectively. In London, Bristol, Birmingham, and Bradford the birth-rate was about 3·70. In Liverpool and Manchester about 3·90 ; in Sheffield and Newcastle-on-Tyne nearly 4·00. In Edinburgh it was 4·12 per cent.

Increase of Population.—The births exceeded the deaths of the spring quarter by 92,849. The excess represents the natural growth of population ; but the daily flow of people to and from the English shores materially interferes with the result.

The total number of emigrants in the quarter (ended 30th June) was 82,068. Of these, 18,759 were of English origin, who, with the exception of about 5,000, went to the United States. Of the 28,829 Irish who emigrated, a still larger proportion, namely 26,262, were bound to the same destination. Of the total emigration about 67,000 persons went to the United States, about 11,000 to British North America, 3,000 to the Australian colonies. About a third part of the emigrants were foreigners.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—In the spring months the average price of wheat per quarter was 71s. 10d., which has been about the prevailing price during the first half of the present year. In the spring of 1866 the price of wheat was 46s. 6d. ; in that of 1867 it was 63s. 11d. Of beef by the carcase, at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets, the price per lb. was 4½d. for inferior, and 6¾d. for superior qualities ; of mutton the respective prices were 4¾d. and 7d. per lb. The mean price of best potatoes at the Waterside Market, Southwark, was 150s. per ton. In the June quarter of 1866 it was 77s. 6d.

The following figures exhibit an increase of pauperism ; they represent the average number of paupers relieved on the last day of each week in the June quarter of three years :—

		In-door.		Out door.
1866, Quarter ending 30th June	-	123,657	-	734,139
1867, " "	-	134,678	-	779,629
1868, " "	-	142,782	-	801,500

Mr. Glaisher states that the weather has been remarkably fine and warm during the whole quarter, the temperature having almost invariably exceeded the average. April was warm, but not in a remarkable degree, for since 1771 twenty-four Aprils have occurred of higher temperature. The mean temperature of the air in last April was 48·1°. That of May was 57·3°, and was higher than in the same month of any year since 1848. That year and 1833 supply the only instances—if the inquiry is carried as

far back as 1771—in which the mean temperature of the late May has been exceeded. The mean temperature of June, 62.0° , was also high; and since 1771 there have been only six examples of a June when it was higher. The mean temperature of June 1846 rose to the unusual height of 65.3° . But taking April, May, and June together, the mean temperature of these months in the present year has been so high, that no instance of a similar spring occurs within the records of 98 years, with the exception of 1865.

The five months from 1st February to 30th June have been distinguished by having an almost constant atmospheric pressure above the average; the mean monthly excess of pressure was more than 0.1 inch. They have also been distinguished by a deficiency of rain in each month, with the exception of April; the amount below the average in the five months ending June was 2.5 inches; but reckoning from 1st January the fall of rain is very nearly the true fall for the period, the deficiency being only 0.1 inch. The period from 1st January has been distinguished by an unusual distribution of rain; in January it fell to the depth of 4.2 inches, being an excess for that month of 2.4 inches. The drought which was experienced towards the end of the quarter is not attributable, therefore, to a deficiency of rain since the beginning of the year, but to its unequal distribution over these months, there having been a great excess in January and a great deficiency in June, together with unusual evaporation caused by continued high temperatures, extending over a period of five months.

The highest temperature in the shade at Greenwich occurred on 19th June, when it was 87° , and on 13th and 14th June, when it was 85° . These temperatures were exceeded at some places in the Midland Counties.

Notwithstanding the continuance of high temperatures but one thunderstorm occurred at Greenwich during the quarter, that on the 29th of May, on which day the greater part of the rain for that month fell; and generally over the country there have been much less than the usual number of thunderstorms.

For agricultural pursuits the month of April was favourable, and at its end there was every prospect of an early and plentiful harvest.

The month of May was remarkable for brilliant sunshine, high temperature, the general forwardness of the season, and the promising appearance of the cereal crops.

The month of June was favourable to the ripening of the wheat crops, but injurious to grass lands, and to all spring and root crops.

Deaths; and the State of the Public Health.—During 1867 the health of England was good; it was remarkably good last winter, viz., in the first three months of 1868, under the genial influence of weather which has been described as vernal in its character; in the spring months (ending June 30th) which followed, the same beneficent cause was in operation, and again a remarkably low rate of mortality is the satisfactory result. The total number of deaths registered in the spring quarter was 110,010. This is the lowest number that has occurred in any spring quarter since the years 1861–62, when the deaths returned were under 108,000, but when the amount of population was not equal to what it has become since that time.

If last spring is compared with the same season of last year, which was also a period of low mortality, it is found that the deaths in England decreased from 112,355 in 1867 to 110,010 in the present year. But decrease was not the universal rule; for in those periods the deaths in London increased from 15,619 to 17,167; those in Cheshire and Lancashire rose from 19,479 to 19,671; and in the West and North Midland Counties and in Yorkshire the returns discover little fluctuation. On the other hand, if the late spring is compared with a season of much sickness in 1866, when, in the same three months, the deaths rose to 128,551, it will be seen that with the exception of Leicestershire and Durham, the decrease

is traceable in distinct unmistakable characters in the returns of every county in the kingdom.

The following Table exhibits the deaths in LONDON, in the June quarter of the five years 1864–68, from a few special causes :

	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
Small-pox - - -	116	149	396	387	187
Measles - - -	844	208	823	202	741
Scarlatina - - -	593	385	397	248	352
Whooping-cough - -	639	842	1146	536	780
Typhus - - -	783	700	666	518	485
Bronchitis - - -	1471	1512	1816	1310	1366
Pneumonia - - -	913	843	1121	691	878

It appears from this Table that fever declined, while there was increased prevalence of measles and whooping-cough. In his Report for June on the health of Glasgow, Dr. Gairdner notifies the same facts in reference to these diseases in that city.

The registrars report the fatal prevalence of measles at Croydon, Ampt-hill, Bristol and Clifton, Coventry, Leicester, Retford, Carlton, Nottingham, Derby, Stockport, West Derby, Preston, Bradford, Sheffield, and other parts. Scarlatina abounded and produced fatal effects in Birmingham, Stockton, Sunderland, Tynemouth, and other towns in the northern counties.

The rate of mortality in England in the last quarter was 2·041 per cent. against an average of 2·220. This is the lowest death-rate that has occurred in the spring season within the 30 years experience of national registration. The influence of the fine weather on health appears to have been more decidedly favourable in country than in town ; for the death-rate in the chief towns was 2·22 per cent. against an average of 2·35 ; while in the small towns and rural districts it was 1·80, the average being 2·06. The mortality of Manchester was 2·77 ; that of Sheffield 2·63 ; and of Liverpool 2·58 per cent. In Birmingham the rate was 2·07, and was rather lower than that of London.

Third Quarter.—July, August, September.

The United Kingdom.—The Registers of the United Kingdom show that the births of 255,338 children and the deaths of 165,744 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending on September 30th. The recorded natural increase was 89,594 ; the native emigrants were 40,672.

The number of persons married in the quarter ending September 30th, 1868, was 106,758.

The death-rate of the United Kingdom differs little from that prevailing in England and Wales.

The several facts concerning the other parts of the Kingdom are set forth in the quarterly reports of the Registrar General of Scotland and the Registrar General of Ireland.

The resident population of the United Kingdom in the middle of 1868 is estimated at 30,369,845 ; that of England and Wales amounting to 21,649,377, of Scotland to 3,188,125, and of Ireland to 5,532,343. The corrected death-rate of the quarter is 2·36 per cent. ; the birth-rate is 3·53 ; the marriage-rate for the previous quarter 1·56.

England.—Marriages were less frequent than usual in the summer quarter of the year. The summer births have been above the average number. The deaths in the summer quarter too were in excess ; and this

may be primarily referred to the heat of the season, or to the dearth of water. The heat was for several days tropical, and the sun struck a few, and injured many people. The high temperature gave activity in air and water to the lower forms of life, and consequently to the zymotic elements of diarrhoea, summer cholera, and scarlatina.

Marriages.—87,120 persons were married in the quarter that ended on September 30th; and the marriage rate was 1·592 per cent. on the population, slightly, therefore, below the average. The depression is considerable in London, but in several of the agricultural counties the marriages have increased. In Cornwall, Stafford, Warwick, Lancashire, the West Riding of Yorkshire, and in Monmouthshire, that is, in some of the mineral and manufacturing districts of the kingdom, the marriages have declined. In Brighton, Southampton, Bath, and Clifton, marriages declined; in Cheltenham they increased.

Births.—192,583 births were registered in the three months that ended on September 30th; and the birth-rate, 3·525, is the highest on record in this country. The augmentation is general, and throughout the summer, children have everywhere been born in unusual numbers.

The birth-rate in the great towns was lowest in Bristol 3·35, and Hull 3·340; highest in Sheffield 3·84, and Leeds 3·82.

Increase of Population.—The births exceeded the deaths by 62,101, which represent the natural increase of the population.

52,625 persons emigrated from the Ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government emigration officers. 19,998 were of English, 4990 of Scotch, and 15,684 of Irish origin; while 11,953 were foreigners. What deserves remark is the diminished Irish emigration. Of the English emigrants, 14,189 sailed to the United States of America, 2691 to British North America, 2275 to the Australian Colonies, and 843 to other places.

The increase of the population of England proper was at the rate of 675, reduced by 217 emigrants to 458 daily.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The average price of wheat was 59s. 1d. a quarter, to which it fell from 71s. 10d. in the quarter that ended in June. Beef by the carcase was 5½d. a pound; the lower quality being 4½d., the higher quality 6¾d. a pound. The price has fallen a halfpenny a pound since the summer of 1866. The fall in the price of mutton in the same period was a penny, and for the higher qualities three halfpence a pound. The average price was 5¾d. a pound, or for the higher qualities of mutton 6¾d. a pound.

The best potatoes were 147s. 6d. a ton at the Waterside Market, Southwark. The price of this necessary of life was more than 50 per cent. higher than the price in the summer of 1866.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich for the three months was 63°·9; the mean temperature of the water in the Thames was 64°·9. Air, water, and earth, as well as their living inhabitants were exposed to heat several degrees above the average. On the 22d day of July the thermometer in the shade rose to 96°·6, the highest temperature of the air ever recorded at Greenwich. The whole year through, the temperature fluctuated round a line, sustained 3° above the average, by some law which meteorology has not yet brought to light. The winds blew at the rate of ten miles an hour; fogs prevailed on parts of 47 days; several thunderstorms broke over the face of the country in July and August; and remarkable falls of rain occurred on twenty days, but the fall in the aggregate was only 5·1 inches, whereas the average summer fall at Greenwich is 7·6 inches. The mean summer fall of rain is 767 tons to an acre of land, so in the last summer the deficiency was 252 tons an acre.

The year opened with a deluge of 4·2 inches of rain in January; in February and March there was a deficiency; in April the deficiency was made up to some extent; and on the four months taken together

there was an excess of 2 inches ; then the usual showers fell scantily in May, in June especially, and in July. August saw its usual rain, but in September the supply fell to half the normal amount. The mean rain-fall of nine months is 18·5 inches, in the nine months of this year it was 16·0 inches, and a deficiency of water was the result.

Water is required by the population of the country for drink and for domestic purposes every day ; now as rain falls at intervals it is evident that the constant supply can only be secured by natural, or by artificial storage of the water in rivers, lakes, ponds, under or above ground. At present many of these water reservoirs fall off, or fail altogether, after a certain number of days of drought ; and the water supplied is limited in quantity, and often deteriorated in quality, for the constant undiluted impurities become more and more noxious every day to man and beast.

The first lesson of the season is the urgency of providing ample storage for the flood waters about the river heads, and for the rain-fall on houses, so as to equalize the distribution over the days of the year. The second lesson is the necessity of measures for the removal and interment of every kind of fermenting impurity. The diarrhœas, choleras, and analogous diseases, which spoil the enjoyment of the finest summers, will then be as rare in those days as the early migrating birds ; for, finding nothing to feed upon, they will infest our cities and villages no longer.

The average number of paupers during the summer quarter was 917,833 ; of whom 138,794 were relieved in the workhouse, 779,039 out of doors. The number exceeded by 44,018 the previous summer average.

Deaths ; and the State of the Public Health.—130,482 persons died in England during the quarter, and the annual rate of mortality for that term was 2·388 per cent. This exceeds the summer average of 2·024 by ·364 per cent. The average deaths would have numbered 109,544, and the actual deaths were 130,482, or 20,938 in excess.

Fortunately the previous half year had been so favourable to life, that the average mortality of the year to the end of September, with this excess, was below the average of the three seasons ; but the gains of winter and spring were sacrificed by the fatality of summer.

Town and country always suffer in very different proportions, for the annual summer average of the country parishes is 17, of the chief town districts 22 to 1000 living. In the last summer these proportions rose to 20 and 26 respectively.

The mortality of some of the great towns was excessively high ; in Manchester 38, Salford 36, Leeds 33, Sheffield 33, Liverpool 32, Bradford 31, Hull 30, Birmingham 30, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 27, London 25, Bristol 22. Thus if the country rate put at 20, allowing 3 for the excess due to the intense heat operating on the fermenting impurities of farms and cottages, be taken as the standard, and applied to the great towns, the human sacrifices of life were at the extraordinary annual rates of 2 in Bristol, 5 in London, 7 in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 10 in Birmingham, 10 in Hull, 11 in Bradford, 12 in Liverpool, 13 in Sheffield, 13 in Leeds, 16 in Salford, and 18 in Manchester. It may be some years before these towns can be recovered from the fatal condition in which their populations are plunged ; but no time should be lost ; the works that have been commenced by the authorities should everywhere be accelerated, and then in a few years the good effects of improvements would be visible.

Among the districts including towns of smaller magnitude, the following are conspicuous for their summer insalubrity ; Portsmouth (annual rate of summer mortality per 1000) 27, Southampton 26, Northampton 28, Yarmouth 34, Norwich 27, Stoke-upon-Trent 29, Wolverhampton 33, Walsall 39, Leicester 35, Nottingham 37, Derby 33, Stockport 34, Macclesfield 30, Wigan 39, Bolton 29, Bury 25, Ashton-under-Lyne 27, Rochdale 27, Preston 33, Halifax 31, Sunderland 27, South Shields 31, Gateshead 31, and Tynemouth 26.

Cardiff, Merthyr Tydfil, and Swansea deserve to be signalized for their low rates of mortality. They have Health Officers.

Summer cholera prevailed with considerable severity in London, where 267 deaths were ascribed in 13 weeks to this cause. The cases were published in the Weekly Tables in the terms employed by the medical attendants; such as cholera, cholera infantum, choleraic diarrhoea, English cholera, and in a few cases Asiatic cholera. A few individual cases were of short duration in adults, and were probably undistinguishable in their symptoms from many cases in the epidemic of Asiatic cholera, as it prevailed in the year 1866; but the character of the cases as they generally occurred, the diarrhoea, the coincidence of an excessively high temperature, and the general course of the epidemic, left no room to doubt that it was the common summer cholera of Europe. The late Spanish Government, however, chose under this pretext to subject vessels from the United Kingdom to quarantine on and after July 22d, and it does not appear that the restrictions were taken off before the Spanish Government itself had been removed.*

3145 deaths from diarrhoea occurred this summer in London, while the deaths from diarrhoea in the two preceding summers were 2186 in 1867, and 2298 in 1866, when cholera was epidemic. It is probable, as formerly several types of disease were confounded under the name of fever, so it may be now with diarrhoeas; some of which may be the result of cholera matter bearing the same relation to the Asiatic matter as cowpock bears to varioloid lymph.

Fatal as diarrhoea was in London, it was much more fatal in all the other large towns. Thus 821 deaths from diarrhoea were returned in the borough of Birmingham with a population of 352,296; at the high London rate the deaths would not exceed 350. In Liverpool the deaths from diarrhoea were 859, Manchester 869, Salford 279, Sheffield 407, Leeds 566, Bristol 157, Bradford 205, Hull 226, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 122, Leicester district 330, Nottingham district 165.

The deaths from diarrhoea in Leicester at the high London rate would have been but 90; so that in that district there must exist conditions exceptionably favourable to the diffusion of diarrhoea.

Liverpool, Birkenhead, Manchester, Salford, Leeds, and Bristol have now Health Officers, and they, with the Health Officers of London, will, we may hope, have all the assistance they require, to enable them to investigate the course, and remove the flagrant causes of a malady which is so fatal to the population.

Fourth Quarter.—October, November, December.

The United Kingdom.—In the United Kingdom the births of 253,433 children, and the deaths of 158,742 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending on December 31st. The recorded natural increase was 94,691; the native emigrants were 23,872.

The number of persons married in the quarter ending December 31st, 1868, was 127,058.

The death-rate of the Kingdom differs little from that prevailing in England and Wales.

The resident population of the Kingdom in the middle of 1868 is estimated at 30,369,845; that of England and Wales amounting to 21,649,377, of Scotland to 3,188,125, and of Ireland to 5,532,343. The corrected

* A decree inserted on September 1st in the Madrid Gazette contained this passage:—
 “Vessels coming from the ports of England will for the present be subjected to three
 “days quarantine of observation, provided that their bills of health and the occurrences
 “on board during the voyage do not excite suspicion.” London Gazette, September 11th.

Queen Isabella left Spain on September 30th; on October 14th the Junta of Malaga ordered all quarantines to be taken off. London Gazette, October 16th.

death-rate of the quarter is 2·20 per cent.; the birth-rate is 3·51; the marriage-rate for the previous quarter 1·48.

The several facts concerning Scotland and Ireland are recorded in the quarterly reports of the Registrars General of those parts of the Kingdom.

England.—This Return comprises the Births and Deaths registered by 2202 Registrars in all the districts of England during the quarter that ended on December 31st, 1868; and the Marriages in 13,094 churches or chapels, about 5944 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church; and 640 Superintendent Registrars' offices.

The weather of the last quarter of the year was in many respects exceptional; no severe frost cut off the aged; and the prices of the necessities of life fell to their usual standard. The birth-rate increased, and was much above the average, while the mortality was near, but below the average of the season. The English race is multiplying at an unabated velocity, and peopling the world.

Scarlet fever has been epidemical in many parts of the country, where it has proved a fatal scourge.

Marriages.—Marriages are always more numerous in the three months of October, November, and December, than in any of the three preceding quarters of the year. In the last quarter of 1868, 102,786 persons were married, against 106,076 in the corresponding period of 1867. The marriage-rate in the quarter under review was in the very low proportion of 18·76 per 1000 of population per annum, against an average rate of 19·89. It must be inferred, therefore, that the prospects of the working classes, according to their own view, were less bright.

Each of the eleven great divisions of England contributed more or less to the deficiency in the number of marriages in the quarter as compared with the corresponding quarters of 1866 and 1867, except the Northern, where the causes which operated to depress marriage did not prevail. In most of the manufacturing districts the depression of trade sensibly affected the marriage returns.

London exhibits a marked decrease, the number of marriages in the last three autumn quarters having been 9103, 8527, and 8168. In Lancashire the respective numbers were 7464, 6968, and 6721; in Liverpool 1029, 910, and 879; and in the capital of the manufacturing industries of England the numbers were 1295, 1201, and 1180 respectively. Among other districts of Lancashire, in which a considerable decrease is observed, are West Derby, Ashton, Oldham, and Preston.

In York district the marriages in the three autumn quarters of 1866–8 were 208, 196, and 142.

In South Wales the marriages successively declined from 2012 and 1935 to 1824.

Births.—The births of 192,852 children were registered in the last quarter of the year 1868; it is the greatest number that has ever been recorded in England in any autumn quarter. It exceeds by 9708 the births in the autumn quarter of the previous year. The birth rate on the population was 3·521 per cent.; the decennial average of the quarter being 3·347. Thus the registered births increased much more rapidly than the population. In the East and the North the increase was most conspicuous.

Increase of Population.—The natural increase of population is 71,398; this is the excess of births over deaths in 92 days; the daily increase is therefore 776.

Emigration carried off in the 92 days 11,302 emigrants of English origin; or on an average 123 daily. After deducting this number from the natural increase, the daily increase becomes 653. The emigrants of Scottish origin were 2902, of Irish origin 9668; thus the emigration in

proportion to population is still greatest in Ireland, least in England; while Scotland, ahead of England, approximates to Ireland. The English emigrants go to the United States, to British North America, and to the Australian Colonies. They constitute more than half of the Australian contingent.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The average price of wheat fell from 67s. 11d. in the autumn of 1867 to 51s. 11d. in the last 13 weeks of 1868, and had the price of bread fallen in the same proportion, it would have fallen in the proportion of 8d. to 6d. The best beef, 7d. a lb., was a farthing a lb. dearer than it was at the end of 1867, while the price of inferior beef was stationary at 4½d. a lb. Inferior mutton remained at 4½d. : superior mutton was 6¾d. a lb., as well as beef also, a farthing a lb. dearer than it was at the close of 1867. Potatoes, which were dear in the summer, fell to 70s. and 140s. a ton, according to their quality. The wholesale price at Waterside Market, Southwark, was 3s. 6d. and 7s. a hundred weight.

The average number of paupers in the receipt of in-door and out-door relief, respectively, on the last day of each week in the quarter, according to returns furnished by the Poor Law Board, was 152,747 and 795,761.

The weather presented many peculiarities. In the ordinary run of years the temperature after summer declines rapidly through the three last months of the year, at the mean rate of about a degree every six days. In the last three months of the year 1868 the mean temperature of the air fell, it is true, from 47·9° in October, to 41·5° in November; but in December this was reversed, and the mean temperature of the Christmas month was 46·0°. The October and November months were colder than their departed brethren of past years, the December was warmer both by day and night. The barometer was low in December; the air contained more vapor, was less stable, and was lighter than usual; the rain-fall was excessive; the wind blew with unusual velocity at the rate of 17 miles an hour; violent gales were experienced towards the close of the month, and pressures of wind were recorded of 30 lbs. on the square foot.

The swallows departed from Eastbourne, on the south coast, on October 6th, and lingered at Osborne, in the Isle of Wight, until November 12th, at Holkham, on the east coast, until November 11th. Woodcocks continued to arrive between October 6th and November 5th.

Deaths; and the State of the Public Health.—120,454 deaths were registered in the last 92 days of the year 1868. The number is less by 10,028 than the numbers in the 92 days of the summer preceding, but exceeds the deaths in the corresponding days of the two previous years.

The annual rate of mortality was 2·199 per cent. per annum, which is a little below the average of the corresponding dates of the ten previous years.

The rate of mortality in the large town districts was 2·42, in the country districts 1·90; in both cases, but chiefly in the towns, below the average.

The number of persons to *ten* acres in town districts was 37·70, in the country districts 2·74; thus the town districts were nearly 14 times as densely peopled as the country districts; the mortality ranging from 2·42 for the towns to 1·90. The mortality rose with the density, but not in the same ratio; without the sanitary arrangements existing in towns it is probable that the mortality would increase with the density in a much greater ratio; and evidently if proper precautions were taken the effects of crowding would be still less remarkable. The 14 great cities and towns of the kingdom, peopled by 6,441,525 inhabitants, experienced a rate of mortality equal to 2·62; and this we know exceeds the rate in the least unhealthy districts of the kingdom by one half, as there the mortality does not exceed 1·70 per cent.

While the average mortality in the 14 great towns was at the annual rate of 26 deaths in 1000 living, it was 21 in Bristol, 21 in Birmingham, 25 in London, 29 in Liverpool, 31 in Manchester, 33 in Salford, 28 in Bradford, 32 in Leeds, 29 in Edinburgh, 33 in Glasgow. When will the north undertake the noble work of saving the lives of the people? Why should industrious, prosperous, and wealthy communities see their people perish year after year at these appalling rates, without trying some radical and effectual measures of reform? This is not a question of mere opinion, but of life and death; it is not a question of the day only, but of all time. Shall the town breeds of the north degenerate and die out, or improve and live? There appear to be disputes as to the particular measures to be adopted; why should not experiments be at once made in various blocks of houses? The water supply is an excellent preliminary, but the sewers must follow. The refuse must be day by day removed from the dwellings, and this the householder cannot himself accomplish in large towns. It is municipal work.

Many places in the south of England have suffered severely from scarlet fever. At Polstead, in Suffolk, 5 children out of a family of 6 died of diphtheria within 18 days. Scarlet fever was particularly fatal in Oswestry, Burslem, Wolverhampton, Sedgeley (Dudley), Carlton (Worksop), Mans-

TABLE 44.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in Town and Country Districts of England in each Quarter of the Years 1858–1868.

	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION enumerated.		Quarters ending	ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per 1000 in each Quarter of the Years												
		1851.	1861.		1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	Mean 1858-67	1868.	
In 142 Districts and 56 Sub- districts com- prising the CHIEF TOWNS	3,287,151	9,155,964	10,930,841	{ March June Sept. Dec.	27·57 23·56 22·45 27·24	26·51 22·49 22·84 23·58	26·17 23·16 18·43 22·85	26·58 22·71 21·93 22·91	26·55 22·67 19·84 25·25	27·06 24·70 24·10 24·22	29·80 24·12 23·86 26·15	28·83 23·46 23·88 25·65	29·66 26·39 25·13 24·39	27·23 21·99 22·47 28·92	27·60 23·53 22·49 24·62	23·91 22·22 26·84 24·25	
				YEAR	25·21	23·86	22·65	23·53	23·58	25·02	25·98	25·46	26·39	23·90	24·56	24·31	
In the remaining Districts and Sub-districts of England and Wales com- prising chiefly SMALL TOWNS and COUNTRY PARISHES	34,037,732	8,771,645	9,135,383	{ YEAR March June Sept. Dec.	20·77 24·97 20·49 17·17 20·44	20·77 23·63 20·51 18·84 20·08	19·51 23·26 21·48 15·73 17·57	19·38 22·10 19·99 17·53 17·90	18·90 21·84 19·40 15·72 18·64	20·57 23·23 21·00 18·62 19·44	21·07 25·12 20·70 18·33 20·14	20·81 25·22 20·55 18·24 19·23	20·08 22·50 21·71 17·49 18·60	19·54 23·16 19·84 16·93 18·21	20·14 23·50 20·57 17·46 19·03	19·27 20·09 18·03 19·97 19·00	

The following are the names of the 139 Districts and 56 Sub-districts comprising the CHIEF TOWNS:—All the 37 Districts of London; Croydon, Kingston, Richmond, Gravesend, Medway, Tunbridge; *West and East Maidstone Sub-districts* (Maidstone); Canterbury; *Minster Sub-district* (Sheppey); Thanet, Dover, Hastings, Brighton; *Shoreham Sub-district* (Steyning); Portsea Island, Alverstoke, Southampton; *Winchester Sub-district* (Winchester); Reading, Brentford, Edmonton; *St. Clement Sub-district* (Headington); Oxford, Northampton; *Peterborough Sub-district* (Peterborough); *Bedford and Kempston, and Bedford and Cardington Sub-districts* (Bedford); *Luton Sub-district* (Luton); Cambridge, West Ham, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Norwich, King's Lynn, Melksham, Salisbury; *Weymouth Sub-district* (Weymouth); Exeter; *Torquay Sub-district* (Newton Abbott); Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel, Truro, Redruth; *St. Mary Magdalen and St. James Sub-districts* (Taunton); *Bridgwater Sub-district* (Bridgwater); Bath; *Bedminster Sub-district* (Bedminster); Bristol, Clifton; *St. Nicholas and St. John Baptist Sub-districts* (Gloucester); Cheltenham; *Hereford City Sub-district* (Hereford); Madeley, Shrewsbury; *Stafford Sub-district* (Stafford); *Newcastle-under-Lyme Sub-district* (Newcastle-under-Lyme); Wolstanton, Stoke-upon-Trent; *Burton-on-Trent Sub-district* (Burton-on-Trent); Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge; *Kidderminster and Lower Miton Sub-districts* (Kidderminster); Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Warwick; *Loughborough Sub-district* (Loughborough); Leicester; *Boston Sub-district* (Boston); *Lincoln Home Sub-district* (Lincoln); *Great Grimsby Sub-district* (Caistor); Radford, Nottingham; *Newark Sub-district* (Newark); Derby, Hayfield, Stockport; *East and West Macclesfield and Sutton Sub-districts* (Macclesfield); *Runcorn Sub-district* (Runcorn); *Congleton Sub-district* (Congleton); *Chester Castle and Chester Cathedral Sub-districts* (Great Boughton); Birkenhead, Liverpool, West Derby, Prescott, Wigan, Warrington, Leigh, Bolton, Bury, Barton-upon-Irwell, Chorlton, Salford, Manchester, Ashton, Oldham, Rochdale, Haslingden, Burnley, Blackburn; *Chorley Sub-district* (Chorley); Preston; *Lancaster Sub-district* (Lancaster); Keighley, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Kirkstall, Hunslet, Ilolbeck, Bramley, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Barnsley, Ecclesall Bierlow, Sheffield; *Doncaster Sub-district* (Doncaster); *Bootham, Micklegate, and Walmgate Sub-districts* (York), Sculcoates, Hull; *Scarborough Sub-district* (Scarborough); *Darlington Sub-district* (Darlington); Stockton, Hartlepool; *St. Oswald and St. Nicholas Sub-districts* (Durham); Houghton-le-Spring, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth; *St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Sub-districts* (Carlisle); *Whitehaven Sub-district* (Whitehaven); *Kendal Sub-district* (Kendal); *Newport Sub-district* (Newport); *Cardiff Sub-district* (Cardiff); Merthyr Tydfil; *Llangafelach and Swansea Sub-districts* (Swansea); *Llanelly Sub-district* (Llanelly); *Pembroke Sub-district* (Pembroke).

Note.—The three months January, February, March, contain 90, in leap year 91 days; the three months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the last two quarters of the year, 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculations also for the difference between 365 and 365·25 days, and 366 and 365·25 days in leap year.

TABLE 45.—The Average Prices of Consols, of Wheat, of Meat, and of Potatoes, and also the Average Number of Paupers relieved on the last day of each Week, in each of the Years and in each Quarter of the Years 1857-1868.

—	Average Price of CONSOLS (for Money).	Average Price of WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales.	PAUPERISM.		AVERAGE PRICES OF					
			Average Number of PAUPERS RELIEVED on the last day of each WEEK.		MEAT per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).		BEST POTATOES per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	BEEF.	MUTTON.	Range of Prices.	Mean.	Range of Prices.	Mean.
YEARS.	£	s. d.			Range of Prices.	Mean.	Range of Prices.	Mean.	Range of Prices.	Mean.
1857	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 5	121,669	737,287	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	108—134	121 0
1858	97	44 3	120,140	751,031	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	104—136	120 0
1859	95	43 10	110,703	705,590	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	79—109	94 0
1860	94	53 3	110,603	687,763	4—6 $\frac{5}{8}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5—7 $\frac{1}{8}$	6	120—145	132 6
1861	92	55 4	122,600	720,366	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5—7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	114—134	124 0
1862	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	55 5	130,974	820,953	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5—6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	125—149	137 0
1863	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 8	129,934	859,751	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	90—110	100 0
1864	90	40 2	126,753	788,689	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	6 $\frac{3}{16}$	64—86	75 0
1865	89	41 9	127,589	758,199	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	75—101	88 0
1866	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	49 11	129,914	736,839	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	69—109	89 0
1867	93	64 5	139,565	782,390	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5—7	6	115—161	138 0
1868	94	63 9	148,511	809,336	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{5}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{5}{8}$	111—164	137 6
QUARTERS ending										
1857:—										
March	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 10	135,121	777,426	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	100—120	110 0
June	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 9	119,241	732,284	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	105—150	127 6
Sept.	90	59 11	109,371	702,644	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	95—115	105 0
Dec.	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 0	122,942	736,794	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	130—150	140 0
1858:—										
March	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	46 5	138,376	835,641	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	130—175	152 6
June	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 1	119,234	752,278	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	140—185	162 6
Sept.	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 7	107,197	705,301	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	65—90	77 6
Dec.	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	41 9	115,751	710,904	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	80—95	87 6
1859:—										
March	95 $\frac{5}{8}$	40 8	123,071	743,517	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	80—100	90 0
June	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	47 3	109,350	710,968	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5—7	6	85—110	97 6
Sept.	95 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 0	100,770	683,423	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	65—105	85 0
Dec.	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	43 4	109,623	684,454	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	85—120	102 6
1860:—										
March	94 $\frac{5}{8}$	44 5	118,523	717,269	3 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	115—145	130 0
June	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 8	107,050	692,384	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	125—160	142 6
Sept.	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	59 1	101,680	667,680	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{3}{8}$	125—145	135 0
Dec.	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 9	115,161	673,721	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	115—130	122 6
1861:—										
March	91 $\frac{3}{4}$	55 1	131,138	757,950	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{5}{8}$	140—155	147 6
June	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 9	117,801	713,786	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	120—140	130 0
Sept.	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 1	112,930	693,631	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	85—110	97 6
Dec.	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	59 3	128,533	716,096	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	110—130	120 0
1862:—										
March	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	60 1	143,772	804,268	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{5}{8}$	130—155	142 6
June	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 8	127,861	782,113	4—6	5	5—7	6	180—200	190 0
Sept.	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 10	119,600	789,917	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	6 $\frac{1}{8}$	100—130	115 0
Dec.	93 $\frac{5}{8}$	48 2	132,663	907,514	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	6	90—110	100 0
1863:—										
March	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	46 7	142,257	943,324	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5—7	6	120—130	125 0
June	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	46 2	127,063	873,503	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	110—130	120 0
Sept.	93	45 7	120,343	817,238	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	70—105	87 6
Dec.	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	40 6	130,072	804,940	4—6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5—7	6	60—80	70 0
1864:—										
March	91	40 4	139,606	855,776	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	55—70	62 6
June	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	39 7	122,883	786,863	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	40—60	50 0
Sept.	89	42 3	116,198	740,210	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	80—120	100 0
Dec.	89 $\frac{5}{8}$	38 5	128,326	771,908	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	80—95	87 6
1865:—										
March	89 $\frac{3}{4}$	38 4	140,517	819,898	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	85—97	91 0
June	90	40 6	123,760	768,496	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{3}{8}$	90—115	102 6
Sept.	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	43 3	117,221	719,611	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	65—100	85 0
Dec.	88 $\frac{5}{8}$	44 10	128,858	724,792	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	60—90	75 0
1866:—										
March	87	45 6	139,541	759,400	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{5}{8}$	55—90	72 6
June	86 $\frac{3}{4}$	46 6	125,044	734,748	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	60—95	77 6
Sept.	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	51 0	120,985	717,555	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{3}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	75—120	97 6
Dec.	89 $\frac{3}{8}$	56 8	134,086	735,654	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{3}{8}$	85—130	107 6
1867:—										
March	90 $\frac{7}{8}$	60 7	148,280	834,681	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5—7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	115—160	137 6
June	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	63 11	134,233	779,158	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	135—175	155 0
Sept.	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 4	129,860	743,965	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5—7	6	100—155	127 6
Dec.	94 $\frac{3}{8}$	67 11	145,886	771,754	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	110—155	132 6
1868:—										
March	93	72 2	159,720	861,044	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	125—170	147 6
June	94 $\frac{3}{4}$	71 10	142,782	801,500	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	130—170	150 0
Sept.	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	59 1	138,794	779,039	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	120—175	147 6
Dec.	94	51 11	152,747	795,761	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —7	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ —6 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{3}{8}$	70—140	105 0

field, Basford, and Derby. The mortality in Derby was at the rate of 30 in 1000, in Stockport 29, and chiefly from this cause. The Lancashire districts and the Yorkshire districts suffered severely from scarlet fever. It would be satisfactory to learn that the precautions adopted in Bristol have been carried out in all these great towns. At Dairycoates, near Hull, great complaint is made of an open sewer belonging to the North-eastern Railway Company. In the sub-district of Easington, Durham, 134 deaths from scarlet fever were registered. In Cockermouth 13 deaths from scarlet fever are recorded, in Maryport 35.

Some general measure for dealing with this and other allied, self-propagating zymotic diseases is required. Dr. Ballard, Dr. Druitt, and Dr. Budd have suggested measures well worthy of consideration.

In November, a vessel full of German emigrants put into Plymouth much disabled; during her short detention 13 deaths occurred on board, 5 of them from enteric fever. When will Germany adopt measures to secure her emigrants against the evils which have been to some extent corrected by legislation in England?

TABLE 46.—Average Annual Rate of Mortality to 1000 of the Population in the 11 Divisions of England in the 10 Years 1851-60, and in the Year 1868.

DIVISIONS.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY TO 1000 LIVING in the YEAR 1868.					
	10 Years 1851-60.	Year.	Winter Quarter.	Spring Quarter.	Summer Quarter.	Autumn Quarter.
I. LONDON - - - - -	23·63	23·57	23·29	21·88	24·58	24·52
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES -	19·55	18·91	19·14	17·01	21·18	18·31
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES -	20·44	19·81	20·01	17·13	23·08	19·00
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES - - -	20·58	19·57	19·43	18·05	21·48	19·31
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES -	20·01	18·12	20·21	16·94	17·04	18·29
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES -	22·35	21·05	21·81	19·19	23·29	20·39
VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES -	21·10	21·26	20·59	19·89	24·09	20·48
VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES -	25·51	26·14	26·31	23·92	28·80	25·54
IX. YORKSHIRE - - - - -	23·09	24·66	22·53	22·51	27·99	25·60
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES - - -	21·99	24·12	24·80	21·95	25·35	24·39
XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES	21·28	19·70	22·12	19·89	18·45	18·35

Note.—The above mortality for the year 1868 is the mean of the quarterly rates.

REMARKS on the METEOROLOGY of 1868. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq.,
F.R.S., &c., *Secretary of the Meteorological Society.*

The year 1868 will be recorded in the annals of meteorology, as one of the most remarkable with respect to long continuance of high temperature, to the unusual distribution of rain, and to the early season of vegetation generally. Besides the extraordinary heat, the year was remarkable for the small number of thunder and hail storms, usually the accompaniment of great heat; also for the heavy falls of rain in the months of January and December, and very small amounts in all the other parts of the year, excepting April, as well as for the unusual prevalence of the west wind. The annual means of the several elements, at the several stations between Guernsey and Culloden, are shown in the following Table :—

TABLE 47.—Mean Annual Value of Meteorological Elements

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Elevation in feet above the Sea Level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature	
			Mean.	Mean Monthly Range.	Mean of the highest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.
Guernsey - - - -	feet. 204	° / ' " N. 49 27 30	in. 29·776	in. 1·041	° 65·3	° 41·5	° 23·8	° 57·3	° 48·4	° 8·9	° 51·6	° 47·2
Helston - - - -	106	50 7 0	29·903	1·157	70·0	39·1	30·9	61·0	48·7	12·3	53·6	47·9
Truro - - - -	43	50 17 0	29·941	1·148	68·7	33·8	34·9	60·4	46·5	13·9	52·7	48·6
Sidmouth - - - -	30	50 40 40	29·947	1·143	66·3	36·3	30·0	59·3	45·1	14·2	51·2	46·0
Eastbourne - - - -	12	50 44 0	29·975	1·053	69·3	35·9	33·4	59·5	45·5	14·0	52·5	46·4
Osborne - - - -	172	50 45 20	29·803	1·110	73·5	34·6	38·9	62·6	43·4	19·2	52·1	48·2
Bournemouth - - - -	123	50 45 0	29·850	1·152	67·8	35·1	32·7	59·1	45·2	13·9	51·4	45·2
Worthing - - - -	31	50 49 0	29·940	..	66·7	36·4	30·3	58·3	46·3	12·0	51·7	47·3
Wilton House - - - -	150	51 4 0	29·775	1·161	73·6	28·5	45·1	62·4	40·0	22·4	50·5	45·4
Barnstaple - - - -	43	51 5 15	29·917	1·191	69·7	36·5	33·2	60·2	46·3	13·9	52·8	45·9
Tunbridge Wells - - - -	410	51 8 0	29·531	1·109	71·5	34·5	37·0	59·4	44·1	15·3	51·0	44·1
Aldershot Camp - - - -	325	51 15 25	29·566	1·115	72·2	32·9	39·3	60·8	42·7	18·1	51·2	44·8
Strathfield Turgiss - - - -	197	51 20 23	29·769	1·168	73·5	30·5	43·0	61·4	42·5	18·9	51·1	45·2
Weybridge Heath - - - -	150	51 21 18	29·836	1·062	72·7	31·4	41·3	60·7	42·6	18·1	50·7	44·2
Bath - - - -	86	51 23 0	29·869	1·210	70·6	33·3	37·3	59·6	44·3	15·3	51·3	45·1
Marlborough College - - - -	456	51 25 0	29·488	1·193	71·4	29·0	42·4	58·3	41·1	17·2	49·1	..
Royal Observatory - - - -	159	51 28 38	29·706	1·190	73·1	34·3	38·8	61·1	43·5	17·6	51·5	44·8
Streatley Vicarage - - - -	150	51 30 15	29·829	1·160	70·1	31·2	38·9	59·5	40·5	19·0	50·6	44·0
London (Marylebone) - - - -	146	51 31 20	29·821	1·171	73·3	35·1	38·2	61·4	45·8	15·6	52·7	44·9
London (Camden Town) - - - -	100	51 31 57	29·830	1·155	73·0	34·6	38·4	61·1	43·9	17·2	52·0	44·8
Oxford - - - -	210	51 45 6	29·721	1·177	70·7	32·1	38·6	59·6	43·5	16·1	51·5	45·2
Gloucester - - - -	100	51 53 0	29·866	1·271	71·7	33·2	38·5	60·8	44·6	16·2	52·6	46·0
Royston - - - -	269	52 2 34	29·683	1·202	73·8	32·3	41·5	61·1	43·1	18·0	51·2	44·0
Cardington - - - -	100	52 6 40	29·849	1·224	72·9	31·8	41·1	60·5	42·6	17·9	51·5	43·5
Lampeter - - - -	420	52 7 0	29·538	1·283	71·5	28·9	42·6	60·2	41·2	19·0	49·9	43·8
Norwich - - - -	42	52 37 0	29·896	1·184	70·0	36·1	33·9	58·3	44·3	14·0	50·9	43·7
Wisbech - - - -	14	52 41 0	29·916	1·206	72·5	34·0	38·5	60·3	43·5	16·8	51·5	45·1
Llandudno - - - -	100	52 55 0	29·792	1·353	71·1	37·1	34·0	58·6	45·7	12·9	51·6	44·8
Grantham - - - -	181	52 55 0	29·735	1·243	70·8	34·7	36·1	58·1	44·8	13·3	50·6	44·0
Derby - - - -	174	52 55 0	29·708	1·259	70·9	33·7	37·2	59·1	43·7	15·4	51·1	42·0
Nottingham - - - -	241	52 57 0	29·657	1·214	73·2	31·2	42·0	60·5	41·7	18·8	50·3	44·8
Holkham - - - -	39	52 57 10	29·892	1·216	70·1	33·1	37·0	57·9	43·9	14·0	50·4	43·2
Boston - - - -	20	52 59 0	29·882	1·349	72·2	34·7	37·5	59·2	44·3	14·9	51·3	44·6
Hawarden - - - -	270	53 11 0	29·619	1·353	68·9	37·4	31·5	57·8	46·7	11·1	50·8	44·5
Eccles - - - -	145	53 29 12	29·756	1·274	71·5	31·8	39·7	58·3	42·8	15·5	49·9	43·1
Halifax - - - -	660	53 45 0	29·186	1·360	66·9	31·6	35·3	54·0	41·8	12·2	47·2	43·2
Hull - - - -	10	53 45 0	29·897	1·381	69·4	29·8	39·6	57·2	40·9	16·3	48·8	43·3
Stonyhurst - - - -	381	53 50 40	29·475	1·333	68·9	32·1	36·8	57·2	43·0	14·2	49·0	43·8
Leeds - - - -	..	53 50 40	29·603	1·350	73·0	33·9	39·1	60·1	43·0	17·1	51·4	45·5
Otley - - - -	205	53 54 22	29·646	1·355	66·4	35·6	30·8	55·7	44·8	10·9	49·3	42·8
York - - - -	50	53 58 0	29·811	1·345	68·8	32·9	35·9	56·5	43·4	13·1	49·4	45·1
Ripon - - - -	146	54 8 0	29·744	1·396	71·3	29·9	41·4	58·7	41·2	17·5	49·4	41·6
Cockermouth - - - -	150	54 39 16	29·713	1·472	67·8	31·8	36·0	57·0	44·1	12·9	49·7	42·9
Allenheads - - - -	1360	54 48 44	28·392	1·360	62·6	28·2	34·4	52·0	39·6	12·4	44·8	39·7
Silloth - - - -	28	54 52 0	29·819	1·442	68·7	32·1	36·6	57·5	43·9	13·6	49·7	44·2
Carlisle - - - -	114	54 52 56	29·755	1·465	68·8	29·7	39·1	57·4	42·0	15·4	49·1	45·1
Bywell - - - -	87	54 56 43	29·750	1·419	70·7	..	..	58·6	42·8	15·8	49·4	41·4
North Shields - - - -	124	55 0 7	29·798	1·416	66·9	34·2	32·7	55·2	43·3	11·9	48·3	41·6
Miltown (Ireland) - - - -	200	54 23 0	29·626	1·453	66·7	30·7	36·0	56·5	42·2	14·3	48·6	42·9
Culloden (Scotland) - - - -	104	57 29 51	29·642	1·550	64·0	35·3	28·7	52·9	43·5	9·4	47·8	42·5

The results as shown in Table 44 are so uniform at all stations, that the discussion of the observations made at any one place bear a value which would not otherwise exist if this uniformity did not prevail. I therefore think it likely that the leading particulars shown from the daily observations at the Royal Observatory, will be applicable generally over the country, so far as excess or deficiency above or below the average, as applied to the character of the year.

Temperature.—At Greenwich the year 1868 was ushered in with cold weather, which lasted till the 11th of January, the wind being generally from the N.E. On the 12th day a change was experienced, the wind veered to the S.W., and the temperature increased and passed above the average, and continued so for the most part till the end of September. From the end of September to the beginning of December (with the exception of the first week in November) the mean daily temperature was

in the Year 1868. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation=100).	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Wind.					Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10).	Rain.		NAMES OF STATIONS.
					Mean estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of					Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
						N.	E.	S.	W.				
in. °331	grs. 3·8	gr. 0·6	86	grs. 539	1·5	94	68	90	114	4·6	days. 177	in. 34·7	Guernsey.
°340	3·8	0·9	82	539	2·4	77	73	70	146	5·8	176	36·5	Helston.
°353	4·0	0·7	86	541	2·1	110	68	66	122	6·5	193	45·0	Truro.
°318	3·6	0·8	83	543	1·4	90	49	70	157	3·2	173	31·8	Sidmouth.
°323	3·7	1·0	80	542	0·7	70	68	104	124	..	158	29·1	Eastbourne.
°348	3·9	0·7	87	538	1·1	83	71	92	120	5·5	139	32·8	Osborne.
°309	3·5	0·9	80	541	..	..	..	..	..	4·4	164	35·4	Bournemouth.
°343	3·9	0·7	85	542	1·4	77	64	95	130	4·2	139	24·2	Worthing.
°313	3·6	0·8	83	540	1·5	93	63	87	123	4·7	168	38·4	Wilton House.
°318	3·6	1·1	78	540	1·2	54	60	119	133	3·2	193	39·9	Barnstaple.
°299	3·4	1·1	78	536	1·2	80	63	109	114	5·5	150	32·8	Tunbridge Wells.
°307	3·5	1·0	79	536	1·5	71	62	99	134	6·8	147	30·9	Aldershot Camp.
°308	3·5	1·0	82	540	5·1	103	56	84	123	5·9	130	31·9	Strathfield Turgiss.
°200	3·4	1·0	79	541	1·0	71	74	116	105	5·1	148	26·0	Weybridge Heath.
°310	3·5	0·9	80	541	1·8	63	67	82	154	6·5	154	30·5	Bath.
°306	3·5	1·1	78	540	0·6	92	79	70	125	6·8	159	35·4	Marlborough College.
°291	3·3	1·1	78	542	2·2	73	60	110	123	6·2	144	25·3	Royal Observatory.
°305	3·4	1·3	76	540	..	81	61	97	127	5·7	152	29·0	Streatley Vicarage.
°305	3·4	1·2	77	540	..	73	63	95	135	4·7	160	22·2	London (Marylebone).
°311	3·5	1·0	80	538	1·3	131	50	91	94	6·1	143	23·4	London (Camden Town).
°323	3·6	1·1	79	540	0·9	79	49	107	131	6·8	175	26·7	Oxford.
						77	77	58	154	5·3	141	26·6	Gloucester.
°297	3·4	1·1	78	538	..	87	42	98	139	6·0	172	21·6	Royston.
°289	3·3	1·3	76	541	1·0	80	64	91	131	6·0	124	22·0	Cardington.
°292	3·3	0·9	80	537	0·6	57	87	107	115	6·6	175	48·6	Lampeter.
°291	3·3	1·1	78	542	..	78	54	125	109	..	118	23·2	Norwich.
°308	3·5	1·1	80	542	0·4	75	70	106	115	5·8	123	22·9	Wisbech.
°304	3·4	1·0	79	540	0·7	42	77	25	222	6·1	163	29·5	Llandudno.
°295	3·3	1·0	79	540	0·4	71	56	101	138	6·6	166	21·8	Grantham.
°274	3·2	1·3	73	539	..	71	62	89	144	..	178	26·1	Derby.
°307	3·5	0·8	82	539	0·4	79	59	90	138	..	172	25·4	Nottingham.
°287	3·2	1·1	77	543	1·7	108	52	128	78	6·5	143	23·4	Holkham.
°301	3·4	1·1	79	541	1·4	70	68	89	139	5·8	165	24·1	Boston.
°302	3·4	0·9	80	537	2·3	95	39	97	135	5·9	175	27·8	Hawarden.
°284	3·2	1·0	78	541	0·4	78	63	85	140	6·4	208	32·9	Eccles.
°288	3·3	0·6	86	533	0·6	67	80	86	133	6·8	..	..	Halifax.
°290	3·3	0·8	82	545	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	26·1	Hull.
°294	3·3	0·8	83	536	..	56	68	86	156	6·8	247	47·2	Stonyhurst.
°311	3·5	1·0	82	536	1·9	99	53	85	129	6·0	170	23·1	Leeds.
°283	3·2	0·9	79	539	1·6	53	83	40	190	7·0	148	31·0	Otley.
°309	3·5	0·7	86	542	..	40	81	138	107	..	166	25·8	York.
°268	3·1	1·1	75	541	0·9	90	63	56	157	5·7	163	30·7	Ripon.
°282	3·2	1·0	79	541	0·6	45	61	94	166	6·5	181	50·0	Cockermouth.
°252	2·9	0·6	83	521	1·9	60	55	104	147	7·0	266	56·4	Allenheads.
°297	3·3	0·8	82	542	1·3	31	91	83	161	5·6	164	37·7	Silloth.
°309	3·5	0·6	87	542	0·6	57	61	106	142	7·2	169	28·8	Carlisle.
°266	3·1	1·1	75	541	1·3	..	..	..	..	5·2	199	27·7	Bywell.
°268	3·1	0·9	78	543	1·7	90	55	84	137	5·7	188	23·2	North Shields.
°280	3·2	0·8	81	540	2·3	56	59	157	94	5·1	193	27·8	Miltown (Ireland).
°280	3·2	0·7	84	541	0·4	28	42	133	163	6·2	185	31·5	Culloden (Scotland).

almost constantly below the average. From the beginning of December to the end of the year the mean daily temperature greatly exceeded the average.

Atmospheric pressure.—During the month of January the readings of the barometer fluctuated considerably, the falls in the readings being accompanied by violent gales of wind. In February the readings were generally high, but from the 27th of this month to the 12th of March the readings were below the average, on the latter day a change occurred, and the readings were almost constantly above the average till the end of July. From the 1st to the 24th of August the readings were generally in defect of the average. The readings were high from the 25th of August to the 6th of September, and from the 11th of the latter month to the end of November the readings alternated above and below the average. During

TABLE 48.—Mean Annual Value of Meteorological Elements

PARALLELS of LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Elevation in Feet above the Sea Level.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature	
		Mean.	Mean of Monthly Range.	Mean of the highest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew- point.
Guernsey - - -	feet. 204	in. 29·776	in. 1·041	° 65·3	° 41·5	° 23·8	° 57·3	° 48·4	° 8·9	° 51·6	° 47·2
Between the latitudes, -											
50° and 51° - - -	75	29·908	1·127	68·9	35·9	33·0	60·0	45·8	14·2	52·2	47·1
51° and 52° - - -	192	29·752	1·168	71·9	32·6	39·3	60·5	43·2	17·3	51·3	44·6
52° and 53° - - -	142	29·777	1·157	71·7	33·4	38·3	59·4	43·5	15·9	50·9	43·9
53° and 54° - - -	246	29·627	1·844	69·2	33·1	36·1	57·1	43·3	13·8	49·5	43·9
54° and 55° - - -	105	29·756	1·439	69·2	30·9	38·3	57·8	42·8	15·0	49·5	43·0
Allenheads - - -	1360	28·392	1·360	62·6	28·2	34·4	52·0	39·6	12·4	44·8	39·7
North Shields - - -	124	29·798	1·416	66·9	34·2	32·7	55·2	43·3	11·9	48·3	41·6
Miltown (Ireland) - - -	200	29·626	1·453	66·7	30·7	36·0	56·5	42·2	14·3	48·6	42·9
Culloden (Scotland) - - -	104	29·642	1·550	64·0	35·3	28·7	52·9	43·5	9·4	47·8	42·5
Between the latitudes, -											
49° and 58° - - -	275	29·605	1·306	67·6	33·6	34·0	56·9	43·6	13·3	49·5	43·6

TABLE 49.—Meteorology of Greenwich

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.*	Departure from Average.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average.	Mean Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Departure from Average.	Mean TEMPERA- TURE of the AIR.	Departure from Average.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	°	°	°	°
1849 - - -	1808	+ 80	23·9	- 0·3	6·6	+ 0·8	50·0	+ 0·7
1850 - - -	1841	+113	19·7	- 4·5	6·1	+ 0·3	49·8	0·0
1851 - - -	1730	+ 2	21·6	- 2·6	6·5	+ 0·7	49·2	- 0·1
1852 - - -	1781	+ 53	34·2	+10·0	7·4	+ 1·6	50·6	+ 1·3
1853 - - -	1597	-131	29·0	+ 4·8	6·2	+ 0·4	47·7	+ 1·6
1854 - - -	1731	+ 3	18·7	- 5·5	4·7	- 1·1	48·9	- 0·4
1855 - - -	1659	- 69	21·1	- 3·1	4·5	- 1·3	47·1	- 2·2
1856 - - -	1775	+ 47	22·2	- 2·0	5·6	- 0·2	49·0	- 0·3
1857 - - -	1562	-166	21·4	- 2·8	5·2	- 0·6	51·0	+ 1·7
1858 - - -	1623	-102	17·8	- 6·4	6·5	+ 0·7	49·2	- 0·1
1859 - - -	1598	-130	25·9	+ 1·7	6·0	+ 0·2	50·7	+ 1·4
1860 - - -	1676	- 52	32·0	+ 7·8	4·6	- 1·2	47·0	- 2·3
1861 - - -	1666	- 62	20·8	- 3·4	5·0	- 0·8	49·4	+ 0·1
1862 - - -	1680	- 48	26·2	+ 2·0	4·7	- 1·1	49·5	+ 0·2
1863 - - -	1775	+ 47	20·0	- 4·2	6·0	+ 0·2	50·3	+ 1·0
1864 - - -	1597	-131	16·7	- 7·5	7·0	+ 1·2	48·5	- 0·8
1865 - - -	1553	-175	29·0	+ 4·8	6·2	+ 0·4	50·8	+ 1·0
1866 - - -	1917	+189	30·7	+ 6·5	5·6	- 0·2	49·8	+ 0·5
1867 - - -	1981	+253	28·4	+ 4·2	5·6	- 0·2	48·6	- 0·6
1868 - - -	2029	+301	25·2	+ 1·0	6·8	+ 1·0	51·5	+ 2·8
Average - - -	1728	-	21·2	-	5·8	-	49·3	-

* Approximated to the results of Robinson's Anemometer by reductions from Whewell's up to 1859.

the month of December the readings were with one exception below the average, this depression being accompanied by very violent gales, and continued till the end of the year.

Rainfall.—The months of January and December were distinguished for the great amount of rain which fell in each month, December being also remarkable for the continuance of wet weather. In February and March the falls were below the average. In April it was slightly in excess; in May, June, and July greatly in defect, especially in the two latter months, when the deficiency amounted to 1·5 in. and 1·3 in. respectively. In August it was slightly in excess; but the falls in the three following months were all below the averages. December as mentioned above was very wet, and the rainfall is the largest in amount that has been recorded in that month during the last 54 years.

in the Year 1863 for different Parallels of Latitude.

Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air. Saturation=100.	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Wind.					Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10).	Rain.		PARALLELS of LATITUDE, &c.
					Mean estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of					Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
						N.	E.	S.	W.				
in.	grs.	gr.		grs.	1 st						days.	in.	
·331	3·8	0·6	86	539	1·5	94	68	90	114	4·6	177	34·7	Guernsey.
·334	3·8	0·8	83	541	1·5	84	66	83	133	4·9	163	23·5	Between the latitudes,—
·307	3·4	1·1	78	537	1·7	82	63	94	127	5·7	155	29·9	50° and 51°
·295	3·3	1·1	78	540	0·8	74	63	95	134	4·5	154	26·2	51° and 52°
·295	3·3	0·8	82	539	1·3	70	67	88	141	6·5	185	30·6	52° and 53°
·284	3·2	0·9	80	541	0·9	56	69	85	156	6·0	175	35·0	53° and 54°
·252	2·9	0·6	83	521	1·9	60	55	104	147	7·0	266	56·4	54° and 55°
·268	3·1	0·9	78	543	1·7	90	55	84	137	5·7	188	23·2	Allenheads.
·280	3·2	0·8	81	540	2·3	56	59	157	94	5·1	193	27·8	North Shields.
·280	3·2	0·7	84	541	0·4	28	42	133	163	6·2	185	31·5	Miltown (Ireland).
·293	3·3	0·8	81	538	1·4	69	61	101	135	5·6	184	31·9	Culloden (Scotland).
													Between the latitudes,—
													49° and 58°

in the Twenty Years 1849-1868.

MEAN TEMPERATURES of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of								YEARS.
March.	Departure from Average.	June.	Departure from Average.	Sept.	Departure from Average.	Dec.	Departure from Average.	
°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	
41·9	+ 2·1	51·7	- 1·1	61·0	+ 0·7	44·8	+ 0·2	1849
39·4	- 0·4	53·5	+ 0·7	59·6	- 0·7	44·7	+ 0·1	1850
41·9	+ 2·1	51·5	- 1·3	59·8	- 0·5	43·7	- 0·9	1851
41·4	+ 1·6	51·2	- 1·6	61·8	+ 1·5	48·1	+ 3·5	1852
38·1	- 1·7	51·8	- 1·0	58·5	- 1·8	42·3	- 2·3	1853
40·8	+ 1·0	51·7	- 1·1	59·8	- 0·5	43·7	- 0·9	1854
34·1	- 5·7	50·5	- 2·3	60·4	+ 0·1	42·7	- 1·9	1855
40·0	+ 0·2	52·3	- 0·5	59·9	- 0·4	44·2	- 0·4	1856
39·2	- 0·6	53·8	+ 1·0	63·3	+ 3·0	47·9	+ 3·3	1857
37·8	- 2·0	54·3	+ 1·5	61·0	+ 0·7	43·8	- 0·8	1858
43·3	+ 3·5	53·7	+ 0·9	62·8	+ 2·5	43·3	- 1·3	1859
38·8	- 1·0	50·5	- 2·3	56·2	- 4·1	42·6	- 2·0	1860
39·9	+ 0·1	51·8	- 1·0	60·4	+ 0·1	45·5	+ 0·9	1861
41·0	+ 1·2	53·3	+ 0·5	58·8	- 1·5	45·0	+ 0·4	1862
42·6	+ 2·8	53·1	+ 0·3	58·8	- 1·5	46·8	+ 2·2	1863
37·9	- 1·9	53·1	+ 0·3	59·4	- 0·9	43·7	- 0·9	1864
36·5	- 3·3	56·2	+ 3·4	62·5	+ 2·2	46·0	+ 1·4	1865
41·2	+ 1·4	53·0	+ 0·2	58·9	- 1·4	46·2	+ 1·6	1866
38·9	- 0·9	53·5	+ 0·7	59·7	- 0·6	42·5	- 2·1	1867
41·4	+ 1·6	55·8	+ 3·0	63·9	+ 3·6	45·1	+ 0·5	1868
39·8	—	52·8	—	60·3	—	44·6	—	Average.

Health of London in 1868.

LONDON is still growing greater. Its population has not been counted for seven years, but it is probably 3,126,635. The estimated increase since 1867 is 44,263. The births registered exceeded the deaths by 40,836. The constant flow of strangers into London exceeds the outflow of its children to all the parts of the empire.

The central population varies night and day, as great numbers who transact business in offices, shops, and factories by day sleep outside the metropolitan bounds. The Metropolitan Police district, stretching in every direction about 15 miles round Charing Cross, is inhabited by about 3,637,040 people.

The area of London is 122 square miles, equal to a square of a little more than 11 miles, 18 kilometres, to the side. The Thames and the tides unite the great city to the sea. The ground rises to an elevation higher than the hills of ancient Rome, but a considerable part of the population on the south side of the river is living below or at the level of the Trinity high-water mark. The average elevation of the ground at which the population lives is 12 metres (=13 yards). The points below high-water mark on the north side of the Thames are in Fulham, Pimlico, Westminster, and the Isle of Dogs ; on the south side in Battersea, Kennington, Camberwell, Bermondsey, and Rotherhithe. The Plumstead marsh has the lowest surface, from 5 to 11 feet *below* high-water mark. The highest elevations are at Hampstead (429 feet = 131 metres) in the north, and Shooters Hill (411 feet) and Sydenham Hill (360 feet) in the south. The site of the capital of the empire is an elliptical river basin round the dome of St. Paul's cathedral. The population is unequally distributed, dense

TABLE 50.—LONDON.—Deaths and Meteorology, 1849–68.

YEARS.	Total Number of Deaths.	Mean Tem- perature of Air.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Weekly Amount of Horizontal Move- ment of the Air, ap- proximated to the re- sults of Robinson's Anemometer by re- ductions from Whe- well's to 1859.*	WEEKLY AVERAGE OF 1868.						
						1868	Number of Deaths weekly.	Mean Tem- pera- ture of Air.	Average daily Range of Tem- perature.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Amount of Hori- zontal Move- ment of the Air in each Week.†
1849	68756	50°0	6°6	23°9	miles. 1808	First Quarter } Second Quarter } Third Quarter } Fourth Quarter }	1862	41°4	12°6	5°1	6°6	2503
1850	48950	49°3	6°1	19°7	1841							
1851	55488	49°2	6°5	21°6	1730							
1852	54638	50°6	7°4	34°2	1781							
1853	60069	47°7	6°2	29°0	1597	First Quarter } Second Quarter } Third Quarter } Fourth Quarter }	1321	55°8	22°9	8°7	4°3	1715
1854	73697	48°9	4°7	18°7	1731							
1855	61942	47°1	4°5	21°1	1659							
1856	57274	49°0	5°6	22°2	1775							
1857	59103	51°0	5°2	21°4	1562	First Quarter } Second Quarter } Third Quarter } Fourth Quarter }	1465	63°9	22°3	10°1	5°2	1712
1858	64093	49°2	6°5	17°8	1626							
1859	61860	50°7	6°0	25°9	1598							
1860	62309	47°0	4°6	32°0	1676							
1861	65251	49°4	5°0	20°8	1666	First Quarter } Second Quarter } Third Quarter } Fourth Quarter }	1477	45°1	12°3	3°4	9°2	2246
1862	67371	49°5	4°7	26°2	1680							
1863	71060	50°3	6°0	20°0	1775							
1864	78238	48°5	7°0	16°7	1597							
1865	73531	50°3	6°2	29°0	1653	First Quarter } Second Quarter } Third Quarter } Fourth Quarter }	1321	55°8	22°9	8°7	4°3	1715
1866	80453	49°8	5°6	30°7	1917							
1867	70924	48°6	5°6	28°6	1981							
1868	73798	51°6	6°8	25°3	2029							

* For the years 1849–59 the results are only approximative, having been reduced to Robinson's Anemometer from observations made with Whewell's.
† By Robinson's Anemometer.

in the centre, less dense in the outside districts. The mean density is expressed by nearly 100 people living to a hectare, 40 to an acre;* the population density of the capital is 100 times the density of the United Kingdom. The people live in 400,778 houses; the streets are irregular and often narrow, but the elevation of the houses is not often so lofty as to cover the streets with unhealthy shadows. The annual value under county rate assessment exceeded 15,000,000*l*.

Eight companies supplied the population with water, the life-blood of cities, from the Thames, and from its tributary the Lea, supplemented by wells. Their supply to London and its environs, according to the returns of the companies, amounted to 453,857 cubic metres daily, making a ton to every house inhabited or uninhabited: correcting for the supplies to factories and to streets, the domestic supply is equivalent to 12 decalitres† (26 gallons) daily to each person. The water drawn from the wells of London is now inconsiderable in quantity. Dr. Frankland's careful analyses show the composition of the waters. The Thames, unlike the yellow Tiber and the turbid Arno rushing down from the Appenines, is justly called "clear" in ordinary seasons, but it overflows, and its basin was heavily flooded during winter all down its lowest levels. Drought followed in summer, hence the composition of its waters varied largely.

The manure of fields, with the sewage of cities, was washed into the waters. On 60 trials, *five* in each month, the water was clear in 35 instances, slightly turbid in 10, turbid in 8, and very turbid in 7 instances, when drawn from the pipes of the five Thames companies. It deserves note, that the waters of the West Middlesex company were in all the 12 trials found clear and transparent; and that the New River water was only twice found slightly turbid. The matters rendering the waters turbid are in suspension. Dr. Frankland's analyses deal with the matter in solution. He found the solid impurity dissolved in the Thames water ranged from 23 to 39 parts in 100,000, in the Lea water from 21 to 36 parts. In the summer months the waters attained an unusual degree of purity. Upon Dr. Frankland's scale the sewage contamination was much less in 1868 than in 1867; the West Middlesex and the East London companies both stood well.

The mean air temperature of the year was 10·9° centigrade,‡ or 1·7° above the average (9·2°). The mean temperature in Fahrenheit degrees

TABLE 51.—LONDON.—Births and Deaths in the Thirteen Years 1856 to 1868.

YEARS.	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
BIRTHS - - -	87430	89577	89012	92909	93414	97064	97850	102119	102625	106803	108665	112691	113937
DEATHS - - -	57274	59103	64093	61860	62309	65251	67371	71060	78238	73531	80453	70924	73798
Excess of BIRTHS over DEATHS - }	30156	30474	24919	31049	31105	31813	30479	31059	24387	33272	28212	41767	40139
BIRTHS - { Males -	44410	45885	45347	47330	47645	49335	49382	52277	52383	54051	55249	57608	57810
{ Females -	43020	43692	43665	45579	45769	47729	48468	49842	50242	52752	53416	55083	56127
DEATHS - { Males -	29076	29769	32579	31577	31657	33105	34288	36354	39551	37578	41092	36378	37753
{ Females -	28198	29334	31514	30283	30652	32146	33083	34706	38687	35953	39361	34546	36045
ANNUAL MORTALITY per 1000 - }	22·09	22·41	23·90	22·69	22·49	23·18	23·56	24·47	26·53	24·56	26·43	23·01	23·60

* A square of 100 metres to the side is the area of the hectare, of which an acre is a little more than four-tenths. A metre is nearly 1-tenth longer than a yard; and 1 yard = 0·914 metres.

† The decalitre is a double gallon and a tenth more.

‡ NOTE.—The Centigrade graduation has many advantages over that of Fahrenheit: (1) Its zero 0° is at the freezing point of water; (2) its 100° is the boiling point of water. Degrees below zero are degrees of cold, and are preceded by the *minus* sign; thus -·3° may be read 3 degrees of cold, or 3 degrees below zero. The zero of Fahrenheit is 32° below the freezing-point of water; 212° mark the temperature of boiling water.

was 51·6°; the highest temperature in the shade 96·6°. The highest temperature, 36° centigrade (nearly blood-heat), at Greenwich was attained in the latter part of July. The air was unusually dry. Yet the great rains at the beginning and the end of the year raised the rain-fall to 64 centimetres (25·28 inches), which is nearly the average for Greenwich. The wind moved at a mean velocity of 20 kilometres (12·2 miles) an hour, the average being 17 kilometres (10·3 miles) an hour.

The sewerage of London is approaching completion. Three great sewers north of the Thames converge at Abbey Mills, near the east loop of the Lea: the northern high level sewer flows from the foot of Hampstead, through Stoke Newington and Hackney; the middle level sewer runs from Notting Hill, down Oxford-street, by Bishopsgate station and Victoria Park to join the high level sewer west of Old Ford; the western sewer runs from Chiswick by Chelsea Hospital to a point at which its contents will be lifted into the northern low level sewer, to take up all the drainage of Westminster and the City, and Limehouse, Bromley and Poplar, and carry it to the Abbey Mills, where its contents are to be lifted by pumping into the northern outfall sewer, which will carry the three united streams of sewage down to the reservoir at Barking Creek. The most important parts of the low level sewer are not yet constructed; namely, the part from Chelsea Hospital, including the first lift down to Westminster Bridge, and the part extending from the Temple to the Tower of London; so that many of the large sewers still pour their contents into the Thames. The three southern sewers converge at Deptford, and after the lower stream has been lifted, flow down the southern main outfall sewer to Crossness. These sewers, north and south, have already produced excellent effects. They are sufficient to carry off the rain-fall in the common year, except on about 12 days, when the sewage flood is thrown bodily into the Thames through overflow weirs. The river in London is much less offensive than it was, as may be inferred from the fact that about 360,000 cubic metres of sewage are carried down to the reservoirs of Barking and Crossness, where they are pumped into the stream, when the tide is flowing out. For an ample account of this great and important work, see the Report of Mr. Bazalgette on the main drainage, and the reports of the Metropolitan Board of Works.

When the northern lower level sewer is completed, and the branches of all the sewers are in safe communication with the houses, when the sewers are well cleansed and ventilated, and when the sewage is utilized, this system of treatment will be in full operation, and the weekly returns will test its efficacy.

TABLE 52.—LONDON.—Deaths in Public Institutions, 1856-68.†

	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
TOTAL DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS - - - - -	10381	(53 weeks) 10079	10004	9633	9550	10276	11313	(53 weeks) 11112	12731	12116	13054	12002	12326
IN WORKHOUSES - - - - -	5797	5714	5535	5228	5161	5757	6401	6187	7055	6715	7088	6829	6789
PRISONS - - - - -	81	71	57	40	41	46	53	64	125	99	95	90	75
MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS -	304	285	317	307	272	251	307	289	315	278	195	147	176
GENERAL HOSPITALS - - - - -	2859	3008	3094	2927	3039	3234	3167	3169	3558	3354	3813	3291	3714
HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES -	612	332	272	431	413	335	690	827	982	1002	1167	929	933
LYING-IN HOSPITALS - { Women -	14	11	11	35	34	38	35	11	24	26	22	31	15
{ Children -	31	23	32	51	57	58	40	37	48	42	50	51	46
MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS -	282	180	211	187	173	223	236	203	215	176	146	177	163
HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR } FOREIGNERS - - - - -	61	63	53	46	47	58	74	61	82	71	96	100	79
LUNATIC ASYLUMS - - - - -	340	392	422	381	313	276	310	264	327	353	332	357	336

† This Table is compiled from the Weekly Returns made by the Registrars of London, and relates to the 52 or 53 weeks of each year.

The houses inhabited, it has been seen, are about 400,778 in number, each occupied by about 8 people, 7·8; by nearly twice an average family (4·4). The water supply is not on every house, it is intermittent, and the water not always pure, is never soft; the air is often charged with smoke; and the sewage is not entirely removed from all the dwellings.

The food supply is the other great element affecting the public health: respecting its amount in meat, bread, vegetables, and its distribution, which is of still more importance, the information is at present defective.

The weekly returns are for 53 weeks, when the deaths amounted to 74,908. After correcting for this and other disturbing elements, the mortality is found to be at the annual rate of 23·59, or nearly 24 deaths to 1000 of the population. This is below the average mortality of 24·34. The improvement is most striking in south London, where the sewage stagnated, and the water supply was drawn directly from the Thames, charged with sewage down to the year 1856. The mortality there was at the rate of 38 and 35 per 1000 in the years 1849 and 1854; during the average of five years 1840-44 it was 25, of five years 1845-49 it was 28, and during the five years 1850-54 it was 26; in 1855-59 it fell to 23; in 1860-64 it was 23; and in 1865-68 it ranged from 22 to 24; in the last year it was 23. The mortality is now lower in south London than it is in north London.

Diarrhœa was unusually fatal, 4060 deaths in the summer, and 320 deaths by simple cholera were registered. The other fatal zymotic diseases in the 53 weeks were fever 2483 deaths, scarlatina 2921 deaths, whooping-cough 2369, measles 1989.

TABLE 53.—Population; Births and Deaths; Annual Birth and Death Rates; Mean Temperature and Rainfall, in the Year 1868, in LONDON and THIRTEEN other LARGE TOWNS of the UNITED KINGDOM.

CITIES, &c.	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the Middle of the Year 1868.	BIRTHS in 53 Weeks ending 2d Jan. 1869.	DEATHS in 53 Weeks ending 2d Jan. 1869.	ANNUAL RATE to 1000 living during the 53 Weeks ending 2d Jan. 1869.		MEAN TEMPERA- TURE in 53 Weeks ending 2d Jan. 1869.	RAINFALL in inches in 53 Weeks ending 2d Jan. 1869.
				Births.	Deaths.		
TOTAL - - - -	6,441,525	241,850	167,686	36·96	25·63	49·3	in. 30·72
LONDON - (Metropolis) -	3,126,635	115,744	74,908	36·44	23·59	51·5	25·28
BRISTOL - (City) -	167,487	6,179	3,878	36·32	22·79	—	—
BIRMINGHAM - (Borough) -	352,296	12,992	8,548	36·31	23·89	50·2	32·20
LIVERPOOL - (Borough) -	500,676	19,720	14,858	38·78	29·22	50·1	25·51
MANCHESTER - (City) -	366,835	14,017	11,924	37·62	32·00	—	—
SALFORD - (Borough) -	117,162	4,715	3,661	39·62	30·76	49·5	32·59
SHEFFIELD - (Borough) -	232,362	9,293	6,276	39·37	26·59	49·4	31·66
BRADFORD - (Borough) -	184,000	5,068	3,606	37·23	26·49	—	—
LEEDS - (Borough) -	246,851	10,469	6,900	41·75	27·52	49·6	27·43
HULL - (Borough) -	122,628	4,340	3,041	34·84	24·41	47·9	27·63
NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE (Borough)	127,701	5,006	3,317	38·59	25·57	47·5	24·25
EDINBURGH - (City) -	177,039	6,713	4,842	37·33	26·93	48·8	31·00
GLASGOW - (City) -	449,868	18,748	13,922	41·03	30·47	48·3	49·68
DUBLIN (City and some suburbs)	319,985	8,846	8,005	27·22	24·63	—	—

TABLE 54.—LONDON. Annual Rate of Mortality, 1840-1868, in FIVE GROUPS of DISTRICTS.

	LONDON.	WEST DISTRICTS.	NORTH DISTRICTS.	CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	EAST DISTRICTS.	SOUTH DISTRICTS.
Area in Square Miles .	121·8	16·8	21·1	3·0	9·7	71·2
Annual Increase of Popu- } lation per Cent., 1851-61 }	1·73	2·10	2·34	—·39 (decrease).	1·63	2·28
Population, 1861 . .	2,803,989	463,388	618,210	378,058	571,158	773,175
YEARS.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.					
1840 . . .	24·98	24·08	23·94	24·47	25·71	25·89
1841 . . .	24·04	22·36	22·41	24·96	25·06	24·40
1842 . . .	23·52	22·56	22·55	23·61	24·43	23·92
1843 . . .	24·66	23·26	23·08	25·28	26·39	24·75
1844 . . .	25·00	23·87	23·30	24·44	25·86	25·60
1845 . . .	23·19	22·53	21·01	24·02	24·63	23·76
1846 . . .	23·30	21·58	21·85	22·92	24·14	24·63
1847 . . .	26·95	24·50	25·37	27·89	29·35	27·71
1848 . . .	25·82	23·61	23·38	25·33	28·67	27·18
1849 . . .	30·14	26·13	23·68	27·91	31·76	37·62
1850 . . .	21·04	19·64	19·80	21·14	21·68	21·92
1851 . . .	23·38	22·02	22·16	24·07	24·23	24·04
1852 . . .	22·61	21·53	21·22	23·93	23·32	23·01
1853 . . .	24·41	22·29	22·37	25·13	26·47	25·35
1854 . . .	29·43	28·51	24·36	27·44	29·98	34·83
1855 . . .	24·31	23·00	23·28	25·09	25·46	24·61
1856 . . .	22·09	21·46	21·09	23·03	23·31	21·84
1857 . . .	22·41	21·19	21·50	23·77	24·63	21·49
1858 . . .	23·90	22·37	22·88	24·46	25·78	23·96
1859 . . .	22·69	21·44	21·67	24·14	23·95	22·60
1860 . . .	22·49	22·17	21·17	23·34	24·08	22·14
1861 . . .	23·18	22·42	22·33	25·03	24·02	22·79
1862 . . .	23·56	22·30	22·00	25·83	25·98	22·68
1863 . . .	24·47	23·24	23·77	26·51	26·48	23·33
1864 . . .	26·53	24·89	25·37	29·26	29·03	25·36
1865 . . .	24·56	22·96	24·53	26·79	26·40	23·16
1866 . . .	26·48	22·95	25·32	26·77	34·01	24·11
1867 . . .	23·01	22·12	23·14	24·35	24·24	22·04
1868 . . .	23·60	22·62	22·92	24·77	25·57	22·91
Average Number living } to One Death annually } (1840-68) . . .	41	44	44	40	38	40

NOTE.—The Annual Rate of Mortality in this Table is deduced from the Population at the Censuses of 1841, 1851, and 1861, and from the Deaths registered in London in each of the several years.

The Mortality for LONDON in each year, 1840-68 is calculated on the Deaths for the complete years, instead of for 52 or 53 weeks.

LONDON.—Mean Mortality per 1000.

YEARS.	LONDON.	WEST DISTRICTS.	NORTH DISTRICTS.	CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	EAST DISTRICTS.	SOUTH DISTRICTS.
MEAN OF 29 YEARS.						
1840-1868 . . .	24·34	22·88	22·81	25·02	26·02	24·74
MEANS OF 10 YEARS.						
1840-9 . . .	25·16	23·45	23·06	25·08	26·60	26·55
1850-9 . . .	23·63	22·35	22·03	24·22	24·89	24·36
MEANS OF 5 YEARS.						
1840-4 . . .	24·44	23·23	23·06	24·55	25·49	24·91
1845-9 . . .	25·88	23·67	23·06	25·61	27·71	28·18
1850-4 . . .	24·17	22·80	21·98	24·34	25·15	25·83
1855-9 . . .	23·08	21·89	22·08	24·10	24·63	22·90
1860-4 . . .	24·05	23 00	22·93	25·99	25·92	23·26

TABLE 55.—Temperature at the **Royal Observatory, Greenwich**, and **Annual Rate of Mortality** per 1000 in **FOURTEEN LARGE TOWNS** of the **UNITED KINGDOM**, in each Week of **1868**.

WEEKS ENDING		TEMPERATURE at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich.			ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.														
		Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	TOTAL OF 14 LARGE TOWNS.	LONDON.	BRISTOL.	BIRMINGHAM.	LIVERPOOL.	MANCHESTER.	SALFORD.	SHEFFIELD.	BRADFORD.	LEEDS.	HULL.	NEWCASTLE-ON- TYNE.	EDINBURGH.	GLASGOW.	DUBLIN.
YEAR (of 52 Weeks end- ing 2d Jan. 1869.)		51·6	96·6	22·8	26	24	23	24	29	32	31	27	26	28	24	26	27	30	25
March Quarter		41·4	61·7	22·8	25	23	26	24	30	31	28	23	22	23	22	26	28	30	30
June „		55·8	88·0	28·1	23	22	23	21	26	28	26	26	25	21	19	22	24	30	23
September „		63·9	96·6	43·6	28	25	22	30	32	38	36	33	31	33	30	27	26	29	23
December „		45·1	66·6	26·1	26	25	21	21	29	31	33	24	28	32	26	27	29	33	22
January 4		30·1	40·7	22·8	28	27	23	30	32	40	33	22	26	26	24	29	23	27	32
„ 11		30·6	35·9	25·0	28	26	24	28	33	35	30	22	24	28	26	25	25	33	32
„ 18		44·9	51·9	33·6	28	27	27	24	36	32	30	26	20	23	23	28	28	32	31
„ 25		37·4	47·7	26·3	27	23	27	24	32	35	28	26	25	22	20	27	31	31	37
February 1		42·7	55·0	29·8	26	23	28	24	31	29	33	25	20	23	21	25	27	32	34
„ 8		41·2	50·9	31·1	25	23	28	21	29	29	26	24	21	20	18	34	29	29	32
„ 15		40·9	51·9	26·7	24	22	26	24	31	33	22	22	21	20	21	22	26	29	26
„ 22		42·4	55·2	29·4	24	22	24	21	28	28	26	21	21	22	20	20	25	28	33
„ 29		46·9	61·7	35·7	25	21	26	27	29	32	28	20	14	23	24	23	31	32	27
March 7		45·9	57·6	34·6	24	22	23	24	26	30	32	26	23	19	24	25	30	29	27
„ 14		44·7	56·3	32·5	24	22	27	23	30	28	22	23	22	26	22	24	29	31	24
„ 21		44·0	57·8	32·1	24	22	19	23	25	30	31	21	23	24	23	27	28	31	24
„ 28		42·7	58·5	29·9	25	22	32	23	27	27	27	25	26	22	21	27	31	29	29
April 4		45·2	67·8	28·1	25	22	28	26	29	29	29	21	27	22	17	22	26	32	27
„ 11		45·7	66·6	32·9	23	21	31	21	25	26	27	22	25	20	19	23	28	25	22
„ 18		45·7	62·5	28·9	27	26	26	24	29	33	30	25	27	23	19	25	20	33	22
„ 25		50·2	63·8	41·7	24	23	23	19	24	26	30	24	25	22	15	25	29	30	29
May 2		53·0	70·4	38·7	24	23	19	25	26	32	23	24	24	24	17	25	23	31	20
„ 9		53·3	82·3	33·9	24	22	26	20	25	28	24	23	25	21	19	20	22	30	26
„ 16		57·5	77·2	42·1	23	21	22	20	26	27	25	29	24	20	20	21	25	31	27
„ 23		59·4	87·0	42·4	23	21	22	19	24	28	26	29	23	23	19	20	23	28	22
„ 30		59·2	76·1	45·1	22	20	19	19	25	26	25	31	29	21	20	18	24	29	21
June 6		58·6	78·4	44·7	22	19	19	17	26	23	29	24	29	20	24	19	19	29	25
„ 13		60·3	85·1	45·3	22	20	19	20	25	27	25	30	17	21	22	21	26	29	20
„ 20		65·4	88·0	49·2	22	20	26	21	26	30	23	27	20	21	16	24	21	28	17
„ 27		63·6	88·0	48·4	24	24	21	18	27	27	20	31	31	19	25	22	24	29	18
July 4		61·6	84·3	47·8	25	25	20	22	26	33	25	35	24	24	25	26	25	26	17
„ 11		65·7	85·0	48·2	26	25	23	26	27	36	27	29	21	28	24	27	19	27	16
„ 18		70·7	92·0	52·7	28	27	22	28	33	39	28	33	30	27	24	30	25	28	19
„ 25		69·2	96·6	50·9	33	31	25	38	37	40	35	39	40	34	34	26	22	37	23
August 1		67·6	90·1	49·4	31	28	25	39	36	36	39	38	39	37	36	26	25	23	30
„ 8		69·8	90·5	52·8	30	26	24	37	35	40	39	36	33	40	38	26	30	36	23
„ 15		64·3	82·7	52·0	29	24	25	36	36	41	42	34	32	35	34	31	27	29	26
„ 22		61·9	74·8	51·7	29	24	24	35	34	45	44	37	30	35	33	27	31	28	25
„ 29		58·1	75·1	47·8	27	23	19	30	36	39	35	36	32	37	32	30	24	26	28
September 5		65·3	85·2	49·7	27	23	20	30	28	38	42	33	34	36	34	30	30	28	34
„ 12		64·0	92·1	43·6	24	21	18	23	29	34	40	27	29	37	25	26	27	25	22
„ 19		57·1	69·3	46·5	24	20	19	23	30	36	30	26	24	32	30	27	27	22	22
„ 26		58·4	74·4	46·7	25	22	19	20	31	35	42	23	32	34	22	25	28	28	24
October 3		53·7	65·5	40·8	24	21	22	18	30	32	37	20	23	32	22	27	32	31	20
„ 10		51·8	64·0	39·3	25	24	22	18	30	31	41	25	26	31	28	20	25	27	20
„ 17		49·7	66·6	35·4	25	23	16	21	29	34	35	24	25	31	23	24	32	31	21
„ 24		42·6	59·6	29·3	26	24	19	21	30	32	38	25	28	29	28	25	28	31	22
„ 31		46·8	59·3	34·8	26	25	20	20	29	30	27	21	25	27	26	26	25	34	24
November 7		43·9	57·1	26·1	24	23	27	16	21	25	29	22	31	27	25	27	27	29	22
„ 14		40·7	47·4	28·4	27	25	22	21	31	29	35	27	22	33	25	21	29	33	27
„ 21		39·8	49·4	29·0	27	25	19	22	25	32	32	26	28	26	37	24	30	36	25
„ 28		42·5	53·0	32·0	28	26	23	24	31	34	32	29	32	36	31	27	34	35	24
December 5		45·6	57·4	30·9	29	28	22	21	29	32	39	27	38	38	23	32	32	39	28
„ 12		47·6	57·8	32·7	26	25	21	22	28	33	27	22	32	35	23	31	28	32	18
„ 19		47·5	54·8	36·7	27	26	23	24	27	33	29	24	33	33	24	29	34	32	22
„ 26		44·2	54·3	35·1	24	21	19	18	26	30	32	24	21	33	26	33	29	34	18
1869: Jan. 2		41·0	53·9	28·7	28	27	25	24	29	31	28	23	27	34	21	32	30	34	25

EMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(From the Twenty-ninth Report of the Emigration Commissioners.)

TABLE 56.—Emigration in each of the Fifty-four Years from 1815 to 1868 inclusive.

YEARS.	NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	AUSTRALIAN COLONIES AND NEW ZEALAND.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.
1815	680	1,209	*	192	2,081
1816	3,370	9,022	*	118	12,510
1817	9,797	10,280	*	557	20,634
1818	15,136	12,429	*	222	27,787
1819	23,534	10,674	*	579	34,787
1820	17,921	6,745	*	1,063	25,729
1821	12,955	4,958	*	384	18,297
1822	16,013	4,137	*	279	20,429
1823	11,355	5,032	*	163	16,550
1824	8,774	5,152	*	99	14,025
1825	8,741	5,551	485	114	14,891
1826	12,818	7,063	903	116	20,900
1827	12,648	14,526	715	114	28,003
1828	12,084	12,817	1,056	135	26,092
1829	13,307	15,678	2,016	197	31,198
1830	30,574	24,887	1,242	204	56,907
1831	58,067	23,418	1,561	114	83,160
1832	66,339	32,872	3,733	196	103,140
1833	28,808	29,109	4,093	517	62,527
1834	40,060	33,074	2,800	288	76,222
1835	15,573	26,720	1,860	325	44,478
1836	34,226	37,774	3,124	293	75,417
1837	29,884	36,770	5,054	326	72,034
1838	4,577	14,332	14,021	292	33,222
1839	12,658	33,536	15,786	227	62,207
1840	32,293	40,642	15,850	1,958	90,743
1841	38,164	45,017	32,625	2,786	118,592
1842	54,123	63,852	8,534	1,835	128,344
1843	23,518	28,335	3,478	1,881	57,212
1844	22,924	43,660	2,229	1,873	70,686
1845	31,803	58,538	830	2,330	93,501
1846	43,439	82,239	2,347	1,826	129,851
1847	109,680	142,154	4,949	1,487	258,270
1848	31,065	188,233	23,904	4,887	248,089
1849	41,367	219,450	32,191	6,490	299,498
1850	32,961	223,078	16,037	8,773	280,849
1851	42,605	267,357	21,532	4,472	335,966
1852	32,873	244,261	87,881	3,749	368,764
1853	34,522	230,885	61,401	3,129	329,937
1854	43,761	193,065	83,237	3,366	323,429
1855	17,966	103,414	52,309	3,118	176,807
1856	16,378	111,837	44,584	3,755	176,554
1857	21,001	126,905	61,248	3,721	212,875
1858	9,704	59,716	39,295	5,257	113,972
1859	6,689	70,303	31,013	12,427	120,432
1860	9,786	87,500	24,302	6,881	128,469
1861	12,707	49,764	23,738	5,561	91,770
1862	15,522	58,706	41,843	5,143	121,214
1863	18,083	146,813	53,054	5,808	223,758
1864	12,721	147,042	40,942	8,195	208,900
1865	17,211	147,258	37,283	8,049	209,801
1866	13,255	161,000	24,097	6,530	204,882
1867	15,503	159,275	14,466	6,709	195,953
1868	21,062	155,532	12,809	6,922	196,325
TOTAL	1,322,585	4,073,596	956,457	146,032	6,498,670

Average annual emigration from the United Kingdom

From 1815 to 1868	120,345
For the 10 years ending 1868	170,150

* The Customs returns do not record any emigration to Australia during these 10 years, but it appears from other sources that there went out in 1821, 320; in 1822, 875; in 1823, 543; in 1824, 780; and in 1825, 458 persons. These numbers have not been included in the totals of this Table.

TABLE 57.—Emigration in 1868.

DESTINATION.	AGE, SEX, &c. OF EMIGRANTS EMBARKED.										TOTAL.	NATIVE COUNTRY OF EMIGRANTS.				
	Adults.				Children, from 1 to 12 Years.		Infants.		Not disting- uished as to Age.			English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distin- guished.
	Married.		Single.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.												
To the United States -	16,122	18,578	57,986	27,019	12,760	11,158	3,538	3,060	3,338	1,973	155,532	40,365	10,463	57,662	41,737	5,305
To British North America	2,386	2,766	8,507	2,555	2,061	1,640	628	486	20	13	21,062	6,633	2,007	3,692	8,696	34
To Australasia - -	1,224	1,367	4,985	3,147	902	899	127	147	7	4	12,809	7,201	1,990	3,141	462	15
To all other places - -	981	887	2,575	695	462	439	60	50	585	188	6,922	4,069	494	470	1,061	828
To all places from ports at which there are Go- vernment Emigration Officers -	20,030	23,084	72,434	32,865	15,893	13,869	4,319	3,722	3,950	2,178	192,344	55,880	14,825	64,266	51,191	6,182
To all places from other ports - - - -	683	514	1,619	551	292	267	34	21	-	-	3,981	2,388	129	699	765	-
TOTAL - -	20,713	23,598	74,053	33,416	16,185	14,136	4,353	3,743	3,950	2,178	196,325	58,268	14,954	64,965	51,956	6,182

TABLE 58.—Occupations, Sex, and general Destination of the Emigrants in 1868.

OCCUPATION.	UNITED STATES.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	AUSTRAL-ASIA.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.
ADULT MALES.					
Agricultural Labourers, Gardeners, Carters, &c. - - -	302	78	488	393	1,261
Bakers, Confectioners, &c. - -	164	23	36	6	229
Blacksmiths and Farriers - -	132	3	27	3	165
Bookbinders and Stationers - -	16	1	9	1	27
Boot and Shoe Makers - - -	285	39	56	4	384
Braziers, Tinsmiths, Whitesmiths, &c. - - -	251	3	16	1	271
Brick and Tile Makers, Potters, &c. - - -	31	—	3	2	36
Bricklayers, Masons, Plasterers, Slaters, &c. - - -	661	26	31	4	722
Builders - - - - -	35	—	3	1	39
Butchers, Poulterers, &c. - -	81	3	20	—	104
Cabinet Makers and Upholsterers	20	2	13	—	35
Carpenters and Joiners - - -	2,341	122	76	14	2,553
Carvers and Gilders - - -	22	2	4	—	28
Clerks - - - - -	456	98	152	84	790
Clock and Watch Makers - -	16	—	8	1	25
Coach Makers and Trimmers -	10	—	2	—	12
Coal Miners - - - - -	283	3	3	—	289
Coopers - - - - -	103	3	8	1	115
Cutlers - - - - -	31	1	—	—	32
Domestic Servants - - - -	305	20	50	37	412
Dyers - - - - -	27	4	—	—	31
Engine Drivers, Stokers, &c. - -	22	3	4	1	30
Engineers - - - - -	290	39	52	63	444
Engravers - - - - -	17	3	2	—	22
Farmers - - - - -	4,936	1,766	443	113	7,258
Gentlemen, Professional Men, Merchants, &c. - - -	4,030	1,020	1,364	757	7,171
Jewellers and Silversmiths - -	24	3	4	—	31
Labourers, General - - -	43,228	4,385	1,493	149	49,255

TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS, SEX, and general DESTINATION of the EMIGRANTS in 1868—*continued*.

OCCUPATION.	UNITED STATES.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	AUSTRAL-ASIA.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.
ADULT MALES— <i>continued</i> .					
Locksmiths, Gunsmiths, &c. - -	2	—	2	2	6
Millers, Maltsters, &c. - - -	39	5	8	—	52
Millwrights - - - - -	2	2	3	23	30
Miners and Quarrymen - - -	5,965	2,278	245	12	8,500
Painters, Paperhangers, Plumbers, and Glaziers - - - - -	305	9	17	2	333
Pensioners - - - - -	1	—	1	—	2
Printers - - - - -	103	2	5	1	111
Rope Makers - - - - -	1	1	4	—	6
Saddlers and Harness Makers -	15	3	11	1	30
Sail Makers - - - - -	7	—	1	—	8
Sawyers - - - - -	9	4	2	—	15
Seamen - - - - -	165	86	21	6	278
Shipwrights - - - - -	17	2	2	1	22
Shopkeepers, Shopmen, Warehousemen, &c. - - - - -	264	35	89	31	419
Smiths, General - - - - -	664	30	13	5	712
Spinners and Weavers - - -	347	22	11	1	381
Sugar Bakers, Boilers, &c. - -	50	2	1	—	53
Surveyors - - - - -	2	—	4	2	8
Tailors - - - - -	809	106	36	—	951
Tallow Chandlers and Soap Makers	2	—	1	—	3
Tanners and Curriers - - -	30	—	5	6	41
Turners - - - - -	17	1	4	1	23
Wheelwrights - - - - -	11	1	10	1	23
Wool Combers and Sorters - -	8	—	2	—	10
Trades and Professions not before specified - - - - -	2,392	146	343	128	3,009
Not distinguished - - - - -	4,762	508	1,001	1,698	7,969
ADULT FEMALES.					
Domestic and Farm Servants, Nurses, &c. - - - - -	6,157	394	1,864	177	8,592
Gentlewomen and Governesses -	462	155	173	78	868
Milliners, Dressmakers, and Needlewomen - - - - -	258	6	70	1	335
Married Women - - - - -	18,578	2,766	1,367	887	23,598
Shopwomen - - - - -	8	—	5	—	13
Trades and Professions not before specified - - - - -	53	1	36	1	91
Not distinguished - - - - -	20,081	1,999	999	438	23,517
CHILDREN.					
Male Children, 1 to 12 years - -	12,760	2,061	902	462	16,185
Female do. do. - - -	11,158	1,640	899	439	14,136
Infants, Males - - - - -	3,538	628	127	60	4,353
Do. Females - - - - -	3,060	486	147	50	3,743
Not distinguished as to age, Males -	3,338	20	7	585	3,950
Do. Do. Females	1,973	13	4	188	2,178
TOTAL - - - - -	155,532	21,062	12,809	6,922	196,325

TABLE 59.—RETURN of the NUMBER, AGES, RATINGS, and CAUSES of DEATHS of SEAMEN reported to the REGISTRAR GENERAL of SEAMEN as having died in the BRITISH MERCHANT SERVICE in the year 1868.

Class I.					Deaths.						Deaths.
ORDER I.						ORDER III.					
Small-pox	-	-	-	-	15	Laryngitis	-	-	-	-	83
Measles	-	-	-	-	1	Bronchitis	-	-	-	-	
Quinsy (included with diseases of Respiratory Organs, Class III., Order III.)						Pleurisy	-	-	-	-	
Fever	-	-	-	-	340	Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	
Erysipelas (included with diseases of Integumentary System, Class III., Order VIII.)						Asthma	-	-	-	-	
						Lung disease, &c.	-	-	-	-	
ORDER II.						ORDER V.					
Syphilis	-	-	-	-	216	Nephritis	-	-	-	-	36
Stricture of Urethra	-	-	-	-	100	Ischuria	-	-	-	-	
						Bright's disease (Nephria)	-	-	-	-	
						Calculus (Stone)	-	-	-	-	
						Cystitis	-	-	-	-	
						Kidney disease, &c.	-	-	-	-	
						ORDER VIII.					
						Phlegmon	-	-	-	-	18
						Ulcer	-	-	-	-	
						Skin disease, &c.	-	-	-	-	
ORDER III.						Class V.					
Purpura and Scurvy	-	-	-	-	26	ORDER I.					
Class II.						(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)					
						Drowning	-	-	-	-	1,141
						Other accidental deaths	-	-	-	-	281
						ORDER III.					
						(HOMICIDE.)					
						Murder and Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	16
						ORDER IV.					
						(SUICIDE.)					
						Means not stated	-	-	-	-	23
						TOTAL specified Causes	-	-	-	-	4,851
						Causes not specified	-	-	-	-	386
						TOTAL	-	-	-	-	5,237

RATING.

Mates	-	-	409	Surgeons	-	-	12	Firemen	-	-	143
Midshipmen	-	-	3	Stewards	-	-	} 360	Stowaways	-	-	11
Quartermasters	-	-	10	Cooks	-	-		Unknown	-	-	925
Boatswains	-	-	125	Carpenters	-	-					
Able seamen	-	-	1935	Sailmakers	-	-	33	TOTAL	-	-	5,237
Ordinary seamen	-	-	567	Minor capacities	-	-	75				
Apprentices and boys			441	Engineers	-	-	57				

AGES.

Under 20 years	- 1,056	Over 60 years	- - 17
20-30 years	- 2,111	Unknown	- - 871
31-40 years	- 766		
41-50 years	- 326	TOTAL	- 5,237
51-60 years	- 90		

TABLE 60.—Population of the United Kingdom estimated to the middle of
and Merchant

YEARS.	UNITED KINGDOM.			ENGLAND AND WALES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1801	15,902,322	7,748,246	8,154,076	9,060,993	4,404,490	4,656,503
1802	16,059,507	7,826,658	8,232,849	9,129,636	4,441,131	4,688,505
1803	16,254,224	7,921,956	8,332,268	9,234,649	4,494,127	4,740,522
1804	16,477,279	8,029,902	8,447,377	9,366,826	4,559,230	4,807,596
1805	16,715,637	8,145,199	8,570,438	9,513,111	4,631,137	4,881,974
1806	16,951,925	8,258,482	8,693,443	9,656,119	4,700,476	4,955,643
1807	17,184,902	8,370,728	8,814,174	9,794,594	4,768,221	5,026,373
1808	17,410,054	8,479,565	8,930,489	9,924,001	4,831,985	5,092,016
1809	17,639,472	8,588,409	9,051,063	10,056,421	4,895,182	5,161,239
1810	17,866,908	8,697,020	9,169,888	10,185,578	4,957,559	5,228,019
1811	18,103,492	8,811,499	9,291,993	10,322,592	5,025,212	5,297,380
1812	18,366,908	8,941,561	9,425,347	10,479,871	5,103,251	5,376,620
1813	18,644,377	9,082,277	9,562,100	10,649,743	5,191,211	5,458,532
1814	18,923,845	9,224,893	9,698,952	10,820,112	5,280,331	5,539,781
1815	19,218,341	9,374,727	9,843,614	11,004,012	5,375,916	5,628,096
1816	19,520,488	9,526,546	9,993,942	11,196,156	5,474,848	5,721,308
1817	19,814,027	9,673,857	10,140,170	11,377,841	5,568,195	5,809,646
1818	20,104,922	9,819,981	10,284,941	11,555,054	5,659,313	5,895,741
1819	20,388,744	9,964,535	10,424,209	11,723,379	5,747,842	5,975,537
1820	20,686,389	10,117,002	10,569,387	11,903,722	5,843,289	6,060,433
1821	21,007,386	10,278,540	10,728,846	12,105,614	5,946,821	6,158,793
1822	21,338,890	10,437,930	10,900,960	12,320,360	6,050,929	6,269,431
1823	21,666,344	10,596,147	11,070,197	12,529,518	6,153,157	6,376,361
1824	21,977,412	10,745,695	11,231,717	12,720,736	6,246,003	6,474,733
1825	22,281,164	10,891,074	11,390,090	12,903,059	6,333,955	6,569,104
1826	22,575,495	11,032,473	11,543,022	13,074,286	6,417,196	6,657,090
1827	22,872,049	11,173,727	11,698,322	13,247,277	6,500,546	6,746,731
1828	23,190,529	11,325,793	11,864,736	13,438,474	6,591,959	6,846,515
1829	23,504,943	11,475,573	12,029,370	13,625,045	6,681,424	6,943,621
1830	23,814,667	11,622,656	12,192,011	13,805,041	6,767,221	7,037,820
1831	24,135,422	11,776,491	12,358,931	13,994,460	6,859,085	7,135,375
1832	24,372,051	11,896,932	12,475,119	14,164,696	6,943,932	7,220,764
1833	24,602,698	12,012,203	12,590,495	14,328,471	7,023,322	7,305,149
1834	24,861,899	12,141,056	12,720,843	14,520,297	7,116,031	7,404,266
1835	25,133,468	12,275,028	12,858,440	14,724,063	7,213,625	7,510,438
1836	25,406,281	12,408,238	12,998,043	14,928,477	7,310,074	7,618,403
1837	25,650,426	12,527,350	13,123,076	15,103,773	7,392,191	7,711,587
1838	25,903,697	12,651,465	13,252,232	15,287,699	7,479,021	7,808,678
1839	26,200,106	12,796,609	13,403,497	15,514,255	7,586,593	7,927,662
1840	26,487,026	12,937,181	13,549,845	15,730,813	7,689,301	8,041,512
1841	26,751,199	13,065,536	13,685,663	15,929,492	7,784,883	8,144,609
1842	27,004,417	13,194,189	13,810,228	16,130,326	7,887,620	8,242,706
1843	27,255,699	13,321,297	13,934,402	16,332,228	7,990,370	8,341,858
1844	27,525,119	13,456,832	14,068,287	16,535,174	8,093,100	8,442,074
1845	27,776,364	13,582,614	14,193,750	16,739,136	8,195,776	8,543,360
1846	28,002,094	13,694,941	14,307,153	16,944,092	8,298,360	8,645,732
1847	27,972,537	13,675,994	14,296,543	17,150,018	8,400,820	8,749,198
1848	27,820,088	13,593,648	14,226,440	17,356,882	8,503,116	8,853,766
1849	27,669,579	13,512,837	14,156,742	17,564,656	8,605,212	8,959,444
1850	27,523,694	13,436,128	14,087,566	17,773,324	8,707,074	9,066,250
1851	27,393,337	13,369,095	14,024,242	17,982,849	8,808,662	9,174,187
1852	27,448,257	13,394,542	14,053,715	18,193,206	8,909,938	9,283,268
1853	27,542,588	13,441,288	14,101,300	18,404,368	9,010,866	9,393,502
1854	27,658,704	13,496,584	14,162,120	18,616,310	9,111,410	9,504,900
1855	27,821,730	13,574,202	14,247,528	18,829,000	9,211,528	9,617,472
1856	28,011,034	13,661,616	14,349,418	19,042,412	9,311,182	9,731,230
1857	28,188,280	13,739,458	14,448,822	19,256,516	9,410,334	9,846,182
1858	28,389,770	13,828,357	14,561,413	19,471,291	9,508,949	9,962,342
1859	28,590,224	13,915,802	14,674,422	19,686,701	9,606,982	10,079,719
1860	28,778,411	13,997,137	14,781,274	19,902,713	9,704,394	10,198,319
1861	28,974,362	14,084,642	14,889,720	20,119,314	9,801,152	10,318,162
1862	29,204,983	14,184,718	15,020,265	20,336,467	9,897,217	10,439,250
1863	29,395,051	14,261,081	15,133,970	20,554,137	9,992,537	10,561,600
1864	29,566,316	14,326,608	15,239,708	20,772,303	10,087,086	10,685,222
1865	29,768,089	14,408,029	15,360,060	20,990,946	10,180,821	10,810,125
1866	29,946,058	14,468,451	15,477,607	21,210,020	10,273,700	10,936,320
1867	30,157,473	14,548,237	15,609,236	21,429,503	10,365,688	11,063,820
1868	30,380,787	14,634,024	15,746,763	21,649,377	10,456,743	11,192,634
1869	30,611,305	14,721,553	15,889,752	21,869,607	10,546,829	11,322,778
1870	30,838,210	14,805,183	16,033,027	22,090,163	10,635,905	11,454,258

NOTE.—The above Table has been constructed by the Registrar-General of England in islands in the British

each Year 1801-70, exclusive of the portions of the Army, Navy, Seamen Abroad.

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			YEARS.
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1,625,000	751,998	873,002	5,216,329	2,591,758	2,624,571	1801
1,643,877	760,616	883,261	5,285,994	2,624,911	2,661,083	1802
1,662,981	769,341	893,640	5,356,594	2,658,488	2,698,106	1803
1,682,318	778,178	904,140	5,428,135	2,692,494	2,735,641	1804
1,701,890	787,126	914,764	5,500,636	2,726,936	2,773,700	1805
1,721,701	796,188	925,513	5,574,105	2,761,818	2,812,287	1806
1,741,750	805,361	936,389	5,648,558	2,797,146	2,851,412	1807
1,762,045	814,653	947,392	5,724,008	2,832,927	2,891,081	1808
1,782,587	824,063	958,524	5,800,464	2,869,164	2,931,300	1809
1,803,384	833,596	969,788	5,877,946	2,905,865	2,972,081	1810
1,824,434	843,250	981,184	5,956,466	2,943,037	3,013,429	1811
1,851,003	857,627	993,376	6,036,034	2,980,683	3,055,351	1812
1,877,966	872,255	1,005,711	6,116,668	3,018,811	3,097,857	1813
1,905,352	887,136	1,018,216	6,198,381	3,057,426	3,140,955	1814
1,933,141	902,275	1,030,866	6,281,188	3,096,536	3,184,652	1815
1,959,229	915,552	1,043,677	6,365,103	3,136,146	3,228,957	1816
1,986,045	929,399	1,056,646	6,450,141	3,176,263	3,273,878	1817
2,013,552	943,776	1,069,776	6,536,316	3,216,892	3,319,424	1818
2,041,720	958,652	1,083,068	6,623,645	3,258,041	3,365,604	1819
2,070,523	973,996	1,096,527	6,712,144	3,299,717	3,412,427	1820
2,099,945	989,793	1,110,152	6,801,827	3,341,926	3,459,901	1821
2,125,822	1,002,327	1,123,495	6,892,708	3,384,674	3,508,034	1822
2,152,017	1,015,019	1,136,998	6,984,809	3,427,971	3,556,838	1823
2,178,536	1,027,872	1,150,664	7,078,140	3,471,820	3,606,320	1824
2,205,383	1,040,889	1,164,494	7,172,722	3,516,230	3,656,492	1825
2,232,639	1,054,068	1,178,571	7,268,570	3,561,209	3,707,361	1826
2,259,072	1,066,418	1,192,654	7,365,700	3,606,763	3,758,937	1827
2,287,924	1,080,935	1,206,989	7,464,131	3,652,899	3,811,232	1828
2,316,020	1,094,524	1,221,496	7,563,878	3,699,625	3,864,253	1829
2,344,662	1,108,485	1,236,177	7,664,964	3,746,950	3,918,014	1830
2,373,561	1,122,526	1,251,035	7,767,401	3,794,880	3,972,521	1831
2,397,777	1,134,485	1,263,292	7,809,578	3,818,515	3,991,063	1832
2,422,239	1,146,585	1,275,654	7,851,988	3,842,296	4,009,692	1833
2,446,968	1,158,798	1,288,170	7,894,634	3,866,227	4,028,407	1834
2,471,889	1,171,097	1,300,792	7,937,516	3,890,306	4,047,210	1835
2,497,167	1,183,629	1,313,538	7,980,637	3,914,535	4,066,102	1836
2,522,653	1,196,245	1,326,408	8,023,995	3,938,914	4,085,081	1837
2,548,402	1,208,997	1,339,405	8,067,596	3,963,447	4,104,149	1838
2,574,413	1,221,884	1,352,529	8,111,438	3,988,132	4,123,306	1839
2,600,692	1,234,910	1,365,782	8,155,521	4,012,970	4,142,551	1840
2,621,854	1,242,689	1,379,165	8,199,853	4,037,964	4,161,889	1841
2,653,165	1,258,690	1,394,475	8,220,926	4,047,879	4,173,047	1842
2,683,639	1,274,223	1,409,416	8,239,832	4,056,704	4,183,128	1843
2,713,318	1,289,265	1,424,053	8,276,627	4,074,467	4,202,160	1844
2,742,167	1,303,795	1,438,372	8,295,061	4,083,043	4,212,018	1845
2,770,154	1,317,792	1,452,362	8,287,848	4,078,789	4,209,059	1846
2,797,245	1,331,236	1,466,009	8,025,274	3,943,938	4,081,336	1847
2,823,406	1,344,105	1,479,301	7,639,800	3,746,427	3,893,373	1848
2,848,609	1,356,381	1,492,228	7,256,314	3,551,244	3,705,070	1849
2,872,821	1,368,045	1,504,776	6,877,549	3,361,009	3,516,540	1850
2,896,015	1,379,080	1,516,935	6,514,473	3,181,353	3,333,120	1851
2,918,162	1,389,469	1,528,693	6,336,889	3,095,135	3,241,754	1852
2,939,236	1,399,196	1,540,040	6,198,984	3,031,226	3,167,758	1853
2,959,211	1,408,246	1,550,965	6,083,183	2,976,928	3,106,255	1854
2,978,065	1,416,606	1,561,459	6,014,665	2,946,068	3,068,597	1855
2,995,771	1,424,261	1,571,510	5,972,851	2,926,173	3,046,678	1856
3,012,310	1,431,200	1,581,110	5,919,454	2,897,924	3,021,530	1857
3,027,665	1,437,414	1,590,251	5,890,814	2,881,994	3,008,820	1858
3,041,812	1,442,890	1,598,922	5,861,711	2,865,930	2,995,781	1859
3,054,738	1,447,622	1,607,116	5,820,960	2,845,121	2,975,839	1860
3,066,633	1,451,707	1,614,926	5,788,415	2,831,783	2,956,632	1861
3,083,989	1,459,144	1,624,845	5,784,527	2,828,357	2,956,170	1862
3,101,345	1,466,581	1,634,764	5,739,569	2,801,963	2,937,606	1863
3,118,701	1,474,018	1,644,683	5,675,307	2,765,504	2,909,803	1864
3,136,057	1,481,455	1,654,602	5,641,086	2,745,753	2,895,333	1865
3,153,413	1,488,892	1,664,521	5,582,625	2,705,859	2,876,766	1866
3,170,769	1,496,329	1,674,440	5,557,196	2,686,220	2,870,976	1867
3,188,125	1,503,766	1,684,359	5,543,285	2,673,515	2,869,770	1868
3,205,481	1,511,203	1,694,278	5,536,217	2,663,521	2,872,696	1869
3,222,837	1,518,640	1,704,197	5,525,210	2,650,638	2,874,572	1870

conjunction with the Registrars-General of Scotland and Ireland. The population of the Seas is not included.

TABLE 61.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
with Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad belonging thereto.*

Middle of Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1801 -	16,302,410	8,096,082	8,206,328
1811 -	18,532,522	9,194,348	9,338,174
1821 -	21,300,573	10,519,256	10,781,317
1831 -	24,423,588	12,004,025	12,419,563
1841 -	27,077,095	13,325,889	13,751,206
1851 -	27,764,034	13,656,998	14,107,036
1861 -	29,358,927	14,397,427	14,961,500
(Estimated.)			
1866 -	30,339,861	14,784,947	15,554,914
1867 -	30,551,276	14,864,733	15,686,543
1868 -	30,774,590	14,950,520	15,824,070
1869 -	31,005,108	15,038,049	15,967,059
1870 -	31,232,013	15,121,679	16,110,334

* In estimating the number of men in the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad, a certain proportion belonging to foreign countries and the colonies has been excluded. In 1811 the troops and seamen were 640,500, but as this number included natives of colonies and foreign parts, only 502,536 were taken.

[The above numbers (1801-61) have been deduced by raising the enumerated population of the United Kingdom, including the islands in the British Seas, (*see* Table 9. p.84. of Vol. III. Census of England and Wales, 1861,) up to the middle of the respective Census years. In 1866-1870 the numbers have been estimated by adding the population enumerated in the islands in the British Seas in 1861, and the number of men in the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad, (*see* Tables 3. and 16. pp. 81. and 87. Vol. III. Census 1861,) to the population for 1866-70, returned in Table 60. pp. lxxiv-lxxv.]

TABLE 62.—Logarithms of the above Population of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Middle of Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1801 - -	7·2122518	6·9082749	6·9141489
1811 - -	7·2679345	6·9635210	6·9702620
1821 - -	7·3283913	7·0219850	7·0326718
1831 - -	7·3878095	7·0793269	7·0941063
1841 - -	7·4326020	7·1246962	7·1383408
1851 - -	7·4434825	7·1353552	7·1494358
1861 - -	7·4677402	7·1582849	7·1749751
1866 - -	7·4820136	7·1698198	7·1918676
1867 - -	7·4850293	7·1721571	7·1955273
1868 - -	7·4881923	7·1746563	7·1993182
1869 - -	7·4914332	7·1771915	7·2032249
1870 - -	7·4946000	7·1796000	7·2071045

ANNUAL ABSTRACTS
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.
1868.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
	ENGLAND -	37,324,883	20,066,224	176,962†	26	18,186	110,824	4125	2877	136,038	40,924	7517	17150	15878	73	306
No.	DIVISIONS.															
I.	LONDON - - -	77,997	2,803,989	30607	14	3673	23394	92	44	27217	3390	1189	999	967	4	231
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	4,065,935	1,847,661	15091	7	1341	10263	368	540	12519	2572	211	1347	1008	4	2
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	3,201,290	1,295,515	9298	-	815	6478	101	379	7773	1525	59	938	526	2	-
IV.	EASTERN - - -	3,214,099	1,142,562	7971	-	646	5545	38	304	6533	1438	38	774	622	4	-
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	4,993,660	1,835,714	12782	-	1270	6815	142	488	8715	4067	89	1832	2128	18	-
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	3,865,332	2,436,568	20175	2	1703	14607	244	354	16910	3265	507	1566	1167	4	21
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	3,540,797	1,288,928	10821	1	1008	7250	140	194	8593	2228	152	1344	731	1	-
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	2,000,227	2,935,540	29812	-	3335	16360	1665	142	21502	8310	3464	3063	1750	6	27
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	2,015,541	19309	-	1716	12385	669	148	14918	4391	752	1827	1789	15	8
X.	NORTHERN - - -	3,492,322	1,151,372	10793	2	1411	4624	445	97	6579	4214	784	790	2612	15	13
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,312,834	10303	-	1268	3103	221	187	4779	5524	272	2670	2578	-	4
	I.—LONDON.															
	MIDDLESEX (pt. of)	32,455	2,030,814	22538	11	2797	16952	82	29	19871	2667	914	736	783	3	231
	SURREY (part of) -	22,951	579,748	6445	2	693	5209	10	15	5929	516	197	190	128	1	-
	KENT (part of) - -	22,591	193,427	1624	1	183	1233	-	-	1417	207	78	73	56	-	-
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.															
1	SURREY (ex. metrop.)	476,191	273,264	2295	1	213	1687	8	77	1986	309	40	170	97	2	-
2	KENT (extra-metropol.)	1,013,838	545,272	4452	2	352	3094	151	97	3696	756	80	421	253	-	2
3	SUSSEX - - -	949,581	366,836	3033	2	312	2099	50	152	2615	418	21	222	173	2	-
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,061,608	456,654	3838	1	342	2387	155	95	2980	858	58	378	422	-	-
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	205,635	1473	1	122	996	4	119	1242	231	12	156	63	-	-
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.															
6	MIDDLESEX (ex. me.)	176,555	187,325	1250	-	187	877	21	27	1112	138	31	79	28	-	-
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	428,143	177,452	1117	-	92	806	5	54	957	160	4	106	50	-	-
8	BUCKINGHAMSH.	402,616	147,207	996	-	74	675	11	49	809	187	1	121	65	-	-
9	OXFORDSHIRE -	479,267	171,233	1188	-	109	796	10	80	995	193	15	124	53	1	-
10	NORTHAMPTONS.	632,219	231,079	1812	-	136	1198	30	75	1439	373	2	196	175	-	-
11	HUNTINGDONSH.	205,366	59,137	447	-	26	337	-	28	391	56	-	42	14	-	-
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -	305,366	140,479	1061	-	54	763	20	36	873	188	1	125	61	1	-
13	CAMBRIDGESH. -	571,758	181,603	1427	-	137	1026	4	30	1197	230	5	145	80	-	-
	IV.—EASTERN.															
14	ESSEX - - -	983,443	379,705	2475	-	180	1767	17	135	2099	376	28	228	117	3	-
15	SUFFOLK - - -	930,345	335,409	2295	-	145	1555	11	107	1818	477	4	273	199	1	-
16	NORFOLK - - -	1,300,311	427,448	3201	-	321	2223	10	62	2616	585	6	273	306	-	-

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one

County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

the Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1868.

MARRIAGES.														Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.						
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.										
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.						
36,696	45,364	43,509	51,393	144,578	7521	15,762	9101	24,863	16,622	12,658	37,245	35,628	49,244	21,009	42,854	ENGLAND.					
																DIVISIONS.					
6198	8012	8229	8168	24876	1470	2785	1476	4261	2946	1112	4672	2771	4341	1313	4486	LONDON.					
2867	3879	3731	4614	12488	753	1188	662	1850	1415	817	3173	2683	2310	1004	2985	SOUTH EASTERN.					
1675	2208	2295	3120	7809	300	800	389	1189	689	893	2131	2267	2230	1205	2087	SOUTH MIDLAND.					
1496	1707	1802	2966	6536	279	753	403	1156	682	642	1799	2416	1876	1068	2156	EASTERN.					
2847	3341	3061	3533	10524	476	1189	593	1782	1069	895	2257	2708	2937	1300	3045	SOUTH WESTERN.					
3981	5237	4856	6101	16579	821	1662	1113	2775	1934	1825	4728	5199	6250	3209	5031	WEST MIDLAND.					
2051	3105	2447	3218	8925	335	1023	538	1561	873	965	2487	2273	2799	1186	2700	NORTH MIDLAND.					
6752	7653	7576	7831	23865	1359	2788	1800	4588	3159	2546	6510	6395	12132	4794	8939	NORTH WESTERN.					
4246	4656	4665	5742	15634	793	1791	1091	2882	1884	1613	4907	3683	6507	2375	5440	YORK.					
2440	2870	2428	3055	8982	462	838	511	1349	973	665	2743	2021	3198	1258	2703	NORTHERN.					
2143	2696	2419	3045	8360	473	945	525	1470	998	685	1838	3212	4664	2297	3282	WELSH.					
																I.—LONDON.					
4568	5954	6041	5975	18317	1065	2077	1079	3156	2144	885	3542	1991	3274	980	3305	MIDDLESEX (pt. of).					
1293	1654	1740	1758	5257	306	565	317	882	623	191	862	630	829	256	947	SURREY (part of).					
337	404	448	435	1302	99	143	80	223	179	36	268	150	238	77	234	KENT (part of).					
																II.—SOUTH EASTERN.					
405	586	641	663	1948	98	174	75	249	173	77	395	382	273	133	389	SURREY (extra-metro.)					
855	1089	1042	1466	3711	236	325	180	505	416	246	1097	827	756	323	937	KENT (extra-metropol.)					
565	824	749	895	2523	136	235	139	374	275	226	628	553	407	189	582	SUSSEX.					
804	969	931	1134	3131	222	305	180	485	402	188	802	624	590	228	758	HAMPSHIRE.					
238	411	368	456	1175	61	149	88	237	149	80	251	297	284	131	319	BERKSHIRE.					
																III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.					
251	330	357	312	1057	38	108	47	155	85	64	220	168	150	67	184	MIDDLESEX (ex.-me.)					
189	291	277	360	949	41	93	34	127	75	101	240	353	280	181	271	HERTFORDSHIRE.					
160	255	255	326	835	29	89	43	132	72	101	243	242	280	157	208	BUCKINGHAMSH.					
231	265	302	390	980	51	96	61	157	112	89	222	262	213	113	249	OXFORDSHIRE.					
322	427	416	647	1535	63	149	65	214	128	195	467	386	415	189	423	NORTHAMPTONS.					
87	84	97	179	376	14	39	18	57	32	38	106	132	100	56	120	HUNTINGDONSH.					
191	248	259	363	871	19	123	48	171	67	152	283	342	386	228	272	BEDFORDSHIRE.					
244	308	332	543	1206	45	103	73	176	118	153	350	382	406	214	360	CAMBRIDGESH.					
																IV.—EASTERN.					
429	536	659	851	2071	92	206	106	312	198	170	599	653	494	268	611	ESSEX.					
467	503	464	861	1875	79	226	115	341	194	196	514	778	591	374	621	SUFFOLK.					
600	668	679	1254	2590	108	321	182	503	290	276	686	985	791	426	924	NORFOLK.					

† Where the parties to a marriage are of different religious persuasions it sometimes happens that the ceremony is performed according to the rites of both persuasions; in these cases the two ceremonies are entered as two marriages. This column also includes 40 cases of marriage after divorce, viz., 16 divorced

men who married spinsters, 2 divorced men who married widows, 17 bachelors who married divorced women, 4 widowers who married divorced women, and one divorced man who married a divorced woman. For the districts in which these marriages took place see subsequent pages.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.																	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
17	WILTSHIRE - -	777,453	236,027	1569	-	114	996	14	100	1224	345	6	282	57	-	-	
18	DORSETSHIRE -	615,783	182,193	1291	-	109	805	26	90	1030	261	14	156	91	-	-	
19	DEVONSHIRE -	1,643,700	589,278	4657	-	499	2096	27	172	2794	1863	46	607	1210	-	-	
20	CORNWALL - -	889,263	364,848	2166	-	243	1058	17	38	1356	810	6	322	466	16	-	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	1,067,461	463,368	3099	-	305	1860	58	88	2311	788	17	465	304	2	-	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
22	GLOUCESTERSH.	716,045	443,535	4039	-	382	2577	30	95	3084	955	56	374	522	1	2	
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	425,580	106,796	665	-	86	389	-	45	520	145	3	86	55	1	-	
24	SHROPSHIRE - -	924,676	260,409	1700	-	293	979	41	45	1358	342	12	210	120	-	-	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE	755,017	769,541	6667	1	455	5191	104	40	5791	876	234	433	209	-	-	
26	WORCESTERSHIR.	434,076	294,953	2401	-	202	1874	6	56	2138	263	32	188	43	-	-	
27	WARWICKSHIRE	609,938	561,334	4703	1	285	3597	63	73	4019	684	170	275	218	2	19	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
28	LEICESTERSHIRE	535,346	243,648	2174	-	149	1400	48	44	1641	533	43	214	276	-	-	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE -	107,728	23,479	165	-	24	115	1	18	158	7	-	7	-	-	-	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE -	1,739,312	404,143	3211	-	314	2065	16	67	2462	749	14	610	124	1	-	
31	NOTTINGHAMSH.	599,791	323,784	2858	-	228	2149	13	43	2433	425	43	205	177	-	-	
32	DERBYSHIRE -	558,620	293,874	2413	1	293	1521	62	22	1899	514	52	308	154	-	-	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
33	CHESHIRE - -	680,836	470,174	3927	-	622	2499	90	18	3229	698	209	359	130	-	-	
34	LANCASHIRE -	1,319,391	2,465,366	25885	-	2713	13861	1575	124	18273	7612	3255	2704	1620	6	27	
IX.—YORK.																	
35	WEST RIDING -	1,706,430	1,530,007	15030	-	946	10034	597	81	11658	3372	607	1420	1329	10	6	
36	E. RIDING (with York).	717,144	274,425	2686	-	392	1581	36	25	2034	652	87	268	292	3	2	
37	NORTH RIDING -	1,231,062	211,109	1593	-	378	770	36	42	1226	367	58	139	168	2	-	
X.—NORTHERN.																	
38	DURHAM - - -	754,183	542,125	5338	-	456	2370	284	57	3167	2171	424	398	1339	6	4	
39	NORTHUMBERLD.	1,249,299	343,025	3471	2	421	1785	52	3	2263	1208	235	262	699	3	9	
40	CUMBERLAND -	1,001,273	205,276	1576	-	398	319	93	35	845	731	122	94	511	4	-	
41	WESTMORLAND -	487,567	60,946	408	-	136	150	16	2	304	104	3	36	63	2	-	
XI.—WELSH.																	
42	MONMOUTHSH. -	432,906	196,977	1545	-	127	590	15	81	813	732	85	335	312	-	-	
43	SOUTH WALES -	2,816,599	699,722	5943	-	661	1750	128	73	2612	3331	168	1579	1580	-	4	
44	NORTH WALES -	1,969,083	416,135	2815	-	480	763	78	33	1354	1461	19	756	686	-	-	

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1868—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
301	409	341	518	1246	53	182	88	270	141	125	283	383	340	169	385	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
263	364	306	358	1067	40	129	55	184	95	90	238	274	266	116	308	WILTSHIRE.
1124	1229	1134	1170	3821	209	404	223	627	432	253	774	769	912	313	1055	DORSETSHIRE.
496	523	540	607	1837	75	175	79	254	154	173	452	572	707	344	591	DEVONSHIRE.
663	816	740	880	2553	99	299	148	447	247	254	510	710	712	358	706	CORNWALL.
																SOMERSETSHIRE.
																VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
765	1086	988	1200	3268	151	394	226	620	377	382	785	734	828	355	852	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
136	187	149	193	541	33	62	29	91	62	27	94	201	152	98	157	HEREFORDSHIRE.
368	501	387	444	1407	57	151	85	236	142	81	242	467	457	258	408	SHROPSHIRE.
1364	1652	1598	2053	5485	287	495	400	895	687	739	1992	2236	2827	1597	1869	STAFFORDSHIRE.
455	610	608	728	2031	99	168	103	271	202	182	534	561	660	318	585	WORCESTERSHIRE.
893	1201	1126	1483	3847	194	392	270	662	464	414	1081	1000	1326	583	1160	WARWICKSHIRE.
																VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
380	554	486	754	1805	64	188	117	305	181	311	572	478	613	269	553	LEICESTERSHIRE.
34	35	38	58	146	2	13	4	17	6	5	26	23	21	8	28	RUTLANDSHIRE.
598	1135	674	804	2675	109	290	137	427	246	142	629	642	641	249	785	LINCOLNSHIRE.
543	764	681	870	2323	85	297	153	450	238	280	695	647	893	402	736	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
496	617	568	732	1976	75	235	127	362	202	227	565	483	631	258	598	DERBYSHIRE.
																VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
848	996	1023	1060	3136	153	429	209	638	362	243	678	838	1289	575	977	CHESHIRE.
5904	6657	6553	6771	20729	1206	2359	1591	3950	2797	2303	5832	5557	10843	4219	7962	LANCASHIRE.
																IX.—YORK.
3350	3522	3706	4452	12160	600	1405	865	2270	1465	1373	3955	3012	5518	2059	4412	WEST RIDING.
559	713	612	802	2175	127	231	153	384	280	156	625	415	670	209	667	EAST RIDING (with York).
337	421	347	488	1299	66	155	73	228	139	84	327	256	319	107	361	NORTH RIDING.
																X.—NORTHERN.
1270	1384	1236	1448	4410	248	390	290	680	538	404	1721	1201	1844	759	1527	DURHAM.
760	961	781	969	2910	147	266	148	414	295	162	674	505	875	317	746	NORTHUMBERLAND.
346	400	339	491	1319	49	146	62	208	111	82	285	269	427	168	360	CUMBERLAND.
64	125	72	147	343	18	36	11	47	29	17	63	46	52	14	70	WESTMORLAND.
																XI.—WELSH.
327	386	401	431	1250	76	116	103	219	179	118	382	540	651	353	485	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
1236	1474	1409	1824	4842	280	545	276	821	556	453	1106	1786	2780	1334	1898	SOUTH WALES.
580	836	609	790	2268	117	284	146	430	263	114	350	886	1233	610	899	NORTH WALES.

No.	DISTRICTS.*	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
1	MIDDLESEX (part of).															
2	KENSINGTON	7,342	185,950	12475	2	431	1759	2	1	2195	280	128	75	71	-	6
3	CHELSEA	865	63,439	673	-	79	530	-	-	609	64	21	23	20	-	-
4	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	1,161	87,771	1016	5	315	644	2	2	968	48	35	15	37	-	-
5	WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET	917	68,213	581	-	55	428	-	-	483	98	35	15	47	1	-
6	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES †	217	52,752	1488	3	105	234	-	-	342	96	56	8	24	-	8
7	MARYLEBONE	1,509	161,680	1792	1	291	1236	24	-	1602	190	114	45	26	-	5
8	HAMPSTEAD	2,252	19,106	179	-	54	107	-	-	161	18	3	14	1	-	-
9	PANCRAS	2,716	198,788	2126	-	258	1571	36	-	1865	261	48	76	137	-	-
10	ISLINGTON	3,127	155,341	1766	-	256	1252	7	4	1519	247	37	98	112	-	-
11	HACKNEY	3,929	88,295	1123	-	136	856	5	-	997	126	26	73	27	-	-
12	ST. GILES	245	54,076	481	-	61	273	1	-	335	146	86	35	25	-	-
13	STRAND †	424	48,242	698	-	106	511	-	-	617	81	16	11	53	-	1
14	HOLBORN	196	44,862	243	-	18	150	-	-	168	75	49	4	22	-	-
15	CLERKENWELL	380	65,681	554	-	54	438	3	1	496	58	7	18	33	-	-
16	ST. LUKE	220	57,073	283	-	24	231	-	-	255	28	18	4	6	-	-
17	EAST LONDON	153	40,687	400	-	38	345	-	-	383	17	-	5	12	-	-
18	WEST LONDON	138	27,145	367	-	95	258	1	1	355	12	-	8	4	-	-
19	LONDON CITY	434	45,555	5508	-	73	149	1	3	226	277	41	15	8	2	211
20	SHOREDITCH	646	129,364	1659	-	70	1527	-	4	1601	58	5	19	34	-	-
21	BETHNAL GREEN	760	105,101	2226	-	25	2170	-	11	2206	20	-	12	8	-	-
22	WHITECHAPEL	406	78,970	503	-	19	326	-	-	345	158	78	72	8	-	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	243	48,891	380	-	37	242	-	1	280	100	83	5	12	-	-
24a	STEPNEY	576	56,572	554	-	76	458	-	-	534	20	-	10	10	-	-
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN	681	73,064	788	-	34	673	-	1	708	80	22	34	24	-	-
25	POPLAR	2,918	79,196	730	-	87	534	-	-	621	109	41	46	22	-	-
26	SURREY (part of).															
27	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	250	36,170	216	-	34	170	-	-	204	12	-	4	8	-	-
28	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	169	19,056	116	-	12	79	-	1	92	24	17	5	2	-	-
29	BERMONDSEY	688	58,355	516	-	27	436	3	1	467	49	33	6	10	-	-
30	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	282	55,510	550	-	41	408	-	-	449	101	84	7	10	-	-
31	NEWINGTON	624	82,220	955	-	61	794	-	-	855	100	-	63	37	-	-
32	LAMBETH	4,015	162,044	2382	1	265	2088	2	5	2311	71	-	48	23	-	-
33	WANDSWORTH	11,695	70,403	808	1	114	607	-	7	729	79	32	31	16	-	-
34	CAMBERWELL	4,342	71,488	758	-	126	555	5	-	686	72	27	25	19	1	-
35	ROTHERHITHE	886	24,502	144	-	13	122	-	1	136	8	4	1	3	-	-
36a	KENT (part of).															
36b	GREENWICH †	3,771	85,975	769	-	84	562	-	-	646	123	62	35	26	-	-
37	LEWISHAM †	11,412	31,979	446	-	77	334	-	-	411	35	-	19	16	-	-
38	WOOLWICH (from 1st July 1868)	7,408	75,473	409	1	22	337	-	-	360	49	16	19	14	-	-

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

37	1.—SURREY (Ex-met.)															
38	EPSOM	41,180	22,409	124	-	13	96	-	3	112	12	2	4	6	-	-
39	CHELTSEY	43,541	18,642	116	-	11	94	-	-	105	11	2	4	5	-	-
40	GUILDFORD	65,592	29,330	204	-	12	157	-	3	172	32	7	9	16	-	-
41	FARNHAM	31,197	30,707	270	-	9	149	7	3	168	102	-	82	20	-	-
42	FARNBOROUGH	39,571	14,318	69	-	2	47	-	12	61	8	-	-	8	-	-
43	HAMBLEDON	60,351	13,907	73	-	6	60	-	3	69	4	-	2	2	-	-
44	DORKING	40,006	12,445	66	-	3	36	-	15	54	12	-	7	5	-	-
45	REIGATE	51,276	20,109	152	-	9	118	-	8	135	17	-	9	7	1	-
46	GODSTONE	43,848	9,642	42	-	3	39	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	CROYDON	32,803	46,474	678	-	75	534	1	15	625	53	17	25	10	1	-
48	KINGSTON	22,487	36,479	362	-	47	280	-	15	322	40	3	20	17	-	-
49	RICHMOND	4,339	18,502	189	1	23	97	-	-	121	18	9	8	1	-	-
50	2.—KENT (Extra-met.)															
51	BROMLEY	39,927	20,368	155	1	20	119	-	2	142	13	5	8	-	-	-
52	DARTFORD	53,109	32,316	280	-	15	173	-	22	210	20	7	13	-	-	-
53	GRAVESEND	1,541	18,782	144	-	25	87	2	1	115	29	3	15	11	-	-
54	NORTH AYLESFORD	41,732	19,121	143	-	11	131	-	-	142	1	-	1	-	-	-
55	Hoo	33,281	2,861	12	-	1	11	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	MEDWAY	14,565	51,805	529	-	21	368	27	-	416	113	26	30	48	-	-
57	MALLING	47,398	21,447	120	-	8	103	1	8	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	SEVENOAKS	67,488	22,039	110	1	12	74	1	6	94	16	-	6	10	-	-
59	TUNBRIDGE	46,179	34,271	320	-	38	213	15	11	277	43	2	18	23	-	-
60	MAIDSTONE	38,082	38,670	358	-	16	246	50	2	314	44	6	80	8	-	-
61	HOLLINGBOURN	57,017	13,584	93	-	6	65	1	12	84	9	-	4	5	-	-
62	CRANBROOK	40,249	13,412	89	-	10	73	-	-	83	6	-	4	2	-	-
63	TENTERDEN	46,889	10,947	73	-	1	56	3	3	63	10	-	10	-	-	-
64	WEST ASHFORD	41,901	15,137	121	-	8	58	8	1	75	46	-	46	-	-	-
65	EAST ASHFORD	54,498	12,286	87	-	11	70	-	3	84	3	-	1	2	-	-
66	BRIDGE	41,394	11,316	71	-	6	55	-	4	65	6	-	-	6	-	-
67	CANTERBURY	3,121	16,643	166	-	11	94	2	1	108	58	3	16	39	-	-
68	BLEAN	32,221	16,161	145	-	12	100	-	1	113	32	-	8	24	-	-
69	FAVERSHAM	46,448	18,867	184	-	12	128	15	4	159	25	-	13	12	-	-
70	MILTON	35,409	14,775	145	-	4	108	10	8	125	20	-	11	9	-	-

* The Districts, which are arranged according to their local position, are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places, generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names.

† For the changes made on 1st July 1868 in the constitution of the districts of Westminster St. James, Strand, Greenwich, and Lewis-

ham, see page 172. In these tables the marriages in the district of St. Martin-in-the-Fields prior to 1st July 1868 have been added to the Strand district (13).

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last Day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.	
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.					
496	663	682	634	2052	101	241	81	322	182	101	340	192	220	80	252	MIDDLESEX (part of).
131	156	210	176	551	33	57	32	89	65	25	97	42	53	11	73	
237	269	281	229	829	35	120	32	152	67	5	71	17	23	3	34	
116	147	171	147	480	31	46	24	70	55	22	93	45	66	22	67	
71	100	131	136	357	21	39	21	60	42	9	59	18	28	4	38	
371	500	486	435	1471	67	172	82	254	149	35	150	87	144	31	169	
18	55	60	46	148	3	22	6	28	9	-	21	14	11	3	19	
394	566	582	584	1739	92	203	92	295	184	86	308	141	228	56	237	
312	467	497	490	1436	74	195	61	256	135	47	231	108	110	30	153	
216	303	323	281	943	31	103	46	149	77	23	131	88	105	36	121	
104	130	127	120	367	25	63	26	89	51	22	88	47	73	30	60	
153	224	158	163	539	36	92	31	123	67	24	109	26	70	8	80	
46	66	54	77	202	16	16	9	25	25	12	48	29	43	13	46	
122	152	145	135	459	25	45	25	70	50	12	79	34	54	15	58	
53	83	74	73	227	16	25	15	40	31	7	29	21	34	11	33	
88	110	92	110	317	19	36	28	64	47	21	67	23	58	12	57	
96	85	86	100	285	18	35	29	64	47	3	21	11	27	5	28	
120	123	135	125	410	18	54	21	75	39	20	91	76	105	45	91	
315	454	428	462	1386	78	127	68	195	146	91	329	172	314	88	310	
463	551	549	663	1747	141	174	164	338	305	186	598	441	811	278	696	
111	134	131	127	410	32	36	25	61	57	27	111	66	149	46	123	
102	100	85	93	292	29	33	26	59	55	13	83	57	120	37	103	
123	134	144	153	452	31	33	38	71	69	34	122	64	100	30	104	
158	208	201	221	622	46	60	60	120	106	39	153	100	208	47	214	
152	174	209	195	596	47	50	37	87	84	21	113	72	120	39	114	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33	33	19	52	52	19	73	76	91	33	101	
142	142	137	129	436	24	53	37	90	61	4	37	66	118	40	104	
202	229	240	284	773	48	80	54	134	102	34	136	76	122	39	120	
446	614	667	655	1932	122	208	120	328	242	70	319	222	313	82	371	
154	199	230	225	667	35	80	26	106	61	32	130	83	79	23	116	
149	205	205	199	634	22	67	35	102	57	21	105	63	46	15	79	
35	33	42	34	123	4	13	4	17	8	3	29	20	25	11	23	
218	225	159	167	615	43	74	37	111	80	17	131	96	126	51	120	
119	179	73	75	350	25	47	24	71	49	5	58	22	38	9	42	
-	-	216	193	337	31	22	19	41	50	14	79	32	74	17	72	
54	50	55	57	162	13	24	17	41	30	2	19	15	20	5	25	
20	27	31	38	99	5	7	5	12	10	6	14	9	15	8	8	
91	155	133	137	431	33											

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

25	28	38	33	107	5	5	7	12	12	-	20	13	11	6	12	1.—SURREY (Extra-met.)								
25	27	26	38	97	5	10	4	14	9	5	32	31	13	8	28									
26	52	50	76	170	8	17	9	26	17	10	42	47	16	7	49									
38	67	78	87	226	14	24	6	30	20	7	62	31	54	10	65									
10	13	21	25	51	7	7	4	11	11	-	17	25	16	10	21									
17	15	19	22	59	4	4	6	10	10	3	9	29	13	6	30									
19	16	18	13	61	2	3	-	3	2	1	12	13	11	5	14									
26	32	49	45	133	1	13	5	18	6	9	27	25	14	8	23									
6	11	14	11	35	2	3	2	5	4	1	5	8	3	2	7									
130	173	188	187	581	34	45	18	63	52	26	91	102	90	52	88									
64	106	102	90	310	12	31	9	40	21	13	55	48	27	17	41									
19	46	38	36	118	4	12	5	17	9	2	23	10	5	2	11									
26	50	39	40	132	8	14	1	15	9	6	28	29	23	13	26	2.—KENT (Extra-metro.)								
45	52	61	72	199	15	11	5	16	20	9	47	41	45	18	50									
29	37	36	42	111	9	16	8	24	17	5	29	11	14	2	21									
32	35	31	45	114	11	15	3	18	14	6	34	34	28	11	40									
2	-	1	9	9	1	1	1	2	2	-	3	2	4	-	6									
104	137	133	155	420	42	32	35	67	77	23	141	98	127	50	125									
23	27	31	39	105	2	11	2	13	4	11	30	24	29	9	35									
24	25	22	39	94	6	5	5	10	11	3	25	20	17	6	25									
51	75	90	104	267	15	26	12	38	27	14	51	61	45	23	60									
58	93	97	110	301	10	26	21	47	31	28	80	49	58	25	57									
18	25	18	32	86	1	3	3	6	4	8	30	27	20	11	25	HOLLINGBOURN.								
22	19	21	27	79	-	8	2	10	2	7	24	13	10	4	15		CRANBROOK.							
9	15	18	31	63	2	5	3	8	5	1	15	15	10	5	15			TENTERDEN.						
22	33	21	45	105	5	5	6	11	11	7	35	19	14	6	21				WEST ASHFORD.					
22	12	10	43	76	2	4	5	9	7	3	22	20	17	7	23					EAST ASHFORD.				
6	20	12	33	62	1	6	2	8	3	1	18	17	9	4	18						BRIDGE.			
36	37	42	51	127	12	19	8	27	20	14	41	33	33	17	32							CANTERBURY.		
29	35	32	49	118	4	20	3	23	7	10	31	39	24	14	35								BLEAN.	
33	51	43	57	147	16	15	6	21	22	10	58	47	43	20	50									FAVERSHAM.
26	40	30	49	120	8	10	7	17	15	11	65	52	37	23	43										MILTON.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																		
DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
							Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
														Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.	2.-KENT (Ex-met.)-cont.																	
69	SHEPPEY - - - - -	31,083	18,494	137	-	11	95	3	-	109	28	4	6	18	-	-	-	
70	THANET - - - - -	29,733	31,862	301	-	25	161	5	1	192	109	3	87	18	-	-	1	
71	EASTRY - - - - -	50,710	25,900	214	-	12	149	1	9	171	43	4	35	4	-	-	-	
72	DOVER - - - - -	29,881	31,571	*291	-	37	202	1	3	243	48	14	22	11	-	-	1	
73	ELHAM - - - - -	43,197	26,929	183	-	15	128	-	6	149	34	3	28	3	-	-	-	
74	ROMNEY MARSH - - - - -	46,785	5,708	31	-	4	27	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.-SUSSEX.																		
75	RYE - - - - -	39,369	11,927	85	-	4	66	4	7	81	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	
76	HASTINGS - - - - -	14,027	26,631	265	-	34	167	26	-	227	38	4	32	2	-	-	-	
77	BATTLE - - - - -	54,000	12,680	114	-	7	85	5	11	108	6	-	1	5	-	-	-	
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	38,072	10,721	105	-	10	67	-	12	89	16	-	13	3	-	-	-	
79	HAILSHAM - - - - -	54,365	12,668	100	-	4	76	5	5	90	10	-	9	1	-	-	-	
80	TICEHURST - - - - -	51,659	14,626	126	-	5	94	7	-	106	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -	74,230	17,260	121	-	6	101	-	6	113	8	-	3	5	-	-	-	
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	61,317	14,097	97	-	7	84	-	-	91	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	
83	CUCKFIELD - - - - -	61,793	17,163	125	-	13	102	-	5	120	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	
84	LEWES - - - - -	85,104	26,995	195	-	14	103	-	38	155	40	-	14	26	-	-	-	
85	BRIGHTON - - - - -	2,320	77,693	782	2	100	489	3	-	594	188	13	79	94	2	-	-	
86	STEYNING - - - - -	44,344	24,053	196	-	28	147	-	9	184	12	-	7	5	-	-	-	
87	HORSHAM - - - - -	57,023	15,313	114	-	13	75	-	13	101	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	
88	PETWORTH - - - - -	39,329	9,397	62	-	5	56	-	-	61	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
89	THAKEHAM - - - - -	35,599	7,567	50	-	2	37	-	11	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
90	WORTHING - - - - -	42,457	18,921	154	-	21	107	-	3	131	23	3	8	12	-	-	-	
91	WESTHAMNETT - - - - -	74,913	14,811	106	-	15	86	-	4	105	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
92	CHICHESTER - - - - -	21,054	14,775	90	-	10	44	-	17	71	19	1	10	8	-	-	-	
93	MIDHURST - - - - -	65,720	12,581	94	-	10	76	-	5	91	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	32,886	6,957	52	-	4	37	-	6	47	5	-	1	4	-	-	-	
4.-HAMPSHIRE.																		
95	HAVANT - - - - -	24,527	7,212	43	-	4	28	-	2	34	9	-	5	4	-	-	-	
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	7,806	94,828	*1067	-	59	756	32	1	848	219	25	36	158	-	-	-	
97	ALVERSTOKE - - - - -	5,222	22,653	182	-	10	148	1	-	154	28	3	9	16	-	-	-	
98	FAREHAM - - - - -	42,225	14,864	79	-	10	54	1	6	71	8	-	5	3	-	-	-	
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	99,746	55,362	467	-	55	191	42	16	304	163	7	80	76	-	-	-	
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -	42,169	12,094	85	-	13	67	-	-	80	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	36,775	10,438	98	-	8	48	-	-	56	42	1	33	8	-	-	-	
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -	33,300	5,357	26	-	5	14	-	-	19	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	31,167	6,377	47	-	2	35	-	7	44	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -	85,532	13,509	68	-	3	57	-	4	64	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	
105	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -	2,630	43,414	*515	-	63	231	37	-	331	184	15	52	117	-	-	-	
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	30,715	25,542	188	-	33	113	18	9	173	15	-	1	14	-	-	-	
107	ROMSEY - - - - -	28,203	10,771	62	-	3	38	4	9	54	8	-	7	1	-	-	-	
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	45,343	7,286	43	-	5	33	-	2	40	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	
109	WINCHESTER - - - - -	78,676	26,607	243	-	12	123	17	12	164	79	6	62	11	-	-	-	
110	DROXFORD - - - - -	48,263	10,665	64	-	7	52	1	2	62	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	10,561	2,497	25	-	4	18	-	-	22	8	-	1	2	-	-	-	
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	40,112	7,853	46	-	4	38	-	-	42	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -	39,761	7,182	43	-	8	26	1	6	41	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
114	ALTON - - - - -	53,057	12,063	90	-	7	65	-	3	75	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	42,051	11,480	76	1	4	51	1	8	65	11	-	8	3	-	-	-	
116	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	73,852	17,429	108	-	7	79	-	1	87	21	-	20	1	-	-	-	
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	29,513	5,522	30	-	4	23	-	-	27	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	
118	ANDOVER - - - - -	83,615	17,132	88	-	8	55	-	7	70	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	
119	KINGSCLERE - - - - -	46,787	8,517	55	-	4	49	-	-	53	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
5.-BERKSHIRE.																		
120	NEWBURY - - - - -	42,956	19,999	117	-	7	66	-	18	91	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	98,287	19,882	132	-	9	91	-	14	115	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	
122	FARINGDON - - - - -	64,207	15,688	113	-	10	82	-	11	103	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	
123	ABINGDON - - - - -	56,445	20,861	126	-	7	83	-	17	107	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	
124	WANTAGE - - - - -	75,700	17,308	107	-	7	75	-	15	97	10	4	3	3	-	-	-	
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	40,860	14,017	81	-	5	51	-	13	69	12	-	2	10	-	-	-	
126	BRADFELD - - - - -	62,166	15,771	92	-	5	71	-	11	87	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	
127	READING - - - - -	4,699	25,876	291	-	23	168	1	1	193	98	4	61	33	-	-	-	
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -	42,226	14,465	113	-	15	89	-	1	105	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	
129	COOKHAM - - - - -	29,588	13,031	93	-	10	67	-	13	90	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	25,176	7,436	33	-	4	26	-	1	31	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
131	WINDSOR - - - - -	22,407	21,301	175	1	20	127	2	4	154	21	3	10	8	-	-	-	

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

6.—MIDDLSEX. (Ex-met.)																	
132	STAINES - - - - -	24,881	15,976	85	-	10	55	2	9	76	9	1	6	2	-	-	-
133	UXBRIDGE - - - - -	25,906	23,155	125	-	9	89	-	10	108	17	-	11	6	-	-	-
134	BRENTFORD - - - - -	20,705	50,534	406	-	53	295	-	1	349	57	23	31	3	-	-	-
135	HENDON - - - - -	32,767	19,220	189	-	28	154	-	5	187	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
136	BARNET - - - - -	25,689	19,128	100	-	17	67	-	1	85	15	-	2	13	-	-	-
137	EDMONTON - - - - -	46,607	59,312	345	-	70	217	19	1	307	38	7	23	3	-	-	-

* Includes a divorced man who married a spinster.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.					
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which							
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.					Both signed.	One signed.
32	30	21	54	111	11	12	3	15	14	4	40	21	31	8	36	2.-KENT (Ex-met.)—cont.			
60	80	62	99	254	13	24	10	34	23	28	79	44	22	8	50	SHEPPEY.			
42	45	49	78	190	8	9	7	16	15	12	55	42	26	13	42	THANET.			
62	74	68	87	233	26	20	12	32	38	10	65	34	41	14	47	EASTRY.			
32	37	48	66	161	8	8	6	14	14	15	48	31	27	12	34	DOVER.			
10	5	6	10	27	-	-	4	4	4	-	3	4	2	-	6	ELHAM.			
																ROMNEY MARSH.			
3.-SUSSEX.																			
12	28	17	28	70	4	4	7	11	11	7	20	15	22	7	23	RYE.			
41	76	77	71	220	9	25	11	36	20	13	38	26	26	12	28	HASTINGS.			
22	33	26	33	99	3	7	5	12	8	7	26	22	13	6	23	BATTLE.			
19	27	27	32	87	7	8	3	11	10	8	20	16	11	5	17	EASTBOURNE.			
15	20	19	46	83	4	8	5	13	9	12	26	26	11	4	29	HAILSHAM.			
27	31	22	46	101	6	13	6	19	12	13	34	36	28	15	34	TICEHURST.			
20	35	23	43	111	2	7	1	8	3	16	45	40	27	18	31	UCKFIELD.			
22	29	17	29	82	3	7	5	12	8	8	18	25	22	12	23	EAST GRINSTEAD.			
27	36	33	29	110	5	8	2	10	7	5	19	29	13	6	30	CUCKFIELD.			
34	65	47	49	166	7	11	11	22	18	14	46	33	19	11	30	LEWES.			
140	217	212	213	626	45	74	37	111	82	71	158	85	98	35	113	BRIGHTON.			
46	50	46	54	164	8	15	9	24	17	14	33	26	24	11	28	STEYNING.			
19	30	33	32	96	7	9	2	11	9	5	27	37	21	13	32	HORSHAM.			
10	14	17	21	50	5	5	2	7	7	4	14	22	11	8	17	PETWORTH.			
11	13	10	16	44	2	1	3	4	5	3	11	21	7	4	20	THAKEHAM.			
30	44	37	43	129	5	9	11	20	16	10	24	32	15	9	29	WORTHING.			
24	19	22	41	95	3	4	4	8	7	7	23	20	9	2	25	WESTHAMNETT.			
20	23	23	24	74	2	10	4	14	6	4	17	10	11	2	17	CHICHESTER.			
17	26	19	32	74	6	7	7	14	13	4	20	25	13	6	26	MIDHURST.			
9	8	22	13	42	3	3	4	7	7	1	9	7	6	3	7	WESTBOURNE.			
4.-HAMPSHIRE.																			
4	12	9	18	31	3	9	-	9	3	1	7	5	8	4	5	HAVANT.			
276	253	261	277	840	81	85	61	146	142	44	263	125	223	63	222	PORTSEA ISLAND.			
43	45	52	42	133	18	16	15	31	33	1	21	18	31	6	37	ALVERSTOKE.			
18	20	18	23	73	4	1	1	2	5	3	22	12	10	7	8	FAREHAM.			
80	113	113	156	394	18	42	13	55	31	35	101	64	36	11	78	ISLE OF WIGHT.			
21	20	27	17	73	1	4	7	11	8	4	19	16	10	8	10	LYMINGTON.			
26	22	29	21	84	3	7	4	11	7	5	14	17	10	3	21	CHRISTCHURCH.			
5	8	6	7	20	3	2	1	3	4	4	4	7	4	1	9	RINGWOOD.			
9	11	13	14	40	-	5	2	7	2	2	6	9	5	2	10	FORDINGBRIDGE.			
15	7	18	28	55	-	9	4	13	4	2	17	19	15	10	14	NEW FOREST.			
106	151	118	140	412	40	39	24	63	64	31	104	70	79	30	89	SOUTHAMPTON.			
30	52	41	65	150	3	20	15	35	18	7	32	22	13	4	27	SOUTH STONEHAM.			
16	12	13	21	52	2	5	3	8	5	2	14	18	12	6	18	ROMSEY.			
8	12	12	11	36	2	4	1	5	3	4	8	5	5	1	8	STOCKBRIDGE.			
41	75	50	77	198	19	16	10	26	29	10	45	38	21	8	43	WINCHESTER.			
10	10	21	23	50	4	5	5	10	9	1	15	24	11	9	17	DROXFORD.			
6	7	8	4	20	1	1	3	4	4	1	5	2	2	-	4	CATHERINGTON.			
9	13	10	14	40	2	3	1	4	3	1	8	11	10	5	11	PETERSFIELD.			
6	9	13	15	40	3	-	-	3	3	3	14	9	4	3	7	ALRESFORD.			
20	23	22	25	80	2	6	2	8	4	10	28	28	19	10	27	ALTON.			
12	20	15	29	63	3	9	1	10	4	6	8	23	12	6	23	HARTLEY WINTNEY.			
16	24	27	41	100	3	5	-	5	3	8	18	20	17	10	17	BASINGSTOKE.			
5	9	6	10	24	2	3	1	4	3	-	4	13	5	5	8	WHITCHURCH.			
12	22	16	38	78	3	4	3	7	6	-	9	30	16	11	24	ANDOVER.			
10	14	13	18	45	2	5	3	8	5	3	16	19	12	5	21	KINGSCLERE.			
5.-BERKSHIRE.																			
22	39	20	36	92	3	12	10	22	13	9	23	31	28	16	27	NEWBURY.			
27	22	31	52	105	6	10	11	21	17	4	20	47	39	24	38	HUNGERFORD.			
11	45	23	34	84	6	14	9	23	15	8	19	28	24	14	24	FARINGDON.			
21	30	35	40	104	2	10	10	20	12	10	25	29	45	16	42	ABINGDON.			
18	26	26	37	89	4	9	5	14	9	6	22	28	25	12	29	WANTAGE.			
14	22	18	27	60	5	11	5	16	10	7	19	16	13	8	13	WALLINGFORD.			
15	28	17	32	75	9	6	2	8	11	4	16	29	20	12	25	BRADFELD.			
44	78	81	88	230	12	35	14	49	26	16	53	31	38	9	51	READING.			
15	38	27	33	90	2	11	10	21	12	6	15	19	18	6	25	WOKINGHAM.			
14	27	30	22	76	2	9	6	15	8	2	16	13	12	5	15	COOKHAM.			
6	8	14	5	31	2	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	2	-	6	EASTHAMSTEAD.			
31	48	46	50	139	8	22	6	28	14	6	19	22	20	9	24	WINDSOR.			

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

16	23	22	24	74	1	6	4	10	5	7	18	13	9	5	12	6.-MIDDLSEX. (Ex-met.)
29	30	40	26	112	3	6	4	10	7	13	28	28	23	10	31	
34	100	117	105	340	14	38	14	52	23	20	72	62	63	29	67	
37	48	53	51	161	7	15	6	21	13	8	26	16	14	5	20	
23	25	29	23	87	1	7	5	12	6	3	19	13	5	4	10	
62	104	96	83	283	12	36	14	50	26	13	57	36	36	14	44	EDMONTON.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																	
No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.				
7.—HERTFORDSH.																	
138	WARE - - - - -	35,747	16,515	73	-	6	62	-	2	70	3	1	2	-	-	-	
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	53,689	20,212	123	-	13	96	-	4	113	10	1	6	3	-	-	
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	88,791	25,014	171	-	9	114	-	22	145	26	-	21	5	-	-	
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	64,847	25,603	167	-	12	107	-	20	139	28	-	12	16	-	-	
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	34,410	15,301	106	-	12	81	1	-	94	12	2	7	3	-	-	
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	29,484	8,400	40	-	4	35	-	-	39	1	-	1	-	-	-	
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	34,615	18,926	126	-	11	89	4	-	104	22	-	10	12	-	-	
145	WATFORD - - - - -	36,520	20,355	140	-	14	106	-	-	120	20	-	9	11	-	-	
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	25,457	13,922	92	-	7	61	-	1	69	23	-	23	-	-	-	
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	24,583	13,204	79	-	4	55	-	5	64	15	-	15	-	-	-	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSH.																	
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	49,840	18,240	124	-	8	76	-	6	90	34	-	33	1	-	-	
149	ETON - - - - -	41,589	22,353	*145	-	17	99	-	12	128	17	-	3	14	-	-	
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	81,308	35,138	253	-	16	169	6	6	197	56	-	36	20	-	-	
151	AYLESBURY - - - - -	73,364	23,600	170	-	11	114	-	15	140	30	-	16	14	-	-	
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	35,395	9,265	56	-	2	40	-	6	48	8	-	7	1	-	-	
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	68,701	24,855	160	-	13	106	5	1	125	35	1	21	13	-	-	
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	52,419	13,756	88	-	7	71	-	3	81	7	-	5	2	-	-	
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																	
155	HENLEY - - - - -	61,662	18,200	110	-	3	72	-	21	96	14	1	6	7	-	-	
156	THAME - - - - -	54,997	15,305	93	-	7	72	-	7	86	7	-	7	-	-	-	
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	25,727	17,185	154	-	17	119	-	14	150	4	2	1	1	-	-	
158	OXFORD - - - - -	2,930	20,037	164	-	23	96	4	-	123	41	-	11	30	-	-	
159	BICESTER - - - - -	64,127	15,555	73	-	10	53	-	5	68	5	1	4	-	-	-	
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	47,913	14,236	87	-	9	63	-	14	86	1	-	1	-	-	-	
161	WITNEY - - - - -	70,169	23,238	152	-	13	114	-	7	134	18	-	14	4	-	-	
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	76,418	17,306	153	-	17	100	-	11	128	25	4	14	6	1	-	
163	BANBURY - - - - -	75,324	30,171	202	-	10	107	6	1	124	73	7	66	5	-	-	
10.—N.HAMPTNSH.																	
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	58,769	13,471	78	-	9	61	-	6	76	2	-	2	-	-	-	
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	42,216	13,004	73	-	5	42	-	13	60	13	-	6	7	-	-	
166	POTTERS PURDY - - - - -	22,401	11,632	68	-	10	47	1	1	59	9	-	8	1	-	-	
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	32,408	9,928	77	-	6	55	-	8	69	8	-	3	5	-	-	
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	20,453	41,152	445	-	30	223	18	23	294	151	1	53	97	-	-	
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	63,301	20,600	155	-	19	106	4	1	130	25	-	16	9	-	-	
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	60,376	15,367	95	-	7	66	-	7	80	15	-	5	10	-	-	
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	55,505	24,224	206	-	14	146	-	6	166	40	-	17	23	-	-	
172	KETTERING - - - - -	55,266	18,995	155	-	4	112	6	1	123	32	-	23	4	-	-	
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	51,188	14,065	109	-	4	86	-	3	93	16	-	16	-	-	-	
174	OUNDE - - - - -	69,822	15,463	83	-	2	70	-	1	73	10	-	7	3	-	-	
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	100,514	33,178	268	-	26	184	1	5	216	52	1	35	16	-	-	
11.—HUNTINGDNSH.																	
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	77,180	20,518	162	-	9	137	-	3	149	13	-	9	4	-	-	
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	62,930	19,654	140	-	4	90	-	16	110	30	-	20	10	-	-	
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	65,256	18,965	145	-	13	110	-	9	132	13	-	13	-	-	-	
12.—BEDFORDSH.																	
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	97,320	38,072	331	-	22	224	8	18	272	59	-	26	33	-	-	
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	58,041	25,393	171	-	3	138	1	4	146	25	1	20	4	-	-	
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	41,551	16,970	120	-	5	92	1	7	105	15	-	9	6	-	-	
182	WOBURN - - - - -	29,603	11,634	54	-	4	42	-	1	47	7	-	5	2	-	-	
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	38,015	17,648	122	-	7	96	-	3	106	16	-	15	1	-	-	
184	LUTON - - - - -	40,836	30,712	263	-	13	171	10	3	197	66	-	50	15	1	-	
13.—CAMBRIDGSH.																	
185	CAXTON - - - - -	49,885	10,966	62	-	2	59	-	-	61	1	-	1	-	-	-	
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	76,728	25,983	200	-	14	154	-	-	168	32	-	6	26	-	-	
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	3,470	26,361	214	-	20	126	1	4	151	63	-	27	36	-	-	
188	LINTON - - - - -	47,869	13,510	97	-	11	75	-	2	88	9	-	7	2	-	-	
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	97,373	28,675	213	-	21	153	1	7	187	26	2	11	13	-	-	
190	ELY - - - - -	79,894	21,928	204	-	22	157	2	2	183	21	-	20	1	-	-	
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	59,823	14,791	120	-	13	89	-	-	102	18	-	17	1	-	-	
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	25,131	6,966	52	-	5	43	-	-	48	4	-	4	-	-	-	
193	WISBECH - - - - -	131,585	33,323	265	-	29	165	-	15	209	50	3	52	1	-	-	

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

14.—ESSEX.																				
194	WEST HAM	-	-	-	-	19,477	59,319	500	-	59	393	-	9	461	39	10	16	12	1	-
195	IPPING	-	-	-	-	46,452	16,549	92	-	14	67	1	6	88	4	-	4	-	-	-
196	ONGAR	-	-	-	-	47,465	11,317	65	-	7	51	-	7	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
197	ROMFORD	-	-	-	-	48,244	26,965	155	-	15	126	-	8	144	11	2	5	4	-	-

* Includes a bachelor who married a divorced woman.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
14	26	13	20	64	2	4	3	7	5	2	16	22	14	8	20	7.—HERTFORDSH. WARE. BISHOP STORTFORD. ROYSTON. HITCHIN. HERTFORD. HATFIELD. ST. ALBANS. WATFORD. HEMEL HEMPSTEAD. BERKHAMSTEAD.
15	34	34	40	96	9	13	5	18	14	12	30	41	18	14	31	
33	33	33	72	154	5	8	4	12	9	22	46	61	43	31	42	
23	36	40	68	144	2	19	2	21	4	12	30	63	66	46	37	
16	30	31	29	84	11	3	3	11	14	8	20	33	11	6	32	
7	3	12	13	36	-	2	2	4	2	4	15	12	8	4	12	
20	36	35	35	110	3	12	1	13	4	8	28	46	39	24	37	
30	39	38	33	119	5	8	8	16	13	14	22	35	35	25	20	
17	29	19	27	76	1	11	4	15	5	7	18	23	27	13	24	
14	25	22	18	66	3	8	2	10	5	12	15	17	19	10	16	
16	32	41	35	105	5	10	4	14	9	13	32	34	42	27	22	8.—BUCKINGHAMSH. AMERSHAM. ETON. WYCOMBE. AYLESBURY. WINSLOW. NEWPORT PAGNELL. BUCKINGHAM.
22	44	41	38	131	7	4	3	7	10	7	23	26	19	7	31	
52	62	60	79	216	6	18	13	31	19	27	66	56	68	36	52	
28	34	51	57	140	5	17	8	25	13	23	43	49	60	37	35	
7	18	13	18	43	1	6	6	12	7	5	12	15	28	12	19	
24	46	26	64	181	2	20	7	27	9	18	41	33	46	26	27	
11	19	23	35	69	3	14	2	16	5	8	26	29	17	12	22	
29	19	26	36	91	10	4	5	9	15	6	26	36	20	13	30	9.—OXFORDSHIRE. HENLEY. THAME. HEADINGTON. OXFORD. BICESTER. WOODSTOCK. WITNEY. CHIPPING NORTON. BANBURY.
14	20	27	32	80	3	5	5	10	8	8	22	26	23	13	23	
27	45	38	44	127	9	12	6	18	15	14	23	13	14	5	17	
42	38	47	37	121	10	20	13	33	23	14	24	25	31	11	34	
7	18	21	27	62	2	6	3	9	5	4	11	19	18	11	15	
18	19	22	28	71	1	11	4	15	5	11	20	29	14	10	23	
30	34	33	55	119	5	18	10	28	15	5	21	45	37	21	40	
24	36	40	53	188	4	6	5	11	9	12	31	31	24	15	25	
40	36	48	78	171	7	14	10	24	17	15	44	38	32	14	42	
21	15	22	20	66	5	6	1	7	6	4	15	21	19	6	28	10.—N. HAMPTONSH. BRACKLEY. TOWCESTER. POTTERS PURBY. HARDINGSTONE. NORTHAMPTON. DAVENTRY. BRIXWORTH. WELLINGBOROUGH. KETTERING. THRAPSTON. OUNDE. PETERBOROUGH.
17	18	16	22	62		8	3	11	3	11	16	25	20	15	15	
7	28	16	17	60	1	6	1	7	2	8	22	13	15	5	18	
15	13	24	25	62	1	8	6	14	7	8	17	21	26	15	17	
89	103	104	149	376	18	32	19	51	37	57	130	73	105	38	102	
25	43	31	56	126	6	18	5	23	11	13	33	29	24	12	29	
13	20	19	43	83	5	5	2	7	7	6	19	21	19	10	20	
28	50	51	77	177	5	15	9	24	14	30	69	54	67	34	53	
30	35	34	56	138	7	8	2	10	9	28	48	33	35	16	36	
14	19	20	56	96	2	8	3	11	5	10	29	24	16	9	22	
19	22	17	25	68	3	10	2	12	5	7	15	27	17	12	20	
44	61	62	101	221	10	25	12	37	22	13	54	45	52	17	63	
29	30	40	63	136	6	15	5	20	11	14	40	53	27	19	42	11.—HUNTINGDNH. HUNTINGDON. ST. IVES. ST. NEOTS.
27	26	25	62	114	5	14	7	21	12	14	31	40	31	18	35	
31	28	32	54	126	3	10	6	16	9	10	35	39	42	19	43	
50	81	78	122	277	6	32	16	48	22	46	81	85	85	45	80	12.—BEDFORDSH. BEDFORD. BIGGLESWADE. AMPTHILL. WOBURN. LEIGHTON BUZZARD. LUTON.
36	39	43	53	144	3	17	7	24	10	23	49	76	88	57	50	
24	20	32	44	95	3	17	5	22	8	25	40	43	58	35	31	
7	11	15	21	40	1	10	3	13	4	4	6	14	15	7	15	
25	25	25	47	108		10	4	14	4	18	36	34	47	24	33	
49	72	66	76	207	6	37	13	50	19	36	71	90	93	60	63	
10	9	14	29	57	1	3	1	4	2	6	22	29	21	12	26		13.—CAMBRIDGESH. CAXTON. CHESTERTON. CAMBRIDGE. LINTON. NEWMARKET. ELY. NORTH WITCHFORD. WHITTLESEY. WISBECH.
27	45	47	81	171	3	15	11	26	14	24	65	54	56	27	56	
45	50	55	64	183	9	12	10	22	19	15	43	20	27	12	23	
18	18	18	43	81	3	8	5	13	8	13	24	33	29	19	24	
39	45	47	82	176	9	19	9	28	18	25	46	66	73	42	55	
41	41	51	71	174	5	16	9	25	14	32	58	69	63	35	62	
24	25	25	46	104	5	2	9	11	14	19	26	31	38	19	31	
7	14	17	14	44	2	3	3	6	5	3	10	7	15	4	14	
33	61	58	113	216	8	25	16	41	24	16	56	73	84	44	69	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

																14.—ESSEX.
106	117	132	145	411	22	46	21	67	43	18	89	60	65	22	81	WEST HAM.
21	21	24	26	80	1	8	3	11	4	2	15	23	9	7	18	EPPING.
8	12	22	23	56	1	5	3	8	4	4	14	22	14	12	12	ONGAR.
17	48	52	38	134	6	10	5	15	11	10	38	37	27	13	38	ROMFORD.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.	14.—ESSEX—cont.															
198	ORSETT	45,597	11,595	59	-	4	46	-	7	57	2	-	2	-	-	
199	BILLERICAY	50,845	15,031	66	-	2	48	-	10	60	6	3	3	-	-	
200	CHELMSFORD	83,906	32,765	212	-	10	149	1	4	164	48	4	31	13	-	
201	ROCHFORD	107,846	18,282	101	-	5	68	-	8	81	20	-	12	8	-	
202	MALDON	107,050	22,556	148	-	6	84	-	14	104	44	-	23	21	-	
203	TENDRING	89,803	27,105	180	-	8	143	-	1	152	28	-	12	16	-	
204	COLCHESTER	11,200	23,815	200	-	12	106	12	9	139	61	9	23	28	1	
205	LEXDEN	73,831	22,950	148	-	8	95	3	12	118	30	-	30	-	-	
206	WITHAM	38,938	16,324	87	-	4	61	-	4	69	18	-	14	4	-	
207	HALSTEAD	38,913	18,482	112	-	5	71	-	11	87	25	-	24	1	-	
208	BRAINTREE	38,652	17,170	107	-	7	82	-	-	89	18	-	14	4	-	
209	DUNMOW	72,594	19,759	99	-	4	81	-	4	89	10	-	10	-	-	
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	62,630	19,721	144	-	10	96	-	26	132	12	-	5	6	1	
15.—SUFFOLK.																
211	RISBRIDGE	53,664	17,432	103	-	2	69	-	16	87	16	-	14	2	-	
212	SUDBURY	78,302	31,415	196	-	6	129	-	27	162	34	1	15	18	-	
213	COSFORD	52,696	17,376	128	-	4	107	-	1	112	16	-	6	10	-	
214	THINGOE	82,464	18,224	108	-	4	92	-	3	99	9	-	3	6	-	
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	2,934	13,318	109	-	9	75	-	-	84	25	1	10	14	-	
216	MILDENHALL	61,244	9,595	56	-	4	46	-	-	50	6	-	2	4	-	
217	STOW	55,342	20,908	141	-	10	88	-	5	103	38	-	32	6	-	
218	HARTISMERE	54,215	17,665	115	-	6	81	-	5	92	23	-	23	-	-	
219	HOXNE	53,035	14,694	106	-	4	91	-	-	95	11	-	10	1	-	
220	BOSMERE	57,899	16,174	83	-	8	64	-	5	77	6	-	3	3	-	
221	SAMFORD	50,230	12,736	65	-	8	49	-	6	63	2	-	1	1	-	
222	IPSWICH	8,395	37,881	368	-	27	145	4	5	181	187	2	75	110	-	
223	WOODBIDGE	82,195	22,754	138	-	7	89	3	13	112	26	-	11	14	1	
224	PLOMSGATE	75,064	20,720	124	-	10	97	-	4	111	13	-	7	6	-	
225	BLYTHING	92,097	26,848	152	-	12	110	3	10	135	17	-	17	-	-	
226	WANGFORD	35,079	13,619	88	-	7	52	1	1	61	27	-	23	4	-	
227	MUTFORD	35,490	24,050	215	-	17	171	-	6	194	21	-	21	-	-	
16.—NORFOLK.																
228	YARMOUTH	1,510	30,338	353	-	39	264	-	-	303	50	2	37	11	-	
229	FLEGG	29,087	8,631	69	-	5	62	-	1	68	1	-	1	-	-	
230	TUNSTEAD	62,607	14,516	116	-	10	94	-	1	105	11	-	11	-	-	
231	ERPINGHAM	72,513	20,874	125	-	7	81	-	4	92	33	-	27	6	-	
232	AYLSHAM	68,123	19,052	109	-	16	66	-	17	99	10	-	10	-	-	
233	ST. FAITHS	48,304	11,298	77	-	6	69	-	2	77	-	-	-	-	-	
234	NORWICH	4,325	74,891	723	-	91	374	8	1	474	249	4	46	199	-	
235	FOREHOE	37,834	12,818	73	-	9	50	-	-	59	14	-	10	4	-	
236	HENSTEAD	43,358	11,290	63	-	7	52	-	2	61	2	-	1	1	-	
237	BLOFIELD	44,178	11,521	69	-	7	62	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	
238	LODDON	59,401	14,242	84	-	6	63	-	10	79	5	-	1	4	-	
239	DEPWADE	72,681	25,248	149	-	18	107	-	2	127	22	-	21	1	-	
240	GUILTCROSS	44,585	11,541	71	-	6	54	-	2	62	9	-	8	1	-	
241	WAYLAND	51,063	11,562	73	-	6	50	-	-	56	17	-	16	1	-	
242	MITFORD	105,233	28,020	182	-	17	139	-	2	158	24	-	8	16	-	
243	WALSINGHAM	87,342	21,118	120	-	19	73	-	2	94	26	-	11	15	-	
244	DOCKING	101,136	17,596	121	-	11	89	-	5	105	16	-	11	5	-	
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	78,775	13,486	100	-	8	87	-	2	97	3	-	-	3	-	
246	KINGS LYNN	5,499	16,701	151	-	9	95	-	-	104	47	-	30	17	-	
247	DOWNHAM	83,687	20,264	145	-	10	121	-	3	134	11	-	8	3	-	
248	SWAFFHAM	81,200	13,747	92	-	5	74	-	2	81	11	-	5	6	-	
249	THETFORD	117,870	18,694	136	-	9	97	2	4	112	24	-	11	13	-	

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

17.—WILTSHIRE.															
250	HIGHWORTH - - - - -	50,064	19,237	135	-	12	77	-	6	95	40	-	22	18	-
251	CRICKLADE - - - - -	41,566	11,470	70	-	7	49	-	-	56	14	-	11	3	-
252	MALMSBURY - - - - -	57,508	14,556	95	-	5	53	-	13	71	24	-	24	-	-
253	CHIPPENHAM - - - - -	60,035	22,029	138	-	12	98	-	-	110	28	-	28	-	-
254	CALNE - - - - -	28,610	8,885	67	-	2	32	-	16	50	7	-	7	-	-
255	MARLBOROUGH - - - - -	42,092	9,774	58	-	3	51	-	-	54	4	-	4	-	-
256	DEVIZES - - - - -	63,491	21,680	132	-	12	85	2	12	111	21	-	9	12	-
257	MELKSHAM - - - - -	17,768	17,233	114	-	4	46	-	1	51	63	-	63	-	-
258	BRADFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	18,800	10,475	66	-	5	45	2	2	54	12	-	10	2	-
259	WESTBURY - - - - -	30,944	11,751	72	-	5	45	-	-	50	22	-	22	-	-
260	WARMINSTEE - - - - -	56,356	15,942	115	-	8	81	-	-	89	26	-	18	8	-
261	PEWSEY - - - - -	65,650	12,466	81	-	6	62	-	10	78	3	-	2	1	-
262	AMESBURY - - - - -	62,420	8,127	52	-	4	39	1	6	50	2	-	2	-	-
263	ALDERBURY - - - - -	52,660	14,770	109	-	7	59	1	20	87	22	-	14	8	-
264	SALISBURY - - - - -	480	9,039	79	-	5	35	8	-	48	31	1	30	-	-
265	WILTON - - - - -	55,304	10,674	66	-	9	49	-	1	59	7	-	5	2	-
266	TISBURY - - - - -	40,494	9,862	90	-	6	58	-	12	76	14	5	9	-	-
267	MERE - - - - -	33,211	8,057	40	-	2	32	-	1	35	5	-	2	3	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
5	11	18	25	50	4	3	2	5	6	2	20	16	11	7	13	14.—ESSEX—continued.
12	12	19	23	57	6	3	-	3	6	5	19	15	11	5	16	
35	32	68	77	180	5	13	14	27	19	14	53	68	29	16	65	
15	21	31	34	87	4	6	4	10	8	4	20	31	16	10	27	
26	24	40	58	110	10	18	10	28	20	14	32	54	32	17	52	
37	31	44	68	160	8	5	7	12	15	9	55	56	53	34	41	
46	40	56	58	163	12	16	9	25	21	14	41	19	37	4	48	
20	31	40	57	128	2	10	8	18	10	12	44	49	42	22	47	
6	28	23	30	73	-	11	3	14	3	11	22	29	17	13	20	
22	28	19	43	93	-	14	5	19	5	12	30	44	43	30	27	
13	24	26	44	84	1	15	7	22	8	15	29	35	36	21	29	15.—SUFFOLK.
11	23	19	46	86	5	7	1	8	6	8	27	41	26	15	37	
29	33	26	56	119	5	16	4	20	9	16	51	54	26	20	40	
17	14	20	52	88	1	11	3	14	4	18	36	58	46	35	34	
35	45	46	70	165	6	17	8	25	14	18	46	81	73	51	52	
24	19	36	49	104	3	16	5	21	8	13	21	69	53	41	40	
30	22	19	37	90	4	7	7	14	11	8	23	43	32	22	31	
20	23	30	36	82	7	14	6	20	13	12	24	19	24	8	27	
7	11	16	22	44	1	5	6	11	7	7	16	21	14	11	13	
30	34	26	51	119	5	12	5	17	10	13	39	56	35	24	43	
16	21	27	51	89	3	15	8	23	11	8	26	47	33	24	32	16.—NORFOLK.
23	23	21	39	82	4	13	7	20	11	9	17	48	32	25	30	
15	18	13	37	68	3	9	3	12	6	5	18	29	24	14	25	
15	15	12	23	51	2	9	3	12	5	4	15	22	15	11	15	
83	94	72	119	295	19	33	21	54	40	24	75	61	64	21	83	
23	34	24	57	121	-	9	8	17	8	10	23	46	26	17	38	
21	32	21	50	100	8	12	4	16	12	10	22	34	25	14	31	
30	32	26	64	120	2	20	10	30	12	4	27	56	29	21	43	
18	16	20	34	73	2	9	4	13	6	4	22	30	25	15	25	
60	50	35	70	184	9	15	7	22	16	29	64	58	41	20	59	
81	74	82	116	258	22	41	32	73	54	33	93	90	92	36	110	17.—WILTSHIRE.
15	16	9	29	62	1	4	2	6	3	4	19	30	14	11	22	
19	27	24	46	95	3	11	7	18	10	12	29	56	30	23	40	
23	17	24	61	106	2	11	6	17	8	11	23	51	36	18	51	
19	24	14	52	90	4	9	6	15	10	7	21	44	32	21	34	
13	10	21	33	63	1	8	5	13	6	11	11	25	18	13	17	
133	184	171	235	587	29	70	37	107	66	81	181	126	170	61	174	
17	9	17	30	63	-	3	7	10	7	8	15	21	23	14	16	
8	13	21	21	56	1	5	1	6	2	10	11	23	7	5	20	
11	15	14	29	60	1	7	1	8	2	6	14	29	13	9	24	
21	11	16	36	71	3	6	4	10	7	3	17	34	15	11	27	18.—WILTSHIRE.
25	29	24	71	120	2	20	7	27	9	9	24	50	33	19	45	
8	13	14	36	56	1	8	6	14	7	5	18	21	17	12	14	
19	15	14	25	57	2	8	6	14	8	1	7	30	22	16	20	
38	29	36	79	151	4	23	4	27	8	13	35	66	49	33	49	
27	23	23	47	94	7	12	7	19	14	3	18	37	25	14	34	
18	24	28	51	98	4	14	5	19	9	3	15	40	32	16	40	
12	19	16	53	78	6	13	3	16	9	9	20	47	31	21	36	
29	40	32	50	123	5	17	6	23	11	16	24	27	23	8	34	
25	28	32	60	123	4	10	8	18	12	14	41	50	58	30	48	
16	21	20	35	76	4	9	3	12	7	4	19	38	19	11	35	19.—WILTSHIRE.
23	27	27	59	103	2	12	19	31	21	10	26	50	32	24	34	
25	30	31	49	112	6	8	9	17	15	11	25	36	22	19	30	
14	15	17	24	53	2	10	5	15	7	3	13	17	17	9	16	
20	26	18	31	78	4	8	5	13	9	8	21	25	18	8	27	
30	37	34	37	115	3	14	6	20	9	14	22	31	17	8	32	
11	19	11	16	45	2	5	4	9	6	4	12	5	10	3	9	
10	20	11	17	43	4	3	8	11	12	3	10	20	18	10	18	
30	32	30	40	93	4	26	9	35	13	9	18	38	30	17	34	
32	32	19	31	92	6	13	3	16	9	21	30	18	28	11	24	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																
25	30	31	49	112	6	8	9	17	15	11	25	36	22	19	30	HIGHWORTH.
14	15	17	24	53	2	10	5	15	7	3	13	17	17	9	16	CRICKLADE.
20	26	18	31	78	4	8	5	13	9	7	24	28	16	7	30	MALMSBURY.
30	37	34	37	115	3	14	6	20	9	14	22	31	17	8	32	CHIPPENHAM.
11	19	11	16	45	2	5	5	10	7	7	13	19	12	7	17	CALNE.
10	20	11	17	43	4	3	8	11	12	3	10	20	18	10	18	MARLBOROUGH.
30	32	30	40	93	4	26	9	35	13	9	18	38	30	17	34	DEVIZES.
32	32	19	31	92	6	13	3	16	9	21	30	18	28	11	24	MELKSHAM.
13	13	17	23	53	2	7	4	11	6	7	17	15	18	10	13	BRADFORD-ON-AVON.
12	18	13	29	59	2	7	4	11	6	6	14	14	18	7	18	WESTBURY.
23	36	18	38	91	2	13	9	22	11	7	16	25	34	16	27	WARMINSTER.
18	17	11	35	67	1	8	5	13	6	6	14	37	25	16	30	PEWSEY.
9	11	12	20	41	1	10	-	10	1	1	14	15	7	2	18	AMESBURY.
10	25	28	46	87	4	13	5	18	9	8	21	25	18	8	27	ALDERBURY.
11	22	24	22	65	2	8	4	12	6	4	6	6	12	3	12	SALISBURY.
8	18	18	22	55	2	5	4	9	6	4	12	5	10	3	9	WILTON.
17	28	22	23	70	2	16	2	18	4	4	12	20	19	12	15	TISBURY.
8	10	7	15	27	4	8	1	9	5	3	2	14	9	4	15	MERE.

MARRIAGES.																			
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.									
DISTRICTS.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns	Re- superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Re- superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
															Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																			
No.	SHAFTESBURY -	36,493	12,986	96	-	5	44	-	30	79	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
268	STURMINSTER -	37,934	10,340	79	-	5	52	-	1	58	21	1	12	8	-	-	-	-	-
269	BLANDFORD -	57,271	14,821	68	-	3	53	-	4	60	8	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
270	WIMBORNE -	81,163	17,253	97	-	10	74	-	1	87	10	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
271	POOLE -	27,023	13,742	107	-	12	60	8	1	81	26	1	13	12	-	-	-	-	-
272	WAREHAM -	96,309	17,072	109	-	7	82	-	4	93	16	4	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
273	WEYMOUTH -	37,282	27,291	259	-	26	117	14	8	165	94	4	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
274	DORCHESTER -	115,339	24,810	184	-	18	131	-	15	164	20	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
275	SHERBORNE -	40,018	13,463	86	-	6	53	-	7	66	20	-	14	6	-	-	-	-	-
276	BEAMINSTER -	53,764	13,587	78	-	5	51	-	13	69	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
277	BRIDPORT -	33,187	16,828	128	-	12	88	2	6	108	20	1	17	2	-	-	-	-	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																			
279	AXMINSTER -	61,738	19,758	119	-	22	66	-	16	104	15	-	12	3	-	-	-	-	-
280	HONITON -	80,867	22,729	132	-	13	88	-	5	106	26	-	24	2	-	-	-	-	-
281	ST. THOMAS -	130,141	48,405	300	-	47	161	3	28	239	61	-	15	46	-	-	-	-	-
282	EXETER -	1,800	33,742	427	-	57	140	1	9	207	220	2	26	192	-	-	-	-	-
283	NEWTON ABBOT -	117,396	59,063	497	-	56	191	2	25	274	223	6	106	111	-	-	-	-	-
284	TOTNES -	98,342	32,942	231	-	35	101	-	19	155	76	-	45	31	-	-	-	-	-
285	KINGSBRIDGE -	72,918	19,394	107	-	13	52	2	8	75	32	-	7	25	-	-	-	-	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY -	75,569	20,502	66	-	11	52	-	1	64	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
287	PLYMOUTH -	1,635	62,599	*746	-	45	266	7	-	318	428	22	74	332	-	-	-	-	-
288	EAST STONEHOUSE -	385	14,343	192	-	9	101	2	-	112	80	-	8	72	-	-	-	-	-
289	STOKE DAMEREL -	2,380	50,440	*603	-	52	303	2	-	357	246	15	36	195	-	-	-	-	-
290	TAVISTOCK -	158,567	35,265	161	-	14	53	-	6	73	88	-	22	66	-	-	-	-	-
291	OKEHAMPTON -	126,797	18,580	113	-	11	45	-	26	82	31	-	28	3	-	-	-	-	-
292	CREDITON -	91,866	20,274	101	-	19	61	-	3	83	18	-	7	11	-	-	-	-	-
293	TIVERTON -	103,212	30,875	189	-	16	120	2	-	138	51	-	35	16	-	-	-	-	-
294	SOUTH MOLTON -	142,503	19,532	123	-	9	66	-	6	81	42	-	41	1	-	-	-	-	-
295	BARNSTAPLE -	149,729	36,293	236	-	31	95	2	2	130	106	1	74	31	-	-	-	-	-
296	TORRINGTON -	81,472	16,876	105	-	12	55	-	2	69	36	-	9	27	-	-	-	-	-
297	BIDEFORD -	63,864	17,790	150	-	19	53	2	15	89	61	-	24	37	-	-	-	-	-
298	HOLSWORTHY -	82,519	9,876	59	-	8	27	2	1	38	21	-	14	7	-	-	-	-	-
20.—CORNWALL.																			
299	STRATTON -	54,406	8,028	42	-	6	26	-	1	33	9	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
300	CAMELFORD -	51,847	7,784	56	-	4	31	1	2	38	18	-	17	1	-	-	-	-	-
301	LAUNCESTON -	101,777	17,005	100	-	13	43	1	4	61	39	-	16	23	-	-	-	-	-
302	ST. GERMANS -	47,148	17,631	90	-	10	47	-	4	61	29	-	8	21	-	-	-	-	-
303	LISKEARD -	107,320	33,562	156	-	15	62	-	2	79	77	-	26	51	-	-	-	-	-
304	BODMIN -	88,981	19,691	103	-	24	57	1	-	82	21	-	11	10	-	-	-	-	-
305	ST. COLUMB -	78,693	16,754	95	-	9	71	-	1	81	14	1	5	8	-	-	-	-	-
306	ST. AUSTELL -	57,446	33,797	185	-	14	85	-	-	99	86	-	12	58	16	-	-	-	-
307	TRURO -	92,211	43,070	253	-	35	132	-	13	180	73	-	17	56	-	-	-	-	-
308	FALMOUTH -	27,906	23,332	174	-	25	68	2	8	103	71	1	32	38	-	-	-	-	-
309	HELSTON -	72,571	30,036	192	-	16	86	10	-	112	80	-	32	48	-	-	-	-	-
310	REDRUTH -	40,305	57,173	351	-	29	144	2	1	176	175	1	69	105	-	-	-	-	-
311	PENZANCE -	65,092	54,554	360	-	41	201	-	-	242	118	3	71	44	-	-	-	-	-
312	SCILLY ISLANDS -	3,560	2,431	9	-	2	5	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.—SOMERSETSH.																			
313a	WILLITON -	109,202	19,913	85	-	10	64	-	1	75	10	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
313b	DULVERTON -	57,906	6,158	34	-	2	28	-	-	30	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
314	WELLINGTON -	60,454	20,480	121	-	11	76	-	7	94	27	-	12	15	-	-	-	-	-
315	TAUNTON -	70,452	35,601	315	-	24	177	6	26	233	82	3	29	50	-	-	-	-	-
316	BRIDGWATER -	92,273	34,420	212	-	20	130	9	9	168	44	3	26	14	1	-	-	-	-
317	LANGPORT -	59,391	18,077	110	-	9	80	-	1	90	20	-	11	9	-	-	-	-	-
318	CHARD -	60,342	25,591	143	-	10	93	-	1	104	39	-	31	8	-	-	-	-	-
319	YEOVIL -	52,151	23,189	189	-	9	86	1	9	105	84	-	55	29	-	-	-	-	-
320	WINCANTON -	66,120	21,500	135	-	13	91	-	3	107	28	-	25	3	-	-	-	-	-
321	FROME -	51,239	23,704	164	-	11	81	6	7	105	59	-	52	7	-	-	-	-	-
322	SHEPTON MALLET -	49,657	16,619	100	-	12	64	-	4	80	20	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-
323	WELLS -	64,822	21,889	141	-	22	80	-	1	103	38	-	34	4	-	-	-	-	-
324	AXBRIDGE -	105,679	36,106	249	-	45	141	-	2	188	61	1	43	17	-	-	-	-	-
325	CLUTTON -	47,026	23,721	98	-	12	56	-	4	72	26	1	13	12	-	-	-	-	-
326	BATH -	30,321	68,336	580	-	64	268	29	7	368	212	9	73	130	-	-	-	-	-
327	KEYNSHAM -	33,358	21,802	123	-	9	105	-	6	120	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
328	BEDMINSTER -	57,068	41,257	300	-	22	240	7	-	269	31	-	27	8	1	-	-	-	-

22.—GLOUCESTRSH.																
329	BRISTOL - - - - -	1,840	66,027	1213	-	83	740	5	-	828	385	21	52	310	-	-
330	CLIFTON - - - - -	29,475	94,687	1769	-	92	478	3	-	576	193	19	67	107	-	-
331	CHIPPING SODBURY - - - - -	62,356	13,763	78	-	2	57	-	12	7	-	-	6	1	-	-
332	THORBURY - - - - -	65,840	16,499	65	-	8	45	-	-	53	12	-	10	1	1	-
333	DURSLEY - - - - -	26,521	13,331	73	-	7	36	-	6	49	24	-	24	-	-	-
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	43,246	20,180	171	-	7	102	3	10	122	49	-	21	28	-	-
335	NEWENT - - - - -	45,281	12,420	48	-	8	36	-	1	45	3	-	3	-	-	-

* Includes a divorced man who married a divorced woman.

† Includes a bachelor who married a divorced woman.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
23	27	21	25	78	3	11	4	15	7	8	20	19	23	8	26	18.—DORSETSHIRE.
14	22	20	23	66	2	9	2	11	4	6	20	23	13	4	28	SHAFTESBURY.
8	16	20	24	62	-	5	1	6	1	13	14	13	12	7	11	STURMINSTER.
16	20	30	31	85	2	4	6	10	8	6	22	25	18	10	23	BLANDFORD.
22	40	19	26	89	-	13	5	18	5	9	25	26	23	12	25	WIMBORNE.
18	31	29	31	88	1	12	8	20	9	7	17	31	18	10	29	POOLE.
60	71	61	67	220	15	19	5	24	20	13	53	29	50	13	53	WAREHAM.
37	58	43	46	155	6	17	6	23	12	10	33	34	36	14	42	WEYMOUTH.
13	28	15	30	70	4	7	5	12	9	9	13	19	19	9	20	DORCHESTER.
18	22	17	21	66	2	4	6	10	8	3	8	19	18	12	13	SHERBORNE.
34	29	31	34	88	5	28	7	35	12	6	8	19	18	12	13	BEAMINSTER.
												36	36	17	38	BRIDPORT.
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																
36	28	27	28	98	7	13	1	14	8	9	13	32	32	16	32	AXMINSTER.
26	39	29	38	110	5	12	5	17	10	5	15	37	24	12	37	HONITON.
63	88	68	81	240	9	33	18	51	27	22	49	42	46	20	48	ST. THOMAS.
87	129	104	107	344	15	45	23	68	38	29	71	48	51	12	75	EXETER.
111	135	118	133	409	12	53	23	76	35	13	66	57	59	16	84	NEWTON ABBOT.
61	61	57	52	195	11	16	9	25	20	12	39	26	40	12	42	TOTNES.
19	22	33	33	90	4	11	2	13	6	4	17	25	27	14	24	KINGSBRIDGE.
12	17	19	18	56	4	4	2	6	6	2	12	10	10	2	16	PLYMPTON ST. MARY.
196	178	188	184	591	49	64	42	106	91	51	153	117	160	48	181	PLYMOUTH.
43	45	54	50	157	12	14	9	23	21	4	33	49	52	20	61	EAST STONEHOUSE.
144	147	154	158	496	37	35	35	70	72	25	126	73	136	30	149	STOKE DAMEREL.
39	43	42	37	126	7	16	12	28	19	19	38	41	38	12	55	TAVISTOCK.
33	30	23	27	98	2	11	2	13	4	6	20	21	18	7	25	OKEHAMPTON.
21	25	23	32	90	1	6	4	10	5	3	16	31	21	15	22	CREDITON.
53	58	38	40	161	5	15	8	23	13	8	15	44	49	21	51	TIVERTON.
33	37	29	24	97	7	11	8	19	15	5	15	22	21	10	23	SOUTH MOLTON.
71	61	42	62	192	9	21	14	35	23	16	34	39	45	14	56	BARNSTAPLE.
21	23	36	25	91	4	9	1	10	5	8	8	24	32	15	26	TORRINGTON.
36	41	38	35	129	8	12	1	13	9	10	23	19	33	9	34	BIDEFORD.
19	22	12	6	51	1	3	4	7	5	2	11	12	18	8	14	HOLSWORTHY.
20.—CORNWALL.																
8	14	6	14	33	2	5	2	7	4	1	7	10	12	7	8	STRATTON.
12	11	14	19	51	1	2	2	4	3	4	15	20	19	12	15	CAMELFORD.
26	34	20	20	84	3	9	4	13	7	7	21	13	18	4	23	LAUNCESTON.
18	14	18	40	75	4	7	4	11	8	8	25	20	28	12	24	ST. GERMANS.
34	44	48	30	137	7	8	4	12	11	11	35	40	51	21	49	LISKEARD.
26	25	24	28	90	2	8	3	11	5	5	18	20	18	7	24	BODMIN.
26	24	14	31	88	-	5	2	7	2	6	21	32	30	19	24	ST. COLUMB.
29	34	52	70	155	5	16	9	25	14	14	35	45	68	34	45	ST. AUSTELL.
53	73	58	69	211	12	22	8	30	20	25	49	70	77	41	65	TRURO.
46	36	41	51	143	7	16	8	24	15	7	23	36	36	18	36	FALMOUTH.
59	43	41	49	165	2	20	5	25	7	14	35	50	71	32	57	HELSTON.
74	79	103	95	295	17	26	13	39	30	39	91	108	159	75	117	REDRUTH.
81	92	97	90	305	13	28	14	42	27	32	76	106	117	60	103	PENZANCE.
4	-	4	1	5	-	3	1	4	1	-	1	2	3	2	1	SCILLY ISLANDS.
21.—SOMERSETSH.																
26	16	19	24	72	2	5	6	11	8	7	8	34	22	13	30	WILLITON.
9	7	10	8	28	1	3	2	5	3	3	8	6	9	2	11	DULVERTON.
36	27	30	28	97	6	11	7	18	13	8	15	29	31	15	30	WELLINGTON.
57	98	72	88	247	23	30	15	45	38	15	38	81	68	40	69	TAUNTON.
51	63	46	52	182	2	18	10	28	12	15	29	72	44	32	52	BRIDGWATER.
20	30	28	32	98	2	8	2	10	4	8	17	31	43	19	36	LANGPORT.
29	41	34	39	122	-	12	9	21	9	16	29	46	43	28	38	CHARD.
42	46	52	49	154	4	18	13	31	17	20	43	39	65	31	42	YEOVIL.
31	41	20	43	111	4	12	8	20	12	10	14	32	26	13	32	WINCANTON.
37	41	37	49	137	4	12	11	23	15	14	31	28	23	13	25	FROME.
21	30	18	31	87	4	7	2	9	6	10	17	26	27	17	19	SHEPTON MALLET.
32	32	36	41	112	5	19	5	24	10	13	27	42	44	26	34	WELLS.
43	76	64	66	207	9	20	13	33	22	20	37	58	59	30	57	AXBRIDGE.
22	25	23	28	73	4	13	8	21	12	11	23	23	24	10	27	CLUTTON.
120	130	147	183	457	22	75	26	101	48	39	75	76	68	24	96	BATH.
27	28	32	36	107	2	10	4	14	6	24	43	44	55	28	43	KEYNSHAM.
60	85	72	83	262	5	26	7	33	12	21	56	43	56	17	65	BEDMINSTER.

† Includes a divorced man who married a spinster.

MARRIAGES.																		
				According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.									
DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
														Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
22.—GLO'STER.—cont.																		
No. 336	GLOUCESTER	32,222	34,950	409	-	46	316	2	3	367	42	3	34	5	-	-	-	-
337	WHEATENHURST	24,471	7,813	39	-	2	34	-	2	38	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
338	STROUD	43,720	36,448	279	-	19	137	13	9	178	101	7	73	21	-	-	-	-
339	TETBURY	25,641	6,110	50	-	2	40	-	3	45	5	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
340	CIRENCESTER	85,366	20,934	189	-	10	100	-	8	118	21	-	17	4	-	-	-	-
341	NORTHLEACH	67,647	10,895	73	-	6	37	-	26	69	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	41,131	9,687	57	-	6	47	-	-	53	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
343	WINCHCOMB	57,494	10,082	53	-	7	42	-	-	49	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
344	CHELTENHAM	24,876	49,792	440	-	72	263	2	8	345	95	5	52	38	-	-	-	-
345	TEWKESBURY	38,918	14,908	83	-	5	67	2	4	78	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
23.—HEREFORDSH.																		
346	LEDGBURY	48,783	14,880	94	-	9	74	-	-	83	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
347	ROSS	55,568	16,306	76	-	10	43	-	8	61	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
348	HEREFORD	144,991	39,287	286	-	30	152	-	17	199	87	-	32	55	-	-	-	-
349	WEOBLY	48,959	9,018	55	-	8	34	-	8	50	5	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
350	BROMYARD	61,659	11,811	62	-	9	43	-	7	59	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
351	LEOMINSTER	65,620	15,494	92	-	20	43	-	5	68	24	-	23	-	-	1	-	-
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																		
352	LUDLOW	87,573	17,721	130	-	19	85	3	6	113	17	-	15	2	-	-	-	-
353	CLUN	82,886	10,615	71	-	15	35	3	4	57	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
354	CHURCH STRETTON	46,184	6,289	30	-	6	19	-	1	26	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	54,640	8,304	48	-	7	39	-	-	46	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
356	BRIDGNORTH	69,896	15,920	83	-	9	57	-	5	71	12	1	8	3	-	-	-	-
357	SHIFFNAL	46,053	11,994	87	-	10	74	1	2	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
358	MADELEY	27,951	30,403	155	-	7	65	4	4	80	75	3	48	24	-	-	-	-
359	ATHAM	104,144	19,455	99	-	14	46	1	12	73	26	-	3	23	-	-	-	-
360	SHREWSBURY	18,032	25,784	232	-	58	97	22	-	177	55	4	20	31	-	-	-	-
361	OSWESTRY	77,048	23,817	166	-	34	70	1	2	107	59	-	33	26	-	-	-	-
362	ELLESMERE	71,081	14,611	65	-	19	41	-	-	60	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
363a	WEM	51,197	10,644	63	-	13	33	3	-	49	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
363b	WHITCHURCH	39,076	11,272	77	-	25	47	-	-	72	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
364	MARKET DRAYTON	67,910	14,260	114	-	19	62	-	6	87	27	-	24	3	-	-	-	-
365	WELLINGTON	33,528	23,873	182	-	20	141	3	3	167	15	1	12	2	-	-	-	-
366	NEWPORT	47,477	15,447	98	-	18	68	-	-	86	12	1	8	3	-	-	-	-
25.—STAFFORDSH.																		
367	STAFFORD	52,022	24,474	202	-	34	116	3	3	156	46	9	10	27	-	-	-	-
368	STONE	68,524	21,926	166	-	33	97	-	5	135	31	11	17	3	-	-	-	-
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	26,718	24,567	216	-	21	135	12	-	168	48	15	29	4	-	-	-	-
370	WOLSTANTON	13,679	54,356	633	-	38	410	36	-	484	149	21	71	57	-	-	-	-
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	10,490	71,308	849	-	51	654	25	6	736	113	32	69	12	-	-	-	-
372	LEEK	72,893	24,806	156	-	29	99	12	-	140	16	6	9	1	-	-	-	-
373	CHEADLE	55,146	20,988	156	-	24	109	2	-	135	21	8	12	1	-	-	-	-
374	UTTOXETER	62,890	14,787	93	-	30	43	-	-	78	15	1	14	-	-	-	-	-
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	90,652	41,065	378	1	42	241	2	19	305	73	3	35	35	-	-	-	-
376	TAMWORTH	46,740	15,504	95	-	12	62	-	4	78	17	4	7	6	-	-	-	-
377	LICHFIELD	71,613	27,541	161	-	13	126	-	-	139	22	5	7	10	-	-	-	-
378	PENKRIDGE	70,799	18,662	110	-	11	82	-	3	96	14	1	13	-	-	-	-	-
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	53,900	126,902	917	-	50	727	6	-	783	134	48	71	15	-	-	-	-
380	WALSALL	21,603	59,908	451	-	22	340	4	-	366	85	26	29	30	-	-	-	-
381	WEST BROMWICH	19,364	92,480	806	-	31	707	2	-	740	66	39	22	5	-	-	-	-
382	DUDLEY	17,984	130,267	1278	-	14	1238	-	-	1252	26	5	18	3	-	-	-	-
26.—WORCESTRSH.																		
383	STOURBRIDGE	16,200	68,726	423	-	17	366	-	1	384	39	4	34	1	-	-	-	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER	37,321	30,307	264	-	23	177	-	3	203	61	6	37	18	-	-	-	-
385	TENBURY	35,941	7,366	40	-	8	32	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
386	MARTLEY	53,718	15,098	87	-	9	73	1	3	86	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
387	WORCESTER	6,699	30,969	281	-	26	185	1	4	216	65	7	46	12	-	-	-	-
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN	53,016	21,010	144	-	24	99	2	6	131	13	4	7	2	-	-	-	-
389	EVESHAM	46,609	14,767	95	-	6	66	-	10	82	13	2	8	3	-	-	-	-
390	PERSHORE	52,269	13,865	87	-	7	76	-	3	86	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
391	DROITWICH	55,225	19,237	206	-	16	184	-	4	204	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
392	BROMSGROVE	48,674	26,259	160	-	8	119	-	2	129	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-
393	KINGS NORTON	28,404	47,349	614	-	58	497	2	20	577	37	9	22	6	-	-	-	-
27.—WARWICKSH.																		
394	BIRMINGHAM	2,660	212,621	2049	-	61	1581	15	1	1658	391	111	113	146	-	-	-	-
395	ASTON	31,273	100,522	953	1	64	804	7	1	877	76	18	33	25	-	-	-	-
396	MERIDEN	48,618	11,290	42	-	9	33	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
397	ATHERSTONE	27,883	12,118	72	-	1	54	1	9	65	7	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
398	NUNEATON	20,428	13,054	96	-	10	77	1	-	88	8	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
399	FOLESHILL	19,389	19,997	124	-	6	99	-	5	110	14	-	9	5	-	-	-	-
400	COVENTRY	5,489	41,647	389	-	18	261	34	2	315	74	15	34	25	-	-	-	-
401	RUGBY	80,755	24,436	177	-	17	135	1	1	154	23	3	13	7	-	-	-	-
402	SOLIHULL	46,015	13,231	74	-	12	54	1	5	72	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
403	WARWICK	66,639	44,047	331	-	63	199	-	12	277	54	13	40	1	-	-	-	-
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	79,051	21,249	130	-	5	101	-	14	120	10	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
405	ALCESTER	52,430	16,878	105	-	13	77	-	3	93	12	2	9	1	-	-	-	-
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUB	78,899	19,852	116	-	4	87	-	15	106	10	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
407	SOUTHAM	50,409	10,392	45	-	2	85	-	5	42	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
68	122	103	114	326	15	41	27	68	42	33	76	59	83	33	76	22.—GLO'STER.—cont.
13	7	7	12	32	1	4	2	6	3	1	3	7	3	2	6	GLOUCESTER.
46	86	60	87	216	12	34	17	51	29	27	47	54	60	24	66	WHEATENHURST.
7	15	13	15	42	2	3	3	6	5	7	10	9	5	3	8	STROUD.
21	33	34	51	111	8	16	4	20	12	8	22	32	20	11	30	TETBURY.
10	19	15	29	63	3	5	2	7	5	11	20	15	11	6	14	CIRENCESTER.
11	18	11	17	49	3	3	2	5	5	5	18	12	6	3	12	NORTHLEACH.
15	6	13	19	43	4	4	2	6	6	5	8	17	10	5	17	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.
67	131	121	121	359	7	56	18	74	25	31	68	41	41	17	48	WINCHOMB.
16	22	18	27	69	2	8	4	12	6	10	14	21	15	8	20	CHEL TENHAM.
																TEWKESBURY.
18	24	18	34	74	5	10	5	15	10	6	14	36	24	18	24	23.—HEREFORDSH.
21	15	18	22	61	2	9	4	13	6	4	11	20	18	13	12	LED BURY.
67	89	61	69	241	12	22	11	33	23	10	39	69	49	29	60	ROSS.
4	16	16	19	41	6	7	1	8	7	2	12	29	20	12	16	HEREFORD.
8	17	13	24	52	3	5	2	7	5	1	8	29	17	15	16	WEOBLY.
18	26	23	25	72	5	9	6	15	11	4	10	27	24	11	29	BROMYARD.
																LEOMINSTER.
18	47	34	31	104	4	14	8	22	12	1	15	43	32	19	37	24.—SHROPSHIRE.
19	21	17	14	62	2	5	2	7	4	2	7	29	17	13	20	LUDLOW.
6	12	5	7	24	3	3	—	3	3	1	5	9	5	3	8	CLUN.
10	18	6	14	42	3	1	2	3	5	4	4	15	13	10	8	CHURCH STRETTON.
19	31	12	21	70	2	9	2	11	4	6	10	25	18	11	21	CLEOBURY MORTIMER.
18	21	32	16	80	2	2	3	5	5	8	18	24	29	19	15	BRIDGNORTH.
33	34	37	51	124	5	12	14	26	19	14	25	62	64	44	38	SHIFFNAL.
23	36	20	20	82	2	7	8	15	10	3	18	24	17	8	25	MADELEY.
51	59	65	57	190	9	27	6	33	15	11	35	43	47	18	54	ATCHAM.
32	57	38	39	131	5	19	11	30	16	5	25	41	44	22	41	SHEREWSBURY.
12	18	12	23	54	1	8	2	10	3	4	8	15	10	7	11	OSWESTRY.
15	20	17	11	52	1	5	5	10	6	4	9	11	9	4	12	ELLESMERE.
20	18	22	17	65	4	7	1	8	5	4	16	15	19	9	16	WEM.
29	23	11	41	94	6	12	2	14	8	6	10	23	28	9	33	WHITCHURCH.
47	49	38	48	157	5	10	10	20	15	4	21	63	78	47	47	MARKET DRAYTON.
16	27	21	34	76	3	10	9	19	12	4	16	25	27	15	22	WELLINGTON.
																NEWPORT.
40	44	49	69	162	11	23	6	29	17	19	45	40	60	20	60	25.—STAFFORDSH.
43	30	49	41	127	6	20	13	33	19	8	29	29	42	15	41	STAFFORD.
54	46	49	67	166	10	21	19	40	29	22	61	54	72	35	56	STONE.
130	150	149	204	516	27	55	35	90	62	72	206	255	336	199	193	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.
168	208	225	248	675	36	68	70	138	106	91	243	273	368	194	253	WOLSTANTON.
36	34	39	47	129	2	22	3	25	5	10	40	41	64	30	45	STOKE-UPON-TRENT.
39	40	28	49	124	6	13	13	26	19	10	32	40	41	20	41	LEEK.
30	27	16	20	76	3	11	3	14	6	1	16	18	15	4	25	CHEADLE.
70	100	78	130	315	12	30	21	51	33	23	75	75	70	32	81	UTTOKETER.
17	26	20	32	76	6	10	3	13	9	9	23	22	22	11	22	BURTON-UPON-TRENT.
38	43	34	46	131	5	16	9	25	14	10	36	34	33	16	35	TAMWORTH.
24	31	22	33	91	5	11	3	14	8	11	31	37	33	19	32	LICHFIELD.
169	230	224	294	783	35	49	50	99	85	87	270	293	362	198	259	PENKRIDGE.
96	97	114	144	375	25	35	16	51	41	52	159	162	179	105	131	WOLVERHAMPTON.
152	231	215	208	659	40	56	51	107	91	83	256	245	314	177	205	WALSALL.
255	315	287	421	1080	58	55	85	140	143	231	470	618	816	522	390	WEST BROMWICH.
																DUDLEY.
80	104	112	127	364	12	21	26	47	38	51	143	135	192	106	115	26.—WORCESTERSH.
44	73	59	88	223	11	20	10	30	21	18	78	64	92	35	86	STOUBRIDGE.
7	12	5	16	36	2	2	—	2	2	—	10	20	14	12	10	KIDDERMINSTER.
18	24	26	19	72	5	5	5	10	10	7	16	28	25	13	27	TENBURY.
59	74	72	76	220	13	32	16	48	29	9	39	46	48	19	56	MARTLEY.
26	40	49	29	115	9	12	8	20	17	11	23	29	25	12	30	WORCESTER.
21	21	17	36	77	5	11	2	13	7	11	23	26	29	13	29	UPTON-ON-SEVERN.
17	17	28	25	76	5	4	2	6	7	7	14	35	23	16	26	EVESHAM.
36	54	43	73	176	8	14	8	22	16	12	37	43	51	23	48	PERSHORE.
24	45	41	50	146	2	7	5	12	7	27	45	52	55	32	43	DROITWICH.
123	146	156	189	526	27	40	21	61	48	29	106	83	106	37	115	BROMSGROVE.
																KINGS NORTON.
385	515	523	626	1669	93	160	127	287	220	198	529	490	703	325	543	27.—WARWICKSH.
189	246	223	295	784	37	74	58	132	95	87	222	171	240	106	199	BIRMINGHAM.
9	13	8	12	37	2	2	1	3	3	—	4	10	6	4	8	ASTON.
19	12	12	29	59	3	5	5	10	8	3	16	25	17	7	28	MERIDEN.
19	22	18	37	74	4	13	5	18	9	6	13	29	36	16	33	ATHERSTONE.
26	42	18	38	102	2	9	11	20	13	20	41	19	41	14	32	NUNEATON.
79	104	97	109	301	17	41	30	71	47	39	85	74	147	47	127	FOLESHILL.
33	51	37	56	148	3	16	10	26	13	3	23	20	15	4	27	COVENTRY.
6	12	30	26	65	1	6	2	8	3	4	12	8	13	5	11	ROGBY.
62	80	84	105	269	17	33	12	45	29	15	49	41	32	14	45	SOLIHULL.
19	32	32	47	107	5	14	4	18	9	9	20	29	20	10	29	WARWICK.
16	30	19	40	94	3	5	3	8	6	14	30	34	29	17	29	STRATFORD-ON-AVON.
24	33	15	44	98	5	12	1	13	6	12	28	43	20	12	39	ALCESTER.
7	9	10	19	40	2	2	1	3	3	4	9	7	7	2	10	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR.
																SOUTHAM.

MARRIAGES.																		
				According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.								
DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	In Registered Buildings. Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
28.—LEICESTERSH.																		
No.																		
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - - -			59,031	15,515	67	-	8	43	1	4	56	11	-	8	3	-	-
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH - - -			64,094	16,059	109	-	13	72	-	9	94	15	-	8	7	-	-
410	BILLESDON - - - - -			50,721	7,272	38	-	6	29	-	2	37	1	-	-	1	-	-
411	BLABY - - - - -			34,207	14,305	85	-	3	65	-	-	68	17	-	4	13	-	-
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -			28,070	16,374	105	-	3	87	-	1	91	14	1	6	7	-	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - -			53,526	13,428	86	-	6	69	-	5	80	6	-	6	-	-	-
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - -			51,952	28,543	224	-	14	150	-	4	168	56	6	8	42	-	-
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - - - -			43,840	24,147	221	-	10	131	15	8	164	57	11	37	9	-	-
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - -			47,868	19,778	127	-	19	86	-	-	105	22	-	6	16	-	-
417	LEICESTER - - - - -			3,960	68,056	981	-	52	579	32	-	663	318	24	126	168	-	-
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - -			98,077	20,171	131	-	15	89	-	11	115	16	1	5	10	-	-
29.—RUTLANDSH.																		
419	OAKHAM - - - - -			55,030	11,112	79	-	15	57	1	2	75	4	-	4	-	-	-
420	UPPINGHAM - - - - -			52,698	12,367	86	-	9	58	-	16	83	3	-	3	-	-	-
30.—LINCOLNSH.																		
421	STAMFORD - - - - -			52,858	18,213	131	-	12	98	-	1	111	20	2	10	8	-	-
422	BOURN - - - - -			90,644	20,113	129	-	8	88	-	13	109	20	-	20	-	-	-
423	SPALDING - - - - -			86,471	22,129	170	-	26	124	1	-	151	19	-	18	-	1	-
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -			107,299	18,402	139	-	12	108	1	-	121	18	-	17	1	-	-
425	BOSTON - - - - -			125,547	37,969	321	-	28	215	-	1	244	77	1	59	17	-	-
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -			131,777	24,919	205	-	18	154	-	8	180	25	-	7	18	-	-
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -			103,929	28,886	222	-	24	149	6	3	182	40	2	38	-	-	-
428	LINCOLN - - - - -			158,920	47,063	421	-	45	228	4	10	287	134	5	116	13	-	-
429	HORNCASTLE - - - - -			113,588	24,718	168	-	18	114	-	9	141	27	-	27	-	-	-
430	SPILSBY - - - - -			140,269	28,799	206	-	28	127	-	-	155	51	-	39	12	-	-
431	LOUTH - - - - -			170,708	34,711	258	-	13	153	1	15	182	76	-	52	24	-	-
432	CAISTOR - - - - -			183,164	37,517	*386	-	33	229	3	5	270	116	4	110	2	-	-
433	GLANFORD BRIGG - - - -			165,470	34,731	263	-	26	161	-	1	188	75	-	67	8	-	-
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - - - -			108,668	25,973	192	-	23	117	-	1	141	51	-	30	21	-	-
31.—NOTTINGHAM.																		
435	EAST RETFORD - - - - -			86,797	22,677	153	-	11	100	1	13	125	28	-	6	22	-	-
436	WORKSOP - - - - -			80,850	20,704	186	-	20	144	3	2	169	17	9	7	1	-	-
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -			55,960	30,593	261	-	11	205	-	6	222	39	-	30	9	-	-
438	BASFORD - - - - -			88,039	74,357	599	-	41	437	6	6	490	109	-	56	53	-	-
439	RADFORD - - - - -			6,800	30,479	230	-	19	189	1	-	209	21	-	5	16	-	-
440	NOTTINGHAM - - - - -			1,870	74,693	984	-	84	764	1	-	849	135	32	70	33	-	-
441	SOUTHWELL - - - - -			117,134	24,425	150	-	12	125	-	2	139	11	-	4	7	-	-
442	NEWARK - - - - -			94,202	30,186	210	-	17	129	1	2	149	61	2	26	33	-	-
443	BINGHAM - - - - -			68,139	15,670	85	-	13	56	-	12	81	4	-	1	3	-	-
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																		
444	SHARLOW - - - - -			73,290	31,113	212	1	30	158	2	2	193	19	-	15	4	-	-
445	DERBY - - - - -			2,970	51,049	662	-	72	352	28	1	453	209	12	86	111	-	-
446	BELPER - - - - -			66,590	51,711	450	-	35	298	2	1	336	114	-	110	4	-	-
447	ASHBORNE - - - - -			100,937	20,648	123	-	28	88	2	2	120	3	-	1	2	-	-
448	CHESTERFIELD - - - - -			94,825	61,779	467	-	41	319	23	5	388	79	15	37	27	-	-
449	BAKEWELL - - - - -			107,905	31,378	194	-	40	109	3	9	161	33	3	25	5	-	-
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH - - -			63,248	14,020	110	-	33	65	-	-	98	12	2	10	-	-	-
451	HAYFIELD - - - - -			48,855	32,176	195	-	14	132	2	2	150	45	20	24	1	-	-

33.—CHESHIRE.																
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	30,709	94,360	1022	-	64	831	4	-	899	123	52	68	3	-	-
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - -	81,561	61,543	484	-	49	366	24	1	440	44	20	21	3	-	-
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	73,665	40,517	245	-	58	118	-	10	186	59	18	33	8	-	-
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	45,776	26,792	164	-	34	97	4	-	135	29	5	24	-	-	-
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	63,748	33,070	243	-	48	150	2	-	200	43	5	31	7	-	-
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	54,586	34,696	255	-	36	134	38	-	208	47	4	30	13	-	-
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	111,126	40,955	367	-	65	191	1	-	257	110	7	63	40	-	-
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	107,555	58,501	591	-	144	334	13	4	495	96	17	38	41	-	-
460a	WIRRAL - - - - -	88,258	18,420	114	-	37	69	-	-	109	5	2	3	-	-	-
460b	BIRKENHEAD - - - - -	23,852	61,420	442	-	87	209	4	-	300	142	79	48	15	-	-
34.—LANCASHIRE.																
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	2,220	269,742	*3507	-	544	2108	42	2	2696	811	615	87	102	1	6
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	50,567	225,845	32100	-	450	1340	11	5	1806	594	351	153	90	-	-
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	56,859	73,127	628	-	38	402	2	-	442	186	149	35	2	-	-
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	111,968	46,252	398	-	133	161	16	1	311	87	47	40	-	-	-
465	WIGAN - - - - -	47,018	94,561	965	-	43	470	63	-	576	389	183	74	132	-	-
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	29,984	43,875	439	-	39	321	9	1	370	69	49	17	3	-	-
467	LEIGH - - - - -	23,610	37,700	369	-	12	115	21	9	157	212	42	168	2	-	-
468	BOLTON - - - - -	43,896	130,269	1383	-	88	658	143	2	891	492	131	228	133	-	-
469	BURY - - - - -	32,990	101,135	968	-	49	440	124	-	613	355	61	249	45	-	-
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL -	23,279	39,088	324	-	44	188	5	-	237	87	26	60	1	-	-
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	11,549	169,579	709	-	91	321	3	3	418	291	130	114	47	-	-
472	SALFORD - - - - -	4,830	105,335	807	-	49	482	11	19	561	246	186	49	11	-	-
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	12,628	243,988	14361	-	447	3317	50	15	3829	532	353	84	70	4	21

* Includes a bachelor who married a divorced woman.

† Includes a divorced man who married a spinster.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
11	23	11	22	54	1	8	4	12	5	5	17	19	13	7	18	28.--LEICESTERSH.
23	24	17	45	93	2	10	4	14	6	11	22	12	14	6	14	LUTTERWORTH.
4	14	8	12	32	1	3	2	5	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	MARKET HARBOROUGH.
10	23	16	36	73	2	7	3	10	5	13	17	25	26	16	19	BILLESDON.
14	31	24	36	83	2	9	11	20	13	10	27	37	52	26	37	BLABY.
14	16	23	33	77	1	6	2	8	3	3	21	24	18	10	22	HINCKLEY.
47	64	43	70	191	7	16	10	26	17	24	63	79	76	44	67	MARKET BOSWORTH.
47	51	48	75	183	5	18	15	33	20	38	57	52	64	29	58	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.
26	32	31	38	105	5	13	4	17	9	18	32	28	32	16	28	LOUGHBOROUGH.
168	243	231	339	800	37	83	61	144	98	179	293	180	303	109	265	BARROW-UPON-SOAR.
16	33	34	48	114	1	15	1	16	2	9	20	19	14	5	23	LEICESTER.
																MELTON MOWBRAY.
19	14	18	28	68	1	6	4	10	5	2	11	12	14	5	16	29.--RUTLANDSH.
15	21	20	30	78	1	7	-	7	1	3	15	11	7	3	12	OAKHAM.
																UPPINGHAM.
24	33	39	35	118	3	9	1	10	4	7	25	20	20	9	22	30.--LINCOLNSH.
17	51	28	33	112	3	11	3	14	6	5	26	34	27	10	41	STAMFORD.
25	57	45	43	144	3	18	5	23	8	13	40	48	28	14	48	BOURN.
22	41	31	45	112	5	13	9	22	14	6	32	38	37	19	37	SPALDING.
57	107	80	77	265	12	30	14	44	26	15	63	62	73	28	79	HOLBEACH.
38	75	53	39	169	6	23	7	30	13	5	27	46	46	21	50	BOSTON.
39	70	49	64	190	7	20	5	25	12	9	33	31	26	13	31	SLEAFORD.
84	150	87	100	349	19	31	22	53	41	21	97	72	78	22	106	GRANTHAM.
34	63	31	40	142	4	17	5	22	9	3	27	48	34	14	54	LINCOLN.
46	81	36	43	167	4	22	13	35	17	7	27	28	43	16	39	HORNCASTLE.
53	102	46	57	211	7	28	12	40	19	16	42	47	50	16	65	SPILSBY.
72	137	70	107	315	19	26	26	52	45	17	97	75	80	27	101	LOUTH.
46	106	50	61	223	8	22	10	32	18	9	53	49	50	17	65	CAISTOR.
41	62	29	60	158	9	20	5	25	14	9	40	44	49	23	47	GLANFORD BRIGG.
																GAINSBOROUGH.
26	44	40	43	123	8	15	7	22	15	7	31	40	33	15	43	31.--NOTTINGHAMSH.
33	53	46	54	164	6	9	7	16	13	15	57	44	37	21	39	EAST RETFORD.
47	59	73	82	215	13	24	9	33	22	40	71	84	106	59	72	WORKSOP.
126	141	132	200	507	15	48	29	77	44	71	173	168	229	117	163	MANSFIELD.
39	59	53	79	180	7	25	18	43	25	23	48	46	81	29	69	BASFORD.
183	271	229	301	759	23	133	69	202	92	105	237	183	328	125	261	RADFORD.
36	48	33	33	132	4	13	1	14	5	10	35	29	26	12	31	NOTTINGHAM.
33	63	55	59	170	9	21	10	31	19	7	32	40	37	17	43	SOUTHWELL.
20	26	20	19	73	-	9	3	12	3	2	11	13	16	7	15	NEWARK.
																BINGHAM.
43	65	45	59	171	7	27	7	34	14	24	51	26	30	14	28	32.--DERBYSHIRE.
133	159	168	202	529	25	74	34	108	59	64	141	96	150	49	148	SHARDLOW.
84	121	101	144	362	12	48	28	76	40	55	114	108	128	53	130	DERBY.
28	30	28	37	107	1	8	7	15	8	3	17	17	25	8	26	BELPER.
98	109	112	148	394	18	32	23	55	41	65	174	160	160	85	150	ASHBORNE.
54	46	40	54	163	5	19	7	26	12	3	28	32	38	19	32	CHESTERFIELD.
16	35	25	34	87	4	11	8	19	12	6	18	11	24	5	25	BAKEWELL.
40	52	49	54	163	3	16	13	29	16	7	22	33	76	25	59	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.
																HAYFIELD.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

234	244	286	258	824	32	104	62	166	94	71	138	243	491	198	338	33.--CHESHIRE.
83	126	133	142	378	17	60	29	89	46	41	95	118	192	86	138	STOCKPORT.
50	57	81	57	197	7	31	10	41	17	10	29	49	53	28	46	MACCLESFIELD.
36	50	34	44	129	6	17	12	29	18	3	25	39	50	19	51	ALTRINCHAM.
57	57	59	70	188	10	26	19	45	29	27	68	91	97	66	56	RUNCORN.
45	58	59	93	207	10	25	13	38	23	23	64	65	83	41	66	NORTHWICH.
92	92	85	98	303	22	26	16	42	38	25	83	75	101	44	88	CONGLETON.
123	170	135	163	458	32	71	30	101	62	27	77	97	133	60	110	NANTWICH.
33	28	29	24	98	1	10	5	15	6	5	22	16	15	6	19	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER).
95	114	122	111	354	16	59	13	72	29	11	77	45	74	27	65	WIRRAL.
																BIRKENHEAD.
																34.--LANCASHIRE.
829	885	914	879	2676	255	299	277	576	532	206	847	772	1272	544	956	LIVERPOOL.
524	612	618	646	1897	148	241	114	355	262	88	481	248	438	139	408	WEST DERBY.
167	149	136	176	527	31	42	28	70	59	71	200	248	320	186	196	PRESCOT.
101	88	111	98	325	9	46	18	64	27	31	89	94	113	56	95	ORMSKIRK.
260	208	257	240	793	50	69	53	122	103	112	285	390	574	315	334	WIGAN.
102	113	109	115	369	19	26	25	51	44	52	140	138	184	101	120	WARRINGTON.
93	93	92	91	305	5	40	19	59	24	48	93	140	210	110	130	LEIGH.
341	354	327	361	1110	57	129	87	216	144	133	290	348	682	274	482	BOLTON.
224	259	242	243	789	27	92	60	152	87	89	190	184	395	140	299	BURY.
85	86	69	84	265	13	33	13	46	26	37	74	75	120	52	91	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL.
152	187	191	179	582	31	72	24	96	55	39	140	67	165	45	142	CHORLTON.
162	220	210	215	664	41	60	42	102	83	99	230	180	411	153	285	SALFORD.
926	1116	1139	1180	3419	225	435	282	717	507	423	1112	711	1776	555	1377	MANCHESTER.

* Includes a bachelor who married a divorced woman and also a divorced man who married a widow. † Includes two divorced men who married spinsters and also a bachelor who married a divorced woman.

DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
							According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.							
							Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	In Registered Buildings. Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
No.	34.—LANCASH.—cont.																		
474	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE	-	-	38,657	134,753	†1147	-	41	635	159	2	837	310	95	113	100	-	-	-
475	OLDHAM	-	-	16,872	111,276	1049	-	39	487	91	6	623	423	71	124	231	-	-	-
476	ROCHDALE	-	-	40,340	91,754	1032	-	35	408	69	-	512	520	80	329	111	-	-	-
477	HASLINGDEN	-	-	26,681	69,781	769	-	37	144	154	-	335	434	56	188	190	-	-	-
478	BURNLEY	-	-	54,125	75,595	†803	-	48	320	140	1	509	294	48	143	103	-	-	-
479	CLITHEROE	-	-	114,697	20,476	178	-	45	78	6	1	130	48	17	31	-	-	-	-
480	BLACKBURN	-	-	43,569	119,942	1315	-	71	471	251	3	796	519	193	215	111	-	-	-
481	CHORLEY	-	-	52,213	41,678	351	-	34	156	49	1	240	111	80	30	1	-	-	-
482	PRESTON	-	-	68,035	110,523	1014	-	96	489	79	1	665	349	217	82	50	-	-	-
483	FYLDE	-	-	76,397	25,682	245	-	40	73	9	48	170	75	39	30	6	-	-	-
484	GARSTANG	-	-	62,617	12,425	84	-	31	35	1	-	67	17	15	2	-	-	-	-
485	LANCASTER	-	-	138,746	35,297	†299	-	72	95	54	2	223	76	12	33	31	-	-	-
486	ULVERSTON	-	-	135,043	35,738	341	-	97	147	13	2	259	82	9	24	48	1	-	-

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—

35.—WEST RIDING.																
487	SEDBERGH	-	-	52,882	4,391	21	-	6	9	-	-	15	6	-	4	1
488	SETTLE	-	-	154,591	12,528	84	-	31	41	-	-	72	12	3	3	6
489	SKIPTON	-	-	157,073	31,343	265	-	38	122	5	27	192	73	6	16	51
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	-	-	74,275	9,534	68	-	7	35	4	-	46	22	1	18	3
491	RIPON	-	-	70,590	15,742	109	-	23	46	7	2	83	26	3	14	9
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	51,808	11,534	61	-	17	40	-	-	57	4	1	1	2
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	39,942	17,176	147	-	27	68	9	-	104	43	6	23	14
492c	WETHERBY	-	-	30,546	6,486	23	-	5	17	2	-	24	4	-	-	4
492d	KIRKDEIGHTON	-	-	6,054	941	7	-	1	5	-	-	6	1	-	-	1
493a	OTLEY	-	-	43,254	18,669	139	-	15	63	4	6	88	51	14	14	23
493b	WHARFEDALE	-	-	30,798	15,453	126	-	7	81	2	-	90	36	-	6	29
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	30,144	43,122	403	-	20	116	74	-	210	193	16	90	87
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	26,920	31,113	160	-	1	64	14	-	79	81	-	58	23
496	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	13,280	18,631	132	-	9	65	20	-	94	38	-	7	31
497	HUDDERSFIELD	-	-	66,560	131,336	1116	-	46	590	60	17	713	403	27	165	211
498	HALIFAX	-	-	51,784	128,673	1429	-	69	957	50	1	1077	352	62	222	68
499	BRADFORD	-	-	40,334	196,475	†2209	-	55	1697	31	-	1783	426	140	193	93
500a	KIRKSTALL	-	-	29,301	49,440	369	-	22	244	11	2	279	90	-	23	67
500b	HUNSLT	-	-	1,100	25,763	222	-	7	134	2	1	144	78	6	21	51
500c	HOLBECK	-	-	760	15,824	105	-	3	64	3	-	70	35	-	20	15
500d	BRAMLEY	-	-	3,451	11,391	21	-	1	13	-	-	14	7	-	4	3
501	LEEDS	-	-	2,100	117,566	1747	-	126	1177	44	-	1347	400	125	108	162
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	24,456	92,883	1116	-	41	679	163	-	833	233	59	107	67
503	WAKEFIELD	-	-	41,028	54,899	469	-	37	275	25	-	337	132	14	43	70
504a	PONTEFRACT	-	-	65,078	34,589	287	-	29	184	5	4	222	65	4	30	31
504b	HEMSWORTH	-	-	33,870	7,793	53	-	11	29	-	2	42	11	-	-	11
505	BARNLEY	-	-	35,376	45,797	459	-	18	305	45	-	368	91	16	32	43
506	WORTLEY	-	-	85,790	38,511	246	-	25	133	5	4	217	29	-	15	14
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	-	-	20,860	63,618	261	-	20	192	4	1	217	47	-	32	14
508	SHEFFIELD	-	-	10,590	128,951	2004	-	97	1756	6	-	1859	145	60	58	24
509	ROTHERHAM	-	-	50,591	44,350	411	-	23	313	1	1	338	73	14	38	21
510	DONCASTER	-	-	109,031	39,388	311	-	35	209	-	4	248	63	4	17	42
511	THORNE	-	-	71,946	16,011	103	-	14	66	1	-	81	27	-	16	11
512	GOOLE	-	-	40,908	15,153	134	-	21	92	-	-	113	21	-	12	9
513	SELBY	-	-	56,014	16,001	92	-	27	38	-	2	67	25	15	8	2
514a	TADCASTER	-	-	21,969	5,996	21	-	1	10	-	3	14	7	-	4	4
514b	BRAMHAM	-	-	47,376	12,936	87	-	6	55	-	4	65	22	8	2	12
36. E. RIDING (with Yk.)																
515	YORK	-	-	82,912	59,909	535	-	97	261	-	3	361	174	31	53	87
516	POCKLINGTON	-	-	107,636	16,710	137	-	22	64	-	11	97	40	5	21	14
517	HOWDEN	-	-	72,253	15,001	106	-	20	62	-	-	83	23	9	8	6
518	BEVERLEY	-	-	78,434	21,029	†150	-	18	92	-	2	112	38	1	13	24
519	SCULCOATES	-	-	45,084	51,956	604	-	63	371	23	5	462	142	38	56	48
520	HULL	-	-	1,827	56,888	780	-	110	526	12	-	648	132	-	52	78
521	PATRINGTON	-	-	88,872	9,631	66	-	10	55	-	1	66	-	-	-	-
522	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	67,028	9,654	64	-	12	39	-	1	52	12	3	8	1
523	DRIFFIELD	-	-	105,114	19,226	147	-	21	55	1	-	77	70	-	38	32
524	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	67,984	14,371	97	-	19	56	-	1	76	21	-	19	2
37. NORTH RIDING.																
525	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	81,460	30,425	320	-	66	123	-	1	190	130	13	60	55
526	MALTON	-	-	112,407	23,483	147	-	23	95	-	3	126	21	4	7	10
527	EASINGWOLD	-	-	63,603	10,148	83	-	18	52	-	3	73	10	5	1	4
528	THIRSK	-	-	62,444	12,299	85	-	20	32	4	9	65	20	5	6	9
529	HELMSLEY	-	-	131,516	11,832	56	-	19	34	-	-	53	3	1	1	1
530	PICKERING	-	-	88,062	10,549	85	-	26	44	-	3	73	12	-	11	1
531	WHITBY	-	-	90,371	23,633	205	-	46	56	25	15	142	63	18	28	17
532	GUISEBROUGH	-	-	96,862	22,128	197	-	34	124	4	1	163	34	-	7	27
533	STOKESLEY	-	-	79,345	10,381	70	-	33	26	-	-	59	11	2	5	4
534	NORTHALLERTON	-	-	68,342	12,174	82	-	17	37	-	-	54	28	-	7	21
535	BEDALE	-	-	45,588	8,650	51	-	13	29	1	1	44	7	-	3	4
536	LEYBURN	-	-	84,918	10,105	52	-	18	32	1	-	51	1	-	-	1
537	ASKRIGG	-	-	77,308	5,649	24	-	7	16	-	-	23	1	-	1	-
538	REETH	-	-	70,287	6,196	38	-	5	29	-	3	37	1	-	1	-
539	RICHMOND	-	-	78,569	13,457	98	-	28	41	1	3	73	25	10	1	14

* For the changes made on 1st January 1868 in the constitution of the Pontefract district, see page 172.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
268	311	300	268	925	37	97	88	185	125	66	126	247	562	216	377	34.--LANCASH.--cont.
263	276	265	245	840	43	88	78	166	121	107	228	238	572	191	428	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.
245	240	255	202	821	46	95	69	165	115	112	205	221	455	169	338	OLDHAM.
166	202	202	199	637	20	69	43	112	63	93	161	142	340	107	268	ROCHDALE.
172	210	199	222	667	20	67	49	116	69	112	202	200	421	149	323	HASLINGDEN.
38	54	56	50	151	2	20	5	25	7	10	29	26	48	15	44	BURNLEY.
315	353	313	331	1064	44	118	89	207	133	186	304	369	775	313	518	CLITHEROE.
73	73	102	100	303	7	22	19	41	26	43	64	85	184	69	131	BLACKBURN.
211	293	241	264	813	36	100	65	165	101	112	184	284	570	236	382	CHORLEY.
53	51	64	77	194	8	33	10	43	18	7	39	33	70	21	66	PRESTON.
16	20	27	21	69	1	13	1	14	2	4	15	10	23	7	19	FYLDE.
44	89	67	99	241	16	25	17	42	33	10	43	43	71	23	68	GARSTANG.
74	104	67	96	283	15	27	16	43	31	13	70	59	92	33	85	LANCASTER.
																ULVERSTON.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

1	9	5	6	15	2	3	1	4	3	2	2	4	5	2	5	35.—WEST RIDING.
19	18	21	26	71	4	9	-	9	4	2	18	17	16	10	13	SEDBERGH.
54	68	71	72	230	1	22	12	34	13	24	53	43	87	29	72	SETTLE.
13	23	13	19	56	3	6	3	9	6	4	12	7	12	4	11	SKIPTON.
26	32	16	35	96	-	10	3	13	3	5	20	17	15	7	18	PATELEY BRIDGE.
11	23	10	17	53	-	4	4	8	4	5	9	4	6	1	8	RIPON.
34	36	34	43	118	3	16	10	26	13	7	26	14	21	4	27	GREAT OUSEBURN.
5	5	9	9	24	1	2	1	3	2	1	6	6	4	-	10	KNARESBOROUGH.
-	1	1	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	WETHERBY.
34	32	36	37	119	4	12	4	16	8	10	24	11	26	5	27	KIRKDEIGHTON.
27	27	24	48	109	2	10	5	15	7	9	33	12	33	7	31	OTLEY.
82	102	108	111	321	9	46	27	73	36	29	61	54	145	40	119	WHARFDEALE.
55	28	39	38	134	3	16	7	23	10	16	27	30	49	21	37	KEIGHLEY.
23	29	36	44	108	8	12	4	16	12	9	22	12	42	8	38	TODMORDEN.
227	270	309	310	909	35	119	53	172	88	66	235	173	435	125	358	SADDLEWORTH.
315	338	326	450	1175	41	124	89	213	130	122	297	250	444	168	358	HUDDERSFIELD.
471	512	581	645	1768	85	229	127	356	212	227	497	467	1026	367	759	HALIFAX.
87	93	88	101	296	14	39	20	59	34	40	105	53	118	39	93	BRADFORD.
39	47	61	75	191	4	13	14	27	18	36	69	37	86	25	73	KIRKSTALL.
28	23	24	30	80	6	7	12	19	18	17	36	17	36	10	33	HUNSLET.
2	3	6	10	16	1	4	-	4	1	2	3	3	8	2	7	HOLBECK.
391	390	469	497	1370	85	166	126	292	211	107	500	319	622	230	481	BRAMLEY.
269	254	261	332	908	32	103	73	176	105	115	325	285	555	215	410	LEEDS.
113	107	117	132	380	22	45	22	67	44	36	138	107	172	72	135	DEWSBURY.
67	68	64	88	242	15	17	13	30	28	30	81	69	104	50	73	WAKEFIELD.
12	12	13	16	43	2	6	2	8	4	1	8	12	11	7	9	PONTERACT.
110	117	107	125	356	42	26	35	61	77	47	169	140	207	97	153	HEMSWORTH.
48	66	58	74	190	11	30	15	45	26	19	69	57	65	23	76	BARNESLEY.
61	71	65	67	216	11	26	11	37	22	20	87	57	81	35	68	WORTLEY.
468	461	469	606	1604	114	169	117	286	231	190	707	475	751	307	612	ECCLESALL BIERLOW.
88	91	102	130	329	25	34	23	57	48	42	146	127	144	76	119	SHEFFIELD.
67	68	75	101	260	4	31	16	47	20	16	70	44	56	21	58	ROTHERHAM.
24	31	15	38	86	2	13	7	20	9	7	27	23	40	13	37	DONCASTER.
32	31	32	39	113	2	12	4	16	6	6	36	17	33	11	33	THORNE.
24	18	18	32	77	4	8	3	11	7	6	18	19	23	13	21	GOOLE.
6	5	4	6	17	-	4	-	4	-	3	4	6	5	3	5	SILBY.
17	13	19	38	70	3	12	2	14	5	5	14	24	22	12	22	TADCASTER.
																BRAMHAM.
122	128	143	142	442	17	43	33	76	50	21	95	78	103	40	101	36.—E. RIDING (with Yk.)
28	39	21	49	119	5	10	3	13	8	7	30	21	30	11	29	YORK.
21	28	25	32	82	6	9	9	18	15	6	26	25	35	16	28	POCKLINGTON.
30	40	30	50	121	5	17	7	24	12	6	21	23	28	13	25	HOWDEN.
115	158	155	176	485	34	54	31	85	65	48	158	92	175	53	161	BEVERLEY.
175	210	176	219	608	53	65	54	119	107	52	202	92	223	50	215	SCULCOATES.
15	23	6	22	58	2	4	2	6	4	1	19	25	16	11	19	HULL.
11	20	12	21	53	-	7	4	11	4	2	12	13	14	3	21	PATRINGTON.
27	38	25	57	122	3	14	8	22	11	6	33	31	31	9	44	SKIRLAUGH.
15	29	19	34	85	2	8	2	10	4	7	29	15	15	3	24	DRIFFIELD.
																BRIDLINGTON.
64	61	91	104	261	12	29	18	47	30	20	60	46	71	17	83	37.—NORTH RIDING.
31	39	25	52	123	5	13	6	19	11	4	32	31	27	15	28	SCARBOROUGH.
17	18	16	32	67	5	7	4	11	9	3	12	18	16	9	16	MALTON.
21	21	19	24	66	7	10	2	12	9	1	15	11	11	4	14	EASINGWOLD.
12	14	10	20	42	2	8	4	12	6	3	9	9	7	1	14	THIRSK.
18	19	20	28	74	3	4	4	8	7	6	20	16	24	5	30	HELMSLEY.
49	49	45	62	173	4	23	5	28	9	15	48	31	49	15	50	PICKERING.
44	61	34	58	158	14	15	10	25	24	16	56	43	45	23	47	WHITBY.
24	24	13	9	54	5	8	3	11	8	4	13	5	15	2	16	GUISBOROUGH.
11	25	19	27	64	2	9	7	16	9	5	16	16	17	7	19	STOKESLEY.
12	10	11	18	43	2	4	2	6	4	2	12	9	4	3	7	NORTHALLERTON.
8	20	9	15	46	-	5	1	6	1	1	9	4	6	-	10	BEDALE.
5	6	6	7	17	1	5	1	6	2	1	4	2	7	1	7	LEYBURN.
6	16	5	11	33	1	3	1	4	2	3	8	3	7	2	6	ASKRIGG.
15	38	24	21	78	3	12	5	17	8	-	13	7	13	3	14	REETH.
																RICHMOND.

† Includes a divorced man who married a spinster.

‡ Includes a widower who married a divorced woman.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
38.—DURHAM.																
No.																
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	62,952	26,122	282	-	59	55	59	2	175	107	17	25	63	2	-
541a	STOCKTON - - - - -	101,358	57,099	681	-	71	269	27	5	372	309	62	46	201	-	-
541b	HARTLEPOOL - - - - -	26,369	29,153	*279	-	20	134	15	-	169	110	21	43	45	-	1
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	59,303	50,491	491	-	26	189	43	1	259	232	34	19	179	-	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	174,162	20,880	141	-	21	36	3	4	64	77	8	19	50	-	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	90,533	16,418	139	-	20	37	8	-	65	74	4	27	43	-	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	98,368	70,274	610	-	52	246	16	5	319	291	75	35	181	-	-
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	38,493	27,293	244	-	18	118	39	18	193	51	18	5	28	-	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	16,202	21,773	163	-	10	101	5	-	116	47	8	19	20	-	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	33,079	27,660	188	-	6	132	1	6	145	43	18	5	20	-	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	11,944	90,704	1044	-	91	483	51	-	625	419	62	67	283	4	3
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	15,477	44,849	511	-	37	342	7	1	387	124	40	48	36	-	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	25,943	59,409	565	-	25	228	10	15	278	287	57	40	190	-	-
39.—NORTHUMBRL.																
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	7,102	110,968	1835	-	174	1042	39	-	1255	580	146	101	326	-	7
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	39,737	77,955	738	-	81	470	5	-	556	182	61	48	71	-	2
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	88,587	14,943	57	-	18	32	-	-	50	7	1	-	6	-	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	198,586	31,850	216	-	51	67	4	-	122	94	7	16	71	-	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	83,861	6,693	40	-	17	15	-	-	32	8	-	1	4	3	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	235,861	7,080	32	-	7	19	-	-	26	6	1	5	-	-	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	95,429	24,003	182	1	22	43	3	2	76	106	5	5	96	-	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	98,935	21,053	99	-	18	33	1	1	53	46	5	23	13	-	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	41,753	6,260	29	-	5	12	-	-	17	12	-	8	4	-	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	57,975	21,862	145	-	20	18	-	-	38	107	4	35	68	-	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	142,305	13,211	70	1	3	15	-	-	19	51	5	10	36	-	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	159,168	7,147	28	-	5	14	-	-	19	9	-	5	4	-	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																
564	ALSTON - - - - -	35,060	6,404	50	-	11	23	-	-	34	16	-	16	-	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	181,236	22,322	164	-	67	30	2	2	101	63	2	7	54	-	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	95,473	10,866	63	-	16	8	1	-	25	38	-	4	34	-	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	86,871	10,469	45	-	22	11	1	-	34	11	-	-	11	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	70,810	44,820	342	-	61	41	6	-	108	234	17	24	191	2	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -	176,529	23,273	157	-	71	24	3	10	108	49	2	3	43	1	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	156,025	41,292	322	-	72	96	37	6	211	111	28	19	63	1	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	99,203	39,950	383	-	60	55	43	17	175	208	73	21	114	-	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	100,066	5,880	50	-	18	31	-	-	49	1	-	-	1	-	-
41.—WESTMORL.																
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	177,910	15,411	84	-	35	23	1	-	59	25	-	16	9	-	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	120,523	8,072	58	-	29	19	2	1	51	7	-	-	7	-	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	189,134	37,463	266	-	72	108	13	1	194	72	3	20	47	2	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

42.—MONMOUTHSH.																
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	81,255	17,941	81	-	8	46	-	9	63	18	-	18	-	-	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101,791	30,244	191	-	18	91	2	5	116	75	2	72	1	-	-
578a	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	60,178	19,527	137	-	18	46	4	1	69	68	6	30	32	-	-
578b	BEDWELTY - - - - -	27,998	47,565	333	-	8	69	2	62	141	192	18	108	66	-	-
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	51,429	30,288	254	-	20	137	2	1	160	94	11	22	61	-	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	110,255	51,412	549	-	55	201	5	3	264	285	48	85	152	-	-
43.—SOUTH WALES.																
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																
581a	CARDIFF - - - - -	82,198	58,285	649	-	61	118	21	2	202	447	63	74	307	-	3
581b	PONTYPRIDD - - - - -	78,496	30,387	366	-	17	114	-	-	131	235	11	221	-	-	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	69,989	93,008	930	-	35	155	4	-	194	736	40	315	380	-	1
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	109,511	26,465	236	-	88	109	-	2	149	87	4	33	50	-	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	162,817	58,533	503	-	34	208	7	-	249	254	5	57	192	-	-
585a	SWANSEA - - - - -	44,166	51,260	658	-	104	216	-	-	320	338	25	88	225	-	-
585b	GOWER - - - - -	59,603	8,316	51	-	8	22	-	-	30	21	-	15	6	-	-
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	73,451	27,979	265	-	16	81	2	-	99	166	-	154	12	-	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	154,572	14,775	109	-	13	27	3	2	45	64	-	41	23	-	-
588	LLANDILOFAW - - - - -	97,207	17,222	142	-	13	74	13	1	101	41	-	30	11	-	-
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	172,546	36,676	256	-	31	85	4	7	127	129	2	75	52	-	-
PEMBROKESHIRE.																
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	124,903	21,344	125	-	24	44	-	2	70	55	-	47	8	-	-
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	70,276	20,003	250	-	42	83	10	1	136	114	7	32	75	-	-
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	170,861	37,343	233	-	37	50	26	2	115	118	-	37	81	-	-

* Includes a divorced man who married a spinster.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.		Cases in which	
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.				Both signed.	One signed.
38.—DURHAM.																
61	90	63	68	235	15	21	11	32	26	11	57	28	40	8	52	DARLINGTON.
173	180	149	179	546	35	60	40	100	75	51	209	158	228	103	180	STOCKTON.
68	61	66	84	241	14	13	11	24	25	13	91	41	81	22	78	HARTLEPOOL.
127	121	105	138	422	18	33	18	51	36	38	191	151	200	95	161	AUCKLAND.
30	50	25	36	115	7	15	4	19	11	4	36	14	31	7	31	TEESDALE.
34	41	35	29	109	4	21	5	26	9	7	31	28	45	17	39	WEARDALE.
135	171	134	170	508	21	54	27	81	48	44	205	186	235	115	191	DURHAM.
70	62	53	59	194	12	19	19	38	31	29	103	84	110	57	80	EASINGTON.
37	39	31	56	132	6	9	16	25	22	14	59	46	65	29	53	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.
47	38	44	59	163	9	9	7	16	16	25	84	68	86	45	64	CHESTER-LE-STREET.
237	262	254	291	846	52	72	74	146	126	86	328	175	373	114	320	SUNDERLAND.
126	129	127	129	423	23	30	30	60	58	41	153	89	158	57	133	SOUTH SHIELDS.
125	140	150	150	476	27	34	28	62	55	41	174	133	192	90	145	GATESHEAD.
39.—NORTHUMBERL.																
413	487	437	498	1519	80	146	90	236	170	105	366	277	513	197	396	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.
154	178	183	223	612	48	42	36	78	84	34	196	138	238	78	220	TYNEMOUTH.
8	25	10	14	48	-	6	3	9	3	-	4	5	5	2	6	CASTLE WARD.
45	71	41	59	183	6	23	4	27	10	5	26	18	35	7	39	HEXHAM.
2	11	7	20	35	-	4	1	5	1	3	3	7	6	3	7	HALTWHISTLE.
4	10	5	13	29	1	2	-	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	BELLINGHAM.
41	45	42	54	153	7	17	5	22	12	3	32	30	41	16	39	MORPETH.
27	32	12	28	90	1	6	2	8	3	3	9	8	11	6	7	ALNWICK.
4	16	6	3	26	1	2	-	2	1	1	3	1	4	-	5	BELFORD.
38	48	26	33	124	3	12	6	18	9	4	23	14	9	3	17	BERWICK.
17	28	7	18	67	-	2	1	3	1	2	8	5	10	4	7	GLENDALE.
7	10	5	6	24	-	4	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	ROTHBURY.
40.—CUMBERLAND.																
9	23	7	11	44	-	4	2	6	2	1	8	10	18	6	16	ALSTON.
26	48	33	57	139	8	13	4	17	12	4	18	18	22	9	22	PENRITH.
13	21	15	14	52	2	7	2	9	4	3	7	8	13	6	9	BRAMPTON.
7	14	11	13	41	-	3	1	4	1	1	4	3	8	3	5	LONGTOWN.
25	71	89	89	232	8	31	21	52	29	23	69	43	92	28	79	CARLISLE.
34	43	29	51	131	9	13	4	17	13	6	17	13	26	7	25	WIGTON.
71	73	61	117	261	8	44	9	53	17	18	59	68	88	35	86	COCKERMOUTH.
86	89	86	122	323	13	29	18	47	31	23	97	97	152	70	109	WHITEHAVEN.
7	18	8	17	46	1	2	1	3	2	3	6	9	8	4	9	BOOTLE.
41.—WESTMORLAND.																
12	31	18	23	70	4	9	1	10	5	1	16	7	7	2	10	EAST WARD.
6	19	5	28	50	2	4	2	6	4	2	8	7	6	1	11	WEST WARD.
46	75	49	96	223	12	23	8	31	20	14	39	32	39	11	49	KENDAL.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

16	19	27	19	64	2	6	9	15	11	6	10	24	20	15	14	42.—MONMOUTHSH.
43	62	46	40	153	7	18	13	31	20	14	38	67	54	30	61	
31	30	32	44	106	14	11	6	17	20	5	22	40	45	25	35	
71	69	96	97	273	14	21	25	46	39	33	118	156	219	130	115	
54	61	59	80	200	8	24	22	46	30	22	64	116	133	81	87	
112	145	141	151	454	31	36	28	64	59	38	130	137	180	72	173	
148	186	154	161	515	29	64	41	105	70	50	136	160	226	98	190	43.—SOUTH WALES.
60	102	106	98	295	26	26	19	45	45	26	84	154	218	124	124	
199	236	220	275	750	50	70	60	130	110	107	256	404	589	328	337	
47	72	54	63	203	11	12	10	22	21	10	46	79	101	51	78	
105	119	123	156	427	20	37	19	56	39	52	122	176	284	147	166	
147	165	164	182	536	38	54	30	84	68	56	135	182	273	134	187	
13	8	14	16	46	3	2	-	2	3	8	9	11	19	10	10	
60	48	79	78	221	12	22	10	32	22	36	67	82	134	53	110	CARMARTHENSHIRE.
22	23	27	37	91	3	9	6	15	9	3	15	27	48	21	33	
23	19	27	73	116	3	16	7	23	10	11	17	42	90	36	60	
45	50	60	101	196	11	43	6	49	17	25	35	64	133	52	93	
23	28	32	42	95	6	21	3	24	9	9	8	25	43	17	34	
58	63	47	82	209	9	23	9	32	18	3	30	34	59	21	51	PEMBROKESHIRE.
44	61	54	74	196	7	19	11	30	18	11	20	51	90	34	73	

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Buildings.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
43.—S. WALES—cont.																
CARDIGANSHIRE.																
No.	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85,481	18,585	110	-	20	16	2	1	39	71	-	42	29	-	-
593	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	113,346	19,081	95	-	9	32	1	4	46	49	-	33	11	-	-
594	LAMPETER - - - - -	75,710	9,994	57	-	8	23	5	3	39	18	-	15	3	-	-
595	ABERAYRON - - - - -	65,704	13,540	76	-	13	23	1	-	37	39	-	28	11	-	-
596	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	132,592	25,464	165	-	34	40	20	-	94	71	-	53	18	-	-
597	TREGARON - - - - -	122,050	10,737	56	-	6	21	5	1	33	23	-	9	14	-	-
598																
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																
599	BUILTH - - - - -	102,953	8,305	68	-	11	16	1	20	48	20	-	14	6	-	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	196,793	17,279	140	-	16	39	2	2	59	81	2	30	49	-	-
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	53,692	22,457	145	-	8	31	-	-	39	106	9	89	8	-	-
602	HAY - - - - -	89,695	10,819	69	-	20	32	-	1	53	16	-	13	3	-	-
RADNORSHIRE.																
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	104,963	15,671	98	-	17	47	-	14	78	20	-	16	4	-	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	97,492	10,379	42	-	12	26	-	-	38	4	-	3	1	-	-
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	105,532	6,816	49	-	14	18	1	8	41	8	-	7	1	-	-
44.—NORTH WALES.																
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	116,647	12,095	86	-	14	11	3	-	28	58	-	22	36	-	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	189,537	23,732	148	-	23	42	6	1	72	76	-	71	5	-	-
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	74,067	19,097	103	-	14	52	1	1	68	35	-	32	3	-	-
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	187,870	21,699	116	-	22	28	5	8	63	53	-	42	11	-	-
FLINTSHIRE.																
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	89,479	39,941	256	-	35	134	2	-	171	85	8	54	23	-	-
DENBIGHSHIRE.																
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	78,592	47,975	350	-	21	170	10	-	201	149	4	31	114	-	-
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	92,853	16,083	76	-	8	27	-	-	35	41	-	15	26	-	-
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	93,934	27,513	162	-	20	36	-	2	58	104	3	100	1	-	-
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	100,631	12,770	82	-	12	10	4	1	27	55	-	16	39	-	-
MERIONETHSHIRE.																
615	CORWEN - - - - -	123,807	16,107	107	-	14	41	1	4	60	47	-	42	5	-	-
616	BALA - - - - -	58,292	6,352	46	-	9	7	2	-	18	28	-	26	2	-	-
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	145,213	12,482	94	-	17	8	3	-	28	66	-	31	35	-	-
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	138,714	18,289	201	-	32	10	1	1	44	157	-	75	82	-	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																
619	PWLLHeli - - - - -	93,319	20,008	136	-	38	12	-	1	51	85	-	35	50	-	-
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	97,635	32,425	267	-	54	39	13	3	109	158	-	34	124	-	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	195,280	36,369	286	-	69	25	24	4	122	164	3	43	118	-	-
622	CONWAY - - - - -	57,131	13,896	72	-	11	28	-	4	43	29	-	29	-	-	-
ANGLESEY.																
623*	ANGLESEY - - - - -	123,082	38,157	227	-	67	83	3	3	156	71	1	58	12	-	-

* The present number of districts is 640. Eighteen new districts have been formed: viz., Mile End Old Town (24 b), Woolwich (36 b), Dulverton (313 b), Whitechurch (363 b), Birkenhead (430 b), Great Ouseburn (492 a), Wetherby (492 c), Kirkdeighton (492 d), Wharfedale (493 b), Kirkstall (500 a), Holbeck (500 c), Bramley (500 d), Hemsworth (504 b), Bramham (514 b), Hartlepool (541 b), Bedwelty (588 b), Pontypridd (581 b), and Gower (585 b). The district of St. Martin-in-the-Fields (numbered 5) has been incorporated with the Strand district (13).

MARRIAGES in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
43.—S. WALES—cont.																CARDIGANSHIRE. CARDIGAN. NEWCASTLE-IN EMLYN. LAMPETER. ABERAYRON. ABERYSTWITH. TREGARON.
22	22	20	46	85	3	18	4	22	7	1	5	23	39	18	26	
19	23	20	33	73	6	13	3	16	9	6	8	24	52	15	46	
11	8	14	24	42	4	10	1	11	5	2	4	11	32	9	25	
19	14	17	26	57	2	13	4	17	6	2	4	10	29	9	21	
36	38	39	52	138	3	19	5	24	8	10	12	21	58	18	43	
22	18	8	8	47	3	3	3	6	6	-	7	14	35	13	23	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																
18	16	10	24	56	4	6	2	8	6	-	9	8	21	6	17	
19	39	26	56	114	5	16	5	21	10	3	14	37	56	26	41	
25	29	38	53	117	8	10	10	20	18	13	29	70	79	53	43	
13	23	15	18	59	2	6	2	8	4	2	6	13	15	6	16	
RADNORSHIRE.																
20	34	22	22	78	9	6	5	11	14	3	15	34	25	13	33	
9	12	9	12	35	2	4	1	5	3	1	4	13	15	10	8	
9	18	10	12	45	1	3	-	3	1	3	9	17	17	12	10	
44.—NORTH WALES.																
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
13	30	18	25	72	1	8	5	13	6	5	15	15	37	12	23	
23	56	39	30	126	5	8	9	17	14	8	22	38	62	25	50	
21	38	28	16	83	3	11	6	17	9	3	17	37	36	18	37	
25	40	28	23	97	3	9	7	16	10	4	16	35	48	24	35	
FLINTSHIRE.																
60	75	54	67	201	15	22	18	40	33	10	34	108	113	69	83	
DENBIGHSHIRE.																
82	95	86	87	293	23	23	11	34	34	14	69	144	177	94	133	
14	22	19	21	62	2	8	4	12	6	1	8	31	40	24	23	
38	52	38	34	120	9	27	6	33	15	2	9	44	67	31	49	
20	21	17	24	62	3	11	6	17	9	4	9	21	25	15	16	
MERIONETHSHIRE.																
20	35	21	31	92	3	10	2	12	5	6	10	41	47	33	22	
5	18	8	15	38	2	4	2	6	4	-	-	7	17	5	14	
21	28	12	33	76	3	9	6	15	9	6	13	22	30	12	28	
38	56	41	66	166	5	21	9	30	14	7	25	62	92	40	74	
CARNARVONSHIRE.																
30	35	27	44	109	7	18	2	20	9	6	10	30	69	23	53	
56	81	53	77	209	14	31	13	44	27	13	35	83	134	63	91	
55	73	64	94	218	9	37	22	59	31	12	24	67	96	46	71	
14	21	14	23	57	6	9	-	9	6	2	9	21	26	14	19	
ANGLESEY.																
45	60	42	80	187	4	18	18	36	22	11	25	80	117	62	73	

AGES OF 237,268 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1868.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES solemnized in England in the Year 1868 was 176,962 ; the precise Ages of both Parties were specified in 118,634 instances.*

AGES of 118,634 MEN and 118,634 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1868.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	Total.
Men - -	1	7	72	684	3117	7445	49013	30523	11372	5764	3776	2486	1843	1142	790	386	162	34	15	-	118,634
Women -	31	282	1584	5597	10028	12610	45253	23087	8582	4619	2980	1882	1121	560	285	98	26	8	1	-	118,634

AGES of 103,275 BACHELORS and 108,139 SPINSTERS married in 1868.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Bachelors	1	7	72	684	3117	7439	48650	28701	8894	3214	1435	596	284	102	61	12	4	2	-	103,275
Spinsters	31	282	1584	5593	10020	12591	44759	21430	6617	2761	1364	672	284	102	36	9	4	-	-	108,139

AGES of 15,359 WIDOWERS and 10,495 WIDOWS married in 1868.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	Total.
Widowers	-	-	-	-	-	6	363	1824	2478	2550	2341	1890	1559	1040	729	374	158	32	15	-	15,359
Widows -	-	-	-	4	8	19	494	1657	1965	1858	1616	1210	837	458	249	89	22	8	1	-	10,495

AGES of 118,634 HUSBANDS and their WIVES, in combination in 1868.

		AGES OF WIVES.																		Total Husbands.		
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-			80-
AGES OF HUSBANDS.	15-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15-
	16-	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16-
	17-	1	4	24	12	11	7	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	17-
	18-	-	19	104	244	126	71	109	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	684	18-
	19-	4	34	222	742	973	499	567	69	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,117	19-
	20-	4	38	258	1030	1856	1867	2057	282	39	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,445	20-
	21-	16	133	730	2742	5305	7444	25813	5977	707	109	26	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,013	21-
	25-	5	36	197	647	1444	2189	12826	10340	2225	492	104	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,525	25-
	30-	1	13	33	125	224	388	2782	3954	2684	832	276	40	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	11,372	30-
	35-	-	3	7	37	66	93	678	1537	1426	1287	457	144	26	2	-	1	-	-	-	5,764	35-
	40-	-	1	4	14	13	33	263	534	839	899	770	308	82	10	5	1	-	-	-	3,776	40-
	45-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	77	206	363	551	570	490	171	33	5	1	-	-	2,486	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	1	6	36	110	165	257	417	407	324	91	26	2	1	-	-	1,843	50-
	55-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	13	41	69	113	194	256	228	161	55	6	2	-	1,142	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	21	35	39	111	124	156	155	107	26	5	-	790	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	15	15	38	65	71	72	52	38	7	1	386	65-
70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	12	12	14	32	29	30	15	8	1	162	70-	
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	9	4	2	4	4	2	4	34	75-	
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	4	1	2	15	80-	
85-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85-	
Total Wives		31	282	1584	5597	10028	12610	45253	23087	8582	4619	2980	1882	1121	560	285	98	26	8	1	118,634	Husbands.

The Table read *vertically* shows the number of *Wives* at each age, with the ages of their *Husbands* when married :—Thus, Of 12,610 *Wives* of the age of 20 and under 21 years *Seven* married *Husbands* aged 17; *Seventy-one* married *Husbands* aged 18; *Four hundred and ninety-nine* married *husbands* aged 19 years, &c.
Read *horizontally* the Table shows the number of *Husbands* at each age, with the ages of their *Wives* when married :—Thus, Of 7,445 *Husbands* of the age of 20 and under 21 years *Four* married *Wives* aged 15; *Thirty-eight* married *Wives* aged 16 years, &c.

AGES of 98,501 BACHELORS and 98,501 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1868.

		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																		Total Bachelors.	
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15-
	16-	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16-
	17-	1	4	24	12	11	7	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	17-
	18-	-	19	104	244	126	71	109	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	682	18-
	19-	4	34	222	742	972	499	563	62	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,105	19-
	20-	4	38	258	1029	1854	1864	2030	260	29	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,371	20-
	21-	15	130	726	2727	5277	7398	25408	5543	501	56	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	47,793	21-
	25-	5	34	190	614	1364	2080	11977	9168	1581	235	36	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	27,290	25-
	30-	1	13	30	105	175	303	2204	2918	1722	364	80	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	7,923	30-
	35-	-	8	6	24	39	62	405	790	662	455	110	24	3	-	-	-	-	-	2,583	35-
	40-	-	-	2	6	9	19	110	197	249	242	124	35	8	-	-	-	-	-	1,001	40-
	45-	-	-	-	2	1	4	24	53	79	93	76	59	10	2	-	-	-	-	403	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	20	22	23	39	24	23	4	2	-	-	-	165	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	8	16	12	9	4	-	-	-	-	61	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	7	3	7	5	6	-	-	-	34	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75-
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80-
Total Spinsters		30	276	1566	5506	9829	12309	42849	19024	4865	1486	499	171	65	15	10	1	-	-	98,501	Bachelors.
																				98,501	Spinsters.

* In the other 58,328 cases the column of the Register headed "Age" is filled in by the Officiating Minister or by the Registrar of Marriages with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be; thus losing the additional means of identification afforded by a precise statement of the age of persons at the time of marriage.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1868.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
	ENGLAND - -	37,324,883	20,066,224	176,962	786,858	480,622	490,383	386,475	23,697	22,641	247,107	233,515	30628
No.	DIVISIONS.				+								
I.	LONDON - -	77,997	2,803,989	30607	113937	73798	57810	56127	2439	2299	37753	36045	40139
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	4,065,935	1,847,661	15091	68997	38364	34773	34224	1774	1694	19959	18405	30633
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	3,201,290	1,295,515	9298	47751	26628	24199	23552	1444	1429	13590	13038	21123
IV.	EASTERN - -	3,214,099	1,142,562	7971	38824	22779	19763	19061	1483	1373	11629	11150	16045
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	4,993,660	1,835,714	12782	58594	33786	30067	28527	1754	1597	17098	16388	24808
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	3,865,332	2,436,568	20175	95591	56455	48649	46942	2986	2820	29298	27157	39136
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	3,540,797	1,288,928	10821	48073	28649	24185	23588	1813	1738	14567	14082	19424
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	2,000,227	2,935,540	29812	126877	86534	64498	62379	3763	3568	44408	42126	40343
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	2,015,541	19309	86107	54316	43980	42127	2821	2766	28095	26221	31791
X.	NORTHERN - -	3,492,322	1,151,372	10793	52624	31465	26870	25754	1812	1742	16171	15294	21159
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,312,834	10303	49483	27848	25289	24194	1608	1615	14539	13309	21635
	I.—LONDON.												
	MIDDLESEX (<i>pt. of</i>)	32,455	2,030,814	22538	78681	52834	39989	38692	1768	1663	27010	25794	25847
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) -	22,951	579,748	6445	26885	16197	13627	13258	558	529	8251	7946	10688
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - -	22,591	193,427	1624	8371	4767	4194	4177	113	107	2462	2305	3604
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.												
1	SURREY (<i>ex-metrop.</i>) -	476,191	273,264	2295	11540	6254	5761	5779	244	225	3338	2916	5286
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	1,013,838	545,272	4452	21126	11503	10686	10440	518	476	6037	5466	9628
3	SUSSEX - - -	949,581	366,836	3033	12921	7083	6619	6302	373	356	3564	3519	5838
4	HAMPSHIRE - -	1,061,608	456,654	3838	16087	9522	8046	8041	392	397	4981	4541	6565
5	BERKSHIRE - -	564,717	205,635	1473	7323	4002	3661	3662	242	240	2939	1963	3321
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.												
6	MIDDLESX. (<i>ex-met.</i>)	176,555	187,325	1250	8203	4717	4165	4038	149	154	2397	2320	3486
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	428,143	177,452	1117	6174	3124	3117	3057	209	210	1733	1691	2750
8	BUCKINGHAMSH.	402,616	147,207	996	5192	2831	2624	2568	155	152	1473	1358	2361
9	OXFORDSHIRE -	479,267	171,233	1188	5883	3156	3010	2873	203	187	1613	1543	2727
10	NORTHAMPTONS.	632,219	231,079	1812	8628	4701	4383	4245	261	234	2426	2275	3927
11	HUNTINGDONSH.	205,366	59,137	447	1984	1149	963	1021	54	70	583	566	835
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -	305,866	140,479	1061	5389	3652	2709	2680	202	216	1510	1512	2337
13	CAMBRIDGESH. -	571,758	181,603	1427	6298	3598	3228	3070	211	206	1855	1743	2700
	IV.—EASTERN.												
14	ESSEX - - - -	983,443	379,705	2475	14062	7770	7131	6931	384	325	4060	3710	6292
15	SUFFOLK - - -	930,345	335,409	2295	10975	6218	5560	5415	406	377	3115	3103	4757
16	NORFOLK - - -	1,300,311	427,448	3201	13787	8791	7072	6715	693	671	4454	4337	4996

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

† Some of the births—especially of illegitimate children in London and large towns—escape registration.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1868—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.												
17	WILTSHIRE - -	777,453	236,027	1569	7544	4246	3843	3701	206	185	2112	2134	3298
18	DORSETSHIRE -	615,783	182,193	1291	5798	3138	2973	2825	171	157	1535	1603	2660
19	DEVONSHIRE -	1,643,700	589,278	4657	18921	11030	9703	9218	562	533	5628	5402	7891
20	CORNWALL - -	889,263	364,848	2166	11634	6997	6045	5589	420	352	3576	3421	4637
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	1,067,461	463,368	3099	14697	8375	7593	7194	395	370	4247	4128	6322
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.												
22	GLOUCESTERSH. -	716,045	443,535	4039	15428	9260	7945	7483	457	408	4722	4538	6168
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	425,580	106,796	665	3390	2064	1715	1675	154	130	1073	991	1326
24	SHROPSHIRE - -	924,676	260,409	1700	8784	5179	4576	4208	427	416	2734	2445	3605
25	STAFFORDSHIRE	755,017	769,541	6667	31652	19563	17630	17022	1056	1010	10336	9227	15089
26	WORCESTERSHIR.	434,076	294,953	2401	11371	6457	5751	5620	374	299	3319	3138	4914
27	WARWICKSHIRE	609,938	561,334	4703	21966	13932	11032	10934	538	557	7114	6818	8034
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.												
28	LEICESTERSHIRE	535,346	243,648	2174	9782	6108	4963	4819	330	345	3174	2934	3674
29	RUTLANDSHIRE -	107,728	23,479	165	682	417	331	351	18	15	221	196	265
30	LINCOLNSHIRE -	1,739,312	404,143	3211	14417	7600	7369	7048	587	558	3901	3699	6817
31	NOTTINGHAMSH.	599,791	323,784	2858	11629	7544	5979	5650	491	439	3774	3770	4085
32	DERBYSHIRE - -	558,620	293,874	2413	11563	6980	5843	5720	387	381	3497	3483	4583
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.												
33	CHESHIRE - -	680,836	470,174	3927	18605	11745	9419	9186	606	572	5988	5757	6860
34	LANCASHIRE -	1,319,391	2,465,366	25885	108272	74789	55079	53193	3157	2996	38420	36369	33483
	IX.—YORK.												
35	WEST RIDING -	1,706,430	1,530,007	15030	67944	43152	34651	33293	2075	2045	22362	20790	24792
36	E. RIDING (WITH YK.)	717,144	274,425	2686	10369	6748	5318	5051	403	378	3449	3299	3621
37	NORTH RIDING -	1,231,062	211,109	1593	7794	4416	4011	3783	343	343	2284	2132	3378
	X.—NORTHERN.												
38	DURHAM - - -	754,183	542,125	5338	28976	16716	14772	14204	750	755	8593	8123	12260
39	NORTHUMBERLD.	1,249,299	343,025	3471	14230	8868	7345	6885	565	488	4568	4300	5362
40	CUMBERLAND -	1,001,273	205,276	1576	7490	4835	5769	3721	410	393	2475	2360	2655
41	WESTMORLAND -	487,567	60,946	408	1928	1046	984	944	87	106	535	511	882
	XI.—WELSH.												
42	MONMOUTHSH. -	432,906	196,977	1545	7740	4287	3934	3806	176	198	2289	1998	3453
43	SOUTH WALES -	2,816,599	699,722	5943	27550	14637	14136	13414	876	848	7615	7022	12913
44	NORTH WALES -	1,969,083	416,135	2815	14193	8924	7219	6974	556	569	4635	4289	5269

I.—LONDON.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.†		Excess of Births over Deaths.†
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.†	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).												
1	KENSINGTON <i>HHHH</i> - - - - -	7,342	185,950	2475	8396	5298	4246	4150	190	175	2612	2686	3098
2	CHELSEA <i>HHw</i> - - - - -	865	63,432	673	2339	1789	1170	1169	57	48	866	923	550
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER-SQUARE <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,161	87,771	1016	2340	1871	1206	1134	70	50	1015	856	469
4	WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET <i>H</i> - - - - -	917	68,213	581	2252	1801	1140	1112	70	73	941	860	451
5	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES § - - - - -	217	52,752	438	1431	1092	723	708	44	45	581	511	339
6	MARYLEBONE <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,509	161,680	1792	5334	3863	2755	2579	297	287	1887	1976	1471
7	HAMPSTEAD <i>H</i> - - - - -	2,252	19,106	179	756	400	390	366	8	4	186	214	356
8	PANCRAS <i>HHw</i> - - - - -	2,716	198,788	2126	7834	4888	4014	3820	205	192	2504	2384	2946
9	ISLINGTON <i>wHHH</i> - - - - -	3,127	155,341	1766	7608	4886	3941	3667	171	146	2472	2414	2722
10	HACKNEY <i>wHL</i> - - - - -	3,929	83,295	1123	3781	2247	1887	1894	59	66	1078	1169	1534
11	ST. GILES - - - - -	245	54,076	481	1893	1345	968	925	41	54	667	678	548
12	STRAND <i>HH</i> § - - - - -	424	48,242	698	1229	1253	624	605	26	24	692	561	-24
13	HOLBORN <i>H</i> - - - - -	196	44,862	243	1368	1197	681	687	39	41	609	588	171
14	CLERKENWELL - - - - -	380	65,681	554	2426	1616	1285	1141	48	36	817	799	810
15	ST. LUKE <i>HL</i> - - - - -	220	57,073	283	2480	1229	1248	1232	13	12	653	576	1251
16	EAST LONDON - - - - -	153	40,687	400	974	708	484	490	7	12	363	345	266
17	WEST LONDON <i>H</i> - - - - -	133	27,145	367	612	1033	304	308	16	10	607	426	-421
18	LONDON CITY - - - - -	434	45,555	503	654	491	317	337	8	7	267	224	163
19	SHOREDITCH <i>Lw</i> - - - - -	646	129,364	1659	5243	3242	2648	2595	116	115	1585	1657	2001
20	BETHNAL GREEN <i>HL</i> - - - - -	760	105,101	2226	4981	2985	2549	2432	54	60	1513	1472	1996
21	WHITECHAPEL <i>H</i> - - - - -	406	78,970	503	2633	2519	1296	1337	42	36	1436	1083	114
22	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST - - - - -	243	48,891	380	1891	1238	955	936	40	43	642	596	653
23	STEPNEY - - - - -	576	56,572	554	2053	1334	1039	1014	17	13	707	627	719
24a	MILE END OLD TOWN <i>w</i> - - - - -	681	73,064	788	3619	1934	1825	1794	54	35	962	972	1685
24b	POPLAR <i>wvL</i> - - - - -	2,918	79,196	730	4554	2575	2294	2260	76	79	1378	1197	1979
SURREY (part of).													
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK } <i>H</i> - - - - -	250	36,170	216	1078	708	549	529	19	26	364	344	370
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK } - - - - -	169	19,056	116	515	839	276	239	11	4	531	308	-324
28	BERMONDSEY - - - - -	688	58,355	516	3350	1734	1727	1623	45	50	869	865	1616
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK <i>L</i> - - - - -	282	55,510	550	2122	1475	1088	1034	48	51	744	731	647
30	NEWINGTON <i>H</i> - - - - -	624	82,220	955	3502	2087	1784	1718	59	59	1029	1058	1415
31	LAMBETH - - - - -	4,015	162,044	2382	7677	4386	3863	3814	208	191	2184	2202	3291
32	WANDSWORTH <i>L</i> - - - - -	11,695	70,403	808	3971	2152	2002	1969	83	62	1118	1034	1819
33	CAMBERWELL <i>LL</i> - - - - -	4,342	71,488	758	3734	2262	1866	1868	80	71	1130	1132	1472
34	ROTHERHITHE - - - - -	886	24,502	144	936	554	472	464	5	15	282	272	382
KENT (part of).													
35	GREENWICH <i>HH</i> § - - - - -	3,771	85,975	769	3793	2409	1898	1895	72	75	1263	1146	1384
36a	LEWISHAM § - - - - -	11,412	31,979	446	1494	773	741	753	17	10	387	386	721
36b	WOOLWICH <i>HH</i> - - - - -	7,408	75,473	409	3034	1585	1555	1529	24	22	812	773	1499

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (extra-metrop.)													
37	EPSOM <i>w</i> - - - - -	41,180	22,409	124	848	454	440	408	21	18	224	230	394
38	CHERTSEY - - - - -	43,541	18,642	116	702	399	338	364	19	23	215	184	303
39	GUILDFORD <i>H</i> - - - - -	65,592	29,330	204	952	671	498	454	18	25	338	333	281
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	31,197	30,707	270	1210	578	600	610	24	14	341	237	632
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - - -	39,571	14,318	69	355	216	179	176	10	6	111	195	139
42	HAMLETON - - - - -	60,351	13,907	73	450	224	238	212	13	8	123	101	226
43	DORKING - - - - -	40,006	12,445	66	478	229	232	246	14	10	123	106	249
44	REIGATE <i>L</i> - - - - -	51,276	20,109	152	905	378	462	443	18	17	203	175	527
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	43,848	9,642	42	383	183	200	183	5	6	104	79	200
46	CROYDON <i>wv</i> - - - - -	32,803	46,474	678	2770	1471	1348	1422	51	54	775	696	1299
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	22,487	36,479	362	1733	937	863	870	33	27	490	447	796
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	4,339	18,802	139	754	514	363	391	18	17	291	223	240
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).													
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	39,927	20,368	155	963	461	502	461	22	15	266	195	502
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	53,109	32,316	230	1464	769	738	726	39	30	412	357	695
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	1,541	18,782	144	639	491	351	288	10	8	269	222	148
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - - -	41,732	19,121	143	822	436	398	424	11	18	236	200	386
53	HOO - - - - -	33,281	2,861	12	108	69	52	56	2	6	36	33	39
54	MEDWAY - - - - -	14,565	51,805	529	2080	1209	1062	1018	31	32	624	585	871
55	MALLING - - - - -	47,398	21,447	120	877	411	444	433	41	24	231	180	466
56	SEVENOAKS - - - - -	67,488	22,039	110	838	362	439	399	24	16	181	181	476
57	TUNBRIDGE <i>H</i> - - - - -	46,179	34,271	320	1394	696	702	692	60	44	336	360	698
58	MAIDSTONE <i>HL</i> - - - - -	38,082	38,670	358	1358	869	683	675	49	50	453	411	489
59	HOLLINGBOURN - - - - -	57,017	13,584	93	467	247	229	238	4	7	117	130	220
60	CRANBROOK - - - - -	40,249	13,412	89	447	184	226	221	17	14	90	94	263
61	WESTERDEN - - - - -	46,889	10,947	73	371	186	181	190	18	25	98	88	185
62	TENT ASHFORD - - - - -	41,901	15,137	121	591	261	281	310	11	12	118	143	330
63	EAST ASHFORD - - - - -	54,498	12,286	87	452	237	235	217	10	12	122	115	215
64	BRIDGE - - - - -	41,394	11,316	71	363	209	195	168	9	9	115	94	154

* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts, 610 in number, are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties. The presence of Institutions in any District is indicated in this column of the Table by *H* for Hospital or Infirmary, *L* for Lunatic Asylum, and *w* for Workhouse situated out of the District to which it belongs; and repetitions of these letters show the number of such Institutions in any District. The smaller Institutions are not noticed.

† For a table of the Deaths in the principal Public Institutions situated in the Districts of London see pages 83-4.

‡ Wherever the minus sign is prefixed to the number in the column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the District, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.

§ For the changes made, on 1st July 1868, in the constitution of the Districts of Westminster St. James, Strand, Greenwich, and Lewisham see page 172. In these Tables the numbers of Births and Deaths are entered as if the alterations had taken effect on 1st January 1868.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—*continued*.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	2.—KENT (ex-metrop.)—cont.												
65	CANTERBURY <i>H</i>	3,121	16,643	166	544	416	260	284	11	11	220	196	128
66	BLEAN - - - - -	32,221	16,161	145	690	318	362	328	18	11	165	153	372
67	FAVERSHAM - - - - -	46,448	18,867	184	845	370	414	431	15	11	196	174	475
68	MILTON - - - - -	35,409	14,775	145	865	389	428	437	15	18	212	177	476
69	SHEPPEY <i>H</i> - - - - -	31,083	18,494	137	771	343	387	384	10	17	185	158	428
70	THANET <i>HH</i> - - - - -	29,733	31,862	301	1168	865	574	594	30	27	447	418	303
71	EASTRY - - - - -	50,710	25,900	214	833	449	424	409	16	16	237	212	384
72	DOVER - - - - -	29,881	31,571	291	1054	656	550	504	16	24	342	314	398
73	ELHAM - - - - -	43,197	26,929	183	910	491	452	458	24	16	265	226	419
74	ROMNEY MARSH - - - - -	46,785	5,708	31	212	109	117	95	5	3	59	50	103
3.—SUSSEX.													
75	RYE - - - - -	39,369	11,927	85	394	218	207	187	22	18	106	112	176
76	HASTINGS <i>H</i> - - - - -	14,027	26,631	265	1034	589	537	497	34	31	300	289	445
77	BATTLE - - - - -	54,000	12,680	114	461	215	234	227	17	6	99	116	246
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	38,072	10,721	105	444	259	223	221	11	15	132	127	185
79	HAILSHAM - - - - -	54,365	12,668	100	455	197	247	208	20	20	107	90	258
80	TICEHURST - - - - -	51,659	14,626	126	544	231	279	265	18	17	116	115	313
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -	74,230	17,260	121	663	308	328	335	26	23	164	144	355
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	61,317	14,097	97	539	252	252	287	16	11	114	138	287
83	CUCKFIELD - - - - -	61,793	17,163	125	593	275	295	303	13	13	144	131	323
84	LEWES <i>L</i> - - - - -	85,104	26,995	195	983	577	501	482	23	20	299	278	406
85	BRIGHTON <i>H</i> - - - - -	2,320	77,693	782	2678	1770	1362	1316	95	82	873	897	908
86	STEYNING - - - - -	44,344	24,053	196	870	429	454	416	19	22	219	210	441
87	HORSHAM - - - - -	57,023	15,313	114	526	256	265	261	11	18	126	130	270
88	PETWORTH - - - - -	39,329	9,397	62	322	177	159	163	4	3	84	93	145
89	THAKEHAM - - - - -	35,599	7,567	50	237	110	123	114	5	8	55	55	127
90	WORTHING - - - - -	42,457	18,921	154	663	385	357	306	9	12	199	186	278
91	WESTHAMPTNETT - - - - -	74,913	14,811	106	459	242	262	197	11	6	138	104	217
92	CHICHESTER <i>H</i> - - - - -	21,054	14,775	90	412	271	206	206	9	10	129	142	141
93	MIDHURST - - - - -	65,720	12,581	94	404	208	207	197	9	15	97	111	196
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	32,886	6,957	52	235	114	121	114	6	6	63	51	121
4.—HAMPSHIRE.													
95	HAVANT - - - - -	24,527	7,212	43	243	152	117	126	6	4	72	80	91
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	7,806	94,828	1067	3918	2481	1955	1963	79	70	1301	1180	1437
97	ALVERSTOKE - - - - -	5,222	22,653	182	817	502	417	400	11	20	296	206	315
98	FAREHAM <i>L</i> - - - - -	42,225	14,864	79	472	357	228	244	7	8	181	176	115
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	99,746	55,362	467	1908	1039	929	979	41	55	499	540	869
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -	42,169	12,094	85	361	195	175	186	14	10	84	111	166
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	36,775	10,438	98	458	234	234	224	13	13	124	110	224
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -	33,300	5,357	26	151	73	77	74	4	9	33	40	78
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	31,167	6,377	47	203	110	107	96	4	5	58	52	93
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -	85,532	13,509	68	372	215	194	178	10	13	120	95	157
105	SOUTHAMPTON <i>H</i> - - - - -	2,630	43,414	515	1617	1127	840	777	30	40	596	531	490
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	30,715	25,542	188	1055	554	524	531	26	24	317	237	501
107	ROMSEY - - - - -	28,203	10,771	62	316	190	161	155	12	11	96	94	126
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	45,343	7,286	43	211	109	98	113	4	4	62	47	102
109	WINCHESTER <i>H</i> - - - - -	78,676	26,607	243	808	498	396	412	24	21	262	236	310
110	DROXFORD - - - - -	48,263	10,665	64	344	170	175	169	11	12	95	75	174
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	10,561	2,497	25	91	47	54	37	1	1	24	23	44
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	40,112	7,853	46	254	99	121	133	8	9	60	39	155
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -	39,761	7,182	43	214	113	102	112	3	5	43	65	101
114	ALTON - - - - -	53,057	12,063	90	394	214	203	191	13	9	113	101	180
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	42,051	11,480	76	363	208	173	190	21	10	104	104	155
116	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	73,852	17,429	108	582	279	298	284	20	15	147	132	303
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	29,513	5,522	30	172	109	84	88	12	8	57	52	63
118	ANDOVER - - - - -	83,615	17,132	88	509	311	258	251	12	9	171	140	198
119	KINGSCLERE - - - - -	46,787	8,517	55	254	136	126	128	6	12	61	75	118
5.—BERKSHIRE.													
120	NEWBURY - - - - -	42,956	19,999	117	720	363	355	365	25	24	178	185	357
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	98,287	19,882	132	625	308	311	314	25	22	152	156	317
122	FARINGDON - - - - -	64,207	15,688	113	549	354	266	283	21	22	177	177	195
123	ABINGDON <i>L</i> - - - - -	56,445	20,861	126	718	448	348	370	27	28	228	220	270
124	WANTAGE - - - - -	75,700	17,308	107	578	302	289	289	27	24	164	138	276
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	40,860	14,017	81	447	231	219	228	16	17	122	109	216
126	BRADFELD - - - - -	62,166	15,771	92	514	261	249	265	17	14	135	126	253
127	READING <i>H</i> - - - - -	4,699	25,876	291	1151	678	588	563	34	32	348	330	473
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -	42,226	14,465	113	493	250	255	233	22	13	128	122	243
129	COOKHAM - - - - -	29,588	13,031	93	455	223	231	224	10	11	105	118	232
130	EASTHAMSTEAD - - - - -	25,176	7,436	33	300	115	156	144	2	9	57	58	185
131	WINDSOR - - - - -	22,407	21,301	175	773	469	394	379	16	24	245	224	304

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

6.—MIDDLESEX (ex-metrop.)													
132	STAINES <i>w</i>	24,881	15,976	85	609	314	308	301	15	22	173	141	293
133	UXBRIDGE <i>wL</i>	25,906	23,155	125	815	569	399	416	14	20	282	287	246
134	BRENTFORD <i>ww</i>	20,705	50,534	406	2220	1304	1093	1122	50	38	642	662	916
135	HENDON	32,767	19,220	189	1192	583	608	584	20	11	314	268	609
136	BARNET <i>L</i>	25,689	19,128	100	656	560	330	326	7	13	298	222	96
137	EDMONTON <i>w</i>	46,607	59,312	345	2711	1387	1422	1289	43	50	688	699	1324

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.													
138	WARE - - - - -	35,747	16,515	73	517	332	260	257	13	13	173	159	185
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	53,689	20,212	123	682	349	332	350	21	18	174	175	333
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	88,791	25,014	171	859	444	442	417	21	17	212	232	415
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	64,847	25,603	167	907	443	446	461	46	39	221	222	464
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	34,410	15,301	106	449	287	234	215	14	18	154	133	162
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	29,484	8,400	40	236	181	144	142	11	15	94	87	105
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	34,615	18,926	126	670	421	345	325	31	32	213	208	249
145	WATFORD - - - - -	36,520	20,355	140	807	449	405	402	20	20	231	213	358
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	25,457	13,922	92	482	234	243	234	15	22	118	116	248
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	24,583	13,204	79	515	284	261	254	17	16	143	141	231
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.													
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	49,840	18,240	124	645	331	320	325	19	12	169	192	284
149	ETON - - - - -	41,589	22,353	145	767	428	396	371	23	17	214	214	339
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	81,308	35,138	253	1407	689	709	698	35	49	383	306	718
151	AYLESBURY <i>L</i> - - - - -	73,364	23,500	170	783	470	389	397	36	24	251	219	316
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	35,395	9,265	56	236	152	133	153	8	8	75	77	134
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	68,701	24,355	160	839	497	439	400	15	23	266	231	342
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	52,419	13,756	88	462	234	233	224	14	19	115	119	228
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.													
155	HENLEY - - - - -	61,662	18,200	110	560	275	259	301	10	18	134	141	285
156	THAME - - - - -	54,997	15,305	93	503	270	247	256	24	21	145	125	233
157	HEADINGTON <i>w</i> - - - - -	25,727	17,185	154	692	414	367	325	26	24	211	203	278
158	OXFORD - - - - -	2,930	20,037	164	662	359	339	323	15	12	176	183	303
159	BICESTER - - - - -	64,127	15,555	73	526	293	285	241	19	11	150	143	233
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	47,913	14,236	87	460	231	239	221	19	7	116	115	229
161	WITNEY - - - - -	70,169	23,238	152	802	415	420	382	31	27	217	198	387
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	76,418	17,306	153	635	301	334	301	20	23	164	137	334
163	BANBURY - - - - -	75,324	30,171	202	1043	598	520	523	39	44	300	298	445
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.													
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	58,769	13,471	78	430	217	223	207	12	17	107	110	213
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	42,216	13,004	73	435	252	220	215	19	18	130	122	183
166	POTTERS PURY - - - - -	22,401	11,632	68	445	200	230	215	12	19	90	110	245
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	32,408	9,928	77	352	191	170	182	10	13	85	106	161
168	NORTHAMPTON <i>HL</i> - - - - -	20,453	41,152	445	1862	1122	950	912	50	27	599	523	740
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	63,301	20,600	155	603	348	308	298	30	17	190	158	258
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	60,376	15,367	95	422	259	217	205	11	17	143	116	163
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	55,505	24,224	206	972	546	513	459	15	21	299	247	425
172	KETTERING - - - - -	55,266	18,995	155	726	387	351	375	27	18	190	197	339
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	51,188	14,065	109	513	267	264	249	15	14	125	142	246
174	OUNDE - - - - -	69,822	15,463	83	505	240	260	245	15	12	119	121	265
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	100,514	33,178	238	1360	672	677	683	45	41	349	323	688
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.													
176	HUNTINGDON <i>H</i> - - - - -	77,180	20,518	162	717	411	367	350	22	23	212	199	306
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	62,930	19,354	140	620	387	287	333	16	24	210	177	233
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	65,256	18,965	145	647	351	309	338	16	23	161	190	296
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.													
179	BEDFORD <i>H</i> - - - - -	97,320	38,072	331	1296	772	637	659	33	50	374	398	524
180	BIGGLESWADE <i>L</i> - - - - -	58,041	25,393	171	1078	590	553	525	42	38	309	281	483
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	41,551	16,970	120	677	376	339	333	28	32	201	175	301
182	WOBURN - - - - -	29,603	11,684	54	398	228	210	188	13	14	105	123	170
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	38,015	17,648	122	669	356	339	330	31	25	171	185	313
184	LUTON - - - - -	40,836	30,712	263	1271	730	631	640	55	57	350	380	541
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
185	CAXTON - - - - -	49,885	10,966	62	406	195	227	179	17	20	112	83	211
186	CHESTERTON <i>L</i> - - - - -	76,728	25,083	200	921	509	462	459	23	32	267	242	412
187	CAMBRIDGE <i>H</i> - - - - -	3,470	26,361	214	909	573	479	430	22	19	290	283	336
188	LINTON - - - - -	47,869	13,510	97	452	242	196	256	22	19	130	112	210
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	97,373	28,675	213	945	630	507	488	30	23	309	321	315
190	ELY - - - - -	79,894	21,928	204	787	422	401	386	21	25	219	203	365
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	59,823	14,791	120	541	292	274	267	28	17	156	136	249
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	25,131	6,966	52	241	115	126	115	10	8	53	62	126
193	WISBECH - - - - -	131,585	33,323	265	1096	620	556	540	38	43	319	301	476

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.													
194	WEST HAM <i>ww</i> - - - - -	19,477	59,319	500	3156	1659	1583	1573	45	47	854	805	1497
195	EPPING - - - - -	46,452	16,549	92	682	337	355	327	19	17	181	156	345
196	ONGAR - - - - -	47,465	11,317	65	356	210	172	184	11	17	123	87	146
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	48,244	26,965	155	1083	549	574	509	26	24	308	246	534
198	ORSETT - - - - -	45,597	11,595	59	417	208	214	203	11	7	122	86	209
199	BILLERICAY <i>wL</i> - - - - -	50,845	15,031	61	454	204	209	215	7	11	163	131	169
200	CHELMSFORD - - - - -	83,906	32,765	212	1075	558	547	523	32	26	289	289	517
201	ROCHFORD - - - - -	107,846	18,282	101	690	373	357	333	20	8	221	152	317
202	MALDON - - - - -	107,050	22,556	148	787	419	416	371	26	18	225	194	363
203	TENDRING - - - - -	89,803	27,105	180	882	547	456	426	23	19	281	266	335
204	COLCHESTER <i>H</i> - - - - -	11,200	23,315	200	784	461	368	416	26	27	232	229	323
205	LEXDEN - - - - -	73,831	22,950	148	840	424	446	394	32	19	213	211	416
206	WITHAM - - - - -	38,938	16,324	87	470	329	243	227	17	13	160	169	141
207	HALSTEAD - - - - -	38,913	18,482	112	609	344	313	296	36	24	160	184	265
208	BRAINTREE - - - - -	38,452	17,170	107	561	345	277	281	24	13	168	177	216
209	DUNMOW - - - - -	72,594	19,759	99	590	333	289	301	18	23	183	150	257
210	SAFFRON WALDEN - - - - -	62,630	14,721	144	626	380	312	311	11	12	202	178	246

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	15.—SUFFOLK.												
211	RISBRIDGE - - - - -	53,664	17,432	103	648	299	340	308	33	27	150	149	349
212	SUDBURY - - - - -	78,302	31,415	196	1024	590	507	517	32	21	278	312	434
213	COSFORD - - - - -	52,696	17,376	128	564	272	283	281	20	19	124	148	292
214	THINGOE - - - - -	82,464	18,224	108	552	316	295	257	26	23	159	157	236
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS <i>wH</i> - - -	2,934	13,318	109	480	362	246	234	23	22	201	161	111
216	MILDENHALL - - - - -	61,244	9,595	56	298	187	136	162	6	8	93	94	111
217	STOW - - - - -	55,342	20,908	141	686	382	334	352	30	36	190	192	304
218	HARTISMERE - - - - -	54,215	17,665	115	559	295	277	282	25	26	166	129	264
219	HOXNE - - - - -	53,035	14,394	106	481	236	242	239	17	15	123	113	245
220	BOSMERE - - - - -	57,899	16,174	83	485	247	246	239	14	19	116	131	238
221	SAMFORD - - - - -	50,230	12,736	65	399	225	208	191	11	8	121	104	174
222	IPSWICH <i>H</i> - - - - -	8,395	37,881	368	1318	785	680	638	36	39	378	407	533
223	WOODBIDGE <i>L</i> - - - - -	82,195	22,754	138	652	411	318	334	22	26	201	210	241
224	PLOMESGATE - - - - -	75,064	20,720	124	614	361	316	298	32	21	185	176	253
225	BLYTHING - - - - -	92,097	26,848	152	806	495	431	375	33	27	236	259	311
226	WANGFORD - - - - -	35,079	13,619	88	430	249	220	210	21	16	134	115	181
227	MUTFORD - - - - -	35,490	24,050	215	979	506	481	498	20	24	260	246	473
16.—NORFOLK.													
228	YARMOUTH <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,510	30,338	353	1189	876	614	575	58	40	453	423	313
229	FLEGG - - - - -	29,087	8,631	69	321	182	190	131	14	13	95	87	139
230	TUNSTEAD - - - - -	62,607	14,516	116	494	229	252	242	17	21	98	131	265
231	ERPINGHAM - - - - -	72,513	20,874	125	667	384	340	327	38	33	204	180	283
232	AYLSHAM - - - - -	63,123	19,052	109	584	340	282	302	24	35	171	169	244
233	ST. FAITHS - - - - -	48,304	11,298	77	313	210	171	142	13	13	101	109	103
234	NORWICH <i>H</i> - - - - -	4,325	74,891	723	2578	1982	1318	1260	113	117	1029	953	596
235	FOREHOE - - - - -	37,834	12,818	73	357	220	170	187	17	27	114	106	137
236	HENSTEAD - - - - -	43,358	11,290	63	322	212	170	152	17	9	107	105	110
237	BLOFIELD <i>L</i> - - - - -	44,178	11,521	69	343	220	157	186	17	14	119	101	123
238	LODDON - - - - -	59,401	14,242	84	396	227	203	193	20	19	117	110	169
239	DEPWADE - - - - -	72,681	25,248	149	779	446	378	401	36	42	227	219	333
240	GUILTCROSS - - - - -	44,585	11,541	71	356	195	178	178	25	15	96	99	161
241	WAYLAND - - - - -	51,063	11,562	73	356	224	171	185	20	25	117	107	132
242	MITFORD - - - - -	105,233	28,020	182	840	481	446	394	52	46	242	239	359
243	WALSINGHAM - - - - -	87,342	21,118	120	611	369	320	291	32	36	181	188	242
244	DOCKING - - - - -	101,136	17,596	121	602	325	335	267	39	22	163	162	277
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN - - -	78,775	13,486	100	447	227	242	205	28	23	108	119	220
246	KINGS LYNN <i>H</i> - - - - -	5,499	16,701	151	548	388	275	273	33	39	192	196	160
247	DOWNHAM - - - - -	83,687	20,264	145	710	395	345	365	33	36	175	220	315
248	SWAFFHAM - - - - -	81,200	13,747	92	421	285	227	194	24	29	160	125	136
249	THETFORD - - - - -	117,870	18,694	136	553	374	288	265	23	17	185	189	179

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.													
250	HIGHWORTH - - - - -	50,064	19,237	135	812	372	419	393	21	20	191	181	440
251	CRICKLADE - - - - -	41,566	11,470	70	368	190	184	184	10	11	96	94	178
252	MALMSBURY - - - - -	57,508	14,556	95	457	224	219	238	15	17	118	106	233
253	CHIPPENHAM - - - - -	60,035	22,029	138	682	333	346	336	17	12	171	162	349
254	CALNE - - - - -	28,610	8,885	57	282	163	147	135	7	8	75	88	119
255	MARLBOROUGH - - - - -	42,092	9,774	58	325	166	166	159	2	8	77	89	159
256	DEVIZES <i>L</i> - - - - -	63,491	21,680	132	659	426	341	318	27	24	206	220	233
257	MELKSHAM - - - - -	17,768	17,233	114	580	359	301	279	14	11	180	179	221
258	BRADFORD ON-AVON - - -	18,800	10,475	66	303	167	151	152	4	5	93	74	136
259	WESTBURY - - - - -	30,944	11,751	72	378	195	195	183	12	12	92	103	183
260	WARMINSTER - - - - -	56,356	15,942	115	457	256	239	218	16	7	122	134	201
261	PEWSEY - - - - -	65,650	12,466	81	375	209	203	172	10	12	99	110	166
262	AMESBURY - - - - -	62,420	8,127	52	243	151	116	127	8	2	63	88	92
263	ALDBURY <i>H</i> - - - - -	52,660	14,770	109	490	377	240	250	10	6	209	168	113
264	SALISBURY - - - - -	480	9,039	79	262	157	134	128	11	4	69	88	105
265	WILTON - - - - -	55,304	10,674	66	330	172	167	163	6	9	91	81	158
266	TISBURY - - - - -	40,494	9,862	90	311	166	160	151	8	8	87	79	145
267	MERE - - - - -	33,211	8,057	40	230	163	115	115	8	9	73	90	67
18.—DORSETSHIRE.													
268	SHAFTESBURY - - - - -	36,493	12,366	96	441	248	219	222	14	5	123	125	193
269	STURMINSTER - - - - -	37,934	10,340	79	342	155	191	151	12	10	79	76	187
270	BLANDFORD - - - - -	57,271	14,821	68	498	212	216	192	15	11	101	111	196
271	WIMBORNE - - - - -	81,163	17,253	97	497	264	261	236	23	16	143	121	233
272	POOLE - - - - -	27,023	13,742	107	496	283	252	244	14	19	131	152	213
273	WAREHAM - - - - -	96,309	17,072	109	540	271	295	244	14	14	153	118	269
274	WEYMOUTH - - - - -	37,232	27,291	259	897	532	453	444	11	10	253	279	365
275	DORCHESTER <i>HL</i> - - - -	115,539	24,810	184	744	401	376	368	16	23	196	205	343
276	SHERBORNE - - - - -	40,018	13,463	86	453	227	229	224	16	20	113	114	226
277	BEAMINSTER - - - - -	53,764	13,587	78	400	224	197	203	17	11	103	121	176
278	BRIDPORT - - - - -	33,187	16,828	128	580	321	283	297	19	18	140	181	259
19.—DEVONSHIRE.													
279	AXMINSTER - - - - -	61,738	19,758	119	547	363	291	256	10	12	171	192	184
280	HONITON - - - - -	80,867	22,729	132	750	401	387	363	28	24	213	188	349
281	ST. THOMAS <i>L</i> - - - - -	130,141	48,405	300	1427	875	729	698	44	37	443	432	552
282	EXETER <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,800	33,742	427	1090	748	551	539	35	32	383	365	342
283	NEWTON ABBOT - - - - -	117,396	59,063	497	1999	1205	1010	989	55	55	598	607	794
284	TOTNES - - - - -	98,342	32,942	231	1165	594	610	555	33	27	292	302	571
285	KINGSBRIDGE - - - - -	72,918	19,394	107	592	321	320	272	20	17	163	158	271
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY - - -	75,569	20,502	66	736	380	375	361	18	22	214	166	356
287	PLYMOUTH <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,635	62,599	746	2377	1509	1206	1171	77	83	757	752	868
288	EAST STONEHOUSE - - -	385	14,343	192	600	390	311	289	13	15	225	165	210
289	STOKE DAMEREL - - - - -	2,380	50,440	603	1515	943	750	765	20	22	466	477	572

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
No.	19.—DEVONSHIRE—cont.													
290	TAVISTOCK - - - - -	158,567	35,265	161	926	483	481	445	21	20	257	229	440	
291	OKEHAMPTON - - - - -	126,797	18,580	113	614	296	326	288	32	8	140	156	318	
292	CREDITON - - - - -	91,866	20,274	101	557	323	258	299	16	18	160	163	234	
293	TIVERTON - - - - -	103,212	30,875	189	908	523	464	444	23	31	268	255	385	
294	SOUTH MOLTON - - - - -	142,503	19,532	123	575	295	303	272	25	18	162	133	280	
295	BARNSTAPLE <i>H</i> - - - - -	149,729	36,293	236	1100	612	578	522	47	40	317	295	488	
296	TORRINGTON - - - - -	81,472	16,876	105	531	262	285	246	21	20	137	125	269	
297	BIDEFORD - - - - -	63,864	17,790	150	607	353	319	288	12	21	183	170	254	
298	HOLSWORTHY - - - - -	82,519	9,876	59	305	151	149	156	12	11	79	72	154	
	20.—CORNWALL.													
299	STRATTON - - - - -	54,406	8,028	42	243	127	121	122	7	10	68	59	116	
300	CAMELFORD - - - - -	51,847	7,784	56	303	139	167	136	18	10	89	59	164	
301	LAUNCESTON - - - - -	101,777	17,005	100	560	289	267	293	24	23	137	152	271	
302	ST. GERMANS - - - - -	47,148	17,631	90	555	285	294	261	6	13	132	153	270	
303	LISKEARD - - - - -	107,320	33,562	156	1146	592	615	531	44	38	296	296	554	
304	BODMIN <i>L</i> - - - - -	88,981	19,691	103	604	407	303	301	28	29	192	215	197	
305	ST. COLUMB - - - - -	78,693	16,754	95	565	320	281	284	27	22	156	164	245	
306	ST. AUSTELL - - - - -	57,446	33,797	185	978	539	506	472	36	33	286	253	439	
307	TRURO - - - - -	92,211	43,070	253	1286	804	681	605	50	38	422	382	482	
308	FALMOUTH - - - - -	27,906	23,332	174	781	554	405	376	19	18	292	262	227	
309	HELSTON - - - - -	72,571	30,093	192	991	527	517	474	45	23	265	262	464	
310	REDRUTH - - - - -	40,305	57,173	351	1729	1099	910	819	52	43	570	529	690	
311	PENZANCE - - - - -	65,092	54,554	360	1830	1272	949	881	63	51	659	613	568	
312	SCILLY ISLANDS - - - - -	3,560	2,431	9	63	43	29	34	1	1	21	22	20	
	21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.													
313a	WILLITON - - - - -	109,202	19,918	85	556	294	280	276	9	12	163	131	262	
313b	DULVERTON - - - - -	57,906	6,158	34	169	71	87	82	5	7	93	85	98	
314	WELLINGTON - - - - -	60,454	20,480	121	564	272	277	287	17	18	132	140	292	
315	TAUNTON <i>H</i> - - - - -	70,452	35,601	315	968	681	483	485	24	30	358	323	287	
316	BRIDGWATER - - - - -	92,273	31,420	212	1131	583	565	566	30	15	314	269	548	
317	LANGPORT - - - - -	59,391	18,077	110	527	287	278	249	17	20	133	151	240	
318	CHARD - - - - -	60,342	25,591	143	835	438	427	408	21	23	226	212	397	
319	YEOVIL - - - - -	52,151	28,189	189	956	448	491	465	30	29	208	240	508	
320	WINCANTON - - - - -	66,120	21,500	135	682	338	348	334	25	24	173	165	344	
321	FROME - - - - -	51,239	23,704	164	767	428	400	367	8	17	217	211	339	
322	SHEPTON MALLET - - - - -	49,657	16,619	100	493	276	246	247	26	18	141	135	217	
323	WELLS <i>L</i> - - - - -	64,822	21,889	141	672	448	338	334	20	26	235	213	224	
324	AXBRIDGE - - - - -	105,679	36,106	249	1132	715	585	547	22	30	356	359	417	
325	CLUTTON - - - - -	47,026	23,721	98	806	386	414	392	24	15	208	178	420	
326	BATH <i>HH</i> - - - - -	30,321	68,336	580	1879	1406	993	886	60	40	656	750	473	
327	KEYNSHAM - - - - -	33,358	21,802	123	801	372	414	387	21	13	197	175	429	
328	BEDMINSTER <i>H</i> - - - - -	57,068	41,257	300	1759	932	877	882	36	33	491	441	827	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.													
329	BRISTOL <i>HH</i> - - - - -	1,840	66,027	1213	2248	1526	1168	1080	61	35	824	702	722
330	CLIFTON <i>wL</i> - - - - -	29,475	94,687	769	4056	2351	2100	1956	86	75	1157	1194	1705
331	CHIPPING SODBURY - - - - -	62,556	18,763	78	624	324	331	293	17	15	166	158	300
332	THORNBURY - - - - -	65,840	16,499	65	494	283	248	246	9	23	162	121	211
333	DURSLEY - - - - -	26,521	13,331	73	376	257	180	196	12	12	125	132	119
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	43,246	20,189	171	766	365	381	385	28	27	189	176	401
335	NEWENT - - - - -	45,281	12,420	48	393	220	197	196	16	20	118	162	173
336	GLOUCESTER <i>HL</i> - - - - -	32,222	34,950	409	1380	859	698	682	36	35	446	413	521
337	WHEATENHURST - - - - -	24,471	7,813	39	240	138	114	126	7	7	81	57	102
338	STROUD - - - - -	43,720	36,418	279	1297	756	612	595	27	31	387	369	451
339	TETBURY - - - - -	25,441	6,110	50	173	101	103	70	4	6	46	55	72
340	CIRENCESTER - - - - -	85,366	20,934	139	649	350	334	315	13	22	162	188	299
341	NORTHLEACH - - - - -	67,647	10,895	73	358	177	187	171	13	9	99	78	181
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD - - - - -	41,131	9,687	57	295	161	167	128	13	9	69	92	134
343	WINCHOMB - - - - -	57,494	10,082	53	342	173	193	149	16	16	82	91	169
344	CHELTONHAM <i>H</i> - - - - -	24,876	49,792	440	1405	934	710	695	62	55	465	469	471
345	TEWESBURY - - - - -	38,918	14,908	83	422	285	222	200	17	11	144	141	137
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.													
346	LEDURRY - - - - -	48,783	14,880	94	417	243	210	207	19	15	133	110	174
347	ROSS - - - - -	55,568	16,306	76	531	304	254	277	22	17	137	167	227
348	HEREFORD <i>H</i> - - - - -	144,091	39,287	286	1333	845	668	665	44	48	444	401	488
349	WEOLLY - - - - -	48,959	9,018	55	252	162	137	115	16	11	98	64	90
350	BROMYARD - - - - -	61,659	11,811	62	368	225	199	169	27	18	121	104	143
351	LEOMINSTER - - - - -	65,620	15,494	92	489	285	247	242	26	21	140	145	204
24.—SHROPSHIRE.													
352	LUDLOW - - - - -	87,573	17,721	130	547	323	271	276	29	46	171	132	224
353	CLUN - - - - -	82,886	10,615	71	329	156	179	150	23	22	96	60	173
354	CHURCH STRETTON - - - - -	46,184	6,289	30	213	105	112	101	14	20	54	51	108
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER - - - - -	54,640	8,304	48	258	141	122	136	11	12	70	71	117
356	BRIDGNORTH <i>w</i> - - - - -	69,896	15,920	83	451	297	232	219	15	17	154	143	154
357	SHIFFNAL - - - - -	46,053	11,994	87	485	208	266	219	18	18	123	85	277
358	MADELEY - - - - -	27,951	30,403	165	1110	625	579	531	57	48	317	308	485
359	ATCHAM - - - - -	104,144	19,455	99	535	299	286	249	12	18	149	150	236
360	SHREWSBURY <i>HL</i> - - - - -	18,032	25,784	232	895	704	483	412	41	38	381	323	191
361	OSWESTRY - - - - -	77,048	23,817	166	869	624	443	426	38	36	325	299	245
362	ELLESMERE - - - - -	71,081	14,611	65	447	265	232	215	35	32	153	112	182
363a	WEM - - - - -	51,197	10,644	63	319	216	174	145	14	8	117	99	103
363b	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	39,076	11,272	77	360	214	204	156	32	28	118	96	146
364	MARKET DRAYTON - - - - -	67,910	14,260	114	505	218	253	252	24	24	106	112	287
365	WELLINGTON - - - - -	33,528	23,873	182	976	521	490	486	48	41	269	252	455
366	NEWPORT - - - - -	47,477	15,447	98	485	263	250	235	16	18	131	132	222

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
					MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.						
								Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.															
367	STAFFORD	HL	-	-	52,022	24,474	202	853	577	437	416	20	29	324	253	276
368	STONE	-	-	-	68,524	21,926	166	817	470	405	412	34	26	230	240	347
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	-	-	26,718	24,567	216	1221	588	637	584	33	23	321	267	633
370	WOLSTANTON	-	-	-	13,679	54,356	633	2962	1554	1492	1470	93	77	836	718	1408
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	H	-	-	10,490	71,308	849	3719	2261	1871	1848	129	126	1159	1102	1458
372	LEEK	-	-	-	72,893	24,806	156	914	585	468	446	45	45	284	301	329
373	CHEADLE	-	-	-	55,146	20,988	156	751	427	397	354	29	22	233	194	324
374	UTTOXETER	-	-	-	62,890	14,787	93	432	250	230	202	15	18	127	123	182
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	L	-	-	90,652	41,065	378	1978	1025	972	1006	52	64	533	492	953
376	TAMWORTH	-	-	-	46,740	15,504	95	641	342	312	329	23	23	171	171	299
377	LICHFIELD	-	-	-	71,613	27,541	161	1120	611	583	537	38	28	313	298	509
378	PENKIDGE	-	-	-	70,799	18,662	110	756	390	388	368	19	27	208	182	366
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	H	-	-	53,900	126,902	917	5370	3371	2743	2627	168	134	1832	1539	1999
380	WALSALL	-	-	-	21,603	59,908	451	2791	1836	1431	1360	70	70	990	846	955
381	WEST BROMWICH	-	-	-	19,364	92,480	806	4394	2141	2231	2163	103	124	1147	994	2253
382	DUDLEY	-	-	-	17,984	130,267	1278	5933	3135	3033	2900	185	174	1628	1507	2798
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																
383	STOURBRIDGE	-	-	-	16,200	68,726	423	3057	1523	1535	1522	108	84	790	733	1534
384	KIDDERMINSTER	-	-	-	37,321	30,307	264	1147	818	586	561	35	22	425	393	329
385	TENBURY	-	-	-	35,941	7,366	40	208	140	104	104	8	10	70	70	68
386	MARTLEY	-	-	-	53,718	15,098	87	503	282	255	248	19	19	148	134	221
387	WORCESTER	H	-	-	6,899	30,969	281	1139	720	579	560	49	33	358	362	419
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN	L	-	-	53,016	21,010	144	619	390	306	313	15	13	195	195	220
389	EVEHAM	-	-	-	46,609	14,767	95	501	295	260	241	14	10	160	135	206
390	PERSHORE	-	-	-	52,269	13,865	87	481	207	241	240	16	7	104	103	274
391	DROITWICH	-	-	-	55,225	19,237	206	699	364	346	353	29	28	176	188	335
392	BROMSGROVE	-	-	-	48,674	26,259	160	1003	624	512	491	43	26	346	278	379
393	KINGS NORTON	-	-	-	28,404	47,349	614	2014	1094	1027	987	33	47	547	547	920
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																
394	BIRMINGHAM	HH	-	-	2,660	212,621	2049	8674	6028	4405	4269	210	218	3169	2859	2646
395	ASTON	-	-	-	31,273	100,522	953	5413	3160	2675	2738	83	99	1588	1572	2253
396	MERIDEN	-	-	-	48,618	11,290	42	292	160	147	145	12	9	75	85	132
397	ATHERSTONE	-	-	-	27,883	12,118	72	409	243	205	204	15	10	106	137	166
398	NUNEATON	-	-	-	20,428	13,054	96	400	273	207	193	13	7	129	144	127
399	FOLESHILL	-	-	-	19,389	19,997	124	661	363	346	315	12	22	198	165	298
400	COVENTRY	H	-	-	5,489	41,647	389	1371	929	637	734	41	43	462	467	442
401	RUGBY	-	-	-	80,755	24,436	177	740	470	384	356	19	16	244	226	270
402	SOLIHULL	-	-	-	46,015	13,231	74	398	231	200	198	12	8	113	118	167
403	WARWICK	L	-	-	66,639	44,047	331	1285	862	640	645	44	43	416	446	423
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	79,051	21,249	130	704	382	367	337	15	25	201	181	322
405	ALCESTER	-	-	-	52,430	16,878	105	595	349	306	289	20	17	166	183	246
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR	-	-	-	78,399	19,352	116	645	303	323	317	26	27	147	156	342
407	SOUTHAM	-	-	-	50,409	10,392	45	379	179	185	194	16	13	100	79	200

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.													
408	LUTTERWORTH	59,031	15,515	67	430	280	220	210	20	15	149	131	150
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	64,094	16,059	109	503	273	244	259	20	16	137	136	230
410	BILLESDON	50,721	7,272	38	186	85	103	83	4	8	46	39	101
411	BLAY	34,207	14,305	85	525	308	266	259	18	20	154	154	217
412	HINCKLEY	28,070	16,374	105	632	442	355	277	29	28	246	196	190
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	53,526	13,428	86	468	260	255	213	22	18	139	121	208
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	51,952	28,543	224	1263	614	625	643	53	52	330	284	654
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	43,840	24,147	221	858	572	438	420	32	34	297	275	286
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR	47,868	19,778	127	709	414	343	366	19	22	221	193	295
417	LEICESTER <i>HL</i>	3,960	68,056	981	3587	2507	1826	1761	89	100	1274	1233	1080
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	98,077	20,171	131	616	353	288	328	24	32	181	172	263
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.													
419	OAKHAM	55,030	11,112	79	322	202	158	164	10	7	104	98	120
420	UPPINGHAM	52,698	12,367	86	360	215	173	187	8	8	117	98	145
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.													
421	STAMFORD <i>H</i>	52,858	18,213	131	598	312	290	308	19	15	163	144	286
422	BOURN	90,644	20,113	129	693	389	352	341	28	33	157	182	354
423	SPALDING	86,471	22,129	170	743	399	381	362	27	32	232	167	344
424	HOLBEACH	107,299	18,402	139	667	316	356	311	30	22	154	162	351
425	BOSTON	125,547	37,969	321	1194	669	613	581	58	49	330	339	525
426	SLEAFORD	131,777	24,919	205	924	456	464	460	48	54	236	220	468
427	GRANTHAM	103,929	28,886	222	1055	500	515	540	36	41	240	260	555
428	LINCOLN <i>HL</i>	158,920	47,063	421	1786	1103	919	867	67	68	588	515	683
429	HORNCASTLE	113,588	24,718	168	787	370	387	400	43	32	198	172	417
430	SPILSBY	140,269	28,799	206	980	427	499	481	58	45	208	219	553
431	LOUTH	170,708	34,711	258	1197	663	607	590	52	57	320	343	534
432	CAISTOR	183,164	37,517	386	1627	771	852	775	50	34	406	365	856
433	GLANFORD BRIGG	165,470	34,731	263	1275	732	648	627	40	51	361	371	543
434	GAINSBOROUGH	108,668	25,973	192	891	543	486	405	31	25	303	240	348
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.													
435	EAST RETFORD	86,797	22,677	153	785	490	415	370	41	25	240	250	295
436	WORKSOP	80,350	20,704	186	804	465	406	398	29	31	240	225	339
437	MANSFIELD	55,960	30,593	261	1195	763	601	594	57	48	356	407	432
438	BASFORD	88,039	74,357	599	3204	1774	1655	1549	109	104	918	856	1430
439	RADFORD <i>L</i>	6,800	30,479	230	1060	808	556	504	36	32	382	426	252

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
440	31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.—cont.												
441	NOTTINGHAM <i>H</i> - - - - -	1,870	74,693	984	2548	1985	1279	1269	112	116	977	1008	563
442	SOUTHWELL - - - - -	117,134	24,425	150	609	372	316	293	30	28	205	167	237
443	NEWARK - - - - -	94,202	30,186	210	971	605	510	461	50	35	314	291	366
444	BINGHAM - - - - -	68,139	15,670	85	453	282	241	212	27	20	142	140	171
445	32.—DERBYSHIRE.												
446	SHARDLOW - - - - -	73,290	31,113	212	1125	649	573	552	42	39	325	324	476
447	DERBY <i>H</i> - - - - -	2,970	51,049	662	2193	1604	1119	1074	69	74	810	794	589
448	BELPER - - - - -	66,590	51,711	450	2024	1066	1002	1022	68	66	534	532	958
449	ASHBORNE - - - - -	100,937	20,648	123	621	390	324	297	22	21	183	207	231
450	CHESTERFIELD - - - - -	94,825	61,779	467	3133	1727	1567	1566	96	109	866	861	1406
451	BAKEWELL - - - - -	107,905	31,378	194	903	585	466	437	37	29	291	294	318
452	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH - - - - -	63,248	14,020	110	473	295	241	232	24	14	158	137	178
453	HATFIELD - - - - -	48,855	32,176	195	1091	664	551	540	29	29	330	334	427

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.													
452	STOCKPORT <i>HL</i>	30,709	94,360	1022	3420	2809	1689	1731	104	87	1409	1400	611
453	MACCLESFIELD	81,561	61,543	484	1787	1372	925	862	87	84	685	687	415
454	ALTRINCHAM	73,665	40,517	245	1519	881	813	706	57	58	466	415	638
455	RUNCORN	45,776	26,792	164	1209	730	611	598	37	36	375	355	479
456	NORTHWICH	63,748	33,070	243	1475	777	757	718	67	58	402	375	698
457	CONGLETON	54,586	34,596	255	1197	743	601	596	52	53	375	368	454
458	NANTWICH	111,126	40,955	367	2001	1000	1004	997	67	70	518	482	1001
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) <i>HL</i>	107,555	58,501	591	2187	1336	1143	1044	71	66	672	664	851
460a	WIRRAL	88,258	18,420	114	752	405	383	369	13	17	211	194	347
460b	BIRKENHEAD <i>H</i>	23,852	61,420	442	3058	1692	1493	1565	51	43	875	817	1366
34.—LANCASHIRE.													
461	LIVERPOOL <i>HL</i>	2,220	269,742	3507	9383	8710	4809	4574	254	225	4591	4119	673
462	WEST DERBY <i>w</i>	50,567	225,845	2400	12809	8025	6464	6345	187	187	3994	4031	4784
463	PRESCOT <i>L</i>	56,859	73,127	628	3738	2200	1902	1836	93	78	1180	1020	1538
464	ORMSKIRK	111,963	46,252	398	2016	1314	1046	970	72	87	644	670	702
465	WIGAN	47,018	94,561	935	5187	3223	2645	2542	292	266	1713	1510	1964
466	WARRINGTON <i>L</i>	29,984	43,875	439	2169	1332	1112	1057	56	39	673	659	837
467	LEIGH	23,610	37,700	369	1689	932	842	838	77	77	480	452	748
468	BOLTON	43,896	130,269	1383	6138	3603	3050	3088	188	209	1865	1738	2535
469	BURY	32,990	101,135	968	3903	2581	1972	1931	122	100	1330	1251	1322
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	23,279	39,038	324	1724	1041	878	846	50	41	543	498	683
471	CHORLTON	11,549	169,579	709	7852	5389	3986	3866	187	193	2724	2665	2463
472	SALFORD	4,830	105,335	807	4818	3718	2520	2298	127	111	1892	1826	1100
473	MANCHESTER <i>HL</i>	12,623	243,988	4361	9628	8767	4880	4748	278	301	4557	4210	861
474	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE	38,657	134,753	1147	4976	3552	2589	2387	146	143	1771	1781	1424
475	OLDHAM	16,872	111,276	1049	4820	3050	2463	2357	139	106	1604	1446	1770
476	ROCHDALE	40,340	91,754	1032	3774	2518	1901	1873	83	91	1287	1231	1256
477	HASLINGDEN	26,681	69,781	769	2919	1645	1435	1484	80	68	814	831	1274
478	BURNLEY	54,126	75,595	803	3162	2105	1609	1553	114	122	1101	1004	1057
479	CLITHEROE	114,697	20,476	178	668	451	317	351	17	24	214	237	217
480	BLACKBURN	43,569	119,942	1315	5864	3396	2954	2910	158	154	1722	1674	2168
481	CHORLEY	52,213	41,678	351	1662	935	869	793	66	50	500	435	727
482	PRESTON	68,035	110,523	1014	4675	3456	2371	2304	188	162	1784	1672	1219
483	FYLDE	76,397	25,682	245	1003	621	525	478	41	41	318	303	382
484	GARSTANG	62,617	12,425	84	409	207	209	200	15	16	100	107	202
485	LANCASTER <i>L</i>	138,746	35,297	299	1299	968	685	614	53	40	492	476	331
486	ULVERSTON	135,043	35,738	341	1996	1050	1046	950	74	67	527	523	946

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.													
487	SEDBERGH	52,882	4,391	21	104	62	43	61	6	11	39	23	42
488	SETTLE	154,591	12,528	84	336	273	191	165	9	8	144	129	83
489	SKIPTON	157,073	31,343	265	1045	675	543	502	43	35	351	324	370
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	74,275	9,534	68	285	168	143	142	12	12	87	81	117
491	RIPON	70,590	15,742	109	489	376	243	246	8	18	177	199	113
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	51,808	11,534	61	347	198	171	176	18	11	113	85	149
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	39,942	17,176	147	561	389	292	269	23	23	198	191	172
492c	WETHERBY	30,546	6,486	28	204	139	109	95	17	9	78	61	65
492d	KIRKDEIGHTON	6,054	941	7	27	14	9	18	1	1	9	5	13
493a	OTLEY	48,254	18,669	189	720	418	372	348	23	21	206	212	302
493b	WHARFEDALE	30,798	15,453	126	729	401	366	363	17	20	193	208	328
494	KEIGHLEY	39,144	43,122	403	1661	1364	849	812	54	52	707	657	297
495	TODMORDEN	26,920	31,113	160	1004	659	521	483	29	35	353	306	345
496	SADDLEWORTH	18,280	18,631	132	712	499	361	351	16	17	254	245	213
497	HUDDESFIELD <i>H</i>	65,560	131,236	1116	5173	3971	2641	2532	189	191	1603	1468	2102
498	HALIFAX <i>H</i>	51,784	128,373	1429	5287	3425	2725	2562	193	132	1753	1672	1832
499	BRADFORD <i>H</i>	40,334	196,475	2209	8956	6083	4542	4414	257	283	3101	2982	2873
500a	KIRKSTALL	29,301	49,440	369	2487	1339	1255	1232	52	42	679	660	1148
500b	HUNSLLET	1,100	25,763	222	1665	1109	820	845	44	50	541	568	556
500c	HOLBECK	760	15,824	105	750	485	369	381	13	21	254	231	285
500d	BRAMLEY	3,451	11,391	21	514	284	265	249	7	15	134	150	230
501	LEEDS <i>HL</i>	2,100	117,566	1747	5123	3863	2759	2664	179	161	2071	1792	1850
502	DEWSBURY	24,656	92,883	1116	4805	2986	2494	2311	140	127	1529	1457	1819
503	WAKEFIELD <i>L</i>	41,028	54,899	469	2692	1580	1374	1318	85	73	823	757	1112
504a	PONTEFRACT†	65,078	34,589	287	1658	990	854	804	62	47	519	471	668
504b	HEMSWORTH	33,870	7,798	53	272	141	138	134	12	7	70	71	131

† For the changes made on 1st January 1868 in the constitution of the District of Pontefract see page 172.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
No.	35.—WEST RIDING—cont.													
505	BARNSELEY - - - - -	35,376	45,797	459	2463	1310	1295	1168	98	98	704	606	1153	
503	WORTLEY - - - - -	85,790	38,511	246	1747	940	882	865	68	62	496	444	807	
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW - - - - -	20,860	63,618	264	3067	1792	1594	1473	83	65	923	869	1275	
508	SHEFFIELD <i>H</i> - - - - -	10,590	128,951	2004	6483	4591	3270	3213	179	181	2406	2185	1892	
509	ROTHERHAM - - - - -	50,591	44,350	411	2318	1216	1164	1154	60	70	639	577	1102	
510	DONCASTER - - - - -	109,031	39,388	311	1589	919	794	795	60	59	476	443	670	
511	THORNE - - - - -	71,946	16,011	108	595	302	297	298	20	24	163	139	293	
512	GOOLE - - - - -	40,903	15,153	134	632	339	319	313	23	21	182	157	293	
513	SELBY - - - - -	56,014	16,001	92	543	402	280	263	18	19	210	192	141	
514a	TADCASTER - - - - -	21,969	5,996	21	165	106	92	73	6	11	55	51	59	
514b	BRAMHAM - - - - -	47,376	12,936	87	416	244	215	201	11	13	122	122	172	
	36.—E. RIDING (with York).													
515	YORK <i>L</i> - - - - -	82,912	59,909	535	2131	1357	1114	1017	68	82	702	655	774	
516	POCKLINGTON - - - - -	107,636	16,710	137	510	296	251	259	28	26	142	154	214	
517	HOWDEN - - - - -	72,253	15,901	106	470	261	222	248	31	25	148	113	209	
518	BEVERLEY - - - - -	78,434	21,029	150	713	479	355	358	41	25	227	252	234	
519	SCULCOATES - - - - -	45,084	51,956	604	2446	1501	1249	1197	76	61	757	744	945	
520	HULL <i>HL</i> - - - - -	1,827	56,888	780	2269	1739	1172	1097	67	45	907	832	530	
521	PATRINGTON - - - - -	88,872	9,681	66	312	170	163	149	24	20	94	76	142	
522	SKIRLAUGH - - - - -	67,028	9,654	64	327	199	193	134	14	13	100	99	128	
523	DRIFFIELD - - - - -	105,114	19,226	147	721	454	376	345	36	55	232	222	267	
524	BRIDLINGTON - - - - -	67,984	14,371	97	470	292	223	247	18	26	140	152	178	
	37.—NORTH RIDING.													
525	SCARBOROUGH - - - - -	81,460	30,425	320	1323	783	705	618	70	56	401	382	540	
526	MALTON - - - - -	112,407	23,483	147	770	423	395	375	40	54	213	210	347	
527	EASINGWOLD - - - - -	63,603	10,148	83	294	160	138	156	18	16	92	63	134	
528	THIRSK - - - - -	62,444	12,299	85	389	253	186	203	17	18	137	116	136	
529	HELMSEY - - - - -	131,516	11,832	56	374	185	188	186	33	26	85	100	189	
530	PICKERING - - - - -	88,062	10,549	85	424	211	224	200	25	26	119	92	213	
531	WHITBY - - - - -	90,371	23,633	205	908	515	457	451	18	24	266	249	393	
532	GUISEBROUGH - - - - -	96,862	22,128	197	1355	669	709	646	35	36	345	324	686	
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	79,345	10,381	70	368	191	190	178	18	15	96	95	177	
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	68,342	12,174	82	362	188	199	163	16	17	100	88	174	
535	BEDALE - - - - -	45,588	8,650	51	244	146	118	126	13	8	71	75	98	
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	84,918	10,105	52	270	180	137	133	7	17	95	85	90	
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	77,308	5,649	24	149	103	66	83	9	7	52	51	46	
538	REETH - - - - -	70,267	6,196	38	158	148	85	73	9	6	76	72	10	
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	78,569	13,457	98	406	261	214	192	15	17	136	125	145	

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

38.—DURHAM.													
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	62,952	26,122	282	1366	652	681	685	32	44	341	311	714
541a	STOCKTON L - - - - -	101,358	57,099	681	3616	1886	1851	1765	83	91	995	891	1730
541b	HARTLEPOOL - - - - -	26,369	29,153	279	1370	736	696	674	34	34	394	342	634
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	59,303	50,491	491	2903	1659	1480	1423	99	82	840	819	1244
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	174,162	20,880	141	676	341	354	322	27	35	160	181	335
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	90,533	16,418	139	717	308	376	341	27	30	154	154	409
545	DURHAM H - - - - -	98,368	70,274	610	3530	2045	1799	1731	116	94	1078	967	1485
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	38,493	27,293	244	1510	1111	797	713	20	25	594	517	399
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	16,202	21,773	163	1171	799	608	563	28	21	406	393	372
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	33,079	27,600	188	1577	790	790	787	48	49	382	408	787
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	11,944	90,704	1044	4354	2845	2216	2138	108	105	1441	1404	1509
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	15,477	44,849	511	2877	1642	1473	1404	42	45	860	782	1235
551	GATESHEAD L - - - - -	25,943	59,409	565	3309	1902	1651	1658	86	100	948	954	1407
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.													
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE H - - - - -	7,102	110,968	1835	5007	3334	2604	2403	177	139	1806	1528	1673
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	39,737	77,955	733	3807	2347	1940	1867	104	85	1167	1180	1460
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	88,587	14,943	57	558	321	313	245	25	15	151	170	237
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	198,586	31,850	216	1134	699	581	553	71	64	354	345	435
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	83,861	6,693	40	201	117	117	84	19	13	58	59	84
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	235,861	7,080	32	254	149	145	109	17	8	77	72	105
558	MORPETH L - - - - -	95,429	24,003	182	1255	803	622	633	48	59	410	393	452
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	98,935	21,053	99	612	359	304	308	35	34	184	175	253
560	BELFORD - - - - -	41,753	6,260	29	157	98	83	74	10	16	50	48	59
561	BERWICK - - - - -	57,975	21,862	145	664	363	350	314	29	26	168	195	301
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	142,305	13,211	70	353	173	172	181	15	17	94	79	180
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	159,168	7,147	23	228	105	114	114	15	12	49	56	123
40.—CUMBERLAND.													
564	ALSTON - - - - -	35,060	6,404	50	218	96	106	112	18	16	54	42	122
565	PENRITH - - - - -	181,236	22,322	164	704	408	361	343	41	36	217	191	296
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	95,473	10,866	63	328	174	159	169	30	25	89	85	154
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	86,871	10,469	45	306	156	156	150	36	32	83	73	150
568	CARLISLE HL - - - - -	70,810	44,820	342	1454	1015	719	735	68	89	501	514	439
569	WIGTON - - - - -	176,529	23,273	157	705	468	349	356	45	35	231	237	237
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	156,025	41,292	322	1719	1148	892	827	97	86	587	561	571
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	99,203	39,950	383	1774	1236	876	898	60	66	640	596	538
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	100,066	5,880	50	282	134	151	131	15	8	73	61	148
41.—WESTMORLAND.													
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	177,910	15,411	84	393	240	200	193	20	27	124	116	158
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	120,523	8,072	53	250	123	141	109	13	8	69	54	127
575	KENDAL - - - - -	189,134	37,463	266	1285	683	643	642	54	71	342	341	602

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1868—DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.													
No.	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	81,255	17,941	81	564	337	297	267	7	16	193	144	22
576	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101,791	30,244	191	1030	598	533	497	32	36	290	308	432
577	ABERGAVENNY L - - - - -	60,178	19,527	137	769	432	389	380	19	22	234	198	337
578a	BEDWELTY - - - - -	27,998	47,565	333	2023	1061	1066	957	50	53	588	473	962
578b	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	51,429	30,288	254	1231	616	613	618	23	27	336	280	615
579	NEWPORT H - - - - -	110,255	51,412	549	2123	1243	1036	1087	45	44	648	595	880
580													
43.—SOUTH WALES.													
GLAMORGANSHIRE.													
581a	CARDIFF H - - - - -	82,198	58,285	649	2678	1401	1367	1311	45	43	760	641	1277
581b	PONTYPRIDD - - - - -	78,496	30,337	366	2212	1160	1130	1082	63	53	696	464	1052
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	69,989	93,008	930	4303	2158	2179	2124	91	110	1125	1033	2145
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	109,511	26,465	236	1088	594	560	528	30	33	331	263	494
584	NEATH L - - - - -	162,817	58,533	503	2638	1197	1334	1304	76	61	643	554	1441
585a	SWANSEA H - - - - -	44,166	51,260	658	2541	1269	1295	1246	50	51	637	632	1272
585b	GOWER - - - - -	59,603	8,316	51	323	170	162	161	5	7	95	75	153
CARMARTHENSHIRE.													
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	73,451	27,979	265	1313	542	651	662	36	40	271	271	771
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	154,572	14,775	109	463	265	254	209	22	19	129	139	195
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	97,207	17,222	142	514	301	252	262	23	25	143	153	213
589	CARMARTHEN H - - - - -	172,546	36,675	256	1029	660	538	491	39	38	313	347	369
PEMBROKESHIRE.													
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	124,903	21,344	125	650	349	331	319	34	34	164	185	301
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	70,276	29,003	250	991	513	555	436	36	20	255	258	478
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	170,361	37,343	233	1102	701	580	522	67	63	360	341	401
CARDIGANSHIRE.													
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85,481	18,585	110	440	312	224	216	10	12	132	130	128
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	113,346	19,081	95	476	318	244	232	32	16	164	154	158
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	75,710	9,994	57	242	159	119	123	11	15	68	91	83
596	ABERAYRON - - - - -	65,704	13,540	76	385	235	212	173	20	20	120	115	150
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	132,592	25,464	165	910	442	466	444	24	24	220	222	468
598	TREGARON - - - - -	122,050	10,737	56	316	199	169	147	23	16	105	94	117
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.													
599	BUILTH - - - - -	102,953	8,305	68	285	144	147	138	18	12	74	70	141
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	196,793	17,279	140	547	317	297	250	20	17	169	148	230
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	53,592	22,457	145	729	480	353	376	18	18	244	236	249
602	HAY - - - - -	89,695	10,819	69	315	164	159	156	10	17	84	80	151
RADNORSHIRE.													
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	104,963	15,671	98	476	292	256	220	27	23	161	131	184
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	97,492	10,379	42	345	185	170	175	22	40	95	90	160
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	105,532	6,816	49	239	107	132	107	24	16	57	50	132
44.—NORTH WALES.													
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.													
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	116,647	12,395	86	441	280	236	205	15	26	142	138	161
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	189,537	23,732	148	788	474	410	378	45	52	249	225	314
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	74,067	19,097	103	564	337	297	267	30	18	187	150	227
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	187,870	21,699	116	626	431	316	310	38	34	232	199	195
FLINTSHIRE.													
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	89,479	39,941	256	1488	915	757	731	39	41	439	426	573
DENBIGHSHIRE.													
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	73,592	47,975	350	2110	1228	1059	1051	74	70	641	587	882
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	92,353	16,083	76	450	290	237	213	22	19	144	146	160
613	ST. ASAPH L - - - - -	93,934	27,518	162	781	611	406	375	24	29	317	294	170
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	100,631	12,770	82	359	225	169	190	11	11	114	111	134
MERIONETHSHIRE.													
615	CORWEN - - - - -	123,807	16,107	107	542	291	280	262	23	21	157	134	251
616	BALA - - - - -	58,292	6,352	46	187	149	102	85	5	9	76	73	38
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	145,213	12,482	94	470	281	238	232	18	20	150	131	189
618	FESTINOG - - - - -	138,714	18,289	201	880	446	428	452	29	30	237	209	434
CARNARVONSHIRE.													
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	93,319	20,908	136	541	367	284	257	40	31	180	187	174
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	97,435	32,125	267	1427	852	736	691	50	59	450	402	375
621	BANGOR - - - - -	108,280	36,300	286	1146	773	556	590	27	36	384	380	373
622	CONWAY - - - - -	57,131	13,896	72	455	262	236	219	17	17	119	143	193
ANGLESEY.													
623*	ANGLESEY - - - - -	123,082	38,157	227	938	712	472	466	49	46	367	345	226

* See note, page 24.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.†	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.†	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
MIDDLESEX (part of).													
1.—KENSINGTON.													
No.													
1	St. Mary Paddington WH	-	795	39015	1968	1109	985	983	50	40	525	584	859
2	St. John Paddington H	-	450	36769	797	663	424	373	14	9	367	296	134
3	Kensington Town W	-	1244	51910	2850	1656	1453	1397	86	77	803	853	1194
4	Brompton H	-	698	18198	605	534	290	315	11	9	259	275	71
5	St. Peter Hammersmith	-	203	5415	195	147	94	101	1	4	57	90	48
6	St. Paul Hammersmith H	-	2118	19104	1137	661	577	560	8	14	347	314	476
7	Fulham W	-	1834	15539	844	528	423	421	20	22	254	274	316
2.—CHELSEA.													
1	Chelsea South H	-	368	21654	864	585	433	431	13	11	313	272	279
2	Chelsea North-West WvH	-	213	19899	791	758	407	384	36	30	334	424	33
3	Chelsea North-East	-	284	21886	684	446	330	354	8	7	219	227	238
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.													
1	Hanover Square	-	445	19773	395	279	209	186	9	4	160	119	116
2	May Fair W	-	136	12885	263	240	151	112	31	19	146	94	23
3	Belgrave H	-	580	55113	1682	1352	846	836	30	27	709	643	330
4.—WESTMINSTER.													
1	St. John	-	260	37483	1365	848	708	657	21	16	433	415	517
2	St. Margaret WH	-	657	30730	887	953	432	455	49	57	508	445	-66
6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.‡													
1	St. James's Square	-	85	10753	161	134	80	81	-	4	82	52	27
2	Golden Square W	-	54	13966	383	364	203	180	28	26	196	168	19
3	Berwick Street	-	25	10607	338	186	170	168	3	5	102	84	152
4	St. Anne Soho	-	53	17426	549	408	270	279	13	10	201	207	141
7.—MARYLEBONE.													
1	All Souls H	-	112	29952	968	781	491	477	16	19	401	380	187
2	Cavendish Square	-	113	15090	345	227	169	176	3	6	121	106	118
3	Rectory W	-	116	26692	964	974	492	472	107	94	482	492	-10
4	St. Mary	-	108	22493	979	520	522	457	137	119	253	287	459
5	Christchurch	-	518	34913	1057	767	548	509	23	28	365	402	290
6	St. John	-	542	32540	1021	594	533	488	11	21	265	329	427
8.—HAMPSTEAD.													
1	Hampstead WH	-	2252	19106	756	400	390	366	8	4	186	214	356
9.—PANCRAS.													
1	Regent's Park	-	427	34927	1255	661	626	629	10	13	364	297	594
2	Tottenham Court wH	-	145	29371	910	849	497	443	33	34	437	412	91
3	Gray's Inn Lane H	-	155	27808	970	685	487	483	15	11	352	313	305
4	Somers Town	-	184	39099	1386	777	725	661	15	18	396	381	609
5	Camden Town W	-	171	23266	840	836	421	419	101	90	417	419	4
6	Kentish Town	-	1634	44317	2443	1100	1258	1185	31	26	538	562	1343
10.—ISLINGTON.													
1	Islington West WHHH	-	1228	75442	3768	2747	1966	1802	113	95	1427	1320	1021
2	Islington East Ww	-	1899	79899	3840	2139	1975	1865	58	51	1045	1094	1701
11.—HACKNEY.													
1	Stoke Newington	-	639	6608	207	134	101	106	-	4	61	73	73
2	Stamford Hill	-	615	5483	180	99	88	92	3	1	50	49	81
3	West Hackney	-	472	24265	690	473	468	422	7	14	199	274	417
4	Hackney WvH	-	1731	31481	1443	1057	710	733	41	41	517	540	386
5	South Hackney L	-	472	15458	1061	484	520	541	8	5	251	233	577
12.—ST. GILES.													
1	St. George Bloomsbury	-	122	17392	478	337	257	221	4	7	164	173	141
2	St. Giles South W	-	63	19183	891	659	450	441	32	40	345	314	232
3	St. Giles North	-	60	17201	524	349	261	263	5	7	158	191	175
13.—STRAND.‡													
1	Long Acre	-	42	11618	388	236	183	205	3	5	116	120	152
2	Charing Cross WH	-	263	11071	258	367	135	123	14	12	210	157	-109
3	St. Mary-le-Strand	-	67	10346	254	181	135	119	5	2	96	85	73
4	St. Clement Danes H	-	52	15207	329	469	171	158	4	5	270	199	-140

* The Sub-districts are sub-divisions of the Districts, and comprise the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered by Registrars severally appointed for that purpose. The letter W denotes that the Sub-district contains within its limits a Workhouse belonging to the District or Union; v indicates that a Workhouse belonging to another District or Union is included; H indicates Hospital or Infirmary; and L Lunatic Asylum.

† For the number of Deaths in the Hospitals, Workhouses, and other principal Public Institutions in London, see pp. 83-4.

‡ Wherever the minus sign (-) is prefixed to the numbers given in the Column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the Sub-district, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated. The Excess of Deaths over Births in several of the Sub-districts of London is attributable to the mortality in Hospitals.

§ For the changes made on 1st July 1868 in the constitution of the Districts of Westminster St. James and Strand see page 172. In these Tables the numbers of Births and Deaths are entered as if the alterations had taken effect on 1st January 1868.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
MIDDLESEX (part of)—cont.												
14.—HOLBORN.												
No.	St. George-the-Martyr <i>H</i>	103	19903	615	482	290	325	4	14	238	244	133
2	St. Andrew Eastern <i>W</i>	33	12947	460	491	245	215	34	26	249	242	-31
3	Saffron Hill	60	12012	293	224	146	147	1	1	122	162	69
15.—CLERKENWELL.												
1	St. James <i>W</i>	74	19152	755	625	393	362	26	17	293	332	130
2	Amwell	82	17250	587	347	331	256	9	6	200	147	240
3	Pentonville	134	13079	453	280	231	222	8	6	135	145	173
4	Goswell Street	90	16200	631	364	330	301	5	7	189	175	267
16.—ST. LUKE.												
1	Old Street	52	11504	484	258	234	250	3	4	139	119	226
2	City Road <i>HL</i>	77	17860	1130	427	569	561	4	5	244	183	703
3	Whitecross Street	33	14778	527	333	258	269	2	2	168	165	194
4	Finsbury	58	12931	339	211	187	152	4	1	102	109	128
17.—EAST LONDON.												
1	St. Botolph	85	20990	510	382	242	268	3	5	189	193	123
2	Cripplegate	68	19697	464	326	242	222	4	7	174	152	138
18.—WEST LONDON.												
1	West London North* <i>WH</i>	47	11750	242	750	128	114	3	2	454	296	-508
2	West London South	91	15395	370	283	176	194	13	8	153	130	87
19.—LONDON CITY.												
1	London City South-west	67	7762	129	75	51	78	1	1	39	36	54
2	London City North-west	72	9020	96	68	50	46	1	3	43	25	28
3	London City South	100	8570	120	80	59	61	3	-	40	40	40
4	London City South-east	103	8659	123	118	65	63	2	2	71	47	10
5	London City North-east	92	11544	181	150	92	89	1	1	74	76	31
20.—SHOREDITCH.												
1	Holywell	68	17313	436	293	213	223	11	5	147	146	143
2	St. Leonard <i>L</i>	75	19188	649	440	339	310	9	12	215	225	209
3	Hoxton New Town <i>w</i>	130	26516	1208	746	605	603	45	49	380	366	462
4	Hoxton Old Town	116	25777	1086	570	532	554	11	8	300	270	516
5	Haggerstone West <i>W</i>	132	23260	1024	787	531	493	37	39	356	431	237
6	Haggerstone East	125	17310	840	406	428	412	3	2	187	219	434
21.—RETHNAL GREEN.												
1	Hackney Road	141	26298	1276	683	637	639	12	13	337	346	593
2	Green <i>WHL</i>	391	31789	1779	1238	885	894	35	35	622	616	541
3	Church	132	25528	1061	586	568	493	3	3	307	279	475
4	Town	96	21486	865	478	459	406	4	9	247	231	367
22.—WHITECHAPEL.												
1	Artillery	25	6557	224	135	113	111	2	-	75	60	89
2	Spitalfields	53	15700	488	342	250	238	2	6	183	159	146
3	Mile End New Town <i>W</i>	64	15392	671	690	324	347	33	26	374	316	-19
4	Whitechapel North	58	12122	424	248	201	223	3	3	129	119	176
5	Whitechapel Church* <i>H</i>	47	8062	270	683	124	146	-	-	446	237	-413
6	Goodman's Fields	51	11166	339	210	169	170	2	1	103	104	129
7	Aldgate	108	9971	217	211	115	102	-	-	123	88	6
23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.												
1	St. Mary	62	18181	669	372	336	333	5	5	183	189	297
2	St. Paul	84	21015	835	447	435	400	6	6	242	205	388
3	St. John <i>W</i>	97	9695	387	419	184	203	29	32	217	202	-32
24a.—STEPNEY.												
1	Shadwell <i>W</i>	179	12537	356	293	188	168	3	4	169	124	63
2	Rateliff <i>W</i>	132	16874	560	414	290	270	7	4	223	191	146
3	Limehouse <i>W</i>	265	27161	1137	627	561	576	7	5	315	312	510
24b. MILE END OLD TOWN.												
1	Mile End Old Town Western	191	33747	1538	797	771	767	15	9	395	402	741
2	Mile End Old Town Eastern <i>Ww</i>	490	39317	2061	1137	1054	1027	39	26	567	570	244
25.—POPLAR.												
1	Bow <i>wvL</i>	1428	35667	2560	1499	1295	1265	33	37	815	684	1061
2	Poplar <i>W</i>	1490	43529	1994	1076	999	995	43	42	563	513	918
SURREY (part of).												
26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.												
1	Christchurch <i>W</i>	95	17069	525	367	271	254	15	21	196	171	158
2	St. Saviour <i>H</i>	155	19101	553	341	278	275	4	5	168	173	212
27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.												
1	St. Olave* <i>H</i>	75	7663	119	555	59	60	4	2	381	174	-436
2	St. John Horsleydown <i>W</i>	94	11393	396	284	217	179	7	2	150	134	112

* The Excess of Deaths over Births in these Sub-districts is attributable to the fact of Hospitals for the sick being situated in them. For the number of Deaths in Hospitals, &c. in London, see Table pp. 83-4.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
SURREY (part of)—cont.												
28.—BERMONDSEY.												
No.												
1	St. James - - - - -	454	25154	1971	889	1007	964	14	19	441	448	1082
2	St. Mary Magdalen <i>W</i> - - - - -	142	16505	690	456	371	319	27	23	233	223	234
3	Leather Market - - - - -	92	16696	689	389	349	340	4	8	195	194	300
29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.												
1	Kent-road - - - - -	105	19652	709	478	358	351	7	6	251	227	231
2	Borough-road <i>W</i> - - - - -	65	16668	655	561	341	314	30	32	280	281	94
3	London-road <i>L</i> - - - - -	112	19190	758	436	389	369	11	13	213	223	322
30.—NEWINGTON.												
1	Trinity Newington - - - - -	142	22675	920	451	462	458	5	8	226	225	469
2	St. Peter Walworth <i>W</i> - - - - -	321	44463	2004	1147	1041	963	47	43	555	592	857
3	St. Mary <i>H</i> - - - - -	161	15082	578	489	281	297	7	8	243	241	89
31.—LAMBETH.												
1	Waterloo-road First - - - - -	91	15269	580	336	293	287	6	8	162	174	244
2	Waterloo-road Second - - - - -	142	18640	949	402	465	434	36	29	204	198	547
3	Lambeth Church First - - - - -	206	19839	775	410	379	396	9	9	212	198	365
4	Lambeth Church Second <i>W</i> - - - - -	186	29542	1583	1193	774	809	107	110	599	599	385
5	Kennington First - - - - -	459	30785	1501	789	768	733	24	17	391	398	712
6	Kennington Second - - - - -	510	20440	921	542	479	442	9	8	271	271	379
7	Brixton - - - - -	1445	20067	972	512	504	468	12	6	239	273	460
8	Norwood <i>W</i> - - - - -	976	7462	396	197	201	195	5	4	106	91	199
32.—WANDSWORTH.												
1	Clapham - - - - -	1233	20894	798	444	387	411	10	12	223	221	334
2	Battersea <i>W</i> - - - - -	2343	19600	1936	1034	985	951	55	42	555	479	902
3	Wandsworth <i>L</i> - - - - -	2478	13346	634	392	321	313	8	5	194	198	242
4	Putney - - - - -	2176	6481	258	118	132	126	1	2	65	53	140
5	Streatham - - - - -	3465	10082	345	164	177	168	9	1	81	83	181
33.—CAMBERWELL.												
1	Dulwich - - - - -	1423	1723	67	31	39	28	-	-	15	16	36
2	Camberwell <i>WLL</i> - - - - -	1339	21297	916	736	450	466	38	33	357	379	180
3	Peckham - - - - -	1146	28135	1471	832	738	733	22	21	417	415	639
4	St. George - - - - -	434	20333	1230	663	639	641	20	17	341	322	617
34.—ROTHERHITHE.												
1	Rotherhithe <i>W</i> - - - - -	886	24502	936	554	472	464	5	15	282	272	382
KENT (part of).												
35.—GREENWICH.*												
1	St. Paul Deptford - - - - -	1609	37834	2098	1054	1046	1052	22	19	510	544	1044
2	St. Nicholas Deptford - - - - -	149	8139	252	154	121	131	3	1	78	76	98
3	Greenwich West <i>H</i> - - - - -	326	21696	767	530	382	385	13	10	299	231	237
4	Greenwich East† <i>WH</i> - - - - -	1687	18306	676	671	349	327	34	45	376	295	5
36 a.—LEWISHAM.*												
1	Eltham - - - - -	4350	3009	137	57	64	73	1	-	31	26	80
2	Lee - - - - -	1644	11003	366	200	205	161	-	1	98	102	166
3	Lewisham <i>W</i> - - - - -	3668	7372	332	195	167	165	7	6	100	95	137
4	Sydenham - - - - -	1750	10595	659	321	305	354	9	3	153	163	333
36 b.—WOOLWICH.												
1	Charlton <i>H</i> - - - - -	2097	9276	291	174	150	141	5	1	104	70	117
2	Woolwich Dockyard <i>H</i> - - - - -	495	22919	749	429	383	366	4	7	207	222	320
3	Woolwich Arsenal - - - - -	1101	18776	796	442	405	391	6	6	229	213	354
4	Plumstead West - - - - -	3715	24502	1248	540	617	631	9	8	272	268	708
5	Plumstead East - - - - -											

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).												
37.—EPSOM.												
1	Carshalton <i>w</i> - - - - -	12119	8341	360	190	182	178	5	3	95	95	170
2	Epsom <i>W</i> - - - - -	12877	7908	296	162	157	139	14	11	83	79	134
3	Leatherhead - - - - -	16684	6160	192	102	101	91	2	4	46	56	90
38.—CHERTSEY.												
1	Walton - - - - -	8126	5613	232	114	109	123	6	2	62	52	118
2	Chertsey <i>W</i> - - - - -	14165	7740	286	180	146	140	11	14	104	76	106
3	Chobham - - - - -	21250	5289	184	105	83	101	2	7	49	56	79
39.—GUILDFORD.												
1	Woking <i>H</i> - - - - -	19051	6171	213	157	116	97	3	5	103	54	56
2	Ripley - - - - -	8823	2591	82	35	40	42	1	2	14	21	47
3	Albury - - - - -	18760	4453	123	70	66	57	4	1	30	40	53
4	Guildford <i>W</i> - - - - -	5329	9643	338	289	173	165	9	15	130	169	49
5	Godalming - - - - -	12629	6472	196	120	103	93	1	2	61	59	76

* For the changes made on 1st July 1868 in the constitution of the Districts of Greenwich and Lewisham consequent on the formation of the new District of Woolwich see page 172. In these Tables the numbers of Births and Deaths are given as if the alterations had taken effect on 1st January 1868.

† Greenwich Hospital and the Union Workhouse are situated in this Sub-district. For the number of Deaths in those institutions see Table pp. 83-4.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued*.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.—SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) —continued.												
40.—FARNHAM.												
No.	Frimley - - - - -	11649	19403	800	348	381	419	11	2	213	135	452
2	Farnham W - - - - -	19548	11304	410	230	219	191	13	12	128	102	180
41.—FARNBOROUGH.												
1	Farnborough W - - - - -	24142	11190	245	145	127	118	2	2	80	65	100
2	Headley W - - - - -	15429	8128	110	71	52	58	8	4	31	40	39
42.—HAMBLEDON.												
1	Witley W - - - - -	28157	6354	186	116	91	95	6	6	69	47	70
2	Cranley - - - - -	32194	7553	264	108	147	117	7	2	54	54	156
43.—DORKING.												
1	Capel - - - - -	23989	4094	138	54	70	68	2	4	31	23	84
2	Dorking W - - - - -	16017	8351	340	175	162	178	12	6	92	83	165
44.—REIGATE.												
1	Reigate WL - - - - -	22726	13704	649	295	330	319	12	10	153	142	354
2	Horley - - - - -	28550	6405	256	83	132	124	6	7	50	33	173
45.—GODSTONE.												
1	Godstone W - - - - -	43848	9642	383	183	200	183	5	6	104	79	200
46.—CROYDON.												
1	Croydon Ww - - - - -	21209	37093	2390	1283	1156	1234	45	49	671	612	1107
2	Mitcham w - - - - -	11594	9381	380	188	192	188	6	5	104	84	192
47.—KINGSTON.												
1	Wimbledon - - - - -	3700	4644	283	137	133	150	5	4	71	66	146
2	Kingston W - - - - -	6037	18112	843	492	424	419	16	15	271	221	351
3	Esher - - - - -	8440	7185	298	134	136	162	7	6	57	77	164
4	Hampton - - - - -	4310	6538	309	174	170	139	5	2	91	83	135
48.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond W - - - - -	2120	12665	495	368	236	259	16	17	200	168	127
2	Mortlake - - - - -	2219	6137	259	146	127	132	2	-	91	55	113
2.—KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).												
49.—BROMLEY.												
1	Bromley - - - - -	23118	11755	616	276	325	291	10	4	167	109	340
2	Chislehurst W - - - - -	16809	8613	347	185	177	170	12	11	99	86	162
50.—DARTFORD.												
1	Bexley - - - - -	12060	13026	633	321	342	341	16	12	179	142	362
2	Dartford W - - - - -	17675	13180	592	357	308	284	20	12	186	171	235
3	Farningham - - - - -	22465	6110	189	91	88	101	3	6	47	44	98
51.—GRAVESEND.												
1	Gravesend W - - - - -	1541	18782	639	491	351	238	10	8	269	222	148
52.—NORTH AYLESFORD.												
1	Northfleet - - - - -	21687	9600	358	204	176	182	6	7	104	100	154
2	Strood W - - - - -	20045	9521	464	232	222	242	5	11	132	100	232
53.—HOO.												
1	Hoo W - - - - -	33281	2861	108	69	52	56	2	6	36	33	39
54.—MEDWAY.												
1	Rochester - - - - -	3120	17550	636	415	303	333	12	11	225	190	221
2	Gillingham W - - - - -	11445	34255	1444	794	759	685	19	21	399	395	650
55.—MALLING.												
1	Aylesford - - - - -	19208	8036	395	165	192	203	3	7	87	78	230
2	East Peckham W - - - - -	12007	7554	288	159	153	135	26	9	97	62	129
3	Wrotham - - - - -	16183	5857	194	87	99	95	12	8	47	40	107
56.—SEVENOAKS.												
1	Shoreham - - - - -	19290	5188	220	77	117	103	6	5	38	39	143
2	Sevenoaks W - - - - -	20173	9568	380	171	198	182	14	6	87	84	209
3	Penshurst - - - - -	28025	7288	238	114	124	114	4	5	56	58	124
57.—TUNBRIDGE.												
1	Tunbridge Wells H - - - - -	30401	17656	718	339	364	354	20	19	178	181	379
2	Tunbridge W - - - - -	11729	11129	476	232	226	250	26	20	118	114	244
3	Brenchley - - - - -	15778	5486	200	125	112	88	14	5	60	65	75

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	2.—KENT (extra-metrop.)—cont.											
58.—MAIDSTONE.												
1	Yalding - - - - -	10807	4382	162	87	80	82	6	4	42	45	75
2	Marden W - - - - -	15317	4905	189	149	99	90	12	18	74	75	40
3	Loose W - - - - -	7916	5867	162	98	69	93	2	6	56	42	64
4	West Maidstone L - - - - -	2056	10907	357	273	187	170	14	7	149	124	84
5	East Maidstone H - - - - -	1986	12109	488	262	248	240	15	15	137	125	226
59.—HOLLINGBOURN.												
1	Hollingbourn W - - - - -	22026	4690	156	93	81	75	2	2	46	47	63
2	Lenham - - - - -	16142	3608	118	58	58	60	-	2	29	29	60
3	Headcorn - - - - -	18849	5286	193	96	90	103	2	3	42	54	97
60.—CRANBROOK.												
1	Cranbrook W - - - - -	19688	6688	238	90	114	124	12	10	45	45	148
2	Hawkhurst - - - - -	20561	6724	209	94	112	97	5	4	45	49	115
61.—TENTERDEN.												
1	Rolvenden - - - - -	20517	4331	167	75	89	78	8	11	44	31	92
2	Tenterden W - - - - -	26372	6616	204	111	92	112	10	14	54	57	93
62.—WEST ASHFORD.												
1	Calehill W - - - - -	22535	5311	185	88	79	106	3	3	37	51	97
2	Ashford - - - - -	19366	9826	406	173	202	204	8	9	81	92	233
63.—EAST ASHFORD.												
1	Aldington - - - - -	16127	2487	108	52	58	50	3	3	24	28	56
2	Braybourne W - - - - -	11035	4032	157	76	88	69	5	3	39	37	81
3	Wye - - - - -	27336	5767	187	109	89	98	2	6	59	50	78
64.—BRIDGE.												
1	Chartham - - - - -	18523	5020	175	82	95	80	4	6	44	38	93
2	Barham W - - - - -	22871	6296	188	127	100	88	5	3	71	56	61
65.—CANTERBURY.												
1	Canterbury WH - - - - -	3121	16643	544	416	260	284	11	11	220	196	128
66.—BLEAN.												
1	Sturry - - - - -	9791	6467	222	122	105	117	10	6	60	62	100
2	Herne W - - - - -	13887	4473	187	92	96	91	6	2	45	47	95
3	Whitstable - - - - -	8543	5221	281	104	161	120	2	3	60	44	177
67.—FAVERSHAM.												
1	Boughton - - - - -	22200	5333	173	82	86	87	5	2	33	49	91
2	Faversham W - - - - -	5871	9473	494	223	236	258	8	5	126	97	271
3	Teynham - - - - -	15877	4061	178	65	92	86	2	4	37	28	113
68.—MILTON.												
1	Milton W - - - - -	35409	14775	865	389	428	437	15	18	212	177	476
69.—SHEPPEY.												
1	Minster WH - - - - -	11535	16937	707	306	353	354	10	16	162	144	401
2	Eastchurch - - - - -	19548	1557	64	37	34	30	-	1	23	14	27
70.—THANET.												
1	Minster W - - - - -	17063	3836	146	123	62	84	13	3	62	61	23
2	Margate HH - - - - -	4572	10019	388	309	204	184	4	4	171	138	79
3	Ramsgate - - - - -	8098	18007	634	433	508	326	13	20	214	219	201
71.—EASTRY.												
1	Sandwich W - - - - -	24870	8759	280	169	134	146	8	9	84	85	111
2	Wingham - - - - -	8447	2878	88	45	40	48	2	1	24	21	43
3	Eythorn - - - - -	8639	2158	58	29	32	26	-	-	13	16	29
4	Deal - - - - -	8754	12105	407	206	218	189	6	6	116	90	201
72.—DOVER.												
1	St. James - - - - -	9935	12419	435	233	227	208	1	4	117	116	202
2	St. Mary - - - - -	125	10914	300	187	158	142	4	6	85	102	113
3	Hougham W - - - - -	19821	8238	319	236	165	154	11	14	140	96	83
73.—ELHAM.												
1	Folkestone - - - - -	7072	17345	579	309	285	294	12	6	165	144	270
2	Elham W - - - - -	20916	3841	113	92	55	58	5	6	47	45	21
3	Hythe - - - - -	15209	5743	218	90	112	106	7	4	53	37	128
74.—ROMNEY MARSH.												
1	New Romney W - - - - -	20671	2882	97	53	48	49	3	2	29	24	44
2	Lydd - - - - -	26114	2826	115	56	69	46	2	1	30	26	59

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
3.—SUSSEX.													
75.—RYE.													
No.	Rye W - - - - -	16296	6353	217	110	121	96	17	13	61	49	107	
1	Beckley - - - - -	23073	5574	177	108	86	91	5	5	45	63	69	
76.—HASTINGS.													
1	Ore W - - - - -	11372	3188	154	83	78	76	14	7	43	40	71	
2	All Saints - - - - -	585	7559	299	166	158	141	13	10	85	81	133	
3	St. Mary-in-the-Castle H - - - - -	2070	15884	581	340	301	280	7	14	172	168	241	
77.—BATTLE.													
1	Bexhill - - - - -	20660	4512	189	92	98	91	6	1	45	47	97	
2	Ewhurst - - - - -	12864	2674	75	36	40	35	2	1	12	24	39	
3	Battle W - - - - -	20476	5494	197	87	96	101	9	4	42	45	110	
78.—EASTBOURNE.													
1	Westham - - - - -	18927	2594	88	54	49	39	2	2	32	22	34	
2	Eastbourne W - - - - -	19145	8127	356	205	174	182	9	13	100	105	151	
79.—HAILSHAM.													
1	Hailsham - - - - -	25245	6005	205	88	103	102	8	8	45	43	117	
2	Hellingly W - - - - -	29120	6663	250	109	144	106	12	12	62	47	141	
80.—TICEHURST.													
1	Ticehurst W - - - - -	15523	4901	170	80	91	79	6	6	41	39	90	
2	Salehurst - - - - -	11827	3181	116	48	55	61	5	5	20	28	68	
3	Wadhurst - - - - -	15437	4075	176	66	91	85	5	6	40	26	119	
4	Frant - - - - -	8872	2469	82	37	42	40	2	-	15	22	45	
81.—UCKFIELD.													
1	Rotherfield - - - - -	23337	6101	257	106	121	136	8	10	49	57	151	
2	Framfield - - - - -	14918	3102	125	53	61	64	6	1	26	27	72	
3	Isfield W - - - - -	5819	2494	72	63	40	32	3	2	46	18	9	
4	Maresfield - - - - -	25156	5563	209	86	106	103	9	10	44	42	123	
82.—EAST GRINSTEAD.													
1	Withyham - - - - -	18353	3048	118	40	46	72	1	1	19	21	78	
2	East Grinstead W - - - - -	24081	6468	266	139	125	135	11	6	63	76	121	
3	Worth W - - - - -	18883	4581	161	73	81	80	4	4	32	41	88	
83.—CUCKFIELD.													
1	Lindfield - - - - -	18683	4213	133	65	70	68	1	2	33	32	73	
2	Cuckfield W - - - - -	24534	6792	223	109	108	115	8	6	60	49	114	
3	Hurstpierpoint - - - - -	18576	6158	237	101	117	120	4	5	51	50	136	
84.—LEWES.													
1	Ditchling WL - - - - -	17814	3948	142	113	58	84	-	3	63	50	29	
2	Chailey W - - - - -	18464	4947	160	70	77	83	9	4	33	37	90	
3	Lewes W - - - - -	5870	10116	362	230	193	169	9	5	112	118	132	
4	Westfrie W - - - - -	14494	2379	74	41	39	35	-	3	16	25	33	
5	Newhaven W - - - - -	11751	3213	167	63	95	72	4	1	88	25	104	
6	Rottingdean - - - - -	16711	2392	78	60	39	39	1	4	37	23	18	
85.—BRIGHTON.													
1	Kemp Town - - - - -	2320	13589	319	248	163	156	7	8	129	119	71	
2	St. Peter WH - - - - -		42156	1909	1164	965	944	77	64	570	594	745	
3	The Palace - - - - -		21948	450	358	234	216	11	10	174	184	92	
86.—STEYNING.													
1	Shoreham W - - - - -	20973	18369	693	361	349	344	13	18	183	178	332	
2	Steyning - - - - -	23371	5684	177	68	105	72	6	4	36	32	109	
87.—HORSHAM.													
1	South Horsham - - - - -	24416	4514	146	65	68	78	2	6	28	37	61	
2	North Horsham W - - - - -	32607	10799	380	191	197	183	9	12	98	93	189	
88.—PETWORTH.													
1	Billingshurst W - - - - -	21072	4245	161	73	71	90	2	3	31	42	88	
2	Petworth W - - - - -	18257	5152	161	104	88	73	2	-	53	51	67	
89.—THAKEHAM.													
1	Pulborough - - - - -	13064	3378	108	47	56	52	4	5	22	25	61	
2	Washington W - - - - -	22535	4189	129	63	67	62	1	3	33	30	66	
90.—WORTHING.													
1	Broadwater - - - - -	8485	8387	314	173	167	147	3	6	74	99	141	
2	Littlehampton W - - - - -	19882	6737	235	149	131	101	1	4	85	64	86	
3	Arundel W - - - - -	14090	3797	114	63	50	55	5	2	40	23	51	

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.												
3.—SUSSEX—continued.												
91.—WESTHAMPNETT.												
1	Manhood	17455	3418	118	51	65	53	2	1	33	18	67
2	Wyke	11452	2909	77	50	44	33	2	2	25	25	27
3	Yapton	13674	3006	94	47	59	35	2	1	33	14	47
4	Boxgrove W	16752	3632	129	69	74	55	4	2	30	39	60
5	Singleton	15580	1846	41	25	20	21	1	-	17	8	16
92.—CHICHESTER.												
1	Sutton W	16216	2763	92	39	56	36	3	5	13	26	53
2	Chichester WH	1830	8884	223	181	102	121	3	2	86	95	42
3	South Bersted	3008	3128	97	51	48	49	3	3	30	21	46
93.—MIDHURST.												
1	Midhurst W	20218	5258	167	98	88	79	7	8	44	54	69
2	Fernhurst	17894	2786	100	41	54	46	-	1	19	22	59
3	Harting	27608	4537	137	69	65	72	2	6	34	35	68
94.—WESTBOURNE.												
1	Funtington	18766	3231	94	44	49	45	2	1	24	20	50
2	Westbourne W	14120	3726	141	70	72	69	4	5	39	31	71
4.—HAMPSHIRE.												
95.—HAVANT.												
1	Havant W	24527	7212	243	152	117	126	6	4	72	80	91
96.—PORTSEA ISLAND.												
1	Kingston W	7806	23089	1093	853	560	533	36	35	444	409	240
2	Portsea Town		19967	467	406	237	230	8	6	231	175	61
3	Portsmouth Town		10346	244	177	119	125	6	2	98	79	67
4	Landport		41426	2114	1045	1039	1075	29	27	528	517	1069
97.—ALVERSTOKE.												
1	Alverstone W	5222	22653	817	502	417	400	11	20	296	206	315
98.—FAREHAM.												
1	Fareham WL	21089	9640	304	252	146	158	5	4	117	135	52
2	Titchfield	21136	5224	168	105	82	86	2	4	64	41	63
99.—ISLE OF WIGHT.												
1	Cowes	10330	10449	339	153	157	182	4	9	65	88	186
2	Newport W	19484	13761	416	295	203	213	17	25	146	149	121
3	Ryde	17894	17715	702	344	346	356	12	12	167	177	358
4	Godshell	26988	8020	259	152	122	137	3	7	71	81	107
5	Calbourne	25050	5417	192	95	101	91	5	2	50	45	97
100.—LYMINGTON.												
1	Lymington W	24267	8070	233	139	109	124	12	7	55	84	94
2	Milford	17902	4024	128	56	66	62	2	3	29	27	72
101.—CHRISTCHURCH.												
1	Christchurch W	36775	10438	458	234	234	224	13	13	124	110	224
102.—RINGWOOD.												
1	Ringwood W	33300	5357	151	73	77	74	4	9	33	40	73
103.—FORDINGBRIDGE.												
1	Fordingbridge W	31167	6377	203	110	107	96	4	5	58	52	93
104.—NEW FOREST.												
1	Lyndhurst	23723	3355	89	55	57	32	5	1	34	21	34
2	Fawley	33430	4202	116	53	58	58	1	5	33	20	63
3	Eling W	26379	5952	167	107	79	88	4	7	53	54	60
105.—SOUTHAMPTON.												
1	Southampton WH	2630	43414	1617	1127	840	777	30	40	596	531	490
106.—SOUTH STONEHAM.												
1	St. Mary Extra	9895	5675	215	142	110	105	2	2	100	42	73
2	South Stoneham W	10764	8621	411	196	211	200	18	13	104	92	215
3	Milbrook	10056	11246	429	216	203	226	6	9	113	103	213
107.—ROMSEY.												
1	Romsey W	9776	6795	178	131	88	90	6	7	68	63	47
2	Michelmersh	18427	3976	138	59	73	65	6	4	28	31	79

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.												
108.—STOCKBRIDGE.												
No.	Broughton - - - - -	24694	3709	93	54	41	52	1	-	34	20	39
2	Stockbridge W - - - - -	20649	3577	118	55	57	61	3	4	28	27	63
109.—WINCHESTER.												
1	Mitcheldever - - - - -	18573	2347	55	37	26	29	-	-	10	27	18
2	The Worthys - - - - -	21119	2577	79	27	43	36	1	3	15	12	52
3	Winchester WH - - - - -	3861	14930	455	338	216	239	15	13	193	145	117
4	Twyford - - - - -	18785	4203	146	67	68	78	5	4	31	36	79
5	Hursley W - - - - -	16338	2550	73	29	43	30	3	1	13	16	44
110.—DROXFORD.												
1	Bishops Waltham - - - - -	12714	3267	114	52	58	56	-	1	30	22	62
2	Westmeon - - - - -	13709	2177	65	34	37	28	1	4	17	17	31
3	Hambledon W - - - - -	21840	5221	165	84	80	85	10	7	48	36	81
111.—CATHERINGTON.												
1	Horndean W - - - - -	10561	2497	91	47	54	37	1	1	24	23	44
112.—PETERSFIELD.												
1	Petersfield W - - - - -	19561	5172	182	64	91	91	7	6	39	25	118
2	Eastmeon - - - - -	20551	2681	72	35	30	42	1	3	21	14	37
113.—ALRESFORD.												
1	Ropley - - - - -	23142	3508	114	53	56	58	2	4	18	35	61
2	Alresford W - - - - -	16619	3674	100	60	46	54	1	1	30	30	40
114.—ALTON.												
1	Alton W - - - - -	25575	7197	218	127	113	105	10	5	64	63	91
2	Binsted - - - - -	27482	4866	176	87	90	86	3	4	49	38	89
115.—HARTLEY WINTNEY.												
1	Odiham W - - - - -	22058	6515	197	105	92	105	10	6	53	52	92
2	Hartley Wintney W - - - - -	19993	4965	166	103	81	85	11	4	51	52	63
116.—BASINGSTOKE.												
1	Basingstoke W - - - - -	19884	7784	301	170	149	152	12	12	90	80	131
2	Bramley - - - - -	21591	5006	152	58	86	66	7	1	31	27	94
3	Dummer - - - - -	32377	4639	129	51	63	66	1	2	26	25	78
117.—WHITCHURCH.												
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	29513	5522	172	109	84	88	12	8	57	52	63
118.—ANDOVER.												
1	Longparish - - - - -	27353	4284	127	75	61	66	-	3	41	34	52
2	Ludgershall - - - - -	24658	3538	97	59	52	45	2	3	34	25	88
3	Andover W - - - - -	12706	6435	206	135	107	99	9	2	76	59	71
4	Hurstbourne Tarrant - - - - -	18898	2875	79	42	38	41	1	1	20	22	37
119.—KINGSCLERE.												
1	Highclere - - - - -	19500	3257	77	56	38	39	3	2	20	36	21
2	Kingsclere W - - - - -	27287	5260	177	80	88	89	3	10	41	39	97
5.—BERKSHIRE.												
120.—NEWBURY.												
1	Thatcham - - - - -	15327	5226	192	76	94	98	7	10	38	38	116
2	Newbury W - - - - -	6521	7193	260	153	125	135	13	9	80	73	107
3	Speen - - - - -	21108	7580	268	134	136	132	5	5	60	74	134
121.—HUNGERFORD.												
1	Kintbury - - - - -	23733	4398	131	63	57	74	3	7	30	33	68
2	Hungerford W - - - - -	40590	9830	322	150	167	155	17	13	76	74	172
3	Lambourn - - - - -	33964	5654	172	95	87	85	5	2	46	49	77
122.—FARINGDON.												
1	Shrivenham - - - - -	19114	4521	143	86	60	83	3	7	37	49	57
2	Faringdon W - - - - -	19738	6222	213	153	106	112	10	6	77	76	65
3	Buckland - - - - -	25355	4945	188	115	100	88	8	9	63	52	73
123.—ABINGDON.												
1	Fyfield - - - - -	7963	1861	49	40	23	26	2	1	24	16	9
2	Abingdon W - - - - -	12983	3672	294	178	131	163	10	13	83	95	116
3	Cumnor - - - - -	13113	2853	123	64	74	54	5	3	39	25	64
4	Nuncham Courtney L - - - - -	12009	3500	108	96	50	58	2	5	45	51	12
5	Sutton Courtney - - - - -	10377	3975	139	70	70	69	8	3	37	33	69

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
No.		BIRTHS.			DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
5.—BERKSHIRE—continued.													
124.—WANTAGE.													
1	Wantage <i>W</i>	- - - - -	23648	7304	258	152	133	125	15	9	81	71	106
2	Isley -	- - - - -	32992	5635	160	73	74	86	7	6	44	29	87
3	Hendred -	- - - - -	19060	4369	160	77	82	78	5	9	39	38	83
125.—WALLINGFORD.													
1	Cholsey -	- - - - -	22811	6232	232	104	113	119	9	11	51	53	128
2	Wallingford <i>W</i>	- - - - -	18049	7785	215	127	106	109	7	6	71	56	88
126.—BRADFELD.													
1	Bucklebury <i>W</i>	- - - - -	23949	5532	189	95	90	99	9	9	56	39	94
2	Mortimer -	- - - - -	22402	4931	149	71	73	76	4	2	31	40	78
3	Tilehurst -	- - - - -	15815	5308	176	95	86	90	4	3	48	47	81
127.—READING.													
1	St. Mary <i>W</i>	- - - - -	1846	10940	465	304	250	215	20	14	149	155	161
2	St. Lawrence <i>W</i>	- - - - -	315	4736	160	86	78	82	4	7	45	41	74
3	St. Giles <i>H</i>	- - - - -	2538	10200	526	288	260	266	10	11	154	134	238
128.—WOKINGHAM.													
1	Wokingham <i>W</i>	- - - - -	23107	7807	261	147	135	126	13	7	71	76	114
2	Wargrave <i>W</i>	- - - - -	19119	6658	232	103	120	112	9	6	57	46	129
129.—COOKHAM.													
1	Bray -	- - - - -	16462	6714	236	107	118	118	3	3	49	58	129
2	Cookham <i>W</i>	- - - - -	13126	6317	219	116	113	106	7	8	56	60	103
130.—EASTHAMPSSTEAD.													
1	Bracknell <i>W</i>	- - - - -	20614	6165	217	90	109	108	2	7	41	49	127
2	Sandhurst -	- - - - -	4562	1271	83	25	47	36	-	2	16	9	58
131.—WINDSOR.													
1	Egham -	- - - - -	12103	7680	284	146	144	140	4	7	74	72	138
2	Windsor <i>W</i>	- - - - -	10304	13621	489	323	250	239	12	17	171	152	166

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

6.—MIDDLESEX— (extra-metropolitan).													
132.—STAINES.													
1	Sunbury <i>w</i>	- - - - -	11603	7239	297	134	153	144	8	10	69	65	163
2	Staines <i>W</i>	- - - - -	13278	8687	312	180	155	157	7	12	104	76	132
133.—UXBRIDGE.													
1	Hillingdon <i>W</i>	- - - - -	11783	8844	330	205	159	171	4	14	105	100	125
2	Uxbridge	- - - - -		5154	172	93	79	93	2	4	45	48	79
3	Hayes <i>wL</i>	- - - - -		9157	313	271	161	152	8	2	132	139	42
134.—BRENTFORD.													
1	Isleworth <i>Ww</i>	- - - - -	6348	15533	642	455	333	309	21	17	238	217	187
2	Twickenham	- - - - -	2249	8077	299	203	142	157	8	6	97	106	96
3	Brentford	- - - - -	4334	13976	668	343	328	340	11	7	157	186	325
4	Chiswick	- - - - -	1311	6505	282	131	143	139	6	3	67	64	151
5	Acton <i>w</i>	- - - - -	5963	6443	329	172	152	177	4	5	83	89	157
135.—HENDON.													
1	Harrow	- - - - -	13590	7374	316	141	158	158	1	5	67	74	175
2	Edgware	- - - - -	6737	3423	126	60	74	52	1	2	39	21	66
3	Willesden	- - - - -	4190	3879	560	240	285	275	9	3	129	111	320
4	Hendon <i>W</i>	- - - - -	8250	4544	190	142	91	99	9	1	79	63	48
136.—BARNET.													
1	South Mimms	- - - - -	14186	5381	176	91	90	86	3	2	54	37	85
2	Barnet <i>W</i>	- - - - -	7312	5466	192	133	97	95	2	3	71	62	59
3	Finchley <i>L</i>	- - - - -	4191	8281	288	336	143	145	2	8	173	163	48
137.—EDMONTON.													
1	Hornsey	- - - - -	2895	11082	581	268	307	274	6	5	126	142	313
2	Tottenham	- - - - -	4403	13240	747	400	408	339	9	7	200	200	347
3	Edmonton <i>Ww</i>	- - - - -	7480	10930	440	308	221	219	14	20	165	143	132
4	Enfield <i>W</i>	- - - - -	12460	12424	533	213	278	255	6	6	104	109	320
5	Waltham Abbey	- - - - -	10876	5044	180	90	80	100	3	6	41	49	90
6	Cheshunt	- - - - -	8493	6592	230	108	128	102	5	6	52	56	122

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.												
138.—WARE.												
No.												
1	Hoddesdon - - - - -	7932	4895	154	101	78	76	-	1	46	55	53
2	Stanstead - - - - -	7839	2431	69	40	36	33	-	3	24	16	29
3	Ware W - - - - -	6900	5386	192	137	99	93	11	8	84	53	55
4	Standon - - - - -	13076	3303	102	54	47	55	2	1	19	35	43
139.—BISHOP STORTFORD.												
1	Sawbridgeworth - - - - -	12385	4278	117	60	49	68	6	2	30	30	57
2	Stansted - - - - -	16326	5040	179	72	90	89	3	6	37	35	107
3	Bishop Stortford W - - - - -	12732	7932	276	166	135	141	9	7	86	80	110
4	Braughing - - - - -	12246	2912	110	51	58	52	3	3	21	30	59
140.—ROYSTON.												
1	Buntingford W - - - - -	28351	6389	201	123	108	93	5	3	59	64	78
2	Royston - - - - -	33204	10175	352	185	182	170	7	5	87	93	167
3	Melbourne W - - - - -	27236	8450	306	136	152	154	9	9	66	70	170
141.—HITCHIN.												
1	Baldock - - - - -	28660	8738	317	140	159	158	14	10	73	67	177
2	Hitchin W - - - - -	36187	16865	590	303	287	303	32	29	148	155	237
142.—HERTFORD.												
1	Watton - - - - -	16133	4138	139	80	79	60	5	4	41	39	59
2	Hertford W - - - - -	18277	11163	310	207	155	155	9	14	113	94	103
143.—HATFIELD.												
1	Hatfield W - - - - -	23027	6189	210	135	101	109	7	11	64	71	75
2	Welwyn W - - - - -	6457	2211	76	46	43	33	4	4	30	16	30
144.—ST. ALBANS.												
1	Harpenden - - - - -	20375	7000	260	134	143	117	9	12	63	66	126
2	St. Albans W - - - - -	14240	11926	410	287	202	208	22	20	145	142	123
145.—WATFORD.												
1	Bushey - - - - -	9028	4923	217	119	115	102	6	2	53	66	98
2	Watford W - - - - -	10792	7418	310	184	151	159	9	11	108	76	126
3	Rickmansworth - - - - -	11487	5609	185	105	89	96	5	6	50	55	80
4	Abbots Langley - - - - -	5213	2400	95	41	50	45	-	1	20	21	54
146.—HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.												
1	Kings Langley - - - - -	8318	2908	83	43	42	41	-	4	19	24	40
2	Hemel Hempstead W - - - - -	7136	7948	273	148	142	136	9	10	73	75	130
3	Flamstead - - - - -	10003	3066	121	43	64	57	6	8	26	17	73
147.—BERKHAMPSTEAD.												
1	Berkhampstead W - - - - -	9474	5733	238	125	127	111	10	6	64	61	113
2	Tring - - - - -	15109	7471	277	159	134	143	7	10	79	80	113
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.												
148.—AMERSHAM.												
1	Missenden - - - - -	6231	2366	93	45	47	46	3	4	18	27	48
2	Chesham - - - - -	13362	6203	217	113	105	112	3	4	48	70	99
3	Amersham W - - - - -	10544	3550	109	82	57	52	10	1	48	34	27
4	Chalfont - - - - -	10102	3029	115	58	55	60	2	2	23	35	57
5	Beaconsfield - - - - -	9401	3092	111	53	56	55	1	1	32	26	53
149.—ETON.												
1	Iver - - - - -	17380	5787	195	78	93	102	8	1	45	33	117
2	Eton W - - - - -	7629	10432	359	246	187	172	15	8	122	124	113
3	Burnham - - - - -	16580	6134	213	104	116	97	5	8	47	57	109
150.—WYCOMBE.												
1	High Wycombe - - - - -	13040	11583	532	230	265	267	8	9	122	108	302
2	Great Marlow - - - - -	9771	5450	177	104	96	81	4	4	58	46	73
3	West Wycombe - - - - -	23687	7156	282	126	160	122	6	6	72	54	156
4	Wendover - - - - -	19150	5042	189	100	87	102	5	8	59	41	89
5	Princes Risborough W - - - - -	15660	5907	227	129	101	126	12	22	72	57	98
151.—AYLESBURY.												
1	Haddenham - - - - -	19221	4652	129	84	66	63	6	3	40	44	45
2	Aylesbury WL - - - - -	11239	8272	276	195	148	128	12	10	111	84	81
3	Aston Clinton - - - - -	17752	5246	203	97	92	111	10	9	44	63	106
4	Waddesdon - - - - -	25152	5430	178	94	83	95	8	2	56	38	84
152.—WINSLOW.												
1	Winslow W - - - - -	35305	9265	286	152	133	153	8	8	75	77	134

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	8.—BUCKINGHAMSH.—cont.											
153.—NEWPORT PAGNELL.												
1	Fenny Stratford - - - - -	31254	10453	388	189	208	180	5	12	93	96	199
2	Newport Pagnell <i>W</i> - - - - -	3220	3823	139	96	77	62	5	2	61	35	43
3	Olney - - - - -	34227	10579	312	212	154	158	5	9	112	100	100
154.—BUCKINGHAM.												
1	Leckhampstead - - - - -	21474	4098	132	58	64	68	3	3	30	23	74
2	Buckingham <i>W</i> - - - - -	14983	5987	208	116	106	102	5	9	55	61	92
3	Tingewick - - - - -	15962	3671	122	60	68	54	6	7	30	30	62
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.												
155.—HENLEY.												
1	Henley <i>W</i> - - - - -	41349	13791	445	210	206	239	9	14	93	117	235
2	Watlington - - - - -	20313	4409	115	65	53	62	1	4	41	24	50
156.—THAME.												
1	Lewknor - - - - -	18412	3701	140	63	76	64	5	4	36	32	72
2	Thame <i>W</i> - - - - -	15365	5958	187	108	80	107	10	6	63	45	79
3	Brill - - - - -	20720	5646	176	94	91	85	9	11	46	48	82
157.—HEADINGTON.												
1	Wheatley - - - - -	12517	3679	108	51	62	46	2	2	26	25	57
2	St. Clement <i>W</i> - - - - -	13210	13506	584	363	305	279	24	22	185	178	221
158.—OXFORD.												
1	Oxford - - - - -	2930	20037	662	359	339	323	15	12	176	183	303
159.—BICESTER.												
1	Bletchington - - - - -	30178	7440	237	120	132	105	4	4	64	56	117
2	Bicester <i>W</i> - - - - -	33949	8115	289	173	153	136	15	7	86	87	116
160.—WOODSTOCK.												
1	Deddington - - - - -	22577	6458	220	110	119	101	8	1	58	52	110
2	Woodstock <i>W</i> - - - - -	25336	7778	240	121	120	120	11	6	58	63	119
161.—WITNEY.												
1	Ensham - - - - -	17571	5237	204	85	112	92	10	6	46	39	119
2	Bampton - - - - -	20300	5629	208	116	102	106	7	5	58	58	92
3	Witney <i>W</i> - - - - -	14453	7556	230	140	114	116	8	12	73	67	80
4	Burford - - - - -	17845	4816	160	74	92	68	6	4	40	34	66
162.—CHIPPING NORTON.												
1	Charlbury - - - - -	40288	8915	304	157	169	135	4	11	87	70	147
2	Chipping Norton <i>W</i> - - - - -	36130	8391	331	144	165	166	16	12	77	67	187
163.—BANBURY.												
1	Bloxham - - - - -	18770	6216	197	120	114	83	4	6	69	51	77
2	Swalcliffe - - - - -	21720	6219	217	105	107	110	9	11	43	62	112
3	Cropredy - - - - -	19909	4443	142	72	81	61	5	3	27	45	70
4	Banbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	14925	13293	487	301	218	269	21	24	161	140	186
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.												
164.—BRACKLEY.												
1	Brackley <i>W</i> - - - - -	31630	7656	270	140	135	135	8	8	72	63	130
2	Sulgrave - - - - -	27139	5815	160	77	88	72	4	9	35	42	83
165.—TOWCESTER.												
1	Abthorpe - - - - -	22323	5473	166	84	81	85	11	6	44	40	82
2	Towcester <i>W</i> - - - - -	19893	7531	269	168	139	130	8	12	86	82	101
166.—POTTERS PURY.												
1	Potterspury <i>W</i> - - - - -	22401	11632	445	200	230	215	12	19	90	110	245
167.—HARDINGSTONE.												
1	Brafield - - - - -	12225	3414	107	60	53	54	2	6	26	34	47
2	Hardingstone - - - - -	12253	3657	148	70	69	79	3	6	33	37	78
3	Milton <i>W</i> - - - - -	7930	2857	97	61	48	49	5	1	26	35	36
168.—NORTHAMPTON.												
1	St. Giles <i>WHL</i> - - - - -	10908	23674	1171	779	596	575	35	16	425	354	392
2	All Saints - - - - -		14028	680	291	291	289	9	9	149	142	289
3	Bugbrooke - - - - -		3450	111	52	63	48	6	2	25	27	59
169.—DAVENTRY.												
1	Weedon - - - - -	18496	5926	175	99	86	89	8	5	64	35	76
2	Daventry <i>W</i> - - - - -	24617	8917	273	150	141	132	19	10	77	73	123
3	Long Buckby - - - - -	20183	5757	158	99	61	77	3	2	49	50	59

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.													
—continued.													
170.—BRIXWORTH.													
No.													
1	Spratton	23600	5914	145	89	69	76	4	7	52	37	56	
2	Moulton	17341	4898	141	94	77	64	2	2	48	46	47	
3	Brixworth W	19435	4555	136	76	71	65	5	8	43	33	60	
171.—WELLINGBOROUGH.													
1	Earls Barton	19284	6239	248	109	134	114	5	6	65	44	139	
2	Higham Ferrers	18356	7100	284	153	147	137	2	6	78	75	131	
3	Wellingborough W	17865	10885	440	284	232	208	8	9	156	123	156	
172.—KETTERING.													
1	Kettering W	14375	8606	341	193	169	172	14	4	91	102	148	
2	Rothwell	20783	6179	237	115	112	125	3	8	62	53	122	
3	Corby	20108	4210	148	79	70	78	10	6	37	42	69	
173.—THRAPSTON.													
1	Thrapston W	27387	7459	243	137	124	119	8	7	69	68	106	
2	Raunds	23801	6606	270	130	140	130	7	7	56	74	140	
174.—OUNDLE.													
1	Oundle W	27895	6669	229	111	111	118	6	7	60	51	118	
2	Weldon	15817	2543	80	38	41	39	—	2	16	22	42	
3	Fotheringhay	26110	6251	196	91	108	88	9	3	43	48	105	
175.—PETERBOROUGH.													
1	Stilton	28884	5797	193	95	87	106	6	5	54	41	98	
2	Peterborough W	22390	17158	818	417	412	406	32	28	203	214	401	
3	Crowland	31650	8004	292	125	149	143	7	8	74	51	167	
4	Thorney	17590	2219	57	35	29	28	—	—	18	17	22	
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.													
176.—HUNTINGDON.													
1	Ramsey	20805	5266	203	96	102	101	2	5	49	47	107	
2	Sawtry	15628	2329	79	41	40	39	1	2	23	18	38	
3	Spaldwick	20140	3555	128	65	69	59	2	6	34	31	63	
4	Huntingdon WH	20607	9368	307	209	156	151	17	10	106	103	98	
177.—ST. IVES.													
1	Warboys	16115	3355	110	76	48	62	2	5	38	38	34	
2	Somersham	15424	4480	151	98	76	75	5	6	52	46	53	
3	Swavesey	14161	3675	126	69	57	69	2	4	35	34	57	
4	St. Ives W	17230	8144	233	144	106	127	7	9	85	59	89	
178.—ST. NEOTS.													
1	St. Neots	30827	9616	319	171	158	161	7	9	79	92	143	
2	Kimbolton W	34429	9349	328	180	151	177	9	14	82	98	143	
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.													
179.—BEDFORD.													
1	Riseley	13190	2778	87	48	49	38	2	4	25	23	39	
2	Sharnbrook	13683	2894	86	45	46	40	1	7	20	25	41	
3	Harrold	12100	3238	102	43	51	51	1	3	23	20	59	
4	Turvey	9280	2407	65	35	32	33	4	3	14	21	30	
5	Bedford and Kempston W	18351	11921	416	252	212	204	16	16	127	125	164	
6	Bedford and Cardington H	18376	11734	445	304	195	250	3	12	147	157	141	
7	Barford	12340	3100	95	45	52	43	6	5	18	27	50	
180.—BIGGLESWADE.													
1	Potton	26125	9280	365	218	178	187	10	10	113	105	147	
2	Biggleswade WL	31916	16113	713	372	375	338	32	28	196	176	341	
181.—AMPTHILL.													
1	Shillington	12242	4188	176	93	82	94	6	9	48	45	83	
2	Ampthill W	19118	9076	365	225	189	176	17	17	123	102	140	
3	Cranfield	10191	3706	136	58	68	68	5	6	30	28	78	
182.—WOBURN.													
1	Woburn W	16791	6771	218	127	115	103	4	4	59	68	91	
2	Toddington	12812	4913	180	101	95	85	9	10	48	55	79	
183.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.													
1	Leighton Buzzard W	12278	9243	342	199	161	181	16	10	96	103	143	
2	Wing	11010	2492	83	36	45	38	4	4	11	25	47	
3	Ivinghoe	6658	2477	103	53	54	49	1	3	25	26	50	
4	Edlesborough	8039	3436	141	68	79	62	10	8	39	29	73	
184.—LUTON.													
1	Dunstable	18869	9293	336	185	174	162	11	13	77	108	151	
2	Luton W	26967	21419	935	545	457	478	44	44	273	272	890	

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
185.—CAXTON.													
No. 1	Caxton W - - - - -	49885	10966	406	195	227	179	17	20	112	83	211	
186.—CHESTERTON.													
1	Willingham - - - - -	33215	9633	368	190	185	183	10	10	93	97	178	
2	Fulbourn WL - - - - -	21933	8293	312	198	161	151	8	19	104	94	114	
3	Shelford - - - - -	21580	7157	241	121	116	125	5	3	70	51	120	
187.—CAMBRIDGE.													
1	St. Andrew the Less W- - - - -	3470	11848	536	260	273	263	16	12	130	130	276	
2	St. Mary the Great H- - - - -		4293	90	115	55	35	2	1	68	47	-25	
3	St. Andrew the Great - - - - -		6078	144	118	80	64	2	2	53	65	26	
4	St. Giles - - - - -		4142	139	80	71	68	2	4	39	41	59	
188.—LINTON.													
1	Duxford - - - - -	14928	4772	180	96	93	87	6	3	53	43	84	
2	Linton W - - - - -	15169	4813	148	84	55	93	9	13	40	44	64	
3	Balsham - - - - -	17772	3925	124	62	48	76	7	3	37	25	62	
189.—NEWMARKET.													
1	Cheveley - - - - -	21645	6489	209	128	115	94	11	5	59	69	81	
2	Newmarket W- - - - -	28323	5967	201	177	98	103	7	9	95	32	24	
3	Bottisham - - - - -		3373	121	50	62	59	5	1	24	26	71	
4	Gazeley - - - - -		17421	3446	98	68	51	47	1	2	30	38	30
5	Soham - - - - -		29984	9400	316	207	181	135	6	6	101	106	109
190.—ELY.													
1	Haddenham - - - - -	18085	3998	167	74	85	82	-	7	40	34	98	
2	Sutton - - - - -	35884	4025	143	80	75	68	3	6	38	42	63	
3	Ely W- - - - -		7919	242	166	120	122	12	10	83	83	76	
4	Littleport - - - - -		25925	5986	235	102	121	114	6	2	58	44	133
191.—NORTH WITCHFORD.													
1	Chatteris W - - - - -	33093	8222	306	174	155	151	18	10	98	76	132	
2	March - - - - -	26730	6569	235	118	119	116	10	7	58	60	117	
192.—WHITTLESEY.													
1	Whittlesey W - - - - -	25131	6966	241	115	126	115	10	8	53	62	126	
193.—WISBECH.													
1	Leverington - - - - -	25524	5385	206	76	112	94	2	7	39	37	130	
2	Wisbech W - - - - -	6432	9276	263	215	136	127	17	14	111	104	48	
3	Walpole St. Peter - - - - -	15695	2925	103	55	55	48	1	5	27	23	48	
4	Terrington St. Clement - - - - -	45252	5355	166	99	76	90	7	5	47	52	67	
5	Walsoken - - - - -	19210	5435	186	99	81	105	8	7	51	43	87	
6	Upwell - - - - -	19472	4947	172	76	96	76	3	5	44	32	96	

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.												
194.—WEST HAM.												
1	Stratford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	West Ham	ww	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Leyton	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Walthamstow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			</									

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
14.—ESSEX—continued.												
199.—BILLERICAY.												
No.												
1	Brentwood <i>wL</i> - - - - -	14438	8167	249	184	118	131	2	5	108	76	65
2	Great Burstead <i>W</i> - - - - -	20367	4803	139	76	61	78	3	5	41	35	63
3	Wickford - - - - -	16340	2061	66	34	30	36	2	1	14	20	32
200.—CHELMSFORD.												
1	Ingatestone - - - - -	27534	6573	208	88	109	99	2	4	43	45	120
2	Chelmsford <i>W</i> - - - - -	3533	8664	294	185	143	151	16	12	89	96	109
3	Writtle - - - - -	19107	5076	181	83	100	81	5	2	46	37	98
4	Great Waltham - - - - -	19047	5595	172	76	93	79	5	2	34	42	96
5	Great Baddow - - - - -	14685	6857	220	126	102	118	4	6	57	69	94
201.—ROCHFORD.												
1	Rayleigh - - - - -	23764	4937	166	85	84	82	5	2	51	34	81
2	Prittlewell - - - - -	18089	5394	207	96	102	105	5	3	56	40	111
3	Rochford <i>W</i> - - - - -	16793	3895	147	111	81	66	7	2	68	43	36
4	Great Wakering - - - - -	49200	4056	170	81	90	80	3	1	46	35	89
202.—MALDON.												
1	Southminster - - - - -	21923	4639	149	78	76	73	2	3	47	31	71
2	Bradwell - - - - -	25887	2828	110	37	51	59	8	2	16	21	73
3	All Saints - - - - -	24773	4714	155	73	78	77	1	5	33	40	82
4	St. Peter <i>W</i> - - - - -	13311	6741	244	157	140	104	10	6	91	66	87
5	Tollesbury - - - - -	21156	3634	129	74	71	58	5	2	38	36	55
203.—TENDRING.												
1	St. Osyth - - - - -	26942	6072	158	124	87	71	2	1	56	68	34
2	Thorpe <i>W</i> - - - - -	24176	5776	169	139	88	81	5	11	72	67	30
3	Harwich - - - - -	3306	5070	209	97	115	94	6	2	57	40	112
4	Manningtree - - - - -	17342	5223	172	88	82	90	6	2	41	47	84
5	Ardleigh - - - - -	18037	4964	174	99	84	90	4	3	55	44	75
204.—COLCHESTER.												
1	Colchester First Ward <i>WH</i> - - -	11200	11456	362	240	174	188	16	17	123	117	122
2	Colchester Second Ward - - - - -		5870	184	103	86	98	5	3	54	49	81
3	Colchester Third Ward - - - - -		6489	238	118	108	130	5	7	55	63	120
205.—LEXDEN.												
1	Wivenhoe - - - - -	5157	4428	229	91	128	101	5	1	33	58	133
2	Feldon - - - - -	22769	4685	165	74	85	80	1	1	41	33	91
3	Stanway <i>W</i> - - - - -	17338	4663	152	114	79	73	14	9	63	51	38
4	Fordham - - - - -	15925	4621	168	72	93	75	11	4	42	30	96
5	Dedham - - - - -	12642	4553	126	73	61	65	1	4	34	39	53
206.—WITHAM.												
1	Kelvedon - - - - -	14053	4423	146	82	76	70	5	6	40	42	64
2	Witham <i>W</i> - - - - -	17251	6947	182	168	98	84	9	4	78	90	14
3	Coggeshall - - - - -	7634	4954	142	79	69	73	3	3	42	37	63
207.—HALSTEAD.												
1	Halstead <i>W</i> - - - - -	20507	11544	368	228	197	171	21	11	100	128	140
2	Hedingham - - - - -	18406	6938	241	116	116	125	15	13	60	56	125
208.—BRAINTREE.												
1	Finchingfield - - - - -	16706	5289	184	99	90	94	8	7	46	53	85
2	Bocking <i>W</i> - - - - -	11507	5281	155	104	83	72	7	5	55	49	51
3	Braintree - - - - -	10439	6600	222	142	104	118	9	1	67	75	80
209.—DUNMOW.												
1	Stebbing - - - - -	17307	4956	155	85	73	82	2	4	48	37	70
2	Dunmow <i>W</i> - - - - -	18556	5686	170	106	72	98	8	13	58	48	64
3	Hatfield - - - - -	21381	4554	147	71	81	66	5	2	41	30	76
4	Thaxted - - - - -	15350	4563	118	71	63	55	3	4	36	35	47
210.—SAFFRON WALDEN.												
1	Newport - - - - -	18696	5040	167	90	86	81	5	3	46	44	77
2	Saffron Walden <i>W</i> - - - - -	22522	9646	285	205	135	150	3	7	111	94	80
3	Radwinter - - - - -	21412	5035	174	85	91	83	3	2	45	40	89
15.—SUFFOLK.												
211.—RISBRIDGE.												
1	Haverhill <i>W</i> - - - - -	18289	7328	295	151	153	142	19	9	84	67	144
2	Wickhambrook - - - - -	18698	4825	175	61	93	82	5	7	22	39	114
3	Clare - - - - -	16677	5279	178	87	94	84	9	11	44	43	91
212.—SUDBURY.												
1	Bulmer - - - - -	17504	4853	138	93	60	78	4	5	44	49	45
2	Bures - - - - -	17622	5642	158	80	75	83	7	4	36	44	78
3	Sudbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	8067	8918	313	207	160	153	7	5	95	112	106
4	Melford - - - - -	16799	5574	190	95	107	83	4	2	47	48	95
5	Hartest - - - - -	18310	6428	225	115	105	120	10	5	56	59	110

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
15.—SUFFOLK—continued.													
213.—COSFORD.													
No.	Lavenham	- - - - -	27110	7742	260	105	121	139	8	9	52	53	155
2	Hadleigh	W - - - - -	25586	9634	304	167	162	142	12	10	72	95	137
214.—THINGOE.													
1	Rougham	- - - - -	26113	6185	186	106	98	88	13	9	58	48	80
2	Fornham	- - - - -	32369	5789	146	93	75	71	3	6	49	44	53
3	Ixworth	- - - - -	23982	6250	220	117	122	98	10	8	52	65	103
215.—BURY ST. EDMUNDS.													
1	Bury St. Edmunds	WvH - - - - -	2934	13318	480	362	246	234	23	22	201	161	118
216.—MILDENHALL.													
1	Worlington	- - - - -	61244	3705	99	68	40	59	-	2	33	35	31
2	Lakenheath	W - - - - -		5890	199	119	96	103	6	6	60	59	80
217.—STOW.													
1	Walsham-le-Willows	- - - - -	18585	5990	181	107	88	93	5	8	55	52	74
2	Rattlesden	W - - - - -	20180	6551	208	136	96	112	15	14	73	63	72
3	Stowmarket	- - - - -	16577	8367	297	139	150	147	10	14	62	77	158
218.—HARTISMERE.													
1	Mendlesham	- - - - -	20092	5830	183	95	89	94	6	7	51	44	88
2	Botesdale	W - - - - -	15081	5288	173	83	93	80	8	4	51	32	90
3	Eye	W - - - - -	19042	6547	203	117	95	108	11	15	64	53	86
219.—HOXNE.													
1	Stradbroke	W - - - - -	26492	7692	238	135	119	119	10	11	72	63	103
2	Dennington	- - - - -	26543	7002	243	101	123	120	7	4	51	50	142
220.—BOSMERE.													
1	Coddenham	W - - - - -	30765	8480	250	135	124	126	10	13	64	71	115
2	Needham Market	- - - - -	27134	7694	235	112	122	113	4	6	52	60	123
221.—SAMFORD.													
1	Capel St. Mary	- - - - -	22565	6592	192	121	97	95	3	5	59	62	71
2	Holbrook	W - - - - -	27665	6144	207	104	111	96	8	3	62	42	103
222.—IPSWICH.													
1	St. Matthew	W - - - - -	8395	16028	559	345	299	260	17	19	164	181	214
2	St. Clement	- - - - -		8911	294	185	143	151	9	12	90	95	109
3	St. Margaret	H - - - - -		12942	465	255	238	227	10	8	124	131	210
223.—WOODBIDGE.													
1	Carlford	- - - - -	19634	5358	155	88	75	80	4	6	41	47	67
2	Colneis	W - - - - -	28365	5883	200	87	101	99	10	11	48	39	113
3	Woodbridge and Wilford	- - - - -	23145	7782	215	137	107	108	5	6	67	70	78
4	Woodbridge Out	L - - - - -	11051	3731	82	99	35	47	3	3	45	54	-17
224.—PLOMESGATE.													
1	Earl-Soham	- - - - -	9722	2629	79	34	45	34	4	2	15	19	45
2	Framlingham	- - - - -	9465	3330	88	60	42	46	1	4	31	29	28
3	Wickham Market	W - - - - -	12734	4322	123	83	64	59	7	6	44	39	40
4	Orford	- - - - -	20762	3281	94	63	48	46	9	3	33	30	31
5	Aldeburgh	- - - - -	12946	4049	150	69	81	69	8	2	35	34	81
6	Saxmundham	- - - - -	9435	3109	80	52	36	44	3	4	27	25	28
225.—BLYTHING.													
1	Westleton	W - - - - -	37494	10074	350	214	195	155	21	15	105	109	136
2	Halesworth	- - - - -	26292	7983	216	123	128	88	6	2	53	70	93
3	Wenhaston	- - - - -	28311	8791	240	158	108	132	6	10	78	80	82
226.—WANGFORD.													
1	Bungay	- - - - -	16898	6398	177	93	89	88	8	10	45	48	84
2	Beccles	W - - - - -	18181	7221	253	156	131	122	13	6	89	67	97
227.—MUTFORD.													
1	Kessingland	- - - - -	10621	4759	171	73	97	74	4	4	39	34	98
2	Lowestoft	W - - - - -	18927	12952	522	293	254	268	11	13	151	142	229
3	Gorleston	- - - - -	10942	6339	286	140	130	156	5	7	70	70	146
16.—NORFOLK.													
228.—YARMOUTH.													
1	Yarmouth Southern	H - - - - -	1510	13073	490	374	248	242	6	13	194	180	116
2	Yarmouth Northern	W - - - - -		17265	699	502	366	333	52	27	259	243	197
229.—FLEGG.													
1	East Flegg	- - - - -	13301	4060	160	78	92	68	8	7	38	40	82
2	West Flegg	W - - - - -	15786	4571	161	104	98	63	6	6	57	47	57

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
16.—NORFOLK—continued.												
230.—TUNSTEAD.												
No.	Ludham - - - - -	18219	3682	131	63	69	62	3	6	26	37	68
1	Smallburgh W - - - - -	16999	4229	140	61	74	66	5	4	26	35	79
2	Stalham - - - - -	15794	4031	139	78	65	74	7	6	34	44	61
3	Bacton - - - - -	11595	2574	84	27	44	40	2	5	12	15	57
231.—ERPINGHAM.												
1	Walsham - - - - -	20523	6942	241	129	112	129	11	9	64	65	112
2	Cromer W - - - - -	23769	7145	223	131	120	103	16	14	70	61	92
3	Holt W - - - - -	28221	6787	203	124	108	95	11	10	70	54	79
232.—AYLSHAM.												
1	Eynsford - - - - -	40099	8960	279	143	142	137	11	10	65	78	136
2	Buxton W - - - - -	28024	10092	305	197	140	165	13	25	106	91	108
233.—ST. FAITHS.												
1	St. Faiths W - - - - -	28370	5630	131	118	67	64	5	6	57	61	13
2	Sprowston - - - - -	19934	5668	182	92	104	78	8	7	44	48	90
234.—NORWICH.												
1	Coslany - - - - -	4325	13260	453	328	231	222	17	20	163	165	125
2	East Wymer - - - - -		14092	466	314	230	236	24	18	182	132	152
3	Conisford - - - - -		12983	426	317	243	183	26	20	161	156	109
4	Mancroft H - - - - -		14397	414	400	191	223	10	17	219	181	14
5	West Wymer W - - - - -		20159	819	623	423	396	36	42	304	319	196
235.—FOREHOE.												
1	Costessey - - - - -	15618	4116	125	90	62	63	4	7	46	44	35
2	Wymondham W - - - - -	22216	8702	232	130	108	124	13	20	68	62	102
236.—HENSTEAD.												
1	Humbleyard W - - - - -	24027	5620	161	121	81	80	10	5	62	59	40
2	Henstead - - - - -	19331	5670	161	91	89	72	7	4	45	46	70
237.—BLOFIELD.												
1	Blofield WL - - - - -	17816	5787	181	143	80	101	12	9	73	70	38
2	South Walsham - - - - -	26362	5734	162	77	77	85	5	5	46	31	85
238.—LODDON.												
1	Aldeby - - - - -	24573	4954	151	70	74	77	8	3	33	37	31
2	Loddon W - - - - -	19330	5072	144	94	74	70	10	12	51	43	50
3	Woodton - - - - -	15498	4216	101	63	55	46	2	4	33	30	38
239.—DEPWADE.												
1	Harleston - - - - -	17447	5922	157	86	75	82	4	2	44	42	71
2	Diss - - - - -	17412	7567	234	153	103	131	10	15	82	71	81
3	Stratton W - - - - -	19737	6065	185	122	105	80	19	11	63	59	63
4	Fornett - - - - -	18085	5694	203	85	95	108	3	14	38	47	118
240.—GUILTCROSS.												
1	Banham - - - - -	18681	5516	178	92	85	93	14	8	43	49	86
2	Kenninghall W - - - - -	25904	6025	178	103	93	85	11	7	53	50	75
241.—WAYLAND.												
1	Attleborough W - - - - -	22885	5506	165	105	85	80	10	10	56	49	60
2	Watton - - - - -	28178	6056	191	119	86	105	10	15	61	58	72
242.—MITFORD.												
1	Shipdham - - - - -	11349	2777	89	51	44	45	5	3	18	33	38
2	Mattishall - - - - -	16664	4340	132	63	68	64	8	8	30	33	69
3	Bawdeswell - - - - -	14076	3333	94	60	45	49	7	4	33	27	34
4	East Dereham W - - - - -	18172	7531	222	146	133	89	16	13	86	60	76
5	Litcham - - - - -	26585	5413	172	83	86	86	5	14	36	47	89
6	North Elmham - - - - -	18387	4626	131	78	70	61	11	4	39	39	53
243.—WALSINGHAM.												
1	Fakenham - - - - -	27818	7325	201	106	109	92	7	9	52	54	95
2	Walsingham W - - - - -	28251	6492	198	126	101	97	18	15	67	59	72
3	Wells - - - - -	31273	7301	212	137	110	102	7	12	62	75	75
244.—DOCKING.												
1	Burnham - - - - -	33180	6497	228	112	123	105	9	8	50	62	116
2	Snettisham - - - - -	39430	5702	194	97	102	92	12	7	51	46	97
3	Docking W - - - - -	28476	5397	180	116	110	70	18	7	62	54	64
245.—FREEBRIDGE LYNN.												
1	Hillington - - - - -	26155	4543	149	76	76	73	13	9	39	37	73
2	Gayton W - - - - -	22766	4284	148	78	81	67	11	12	36	42	70
3	Middleton - - - - -	10848	2239	68	29	43	25	4	1	12	17	39
4	Castle Rising - - - - -	19006	2420	82	44	42	40	-	1	21	23	38

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	16.—NORFOLK—continued.											
246.—KINGS LYNN.												
1	Kings Lynn North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Kings Lynn Middle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Kings Lynn South	WH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			5499	3962	133	97	69	64	11	7	49	48
				5955	164	114	78	86	5	15	50	64
				6784	251	177	128	123	17	17	93	84
247.—DOWNHAM.												
1	Wiggenhall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Downham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Fincham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			32152	6171	213	99	109	104	9	7	43	56
			28686	8878	351	215	163	188	18	20	94	121
			22849	5215	146	81	73	73	6	9	38	43
248.—SWAFFHAM.												
1	Swaffham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Saham Toney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			41458	6516	211	156	110	101	8	17	90	66
			39742	7231	210	129	117	93	16	12	70	59
249.—THETFORD.												
1	Methwold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Thetford	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			68693	8851	272	163	132	140	15	11	74	89
			49177	9843	281	211	156	125	8	6	111	100

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.												
250.—HIGHWORTH.												
1	Highworth W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Swindon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		23456	7013	262	137	136	126	11	9	75	62	125
		26608	12224	550	235	283	267	10	11	116	119	315
251.—CRICKLADE.												
1	Wootton Bassett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Cricklade W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		20229	5675	182	92	86	96	3	5	51	41	90
		21337	5795	186	98	98	88	7	6	45	53	88
252.—MALMSBURY.												
1	Malmsbury Eastern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Malmsbury Western W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		37116	7475	231	125	105	126	7	8	70	55	106
		20392	7081	226	99	114	112	8	9	48	51	127
253.—CHIPPENHAM.												
1	Castle Combe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Corsham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Chippenham W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Christian Maford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14011	3286	102	35	49	53	1	-	17	18	67
		17127	6979	250	113	123	122	3	8	53	60	137
		16288	8574	255	156	131	124	12	4	85	71	99
		12609	3190	75	29	38	37	1	-	16	13	46
254.—CALNE.												
1	Calne W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		28610	8885	282	163	147	135	7	8	75	88	119
255.—MARLBOROUGH.												
1	Marlborough W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		42092	9774	325	166	166	159	2	8	77	89	159
256.—DEVIZES.												
1	Bishops Cannings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Lavington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Bromham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Devizes WL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		22892	3812	122	61	63	59	5	5	29	32	61
		23409	5620	162	91	83	79	2	5	47	44	71
		18903	4884	144	83	81	63	6	4	36	47	61
		3287	7364	231	191	114	117	14	10	94	97	40
257.—MELKSHAM.												
1	Melksham W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Trowbridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14248	5866	168	102	90	78	5	6	51	51	66
		3520	11367	412	257	211	201	9	5	129	128	155
258.—BRADFORD-ON-AVON.												
1	Bradford South Eastern W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bradford North Western	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		18800	6679	186	107	91	95	2	1	62	45	79
			3796	117	60	60	57	2	4	31	29	57
259.—WESTBURY.												
1	Bradley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Edington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Westbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		6076	2510	71	36	43	28	-	-	21	15	35
		24868	3490	99	40	48	51	6	1	13	27	59
			5751	208	119	104	104	6	11	58	61	89
260.—WARMINSTER.												
1	Warminster W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Longbridge Deverill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Heytesbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		28810	7643	210	118	112	98	10	4	57	61	92
			3927	107	72	56	51	2	1	37	35	35
		27546	4372	140	68	71	69	4	2	28	38	74
261.—PEWSEY.												
1	Netheravon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Pewsey W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		36866	5471	170	80	86	84	2	2	35	45	90
		28784	6995	205	129	117	88	8	10	64	65	76

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
17.—WILTSHIRE—continued.												
262.—AMESBURY.												
No.	Orcheston - - - - -	18496	2454	74	43	30	44	2	-	16	27	31
1	Amesbury W - - - - -	27363	3756	109	67	56	53	5	2	29	38	42
2	Winterbourne - - - - -	16561	1917	60	41	30	30	1	-	18	23	19
263.—ALDERBURY.												
1	Alderbury - - - - -	23721	4357	138	88	67	71	4	-	50	38	50
2	Downton - - - - -	19844	4790	157	71	75	82	2	4	37	34	86
3	Britford WH - - - - -	9095	5623	195	218	98	97	4	2	122	96	- 23
264.—SALISBURY.												
1	Salisbury W - - - - -	480	9039	262	157	134	128	11	4	69	88	105
265.—WILTON.												
1	Wilton W - - - - -	23845	5770	175	94	96	79	5	6	56	38	81
2	Bishopstone - - - - -	31459	4904	153	78	71	84	1	3	35	43	77
266.—TISBURY.												
1	Donhead - - - - -	19842	4154	137	80	73	64	1	2	42	38	57
2	Tisbury W - - - - -	10839	3207	102	53	55	47	5	5	34	19	49
3	Hindon - - - - -	9813	2501	72	33	32	40	2	1	11	22	39
267.—MERE.												
1	Mere W - - - - -	33211	8057	230	163	115	115	8	9	73	90	67
18.—DORSETSHIRE.												
268.—SHAFTESBURY.												
1	Shaftesbury W - - - - -	8171	4940	172	105	81	91	5	1	62	43	67
2	Fontmell - - - - -	14944	3358	96	59	49	47	2	2	25	34	37
3	Gillingham - - - - -	13378	4688	173	84	89	84	7	2	36	48	89
269.—STURMINSTER.												
1	Stalbridge - - - - -	15678	4422	148	73	84	64	6	3	32	41	75
2	Sturminster W - - - - -	22256	5918	194	82	107	87	6	7	47	35	112
270.—BLANDFORD.												
1	Milton Abbas - - - - -	26201	6285	171	74	89	82	6	3	36	38	97
2	Blandford W - - - - -	31070	8536	237	138	127	110	9	8	65	73	99
271.—WIMBORNE.												
1	Cranborne - - - - -	45437	7624	244	118	130	114	11	8	61	57	126
2	Witchampton - - - - -	13153	4196	115	54	50	65	2	2	32	22	61
3	Wimborne W - - - - -	22573	5433	138	92	81	57	10	6	50	42	46
272.—POOLE.												
1	Canford - - - - -	12768	2326	100	47	50	50	2	5	18	29	53
2	Poole W - - - - -	5671	9366	318	206	156	162	9	11	94	112	112
3	Lythcott - - - - -	8584	2050	78	30	46	32	3	3	19	11	43
273.—WAREHAM.												
1	Swanage - - - - -	15872	3682	139	61	86	53	1	3	38	23	78
2	Corfe Castle - - - - -	12804	2411	63	35	30	33	-	-	20	15	28
3	Wareham W - - - - -	33800	6230	185	102	97	88	9	8	55	47	83
4	Bere Regis - - - - -	33833	4749	153	73	83	70	4	3	40	33	80
274.—WEYMOUTH.												
1	Upway - - - - -	15510	3931	125	79	62	63	1	-	31	48	46
2	Weymouth W - - - - -	6859	12858	442	287	214	228	8	10	143	144	155
3	Portland - - - - -	3555	8468	283	146	154	129	1	-	70	76	137
4	Abbotsbury - - - - -	11358	2034	47	20	23	24	1	-	9	11	27
275.—DORCHESTER.												
1	Dorchester WH - - - - -	9830	7709	247	156	113	134	6	16	77	79	91
2	Puddletown - - - - -	24912	4180	119	54	62	57	3	3	27	27	65
3	Maiden Newton L - - - - -	35234	5603	163	92	84	79	3	2	43	49	71
4	Cerne W - - - - -	45363	7318	215	99	117	98	4	2	49	50	116
276.—SHERBORNE.												
1	Yetminster - - - - -	20715	4298	166	71	83	83	7	7	38	33	95
2	Sherborne W - - - - -	6467	5793	185	98	100	85	9	12	49	49	87
3	Bradford Abbas - - - - -	12836	3372	102	58	46	56	-	1	26	32	44
277.—BEAMINSTER.												
1	Evershot - - - - -	16317	2874	76	48	28	48	2	2	20	28	28
2	Misterton - - - - -	5180	1630	52	21	25	27	2	1	9	12	31
3	Netherbury W - - - - -	20366	4971	155	83	87	68	5	5	40	43	72
4	Beaminster - - - - -	11901	4112	117	72	57	60	8	3	34	38	45
278.—BRIDPORT.												
1	Burton Bradstock - - - - -	16306	4724	172	72	93	79	3	4	36	36	100
2	Bridport W - - - - -	1422	8009	285	178	136	149	13	9	74	104	107
3	Whitchurch Canonicorum - - - - -	15259	4065	123	71	54	69	8	5	30	41	52

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.												
279.—AXMINSTER.												
No.	Lyme - - - - -	5216	4204	104	75	61	43	1	-	34	41	29
1	Axminster <i>W</i> - - - - -	19219	5537	145	104	70	75	6	8	47	57	41
2	Chardstock - - - - -	17447	3827	109	68	60	49	-	1	33	35	41
3	Colyton - - - - -	19856	6190	189	116	100	89	3	3	57	59	73
280.—HONITON.												
1	Honiton <i>W</i> - - - - -	48387	10783	411	184	201	210	17	21	102	82	227
2	Ottery St. Mary - - - - -	32480	11946	339	217	186	153	11	3	111	106	122
281.—ST. THOMAS.												
1	East Budleigh - - - - -	12021	4649	127	71	70	57	5	2	31	40	56
2	Exmouth - - - - -	7668	7171	231	127	129	102	7	5	67	60	104
3	Woodbury - - - - -	15142	3916	126	88	61	65	8	1	41	47	38
4	Broad-Clist - - - - -	14992	3537	92	43	46	46	-	2	23	20	49
5	Topsham - - - - -	6207	4777	130	65	63	67	4	1	38	27	65
6	Heavitree - - - - -	10854	6556	198	99	99	99	5	3	53	46	99
7	St. Thomas <i>W</i> - - - - -	11271	6053	227	136	118	109	9	6	67	69	91
8	Alphington - - - - -	17470	4097	111	61	53	58	2	7	27	34	50
9	Christow - - - - -	11432	2207	47	39	26	21	-	2	23	16	8
10	Kenton <i>L</i> - - - - -	23084	5442	138	146	64	74	4	8	73	73	- 8
282.—EXETER.												
1	St. Sidwell <i>WH</i> - - - - -	1800	18530	639	483	339	300	26	17	247	236	156
2	St. David - - - - -		15212	451	265	212	239	9	15	136	129	186
283.—NEWTON ABBOT.												
1	Teignmouth - - - - -	7540	11184	284	206	138	146	4	6	112	94	78
2	Chudleigh - - - - -	23736	6747	194	107	85	109	3	4	45	62	87
3	Moreton Hampstead - - - - -	22642	2718	73	51	32	41	1	1	26	25	22
4	Ashburton - - - - -	31599	6362	176	122	89	87	4	4	62	60	54
5	Newton Abbot <i>W</i> - - - - -	21313	10467	414	268	196	218	24	22	124	144	146
6	Torquay - - - - -	10566	21535	858	451	470	388	19	18	229	222	407
284.—TOTNES.												
1	Paignton - - - - -	10494	4266	155	86	86	69	5	1	45	41	69
2	Brixham - - - - -	8517	6750	273	123	147	126	2	1	60	63	150
3	Dartmouth - - - - -	5508	5429	211	109	112	99	2	5	47	62	102
4	Totnes <i>W</i> - - - - -	12876	5881	206	117	110	96	13	13	62	55	89
5	Buckfastleigh - - - - -	19646	4263	126	64	67	59	9	1	29	35	62
6	Ugborough - - - - -	24849	3778	113	53	52	61	1	2	27	26	60
7	Harberton - - - - -	16452	2575	81	42	36	45	1	4	22	20	39
285.—KINGSBRIDGE.												
1	Blackawton - - - - -	12408	2571	71	31	37	34	1	2	16	15	40
2	Stokenham - - - - -	18354	3877	128	54	66	62	1	2	35	19	74
3	West Alvington <i>W</i> - - - - -	15901	4835	167	96	88	79	10	10	44	52	71
4	Kingsbridge - - - - -	10147	4432	126	86	69	57	4	1	39	47	40
5	Modbury - - - - -	16108	3679	100	54	60	40	4	2	29	25	46
286.—PLYMPTON ST. MARY.												
1	Yealmpton - - - - -	27760	9209	317	166	157	160	10	4	91	75	151
2	Plympton <i>W</i> - - - - -	47809	11293	419	214	218	201	8	18	123	91	205
287.—PLYMOUTH.												
1	Charles <i>W</i> - - - - -	1116	23390	914	603	466	448	39	41	294	309	311
2	St. Andrew <i>H</i> - - - - -	519	39209	1463	906	740	723	38	42	463	443	557
288.—EAST STONEHOUSE.												
1	East Stonehouse <i>W</i> - - - - -	385	14343	600	390	311	289	13	15	225	165	210
289.—STOKE DAMEREL.												
1	St. Aubyn - - - - -	2380	7239	200	123	98	102	2	5	66	57	77
2	Clowance - - - - -		10662	356	207	174	182	2	4	94	113	149
3	Morice - - - - -		14089	269	195	125	144	4	2	104	91	74
4	Stoke <i>W</i> - - - - -		9034	333	247	172	161	11	7	119	128	86
5	Tamar - - - - -		9416	357	171	181	176	1	4	83	88	186
290.—TAVISTOCK.												
1	Buckland Monachorum - - - - -	86562	8698	183	103	97	86	4	3	61	42	80
2	Tavistock <i>W</i> - - - - -	26312	17864	503	256	254	249	13	17	129	127	247
3	Milton Abbot - - - - -	22746	4728	130	63	72	58	2	-	32	31	67
4	Lifton - - - - -	22947	3975	110	64	58	52	2	-	35	29	46
291.—OKEHAMPTON.												
1	Bratton Clovelly - - - - -	23663	2339	60	36	29	31	3	-	18	18	24
2	Hatherleigh - - - - -	26143	3986	116	60	53	63	4	1	22	38	56
3	Okehampton <i>W</i> - - - - -	32610	5026	184	83	106	78	15	2	42	41	101
4	Chagford - - - - -	19821	2907	104	33	54	50	5	5	17	16	71
5	North Tawton - - - - -	24560	4322	150	84	84	66	5	-	41	43	66

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
19.—DEVONSHIRE—cont.												
292.—CREDITON.												
No.	Morchard Bishop	27659	4562	144	77	68	76	4	6	35	42	67
1	Bow	19402	3516	108	42	50	58	-	4	25	17	66
2	Crediton W	17298	6533	186	131	88	98	11	6	66	65	55
3	Cheriton-Fitzpaine	27507	5656	119	73	52	67	1	2	34	39	46
4												
293.—TIVERTON.												
1	Silverton	19026	5120	150	96	69	81	-	4	42	54	54
2	Cullompton	12077	4482	118	88	54	64	3	9	45	43	30
3	Uffculme	17778	5229	148	66	75	73	3	3	35	31	82
4	Tiverton W	17650	10447	325	185	181	144	11	12	94	91	140
5	Washfield	22412	2731	92	39	42	50	4	2	19	20	53
6	Bampton	14269	2866	75	49	43	32	2	1	33	16	26
294.—SOUTH MOLTON.												
1	Witheridge	48070	5449	152	63	77	75	4	4	34	29	89
2	Chulmleigh	35286	5062	159	82	86	73	7	7	46	36	77
3	South Molton W	59147	9021	264	150	140	124	14	7	82	68	114
295.—BARNSTAPLE.												
1	Barnstaple WH	12711	10652	330	200	175	155	20	20	93	107	130
2	Parracombe	35537	2839	85	39	38	47	2	-	21	18	46
3	Combmartin	24042	3875	102	43	57	45	4	2	23	20	59
4	Ilfracombe	19261	5663	184	105	93	91	4	5	54	51	79
5	Braunton	31469	6957	209	123	107	102	10	7	69	54	86
6	Bishops Tawton	26709	6307	190	102	108	82	7	6	57	45	88
296.—TORRINGTON.												
1	High Bickington	17455	2937	99	52	48	51	4	4	27	25	47
2	Winkleigh	16516	2472	63	52	37	26	-	1	32	20	11
3	Dolton	15480	3181	91	38	52	39	4	4	19	19	53
4	Shebbear	17666	3063	103	49	54	49	2	1	24	25	54
5	Great Torrington W	14355	5223	175	71	94	81	11	10	35	36	104
297.—BIDEFORD.												
1	Bideford W	3527	5851	221	137	112	109	6	5	75	62	84
2	Northam	7198	4460	165	93	86	79	3	4	50	43	72
3	Parkham	16797	2794	79	49	46	33	2	6	19	30	30
4	Hartland	28671	3774	112	59	59	53	1	4	35	24	53
5	Bradworthy	7671	911	30	15	16	14	-	2	4	11	15
298.—HOLSWORTHY.												
1	Milton Damerel	21281	2542	83	43	38	45	1	5	26	22	35
2	Holsworthy W	18857	2756	87	43	43	44	5	5	21	22	44
3	Black Torrington	16804	1970	54	17	27	27	3	-	8	9	37
4	Broadwoodwidge	8587	803	15	16	7	8	-	-	9	7	-
5	Clawton	16990	1805	66	27	34	32	3	1	15	12	39
20.—CORNWALL.												
299.—STRATTON.												
1	Kilhampton	16228	2066	60	37	23	37	-	3	22	15	23
2	Stratton W	13683	3392	109	55	59	50	7	6	25	30	54
3	Week St. Mary	24495	2570	74	35	39	35	-	1	21	14	39
300.—CAMELFORD.												
1	Boscastle	17368	2429	95	41	50	45	4	8	21	20	54
2	Camelford W	34479	5355	208	98	117	91	14	7	59	39	110
301.—LAUNCESTON.												
1	Altarnon	22489	2496	74	38	34	40	7	5	13	25	36
2	North Petherwin	20615	2269	84	35	38	46	1	3	24	11	49
3	St. Stephen	28776	3607	120	64	56	64	2	2	25	39	56
4	Launceston W	4809	3125	104	71	56	48	8	9	35	36	33
5	North-Hill	25088	5508	178	81	83	95	6	4	40	41	97
302.—ST. GERMAN'S.												
1	Antony W	9740	7878	268	143	142	126	4	9	67	76	125
2	St. Germans	12944	3513	99	48	52	47	1	-	20	28	51
3	Saltash	24464	6240	188	94	100	88	1	4	45	49	94
303.—LISKEARD.												
1	Callington	22851	8899	299	141	156	143	10	2	71	70	158
2	Liskeard W	44817	15194	525	296	278	247	28	25	147	149	229
3	Looe	19953	5665	195	100	106	89	2	7	49	51	95
4	Lerrin	19699	3804	127	55	75	52	4	4	29	26	72
304.—BODMIN.												
1	Lanlivery	18391	5118	156	97	77	70	4	5	51	46	59
2	St. Mabyn	28569	3085	91	57	52	39	5	4	30	27	34
3	Bodmin WL	16347	6524	209	164	99	110	13	16	71	93	45
4	Egloskayle	25674	4664	148	69	75	73	6	4	40	49	59

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
No.													
20.—CORNWALL—continued.													
305.—ST. COLUMB.													
1	Padstow	-	28263	6649	247	138	138	109	11	9	70	68	109
2	St. Columb W	-	30313	6512	207	119	89	118	13	12	62	57	88
3	Newlyn	-	20117	3593	111	63	54	57	3	1	24	39	48
306.—ST. AUSTELL.													
1	Fowey	-	8464	9343	196	119	90	106	4	6	62	57	77
2	St. Austell W	-	21665	14768	505	285	266	239	27	22	153	127	220
3	Mevagissey	-	12874	4575	123	78	67	56	2	3	33	45	45
4	Grampound	-	14443	5111	154	57	83	71	3	2	33	24	97
307.—TRURO.													
1	Probus W	-	21670	3702	111	55	59	52	10	3	25	30	56
2	St. Just	-	18448	4737	143	75	79	69	3	3	33	37	73
3	St. Agnes	-	19694	9509	314	185	166	148	9	10	109	76	129
4	St. Clement W	-	11692	8089	244	208	132	112	20	13	108	100	36
5	Kenwyn	-	10004	10673	296	191	152	144	4	5	94	97	105
6	Kea	-	10703	6360	173	90	93	80	4	4	48	42	83
308.—FALMOUTH.													
1	Mylor	-	6798	3730	160	72	87	73	1	4	38	34	88
2	Falmouth W	-	5203	11643	334	315	175	159	10	10	169	146	19
3	Penryn	-	2899	4760	174	104	86	88	5	3	54	50	70
4	Constantine	-	18006	3199	113	63	57	56	3	1	31	32	50
309.—HELSTON.													
1	Wendron	-	18927	9314	377	176	208	169	15	5	92	84	201
2	Helston W	-	9838	5499	172	102	89	83	11	7	50	52	70
3	St. Keverne	-	23119	4904	126	67	70	56	4	2	34	33	59
4	Breage	-	8448	6188	188	114	95	93	9	5	60	54	74
5	Crowan	-	7239	4131	128	68	53	73	6	4	29	39	60
310.—REDRUTH.													
1	Gwennap	-	10856	12395	324	212	170	154	5	6	110	102	112
2	Redruth	-	3907	11504	328	226	189	139	10	11	115	111	102
3	Illogan W	-	8317	9683	329	235	178	151	16	13	120	115	94
4	Camborne	-	6744	14056	481	278	234	247	11	10	153	125	203
5	Phillack	-	10481	9035	267	148	139	128	10	3	72	76	119
311.—PENZANCE.													
1	Uny-Lelant	-	12603	8357	264	159	132	132	10	7	76	83	105
2	St. Ives	-	8899	8967	302	193	162	140	9	4	106	87	109
3	Marazion	-	4909	5098	115	85	55	60	1	4	48	37	30
4	Penzance W	-	13971	18741	685	556	360	325	32	26	286	270	129
5	St. Just-in-Penwith	-	13118	10903	378	228	194	184	8	10	115	113	150
6	St. Buryan	-	11592	2488	86	51	46	40	3	-	28	23	35
312.—SCILLY ISLANDS.													
	Scilly Islands	-	3560	2431	63	43	29	34	1	1	21	22	20
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.													
313 a.—WILLITON.													
1	Minehead	-	25869	3480	100	45	53	47	-	2	23	22	55
2	Dunster	-	26984	4293	111	57	66	45	1	1	30	27	54
3	Williton W	-	17709	5679	158	104	68	90	4	6	59	45	54
4	Stogursey	-	18628	2677	66	38	29	37	-	-	17	21	23
5	Stogumber	-	20012	3789	121	50	64	57	4	3	34	16	71
313 b.—DULVERTON.													
1	Dulverton W	-	57906	6158	169	71	87	82	5	7	36	35	98
314.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Wiveliscombe	-	10949	3526	109	50	47	62	4	2	21	29	59
2	Milverton	-	15130	4214	78	42	29	49	1	-	14	28	36
3	Wellington W	-	13563	8305	275	122	147	123	9	15	69	53	153
4	Culmstock	-	20812	4435	102	58	54	48	3	1	28	30	44
315.—TAUNTON.													
1	Pitminster	-	21702	4950	129	68	63	66	2	5	41	27	61
2	North Curry	-	17064	5999	168	97	90	78	3	4	50	47	71
3	Taunton St. Mary Magdalen WH	-	3926	16283	284	260	126	158	10	10	131	129	24
4	Taunton St. James	-	12678	10339	289	210	158	131	4	5	113	97	79
5	Bishops-Lydeard	-	15082	4030	98	46	46	52	5	6	23	23	52
316.—BRIDGWATER.													
1	Stowey	-	19540	4977	143	90	72	71	4	4	42	48	53
2	North Petherton	-	37102	5305	164	67	84	80	4	4	35	32	97
3	Middlezoy	-		2737	71	41	30	41	1	-	25	16	30
4	Bridgwater W	-	13694	493	265	252	244	244	14	4	149	116	231
5	Huntspring	-	19481	4003	149	62	76	73	5	1	29	33	87
6	Polden Hill	-	16150	3704	108	53	51	57	2	2	34	24	50
317.—LANGPORT.													
1	Somerton	-	20744	5797	167	84	92	75	3	5	29	55	83
2	Langport W	-	21032	7091	193	136	104	89	7	13	70	66	57
3	Curry-Rivell	-	17615	5189	167	67	82	85	7	2	87	30	100

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE—cont.													
318.—CHARD.													
No.													
1	Ilminster - - - - -	20220	7448	272	125	148	124	6	2	65	60	147	
2	Combe St. Nicholas - - - - -	16743	3398	98	43	53	45	-	3	19	24	55	
3	Chard <i>W</i> - - - - -	10276	6661	230	147	115	115	11	6	73	74	83	
4	Crewkerne - - - - -	13103	8084	235	123	111	124	4	12	69	54	112	
319.—YEovil.													
1	Coker - - - - -	15929	6321	224	95	114	110	5	9	43	52	129	
2	South Petherton - - - - -	5385	3862	119	50	61	58	3	5	23	27	69	
3	Martock - - - - -	11945	5979	176	107	94	82	6	4	48	59	69	
4	Yeovil <i>W</i> - - - - -	8048	9535	372	165	187	185	15	10	78	87	207	
5	Ilchester - - - - -	10844	2492	65	31	35	30	1	1	16	15	34	
320.—WINCANTON.													
1	Castle Cary - - - - -	16906	6129	162	86	78	84	6	5	45	41	76	
2	Milborne Port - - - - -	17606	5395	203	78	109	94	7	1	37	41	125	
3	Wincanton <i>W</i> - - - - -	19646	6007	211	122	110	101	12	12	61	61	89	
4	Bruton - - - - -	11962	3969	106	52	51	55	-	6	30	22	54	
321.—FROME.													
1	Nunney - - - - -	28303	4589	147	71	76	71	1	2	42	29	76	
2	Frome <i>W</i> - - - - -		11543	379	245	193	186	4	8	122	123	134	
3	Road - - - - -		11348	3573	99	54	55	44	2	2	21	33	45
4	Kilmersdon - - - - -		11588	3999	142	58	76	66	1	5	32	26	84
322.—SHEPTON MALLET.													
1	Stoke Lane - - - - -	13172	3326	103	49	47	59	4	1	25	24	57	
2	Evercreech - - - - -	21233	5141	144	71	71	73	3	4	35	36	73	
3	Shepton Mallet <i>W</i> - - - - -	15252	8152	243	156	128	115	19	13	81	75	87	
323.—WELLS.													
1	Wells <i>WL</i> - - - - -	33428	11254	335	275	160	175	10	13	143	132	60	
2	Glastonbury - - - - -	31394	10635	337	173	178	159	10	13	92	81	164	
324.—AXBRIDGE.													
1	Wedmore - - - - -	20044	6265	184	119	98	86	5	7	57	62	65	
2	Burnham - - - - -	25256	5707	211	100	103	108	3	4	49	51	111	
3	Banwell - - - - -	19906	12649	429	285	220	209	5	7	141	144	144	
4	Axbridge <i>W</i> - - - - -	18297	5856	173	110	88	85	9	8	56	54	63	
5	Blagdon - - - - -	22176	5629	135	101	76	59	-	4	53	48	34	
325.—CLUTTON.													
1	Harptree - - - - -	16128	3562	102	65	56	46	2	3	42	23	37	
2	Chew Magna - - - - -	13009	4422	134	68	68	66	5	3	32	36	66	
3	Clutton <i>W</i> - - - - -	7684	6663	208	104	105	103	12	7	53	51	104	
4	Midsomer-Norton - - - - -	10205	9074	362	149	185	177	5	2	81	68	213	
326.—BATH.													
1	Twerton - - - - -	14192	6953	260	117	144	116	5	3	58	59	143	
2	Bathwick - - - - -	3452	7132	132	103	69	63	4	3	49	54	29	
3	Abbey <i>HH</i> - - - - -	95	11086	278	288	149	129	8	8	149	139	- 10	
4	Lyncombe <i>W</i> - - - - -	1845	9900	370	303	207	163	22	12	155	148	67	
5	Walcot - - - - -	10737	11268	315	205	162	153	6	5	84	121	110	
6	Lansdown - - - - -		15008	312	278	154	158	11	7	111	167	34	
7	Batheaston - - - - -		6989	212	112	108	104	4	2	50	62	100	
327.—KEYNSHAM.													
1	Bitton - - - - -	8267	5071	200	75	108	92	6	4	34	41	125	
2	Oldland - - - - -	5180	10091	413	169	220	193	11	5	93	76	244	
3	Newton - - - - -	10198	2426	57	41	31	26	1	1	22	19	16	
4	Keynsham <i>W</i> - - - - -	9713	4214	131	87	55	76	3	3	48	39	44	
328.—BEDMINSTER.													
1	Bedminster <i>H</i> - - - - -	4161	22346	1165	559	587	578	18	17	296	263	606	
2	Long Ashton <i>W</i> - - - - -	19349	5864	175	141	94	81	11	12	82	59	34	
3	Yatton - - - - -	20048	8236	257	148	122	135	5	3	76	72	109	
4	St. George - - - - -	13510	4811	162	84	74	88	2	1	37	47	78	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.												
329.—BRISTOL.												
1	St. Mary Redcliff H - - - - -	1840	14335	492	332	248	244	10	5	181	151	160
2	Castle Precincts - - - - -		10194	275	204	143	132	26	12	118	86	71
3	St. Paul - - - - -		15775	665	362	356	309	12	5	190	172	303
4	St. James H - - - - -		10325	322	331	144	178	2	6	182	149	- 9
5	St. Augustine - - - - -		15398	494	297	277	217	11	7	153	144	197

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
22.—GLOUCESTERSH.—cont.													
330.—CLIFTON.													
No.													
1	Clifton - - - - -	740	21375	629	410	293	336	8	13	180	230	219	
2	Ashley - - - - -	1777	11690	537	269	300	237	8	2	119	150	268	
3	St. George - - - - -	1831	10276	608	257	321	287	9	5	132	125	351	
4	St. Philip and Jacob - - - - -	310	31753	1588	777	823	765	11	12	387	390	811	
5	Westbury - - - - -	15998	10409	328	177	175	153	6	4	86	91	151	
6	Stapleton <i>WwL</i> - - - - -	8819	9184	366	461	188	178	44	39	253	208	-195	
331.—CHIPPING SODBURY.													
1	Chipping Sodbury - - - - -	14115	5252	183	85	98	85	4	4	38	47	98	
2	Marshfield - - - - -	16177	4103	131	55	75	56	2	-	24	31	76	
3	Hawkesbury - - - - -	20668	4156	118	69	56	62	5	4	34	35	49	
4	Iron Acton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11396	5252	192	115	102	90	6	7	70	45	77	
332.—THORNBURY.													
1	Almondsbury - - - - -	23087	5233	156	81	85	71	3	3	43	38	75	
2	Thornbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	21617	5870	161	102	81	80	4	9	61	41	59	
3	Berkeley - - - - -	21136	5396	177	100	82	95	2	11	58	42	77	
333.—DURSLEY.													
1	Wotton-under-Edge - - - - -	10475	5754	141	94	70	71	4	5	44	50	47	
2	Uley - - - - -	6147	2471	73	35	30	43	3	5	19	16	38	
3	Dursley <i>W</i> - - - - -	9899	5106	162	128	80	82	5	2	62	66	34	
334.—WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN.													
1	Newnham - - - - -	24023	14474	587	273	286	301	16	12	138	135	314	
2	Huntley <i>W</i> - - - - -	19223	5715	179	92	95	84	12	15	51	41	87	
335.—NEWENT.													
1	Newent <i>W</i> - - - - -	23122	6689	211	139	95	116	11	13	73	66	72	
2	Redmarley - - - - -	22159	5731	182	81	102	80	5	7	45	36	101	
336.—GLOUCESTER.													
1	Kingsholm <i>L</i> - - - - -	18993	7309	217	200	104	113	5	5	104	96	17	
2	St. Nicholas <i>W</i> - - - - -	680	7416	301	223	153	143	11	9	109	114	78	
3	St. John the Baptist } <i>H</i> { - - - - -		7798	265	170	121	144	6	8	96	74	95	
4	South Hamlet - - - - -		12549	12427	597	266	320	277	14	13	137	129	331
337.—WHEATENHURST.													
1	Haresfield - - - - -	13157	3314	95	48	42	53	4	-	27	21	47	
2	Frampton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11314	4499	145	90	72	73	3	7	54	36	55	
338.—STROUD.													
1	Stonehouse - - - - -	3955	4538	147	99	76	71	3	4	53	46	48	
2	Painswick - - - - -	10325	4334	137	76	66	71	-	2	40	36	61	
3	Bisley - - - - -	8033	4692	151	84	80	71	2	6	44	40	67	
4	Stroud <i>W</i> - - - - -	3810	9090	339	239	173	166	12	12	126	113	100	
5	Rodborough - - - - -	4192	5019	149	107	85	64	3	2	49	58	42	
6	Minchinhampton - - - - -	4895	4147	140	83	60	80	6	3	40	43	57	
7	Horsley - - - - -	8510	4628	144	68	72	72	1	2	35	33	76	
339.—TETBURY.													
1	Didmorton - - - - -	9382	1470	40	18	23	17	1	1	6	12	22	
2	Tetbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	16259	4640	133	83	80	53	3	5	40	43	50	
340.—CIRENCESTER.													
1	Cotswold - - - - -	29094	3946	105	72	54	51	3	1	33	39	33	
2	Cirencester <i>W</i> - - - - -	30074	10840	344	201	176	168	6	17	96	105	143	
3	Fairford - - - - -	26198	6148	200	77	104	96	4	4	33	44	123	
341.—NORTHLEACH.													
1	Bibury <i>W</i> - - - - -	31198	5642	194	82	108	86	10	5	46	36	112	
2	Chedworth - - - - -	36449	5253	164	95	79	85	3	4	53	42	69	
342.—STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.													
1	Bourton-on-the-Water - - - - -	23037	4624	136	89	80	56	5	4	35	54	47	
2	Stow-on-the-Wold <i>W</i> - - - - -	18094	5063	159	72	87	72	8	5	34	38	87	
343.—WINCHCOMB.													
1	Guiting <i>W</i> - - - - -	36568	5974	204	105	107	97	10	11	48	57	99	
2	Cleeve - - - - -	20926	4108	138	68	86	52	6	5	34	34	70	
344.—CHELTENHAM.													
1	Charlton Kings - - - - -	21136	10099	322	168	159	163	1	7	91	77	154	
2	Cheltenham <i>WH</i> - - - - -	3740	39693	1083	766	551	532	61	48	374	392	317	
345.—TEWKESBURY.													
1	Deerhurst - - - - -	18152	4229	112	68	64	48	3	1	34	34	44	
2	Overbury - - - - -	10427	2970	81	55	38	43	4	1	29	26	26	
3	Tewkesbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	10339	7709	229	162	120	109	10	9	81	81	67	

VL—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
						BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
								Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.														
346.—LEDBURY.														
No. 1	Ledbury	W	- - - - -	27704	10295	272	175	149	123	15	10	98	77	97
2	Yarkhill	-	- - - - -	21079	4585	145	68	61	84	4	5	35	33	77
347.—ROSS.														
1	Sollershope	-	- - - - -	18509	3641	93	54	50	43	2	2	19	35	39
2	Ross	W	- - - - -	17250	9032	305	195	141	164	17	9	88	107	110
3	St. Weonards	-	- - - - -	19809	3633	133	55	63	70	3	6	30	25	78
348.—HEREFORD.														
1	Dewchurch	-	- - - - -	24727	4352	152	93	80	72	7	2	53	40	59
2	Fownhope	-	- - - - -	19079	5614	164	103	80	84	1	5	51	52	61
3	Burghill	-	- - - - -	23851	5737	229	115	119	110	6	11	62	53	114
4	Hereford City	WH	- - - - -	2417	14065	498	382	246	252	17	20	203	179	116
5	Madley	-	- - - - -	19790	3088	102	52	51	51	3	2	23	29	50
6	Kentchurch	W	- - - - -	26723	3567	111	66	52	59	5	6	35	31	45
7	Clodock	-	- - - - -	28404	2864	77	34	40	37	5	2	17	17	43
349.—WEOBLY.														
1	Weobly	W	- - - - -	28407	5317	155	113	80	75	11	9	73	40	42
2	Dilwyn	-	- - - - -	20552	3701	97	49	57	40	5	2	25	24	48
350.—BROMYARD.														
1	Bromyard	-	- - - - -	17542	3656	118	76	72	46	9	5	40	36	42
2	Bishops Frome	-	- - - - -	22305	4439	126	75	63	63	6	8	36	39	51
3	Brockhampton	W	- - - - -	21812	3716	124	74	64	60	12	5	45	29	50
351.—LEOMINSTER.														
1	Leominster	W	- - - - -	13844	6618	216	140	124	92	14	12	69	71	76
2	Bodenham	-	- - - - -	24884	4021	127	66	64	63	5	4	35	31	61
3	Kingsland	-	- - - - -	26892	4855	146	79	59	87	7	5	36	43	87
24.—SHROPSHIRE.														
352.—LUDLOW.														
1	Leintwardine	-	- - - - -	19178	2556	65	30	33	32	2	4	14	16	35
2	Ludlow	W	- - - - -	22697	8801	279	194	137	142	19	26	104	90	85
3	Cainham	-	- - - - -	12195	2227	83	34	40	43	5	6	16	18	49
4	Munslow	-	- - - - -	15193	2051	69	42	37	32	-	4	20	22	27
5	Diddlebury	-	- - - - -	18310	2086	51	23	24	27	3	6	17	6	28
353.—CLUN.														
1	Clun	-	- - - - -	31358	4152	139	53	86	53	13	6	33	20	86
2	Bishops Castle	W	- - - - -	16834	2924	90	59	46	44	8	9	37	22	31
3	Norbury	-	- - - - -	21282	1636	60	20	27	33	1	3	12	8	40
4	Lydbury	-	- - - - -	13412	1903	40	24	20	20	1	4	14	10	16
354.—CHURCH STRETTON.														
1	Church Stretton	W	- - - - -	24870	3928	131	72	72	59	10	13	34	38	59
2	Wall	-	- - - - -	21314	2361	82	33	40	42	4	7	20	13	49
355.—CLEOBURY MORTIMER.														
1	Cleobury Mortimer	W	- - - - -	29817	5514	179	99	85	94	9	9	53	46	86
2	Stottesden	-	- - - - -	24823	2790	79	42	37	42	2	3	17	25	37
356.—BRIDGNORTH.														
1	Chetton	-	- - - - -	38589	4725	145	86	74	71	5	3	39	47	59
2	Bridgnorth	W	- - - - -	3382	6240	170	131	88	82	8	11	71	60	39
3	Worfield	w	- - - - -	27925	4955	136	80	70	66	2	3	44	36	56
357.—SHIFFNAL.														
1	Albrighton	-	- - - - -	22511	4145	144	54	74	70	3	3	36	18	96
2	Shiffnal	W	- - - - -	23542	7849	341	154	192	149	15	15	87	67	137
358.—MADELEY.														
1	Dawley	-	- - - - -	3576	11323	460	247	241	219	33	18	120	127	213
2	Madeley	W	- - - - -	7682	10733	366	203	189	177	18	23	109	94	163
3	Broseley	-	- - - - -	7847	5853	214	134	108	106	5	6	67	67	86
4	Much Wenlock	-	- - - - -	8846	2494	70	41	41	29	1	1	21	20	29
359.—ATCHAM.														
1	Condover	W	- - - - -	37057	6063	153	91	72	81	3	11	50	41	62
2	Pontesbury	-	- - - - -	12052	3866	115	61	58	57	3	2	31	30	54
3	Westbury	-	- - - - -	11274	2545	86	38	49	37	3	3	15	23	48
4	Alberbury	-	- - - - -	12034	2235	58	27	32	26	2	2	14	13	31
5	Montford	-	- - - - -	7857	1166	26	14	14	12	-	-	6	8	12
6	Battlefield	-	- - - - -	11554	1881	50	44	30	20	1	-	21	23	6
7	Atcham	-	- - - - -	12316	1699	47	24	31	16	-	-	12	12	23
360.—SHREWSBURY.														
1	St. Mary	HL	- - - - -	18032	16251	585	427	304	281	27	17	241	186	154
2	St. Chad	W	- - - - -		9533	310	177	179	131	14	11	140	137	33

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
24.—SHROPSHIRE—cont.												
361.—OSWESTRY.												
No.	Knockin - - - - -	19422	4423	134	70	66	68	2	6	32	38	64
1	Llansilin - - - - -	22978	4128	129	81	68	61	5	7	48	33	48
2	Oswestry W - - - - -	15703	9357	365	352	191	174	23	14	184	168	13
3	St. Martin - - - - -	18945	5909	241	121	118	123	8	9	61	60	120
362.—ELLESMERE.												
1	Overton - - - - -	6434	1779	63	26	32	31	7	2	17	9	37
2	Hanner - - - - -	14718	2519	71	36	32	39	6	5	21	15	35
3	Ellesmere W - - - - -	28646	6878	207	147	110	97	19	22	85	62	60
4	Baschurch - - - - -	21283	3435	106	56	53	48	3	3	30	26	50
363 a.—WEM.												
1	Wem W - - - - -	34547	7282	236	157	128	108	10	5	84	73	79
2	Prees - - - - -	16650	3362	83	59	46	37	4	3	33	26	24
363 b.—WHITCHURCH.												
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	23229	7651	250	143	143	102	23	19	82	61	107
2	Malpas - - - - -	15847	3621	110	71	56	54	9	9	36	35	39
364.—MARKET DRAYTON.												
1	Moreton Say - - - - -	21490	3923	126	50	65	61	4	2	24	26	76
2	Market Drayton W - - - - -	14216	5242	222	118	106	116	13	14	53	65	104
3	Hodnet - - - - -	32204	5095	157	50	82	75	7	8	29	21	107
365.—WELLINGTON.												
1	Ercall Magna W - - - - -	17370	3230	106	51	59	47	3	3	33	18	55
2	Wellington W - - - - -	12863	14046	533	285	263	270	37	22	144	141	248
3	Wombridge - - - - -	3295	6597	337	185	163	169	8	16	92	93	152
366.—NEWPORT.												
1	Newport W - - - - -	22662	10478	338	189	173	165	10	14	95	94	149
2	Gnosall - - - - -	24815	4969	147	74	77	70	6	4	36	38	73
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.												
367.—STAFFORD.												
1	Stafford WHL - - - - -	17581	14739	521	429	269	252	14	21	243	186	92
2	Castle Church - - - - -	13071	5413	202	95	105	97	5	5	49	46	107
3	Colwich - - - - -	21370	4322	130	53	63	67	1	3	32	21	77
368.—STONE.												
1	Stone W - - - - -	26657	9528	351	234	163	183	19	13	122	112	117
2	Eccleshall - - - - -	32810	6139	185	89	97	88	9	5	45	44	96
3	Trentham - - - - -	9057	6259	281	147	140	141	6	8	63	84	134
369.—NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.												
1	Whitmore - - - - -	6680	1302	47	13	26	21	-	-	9	4	34
2	Newcastle-under-Lyme W - - - - -	8867	15640	747	400	380	367	22	15	219	181	347
3	Audley - - - - -	11171	7625	427	175	231	196	11	8	93	82	252
370.—WOLSTANTON.												
1	Wolstanton - - - - -	10739	9563	611	268	319	292	15	7	154	114	343
2	Tunstall W - - - - -	22466	1245	695	613	632	632	43	42	374	321	550
3	Burslem - - - - -	2940	22327	1103	591	560	546	35	23	308	283	515
371.—STOKE-UPON-TRENT.												
1	Hanley - - - - -	16848	854	494	428	426	20	16	249	245	360	
2	Shelton H - - - - -	18331	980	588	512	468	24	19	328	260	392	
3	Stoke-upon-Trent W - - - - -	11390	565	379	259	306	21	26	193	186	186	
4	Fenton - - - - -	7882	411	282	205	206	14	12	129	153	129	
5	Longton - - - - -	16857	909	518	467	442	50	53	260	258	391	
372.—LEEK.												
1	Norton - - - - -	5634	306	153	157	149	12	13	74	79	153	
2	Leek W - - - - -	12341	385	299	203	182	17	17	144	155	86	
3	Leek Frith - - - - -	1790	53	36	21	32	2	3	15	21	17	
4	Longnor - - - - -	29719	5041	170	97	87	83	14	12	51	46	73
373.—CHEADLE.												
1	Alton - - - - -	9487	2693	88	44	55	33	4	2	20	24	44
2	Ipstones - - - - -	20677	6118	236	121	127	109	9	10	73	48	115
3	Dilthorne - - - - -	12638	5070	205	112	110	95	9	6	56	56	92
4	Cheadle W - - - - -	12344	7107	222	150	105	117	7	4	84	66	72
374.—UTTOXETER.												
1	Uttoxeter W - - - - -	24807	8008	235	160	124	111	9	10	73	87	75
2	Abbots Bromley - - - - -	17355	2976	92	41	43	49	1	5	23	18	51
3	Sudbury - - - - -	20728	3803	105	49	63	42	5	3	31	18	56
375.—BURTON-UPON-TRENT.												
1	Tutbury - - - - -	27211	6797	246	122	125	121	11	7	56	66	124
2	Repton L - - - - -	27430	6484	190	153	83	102	9	10	82	71	37
3	Gresley - - - - -	18873	9039	581	232	272	309	16	27	114	118	349
4	Burton-upon-Trent W - - - - -	17138	18745	961	518	487	474	16	20	281	237	443

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
25.—STAFFORDSH.—cont.												
376.—TAMWORTH.												
No.	Tamworth	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Tamworth	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Fazeley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
377.—LICHFIELD.												
1	Lichfield	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Yoxall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Rugeley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
378.—PENKRIDGE.												
1	Penkridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Brewood	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Cannock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
379.—WOLVERHAMPTON.												
1	Tettenhall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Kinfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Wombourn	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Wolverhampton Western	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Wolverhampton Eastern	WH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Willenhall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Bilston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
380.—WALSALL.												
1	Darlaston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bloxwich	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Walsall	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Aldridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
381.—WEST BROMWICH.												
1	Handsworth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Oldbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	West Bromwich South West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	West Bromwich North East	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Wednesbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
382.—DUDLEY.												
1	Rowley-Regis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Tipton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Sedgley	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Dudley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.												
383.—STOUBRIDGE.												
1	Halesowen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Stourbridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Kingswinford	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
384.—KIDDERMINSTER.												
1	Chaddesley Corbett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Wolverley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Kidderminster	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Lower Mitton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bewdley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
385.—TENBURY.												
1	Tenbury	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bockleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
386.—MARTLEY.												
1	Martley	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Witley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Holt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Leigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
387.—WORCESTER.												
1	West Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	North Worcester	WH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	South Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
388.—UPTON-ON-SEVERN.												
1	Hanley	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Upton-on-Severn	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Kempsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
389.—EVESHAM.												
1	Evesham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Broadway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.													
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE													
—continued.													
390.—PERSHORE.													
1	Eckington	- - - - -	16897	4228	136	50	73	63	-	1	28	22	86
2	Pershore W	- - - - -	17781	6507	232	119	110	122	13	3	59	60	113
3	Upton Snodsbury	- - - - -	17591	3130	113	38	58	55	3	3	17	21	75
391.—DROITWICH.													
1	Claines	- - - - -	16782	7465	315	146	162	153	7	4	74	72	169
2	Ombersley	- - - - -	18867	5181	160	83	77	83	6	8	34	49	77
3	Droitwich W	- - - - -	19576	6591	224	135	107	117	16	16	68	67	89
392.—BROMSGROVE.													
1	Bromsgrove W	- - - - -	16088	12496	484	274	258	226	27	19	150	124	210
2	Belbroughton	- - - - -	15584	4867	158	93	91	67	5	-	51	42	65
3	Tardebigg	- - - - -	17002	8896	361	257	163	198	11	7	145	112	104
393.—KINGS NORTON.													
1	Kings Norton W	- - - - -	16612	14316	706	383	335	371	12	27	189	194	323
2	Edgbaston	- - - - -	8496	16037	521	295	272	249	11	7	150	145	226
3	Harborne	- - - - -	3296	16996	787	416	420	367	15	13	208	208	371
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.													
394.—BIRMINGHAM.													
1	Lady Wood	- - - - -	2660	34728	1520	881	770	750	19	22	440	441	639
2	St. Thomas H	- - - - -		32269	1282	860	668	614	21	17	452	408	422
3	St. Martin	- - - - -		30252	1216	742	624	592	28	29	366	376	474
4	St. Peter	- - - - -		14806	505	342	241	264	10	13	178	164	163
5	St. Philip	- - - - -		9375	204	180	104	100	6	6	96	84	24
6	St. Paul	- - - - -		9489	209	189	90	119	4	4	87	102	20
7	St. Mary	- - - - -		17477	570	458	289	281	11	13	244	214	112
8	St. George H	- - - - -		44405	2024	1411	1030	994	24	35	762	649	613
9	All Saints W	- - - - -		19820	1144	965	589	555	87	79	544	421	179
395.—ASTON.													
1	Deritend	- - - - -	1690	31788	1820	1102	914	906	21	34	548	554	718
2	Duddeston	- - - - -	936	38760	1937	1065	952	985	36	35	546	519	872
3	Erdington W	- - - - -	11251	24447	1477	873	719	758	23	26	445	428	604
4	Sutton Coldfield	- - - - -	17396	5527	179	120	90	89	3	4	49	71	59
396.—MERIDEN.													
1	Coleshill	- - - - -	22223	4903	141	69	69	72	8	2	37	32	72
2	Meriden W	- - - - -	26395	6387	151	91	78	73	9	7	38	53	60
397.—ATHERSTONE.													
1	Atherstone W	- - - - -	27883	12118	409	243	205	204	15	10	106	137	166
398.—NUNEATON.													
1	Nuneaton W	- - - - -	20428	13054	400	273	207	193	13	7	129	144	127
399.—FOLESHILL.													
1	Foleshill W	- - - - -	7799	15327	537	296	267	270	10	21	162	134	241
2	Sowe	- - - - -	11590	4670	124	67	79	45	2	1	36	31	57
400.—COVENTRY.													
1	St. John WH	- - - - -	3665	22166	711	511	333	378	17	21	256	255	200
2	Holy Trinity	- - - - -	1824	19481	660	418	304	356	24	22	206	212	242
401.—RUGBY.													
1	Rugby W	- - - - -	25130	13601	406	251	222	184	7	6	132	119	155
2	Crick	- - - - -	26669	4962	170	118	81	89	7	6	58	60	52
3	Dunchurch	- - - - -	28956	5873	164	101	81	83	5	4	51	47	63
402.—SOLIHULL.													
1	Solihull W	- - - - -	19778	7383	208	130	100	108	9	4	62	68	78
2	Knowle	- - - - -	11461	2819	100	52	56	44	2	2	29	23	48
3	Tanworth	- - - - -	14776	3029	90	49	44	46	1	2	22	27	41
403.—WARWICK.													
1	Budbrooke L	- - - - -	18463	4446	114	120	55	59	1	3	50	70	- 6
2	Leamington	- - - - -	2900	18768	558	362	275	283	20	18	179	183	196
3	Kenilworth	- - - - -	23698	6195	157	120	89	68	2	5	55	65	37
4	Warwick W	- - - - -	5410	10589	335	209	156	179	21	17	104	105	126
5	Radford	- - - - -	16168	4049	121	51	65	56	-	-	28	23	75
404.—STRATFORD-ON-AVON.													
1	Kineton	- - - - -	10166	2378	85	40	43	42	2	3	19	21	45
2	Wellesbourne	- - - - -	14074	3026	92	55	45	47	1	1	29	26	37
3	Stratford-on-Avon	- - - - -	14384	6117	173	107	91	82	3	6	58	49	66
4	Old Stratford W	- - - - -	22680	5931	225	109	112	113	6	9	55	54	116
5	Wootton Wawen	- - - - -	17747	8797	129	71	76	53	3	6	40	31	58

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	27.—WARWICKSH.—cont.												
	405.—ALCESTER.												
1	Studley - - - - -	12095	4274	160	92	90	70	5	3	43	49	68	
2	Alcester W - - - - -	15419	4787	169	118	77	92	6	8	61	57	51	
3	Feckenham - - - - -	15636	5068	182	97	92	90	6	3	43	54	85	
4	Bidford - - - - -	9280	2749	84	42	47	37	3	3	19	23	42	
	406.—SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR.												
1	Campden - - - - -	20186	4845	166	71	86	80	6	9	36	35	95	
2	Moreton - - - - -	20612	6086	185	92	93	92	9	6	38	54	93	
3	Shipston-on-Stour W - - - - -	17021	5064	160	86	90	70	8	9	46	40	74	
4	Halford - - - - -	21080	3857	134	54	59	75	3	3	27	27	80	
	407.—SOUTHAM.												
1	Southam W - - - - -	50409	10392	379	179	185	194	16	13	100	79	200	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.												
408.—LUTTERWORTH.												
1	Lutterworth W - - - - -	59031	15515	430	280	220	210	20	15	149	131	159
409.—MARKET HARBOROUGH.												
1	Market Harborough W - - - - -	64094	16059	503	273	244	259	20	16	137	136	230
410.—BILLESDON.												
1	Billesdon W - - - - -	50721	7272	186	85	103	83	4	8	46	39	101
411.—BLABY.												
1	Wigston - - - - -	13210	7314	266	146	136	130	8	7	76	70	120
2	Enderby W - - - - -	20997	6991	259	162	180	129	10	13	78	84	97
412.—HINCKLEY.												
1	Burbage - - - - -	15000	5137	161	94	89	72	6	6	49	45	67
2	Hinckley W - - - - -	8210	7658	319	256	181	138	18	11	135	121	63
3	Earl Shilton - - - - -	4860	3579	152	92	85	67	5	11	62	30	60
413.—MARKET BOSWORTH.												
1	Market Bosworth W - - - - -	35137	7185	201	124	116	85	13	8	72	52	77
2	Ibstock - - - - -	18389	6243	267	136	139	128	9	10	67	69	131
414.—ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.												
1	Measham - - - - -	9457	4109	148	74	80	68	14	7	40	34	74
2	Hartshorn - - - - -	14007	6207	248	130	119	129	9	10	70	60	118
3	Ashby-de-la-Zouch W - - - - -	12480	8290	322	152	157	165	15	17	82	70	170
4	Whitwick - - - - -	16008	9937	550	255	269	281	15	18	138	120	292
415.—LOUGHBOROUGH.												
1	Loughborough W - - - - -	18690	17520	671	463	343	328	25	26	236	227	238
2	Leake - - - - -	25150	6627	187	109	95	92	7	8	61	48	78
416.—BARROW-UPON-SOAR.												
1	Barrow-upon-Soar - - - - -	13521	5144	184	120	92	92	5	2	67	53	64
2	Quorndon - - - - -	8830	5089	181	102	80	101	2	4	50	52	79
3	Rothley W - - - - -	14657	4796	178	108	84	94	6	10	62	46	70
4	Syston - - - - -	10860	4749	166	84	87	79	6	6	42	42	82
417.—LEICESTER.												
1	East Leicester W - - - - -	3960	41194	2365	1571	1188	1177	67	78	739	782	794
2	West Leicester HL - - - - -		26862	1222	936	638	584	22	22	485	451	236
418.—MELTON MOWBRAY.												
1	Somerby - - - - -	22668	3892	108	72	44	64	3	7	34	38	36
2	Melton Mowbray W - - - - -	17900	6375	223	123	104	119	11	12	67	56	100
3	Clawson - - - - -	27084	5537	151	87	76	75	4	7	45	42	64
4	Waltham - - - - -	30425	4367	134	71	64	70	6	6	35	36	63
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.												
419.—OAKHAM.												
1	Oakham W - - - - -	55030	11112	322	202	158	164	10	7	104	98	120
420.—UPPINGHAM.												
1	Uppingham W - - - - -	19007	5345	160	92	76	84	3	7	51	41	68
2	Great Easton - - - - -	14882	3135	91	65	43	48	3	1	36	29	26
3	Barrowden - - - - -	18809	3887	109	58	54	55	2	-	30	28	51

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.														
421.—STAMFORD.														
No.	1	Stamford WH	24136	12521	425	260	205	220	14	13	137	123	165	
	2	Barnack	23722	5692	173	52	85	88	5	2	31	21	121	
422.—BOURN.														
	1	Corby	20103	3396	121	60	56	65	5	5	32	28	61	
	2	Aslackby	23635	4730	160	71	88	72	5	4	29	42	89	
	3	Bourn W	33106	7354	263	123	132	131	14	17	62	61	140	
	4	Deeping	13800	4633	149	85	76	73	4	7	34	51	64	
423.—SPALDING.														
	1	Pinchbeck	11640	3052	103	55	55	43	5	4	28	27	43	
	2	Donington	10390	2691	79	46	39	40	2	2	22	24	33	
	3	Gosberton	12320	3060	104	53	50	54	1	1	34	19	51	
	4	Spalding W	16660	9253	311	184	164	147	16	22	115	69	127	
	5	Moulton	19171	2893	100	49	53	47	2	1	27	22	51	
	6	Deeping St. Nicholas	16290	1180	46	12	20	26	1	2	6	6	34	
424.—HOLBEACH.														
	1	Gedney Hill	107299	2994	106	42	54	52	4	1	19	23	64	
	2	Long Sutton		7999	300	132	162	138	5	8	65	67	168	
	3	Holbeach W		7409	261	142	140	121	21	13	70	72	119	
425.—BOSTON.														
	1	Kirton-in-Holland	31412	5028	173	70	82	91	8	6	33	37	103	
	2	Bennington	50285	6572	193	110	96	97	5	5	52	53	83	
	3	Sibsey	15290	3259	112	51	59	53	3	3	29	22	61	
	4	Boston W	7850	17527	554	360	285	269	37	33	170	190	194	
	5	Swineshead	20710	5583	162	78	91	71	5	2	46	32	84	
426.—SLEAFORD.														
	1	Billinghay	68646	5423	209	87	95	114	7	14	45	42	122	
	2	Sleaford W		8131	312	137	160	152	26	21	101	86	125	
	3	Leadenham		19202	3940	141	70	72	69	5	4	32	38	71
	4	Heckington		26189	4366	166	66	91	75	4	6	37	29	100
	5	Aswarby		17740	3059	96	46	46	50	6	9	21	25	50
427.—GRANTHAM.														
	1	Colsterworth	35320	5391	166	76	92	74	10	4	36	40	90	
	2	Denton	36512	7225	237	106	116	121	8	15	43	63	131	
	3	Grantham W	32097	16270	652	318	307	345	18	22	161	157	334	
428.—LINCOLN.														
	1	Lincoln South-West	70276	13605	444	234	227	217	12	18	122	112	210	
	2	Lincoln Home WHL	29614	24917	1049	731	542	507	45	45	394	337	313	
	3	Lincoln North-East	59030	8541	293	138	150	143	10	5	72	66	155	
429.—HORNCASTLE.														
	1	Wragby	31004	4537	131	55	59	72	1	2	27	23	76	
	2	Horncastle W	27209	9112	322	138	162	160	30	16	104	84	134	
	3	Tetford	28065	4460	129	47	67	62	3	4	27	20	82	
	4	Tattershall	27310	6609	205	80	99	106	9	10	40	40	125	
430.—SPILSBY.														
	1	Stickney	11910	2131	69	39	40	29	5	1	18	21	30	
	2	Wainfleet	36763	5502	187	75	88	99	10	5	37	38	112	
	3	Spilsby W	32834	8421	325	129	174	151	25	32	62	67	196	
	4	Burgh	25282	4941	164	78	82	82	5	2	40	38	86	
	5	Alford	32570	7804	235	106	115	120	13	5	51	55	129	
431.—LOUTH.														
	1	Withern	27131	4643	143	84	71	77	4	3	34	50	64	
	2	Louth W	38555	14442	449	325	243	206	26	26	175	150	124	
	3	Binbrook	29072	4468	174	70	85	89	4	9	36	34	104	
	4	Saltfleet	39876	5503	216	85	96	120	9	14	31	54	131	
	5	Tetney	36074	5655	210	99	112	98	9	5	44	55	111	
432.—CAISTOR.														
	1	Great Grimsby	63215	18288	1024	490	526	498	21	17	249	241	534	
	2	Caistor W	63811	9005	288	120	145	143	15	10	72	48	163	
	3	Market Rasen	56138	10224	315	161	181	134	14	7	85	76	154	
433.—GLANFORD BRIGG.														
	1	Brigg W	52077	12326	396	248	197	199	17	22	129	119	143	
	2	Winterton	56316	9806	403	227	209	194	13	11	101	126	176	
	3	Barton	57077	12599	476	257	242	234	10	18	131	126	219	
434.—GAINSBOROUGH.														
	1	Owston	13820	4649	150	83	83	67	1	2	49	34	67	
	2	Scotter	30104	4706	145	91	65	80	2	7	46	45	54	
	3	Misterton	14763	3151	110	56	52	58	4	5	28	28	54	
	4	Gainsborough W	7300	7339	307	186	172	135	15	8	111	75	121	
	5	Willingham	28634	4037	122	83	82	40	5	3	45	38	89	
	6	Marton	14047	2091	57	44	32	25	2	1	24	20	13	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.														
435.—EAST RETFORD.														
No. 1	Gringley	-	18591	3446	104	79	47	57	3	3	40	39	2	
2	Clarlborough W	-	19560	6076	230	146	130	100	18	11	71	75	84	
3	East Retford	-	23607	8157	289	182	147	142	8	7	90	92	107	
4	Tuxford	-	25039	4998	162	83	91	71	12	4	39	44	79	
436.—WORKSOP.														
1	Worksop W	-	20630	8373	383	211	207	176	16	13	119	92	172	
2	Carlton	-	25200	3586	104	85	48	56	3	3	35	50	19	
3	Anston	-	16580	3222	148	72	64	84	4	8	35	37	76	
4	Carburton	-	18440	5523	169	97	87	82	6	7	51	46	72	
437.—MANSFIELD.														
1	Warsop	-	9570	3689	113	76	59	54	4	1	39	37	37	
2	Pleasley	-	16294	2484	78	34	32	46	3	1	17	17	44	
3	Blackwell	-	6920	4552	223	107	126	97	9	8	59	48	116	
4	Sutton-in-Ashfield	-	7496	8455	405	231	190	215	16	21	93	138	174	
5	Mansfield W	-	9070	10225	342	286	172	170	21	17	137	149	56	
6	Blidworth	-	6610	1188	34	29	22	12	4	-	11	18	5	
438.—BASFORD.														
1	Greasley	-	31680	18023	945	467	477	463	22	17	242	225	473	
2	Ilkeston	-		13745	680	289	362	318	29	21	146	143	391	
3	Basford W	-		6500	17007	578	351	291	287	23	21	180	171	227
4	Bulwell	-		8264	7823	373	255	190	183	11	13	140	115	118
5	Arnold	-		18540	8378	291	183	140	151	8	15	92	91	108
6	Carlton	-		8435	4328	166	111	89	77	10	10	61	50	55
7	Wilford	-		14620	5048	171	118	106	65	6	7	57	61	53
439.—RADFORD.														
1	Lenton	-	6080	5678	157	98	71	86	2	2	34	64	59	
2	Radford W	-		10192	404	310	221	183	23	15	156	154	94	
3	Hyson Green	-		3561	115	71	63	52	7	2	34	37	44	
4	Snenton L	-		720	11048	384	329	201	183	4	13	158	171	55
440.—NOTTINGHAM.														
1	Sherwood	-	1870	12572	377	265	177	200	6	5	128	137	112	
2	St. Mary	-		6659	209	178	109	100	14	9	78	100	31	
3	St. Ann W	-		20079	816	636	419	397	47	52	312	324	180	
4	Byron	-		14673	478	360	235	243	15	22	176	184	118	
5	Exchange	-		8964	338	210	176	162	19	14	96	114	128	
6	Castle	-		6723	216	164	100	116	8	9	82	82	52	
7	Park H	-		5023	114	172	63	51	3	5	105	67	-58	
441.—SOUTHWELL.														
1	Southwell W	-	51511	13055	329	216	173	156	15	14	121	95	113	
2	Kneesal	-	65623	11370	280	156	143	137	15	14	84	72	124	
442.—NEWARK.														
1	North Collingham	-	23813	5683	165	90	80	85	11	6	41	49	75	
2	Bassingham	-	20272	3852	95	54	53	42	2	2	28	26	41	
3	Newark	-	1889	11498	432	302	228	204	14	15	156	146	130	
4	Bennington	-	22642	4666	130	70	63	67	5	4	38	32	60	
5	Claypole W	-	25586	4487	149	89	86	63	18	8	51	38	60	
443.—BINGHAM.														
1	Bingham W	-	31695	7879	193	131	110	83	17	11	65	66	62	
2	Ratcliffe-on-Trent	-	36444	7791	260	151	131	129	10	9	77	74	109	
32.—DERBYSHIRE.														
444.—SHARDLOW.														
1	Castle Donington	-	13355	5775	195	133	109	86	14	14	63	70	62	
2	Melbourne	-	15143	4694	164	98	74	90	6	3	46	52	66	
3	Shardlow W	-	11586	4454	137	96	74	63	5	6	51	45	41	
4	Stapleford	-	33206	8952	389	166	193	196	10	8	87	79	223	
5	Spondon	-		7238	240	156	123	117	7	8	78	78	84	
445.—DERBY.														
1	St. Alkmund	-	2970	17817	662	538	338	324	19	20	260	278	124	
2	St. Peter WH	-		33232	1531	1066	781	750	50	54	550	516	465	
446.—BELPER.														
1	Duffield	-	23975	6466	184	114	88	96	7	4	70	44	70	
2	Horsley	-	9672	5930	244	127	128	116	6	6	54	73	117	
3	Belper W	-	3078	9509	357	204	169	188	16	17	96	108	153	
4	Ripley	-	10967	12185	570	250	287	283	18	14	121	129	320	
5	Alfreton	-	4550	11549	510	247	246	264	16	21	132	115	263	
6	Wirksworth	-	14348	6072	159	124	84	75	5	4	61	63	35	
447.—ASHBORNE.														
1	Brailsford	-	15362	3168	99	49	50	49	-	4	23	26	50	
2	Mayfield	-	12766	3446	96	68	48	48	4	8	27	41	28	
3	Ashborne W	-	11442	4876	152	96	83	69	3	3	45	51	56	
4	Calton	-	17689	3036	82	47	41	41	3	2	25	22	35	
5	Hartington	-	29671	1652	44	17	22	22	4	2	8	9	27	
6	Brassington	-	14007	4470	148	113	80	68	7	2	55	58	35	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
32.—DERBYSHIRE—cont.													
448.—CHESTERFIELD.													
No. 1	Ashover	- - - - -	21334	10757	529	249	267	262	19	27	111	138	280
2	Chesterfield	W - - - - -	27966	28983	1452	980	721	731	52	50	477	453	522
3	Bolsover	- - - - -	11247	2402	96	58	46	50	3	6	24	34	38
4	Eckington	- - - - -	14938	13948	756	353	375	381	13	16	182	171	403
5	Dronfield	- - - - -	19340	5689	300	137	158	142	9	10	72	65	163
449.—BAKEWELL.													
1	Bakewell	W - - - - -	56916	12547	314	245	171	143	14	14	126	119	69
2	Matlock	- - - - -	14895	9815	308	167	145	163	14	9	77	90	141
3	Tideswell	- - - - -	36094	9016	281	173	150	131	9	6	88	85	108
450.—CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.													
1	Buxton	- - - - -	5741	4142	192	121	90	102	10	5	61	60	71
2	Chapel-en-le-Frith	W - - - - -	57507	9878	281	174	151	130	14	9	97	77	107
451.—HAYFIELD.													
1	Glossop	W - - - - -	48855	21200	634	437	328	306	18	18	221	216	197
2	Hayfield	W - - - - -		10976	457	227	223	234	11	11	109	118	230

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.																	
452.—STOCKPORT.																	
1	Marple	-	-	-	-	-	6230	5128	210	125	101	109	4	6	63	62	85
2	Hyde	-	-	-	-	-	4970	20594	820	536	409	411	31	27	254	282	284
3	Heaton Norris	-	-	-	-	-	3649	17696	621	506	303	313	21	12	253	253	115
4	Stockport First	WH	-	-	-	-	7017	28224	992	1009	492	500	28	28	536	473	-17
5	Stockport Second	-	-	-	-	-		12860	416	411	205	211	6	6	197	214	5
6	Cheadle	L	-	-	-	-	3843	4941	188	96	93	95	6	3	43	53	92
7	Hazeltown	-	-	-	-	-		4917	173	126	81	92	8	5	63	63	47
453.—MACCLESFIELD.																	
1	Prestbury	-	-	-	-	-	12647	5197	165	89	93	72	5	7	48	41	76
2	Bollington	-	-	-	-	-	8676	10357	316	210	177	139	6	10	111	99	106
3	Rainow	-	-	-	-	-	15995	3478	106	74	59	47	1	2	44	30	32
4	East Macclesfield	-	-	-	-	-	2410	10901	295	248	146	149	24	17	121	127	47
5	West Macclesfield	W	-	-	-	-		16574	475	472	244	231	37	34	234	238	3
6	Sutton	-	-	-	-	-	11420	7392	209	169	104	105	7	8	79	90	40
7	Gawsworth	-	-	-	-	-	16854	3118	89	51	42	47	5	4	25	26	38
8	Alderley	-	-	-	-	-	13559	4526	132	59	60	72	2	2	23	36	78
454.—ALTRINCHAM.																	
1	Wilmslow	-	-	-	-	-	15525	7531	261	153	145	116	13	15	81	72	108
2	Altrincham	-	-	-	-	-	17796	18214	780	438	407	373	24	22	230	208	342
3	Lymm	-	-	-	-	-	18170	7395	253	141	138	115	8	7	74	67	112
4	Knutsford	W	-	-	-	-	22174	7377	225	149	123	102	12	14	81	68	76
455.—RUNCORN.																	
1	Budworth	-	-	-	-	-	11823	4311	160	72	90	70	9	2	37	35	88
2	Daresbury	W	-	-	-	-	8963	2841	99	82	47	52	8	6	47	35	17
3	Runcorn	-	-	-	-	-	10602	13590	720	443	350	370	10	12	222	221	277
4	Frodsham	-	-	-	-	-	14388	6050	230	133	124	106	10	16	69	64	97
456.—NORTHWICH.																	
1	Weaverham	-	-	-	-	-	19686	6449	284	143	159	125	17	12	73	70	141
2	Northwich	W	-	-	-	-	12473	12941	534	352	272	262	17	19	196	156	182
3	Over	-	-	-	-	-	18146	8304	438	186	209	229	19	17	86	100	252
4	Middlewich	-	-	-	-	-	13443	5376	219	96	117	102	14	10	47	49	123
457.—CONGLETON.																	
1	Church Hulme	-	-	-	-	-	14297	2782	102	31	53	49	8	-	15	16	71
2	Congleton	-	-	-	-	-	18657	19124	640	441	322	318	31	35	219	222	199
3	Sandbach	W	-	-	-	-	21632	12690	455	271	226	229	18	18	141	130	184
458.—NANTWICH.																	
1	Wybunbury	-	-	-	-	-	32400	16901	1194	522	609	585	27	24	262	260	672
2	Nantwich	W	-	-	-	-	21460	10062	358	203	176	182	16	23	107	96	155
3	Bunbury	-	-	-	-	-	27127	7959	256	169	119	137	12	12	92	77	87
4	Wrenbury	-	-	-	-	-	30139	6033	193	106	100	93	12	11	57	49	87
459.—GREAT BOUGHTON.																	
1	Tattenhall	-	-	-	-	-	34688	7539	188	152	107	81	12	8	74	78	86
2	Chester Castle	W	-	-	-	-	16630	21672	821	456	426	395	19	22	211	245	365
3	Chester Cathedral	WHL	-	-	-	-	25222	19762	753	524	397	356	31	29	266	258	229
4	Hawarden	W	-	-	-	-	31015	9528	425	204	213	212	9	7	121	83	221

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
33.—CHESHIRE—continued.													
460 a.—WIRRAL.													
No.													
1	Neston - - - - -	24170	5223	194	86	106	88	5	3	38	48	108	
2	Eastham W - - - - -	19324	9167	376	228	191	185	6	11	119	109	148	
3	Woodchurch - - - - -	44764	4030	182	91	86	96	2	3	54	37	91	
460 b.—BIRKENHEAD.													
1	Birkenhead H - - - - -	1265	36212	1847	1050	931	916	27	21	531	519	797	
2	Tranmere W - - - - -	4812	14485	760	401	356	404	18	13	202	199	359	
3	Wallasey - - - - -	17775	10723	451	241	206	245	6	9	142	99	210	
34.—LANCASHIRE.													
461.—LIVERPOOL.													
1	St. Martin - - - - -	2220	81228	3361	2381	1734	1627	41	27	1239	1142	980	
2	Howard-street H - - - - -		24816	688	716	352	336	3	7	396	320	- 28	
3	Dale-street - - - - -		29078	906	735	450	456	11	9	363	367	171	
4	St. George - - - - -		16827	244	209	115	129	4	2	101	108	35	
5	St. Thomas - - - - -		29142	777	737	409	368	10	5	403	334	40	
6	Mount Pleasant WH - - - - -		47410	2005	2809	1042	963	167	161	1518	1291	- 804	
7	Islington - - - - -		41241	1402	1123	707	695	18	14	566	557	279	
462.—WEST DERBY.													
1	Toxteth Park W - - - - -	3768	69284	3483	2240	1788	1695	40	63	1104	1136	1243	
2	Everton Ww - - - - -	1832	70983	4755	2854	2412	2373	57	48	1426	1428	1931	
3	Walton - - - - -	9275	11834	831	749	426	405	36	29	398	351	82	
4	Crosby - - - - -	14899	5075	227	150	111	116	2	1	74	76	77	
5	Litherland - - - - -	6269	5084	197	163	94	103	3	3	75	88	34	
6	West Derby - - - - -	7076	52740	2797	1581	1413	1384	42	37	780	801	1216	
7	Wavertree - - - - -	7448	10845	489	288	220	269	7	6	137	151	201	
463.—PRESCOT.													
1	Hale - - - - -	13042	2424	84	58	47	37	2	2	30	28	26	
2	Much Woolton - - - - -	2130	4608	105	126	93	112	7	3	71	55	79	
3	Huyton - - - - -	9807	4094	151	69	92	59	3	1	39	30	82	
4	Farnworth - - - - -	10861	8879	616	299	315	301	10	3	166	133	317	
5	Prescot W - - - - -	15216	12377	461	325	246	215	20	16	173	152	136	
6	St. Helens L - - - - -		37961	2083	1225	1029	1054	49	50	649	576	858	
7	Rainford - - - - -		5803	2784	138	98	80	58	2	1	52	46	40
464.—ORMSKIRK.													
1	Bickerstaffe - - - - -	11835	2826	112	61	69	43	3	2	37	24	51	
2	Aughton - - - - -	8530	3862	160	92	97	63	8	4	48	44	68	
3	Halsall - - - - -	10470	1952	85	30	41	44	4	5	14	16	55	
4	Formby - - - - -	25218	3606	151	92	81	70	8	5	41	51	59	
5	North Meols - - - - -	18871	14661	709	499	361	348	19	33	238	261	210	
6	Tarleton - - - - -	12139	3656	143	98	72	71	12	6	39	59	45	
7	Scarisbrick - - - - -	13336	4573	148	96	77	71	3	15	49	47	52	
8	Ormskirk W - - - - -	572	6426	213	176	115	98	7	6	96	80	37	
9	Lathom - - - - -	11497	4690	295	170	133	162	8	11	82	88	125	
465.—WIGAN.													
1	Standish - - - - -	10661	6894	342	190	167	175	17	26	163	87	152	
2	Aspull - - - - -	6355	8372	476	296	242	234	20	32	142	154	180	
3	Wigan W - - - - -	2161	37658	1876	1300	992	884	102	94	712	588	576	
4	Hindley - - - - -	6801	17654	1146	631	560	586	67	48	331	300	515	
5	Pemberton - - - - -	6263	10435	667	415	341	326	52	35	220	195	252	
6	Upholland - - - - -	9220	6982	372	204	181	191	19	22	108	96	168	
7	Ashton-in-Makerfield - - - - -	5557	6566	308	187	162	146	15	9	97	90	121	
466.—WARRINGTON.													
1	Newton L - - - - -	5054	9524	524	349	273	251	14	8	181	168	175	
2	Winwick - - - - -	4121	1798	55	25	34	21	1	1	14	11	30	
3	Sankey - - - - -	8818	2529	108	50	56	52	4	1	24	26	58	
4	Warrington W - - - - -	2507	24050	1252	763	626	626	30	25	385	378	489	
5	Latchford - - - - -	3967	4054	151	104	76	75	4	1	50	54	47	
6	Rixton - - - - -	5517	1920	79	41	47	32	3	3	19	22	38	
467.—LEIGH.													
1	Lowton - - - - -	5055	5434	226	117	121	105	9	6	60	57	109	
2	Culcheth - - - - -	10427	10881	422	225	212	210	16	15	110	115	197	
3	West Leigh - - - - -	3331	9449	430	241	217	213	18	13	132	109	189	
4	Atherton W - - - - -	4797	11936	602	349	292	310	34	43	178	171	253	
468.—BOLTON													
1	Farnworth - - - - -	2350	13723	760	627	382	378	27	31	316	311	133	
2	Hulton - - - - -	5350	6488	352	163	168	184	10	12	89	74	189	
3	Westhoughton - - - - -	4460	5156	245	114	131	114	12	18	49	65	131	
4	Halliwell - - - - -	3950	6908	384	195	184	200	6	8	94	101	189	
5	Horwich - - - - -	4656	4051	160	79	89	71	4	7	51	28	81	
6	Tonge-with-Haulgh - - - - -	3100	7156	252	134	137	115	5	6	65	69	118	
7	Turton W - - - - -	7080	5459	196	113	105	91	4	7	51	62	83	
8	Edgeworth - - - - -	4430	2025	91	40	43	48	3	2	24	16	51	
9	Sharples - - - - -	5370	4243	175	101	85	90	3	2	59	42	74	
10	Little Bolton - - - - -		24942	1280	718	629	651	41	27	370	348	562	
11	Bolton Eastern W - - - - -		24906	1063	646	524	539	25	37	343	303	417	
12	Bolton Western - - - - -	820	18439	897	531	434	463	38	45	284	247	366	
13	Leyer - - - - -	2330	6683	283	142	139	144	10	7	70	72	141	

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.												
469.—BURY.												
No.												
1	Holecombe	10094	6645	235	127	126	109	3	4	58	69	108
2	Tottington Lower End		5119	190	111	81	109	5	4	62	49	79
3	Walmersley		5062	170	111	87	83	4	-	57	54	59
4	Birtle W	8865	4758	139	158	73	66	7	9	78	80	19
5	Heywood		17591	692	496	345	347	25	29	246	250	196
6	South Bury		15726	591	409	324	267	22	15	221	188	182
7	North Bury	2370	15375	604	425	302	302	24	17	224	201	179
8	Elton		9584	403	224	207	196	15	5	118	106	179
9	Radcliffe		2466	8972	413	230	214	199	5	6	121	109	183
10	Pilkington	5378	12303	466	290	213	253	12	11	145	145	176
470.—BARTON-UPON-IRWELL.												
1	Worsley	7060	14015	694	388	343	351	21	15	207	181	306
2	Barton W	10530	14216	632	434	315	317	25	19	223	206	198
3	Stretford	5689	10807	398	219	220	178	4	7	108	111	179
471.—CHORLTON.												
1	Didsbury W	5948	5904	360	523	185	175	45	36	296	227	-163
2	Ardwick	4031	47752	2563	1610	1309	1254	32	48	818	792	953
3	Chorlton-upon-Medlock	700	44795	1650	1118	847	803	35	30	540	578	532
4	Hulme	870	71128	3279	2138	1645	1634	75	79	1070	1063	1141
472.—SALFORD.												
1	Pendleton	2650	24448	1136	791	615	521	26	26	403	388	345
2	Broughton	960	9885	381	203	194	187	6	3	102	101	178
3	Greengate	1220	37534	1632	1238	829	803	47	46	617	621	394
4	Regent-road W		33468	1669	1486	882	787	48	36	770	716	183
473.—MANCHESTER.												
1	Ancoats	1480	55983	2257	1843	1165	1092	30	54	922	921	414
2	Deansgate		29029	911	1019	447	464	25	34	517	502	-108
3	London-road		28817	822	771	424	398	23	17	394	377	51
4	Market-street WH	1924	23526	870	1660	470	400	104	104	896	764	-790
5	St. George		48055	2277	1704	1145	1132	34	30	879	825	573
6	Newton		19311	999	635	505	494	17	15	330	305	364
7	Cheetham W	1652	21731	805	616	393	412	15	32	328	288	189
8	Failssworth	2335	6312	237	140	125	112	9	5	79	61	97
9	Blackley	1956	4939	195	117	91	104	4	4	69	48	78
10	Prestwich WL	3281	6285	255	262	115	140	17	6	143	119	-7
474.—ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.												
1	Knott-lanes	5251	7312	352	182	198	154	8	11	99	83	170
2	Ashton Town W		33917	1214	1073	623	591	41	49	524	549	141
3	Audenshaw		15125	567	382	267	300	6	13	171	211	185
4	Denton	2777	6706	350	184	182	168	6	6	96	88	166
5	Newton	1507	7625	255	190	143	112	7	3	93	97	65
6	Dukinfield	1690	29953	1065	771	552	513	33	35	380	391	294
7	Hartshead	4049	19245	695	454	369	326	26	14	255	199	241
8	Mottram	21772	7652	205	149	110	95	13	6	75	74	56
9	Stayley		7218	273	167	145	128	6	6	78	89	106
475.—OLDHAM.												
1	Oldham-below-Town W	4617	41770	1951	1286	1010	941	59	39	677	609	665
2	Oldham-above-Town		30563	1243	810	607	636	33	25	421	389	433
3	Chadderton		12092	625	338	318	307	20	17	177	161	287
4	Middleton	2696	10299	339	230	170	169	9	6	117	113	109
5	Royton	3350	9520	389	224	217	172	10	9	125	99	165
6	Crompton	2864	7032	273	162	141	132	8	10	87	75	111
476.—ROCHDALE.												
1	Butterworth Freehold-side W	40340	2909	100	78	64	36	-	2	48	30	22
2	Butterworth Lordship-side		3795	147	80	79	68	1	1	39	41	67
3	Castleton-without W		9800	444	333	213	231	14	11	181	152	111
4	Castleton-within		13971	605	395	300	305	15	17	202	193	210
5	Spotland-nearer-side W		9867	407	320	196	211	13	11	167	153	87
6	Spotland-further-side		6505	265	135	120	145	4	5	61	74	130
7	Wardleworth W		17840	720	559	392	328	18	21	272	287	161
8	Wuerdle		8201	335	197	167	168	6	9	97	100	138
9	Blatchinworth		4860	193	127	98	95	3	4	68	59	66
10	Whitworth		14006	558	294	272	286	9	10	152	142	264
477.—HASLINGDEN.												
1	Newchurch W	9650	24413	958	563	454	504	29	29	269	294	395
2	Rossendale	4175	12637	538	300	274	264	10	11	154	146	288
3	Edenfield	4856	4723	159	72	73	86	5	-	43	29	87
4	Haslingden W	4780	10320	445	256	226	219	9	6	134	122	189
5	Accrington	3220	17688	819	454	408	411	27	22	214	240	365
478.—BURNLEY.												
1	Burnley W	21448	42702	1867	1274	960	907	68	67	680	594	593
2	Padiham	11963	9906	384	258	198	186	8	9	138	120	126
3	Colne	15435	21203	860	548	432	428	37	45	274	274	312
4	Pendle	5280	1784	51	25	19	32	1	1	9	16	26

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
No.					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.														
479.—CLITHEROE.														
1	Gisburn	- - - - -	24374	2693	66	48	30	36	3	2	30	18	18	
2	Slaidburn	- - - - -	40321	1799	69	17	25	44	1	2	9	8	52	
3	Chipping	W - - - - -	22226	3217	100	78	45	55	1	7	36	42	22	
4	Clitheroe	- - - - -	18776	9804	353	261	166	187	9	11	114	147	92	
5	Whalley	- - - - -	9000	2963	80	47	51	29	3	2	25	22	33	
480.—BLACKBURN.														
1	Billington	- - - - -	5550	1717	55	39	30	25	1	1	21	18	16	
2	Harwood	- - - - -	6950	10220	505	273	240	265	9	9	127	146	232	
3	Mellor	- - - - -	6227	2863	66	41	34	82	4	2	22	19	25	
4	Blackburn	W - - - - -	3610	63126	3155	1961	1583	1572	107	85	1012	949	1194	
5	Oswaldtwisle	- - - - -	5390	12454	579	298	290	289	6	11	146	152	281	
6	Darwen	- - - - -	9652	21447	1136	566	581	555	20	37	277	289	570	
7	Witton	- - - - -	6190	8115	368	218	196	172	11	9	117	101	150	
481.—CHORLEY.														
1	Brindle	W - - - - -	10388	6021	193	129	89	104	4	9	69	60	64	
2	Leyland	- - - - -	10132	8768	272	195	151	121	9	6	104	91	77	
3	Rivington	- - - - -	7742	3493	180	90	96	84	14	3	48	42	90	
4	Chorley	W - - - - -	10859	18027	851	446	443	408	27	21	246	200	405	
5	Croston	- - - - -	13042	5369	166	75	90	76	12	11	33	42	91	
482.—PRESTON.														
1	Longton	- - - - -	14240	6620	211	114	104	107	7	9	57	57	97	
2	Preston	W - - - - -	2753	82985	3710	2798	1877	1833	166	133	1432	1366	912	
3	Walton-le-Dale	- - - - -	9400	8654	310	224	162	148	10	8	108	116	86	
4	Alston	W - - - - -	11773	4414	195	123	98	97	1	3	68	60	67	
5	Broughton	W - - - - -	29869	7850	249	192	130	119	4	9	119	73	57	
483.—FYLDE.														
1	Kirkham	W - - - - -	81464	9141	333	217	172	161	27	17	117	100	116	
2	Lytham	- - - - -	15542	3627	115	83	63	52	4	7	43	40	32	
3	Poulton-le-Fylde	- - - - -	29391	12914	555	321	290	265	10	17	158	163	234	
484.—GARSTANG.														
1	Stalmine	- - - - -	15618	3037	114	46	61	53	3	4	21	25	68	
2	St. Michael	- - - - -	15965	3359	100	53	41	59	2	6	21	32	47	
3	Garstang	W - - - - -	31034	6029	195	108	107	88	10	6	58	50	87	
485.—LANCASTER.														
1	Ellel	- - - - -	28888	4020	104	59	62	42	6	2	33	26	45	
2	Heaton	- - - - -	12865	3455	181	84	73	58	8	6	47	37	47	
3	Lancaster	WL - - - - -	13280	18347	718	658	370	348	30	24	329	329	60	
4	Caton	W - - - - -	16516	1817	34	25	13	21	1	1	6	19	9	
5	Wray	- - - - -	28953	2270	71	42	38	33	1	3	24	18	29	
6	Tunstal	- - - - -	11034	916	18	9	12	6	-	1	5	4	9	
7	Arkholme	- - - - -	9278	910	28	9	14	14	1	-	5	4	19	
8	Warton	- - - - -	17932	3562	195	82	103	92	6	3	43	39	113	
486.—ULVERSTON.														
1	Cartmel	- - - - -	22960	5108	218	119	116	102	4	5	60	59	99	
2	Colton	- - - - -	22486	3838	121	87	64	57	3	6	51	36	34	
3	Ulverston	W - - - - -	7317	8781	348	214	206	142	29	17	111	103	134	
4	Dalton	- - - - -	25158	11243	1120	516	574	546	31	27	253	263	604	
5	West Broughton	- - - - -	26990	3169	93	64	41	52	4	7	28	36	29	
6	Hawkshead	- - - - -	30132	3599	96	50	45	51	3	5	24	26	46	

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.																		
487.—SEDBERGH.																		
1	Sedbergh	W	-	-	-	-	-	21402	2346	53	32	24	29	3	5	21	11	21
2	Garsdale	-	-	-	-	-	-	8280	618	21	12	6	15	-	1	8	4	9
3	Dent	-	-	-	-	-	-	23200	1427	30	18	13	17	3	5	10	8	12
488.—SETTLE.																		
1	Bentham	-	-	-	-	-	-	51652	5436	171	122	94	77	6	4	65	57	49
2	Settle	W	-	-	-	-	-	47009	4503	111	113	58	53	2	2	56	57	-
3	Long Preston	-	-	-	-	-	-	14823	1358	33	18	21	12	-	1	11	7	15
4	Kirkby Malham	-	-	-	-	-	-	20310	826	26	13	14	12	1	1	7	6	13
5	Arncliffe	-	-	-	-	-	-	20797	405	15	7	4	11	-	-	5	2	8
489.—SKIPTON.																		
1	Kettlewell	-	-	-	-	-	-	30262	1141	28	13	16	12	3	-	7	6	15
2	Gargrave	-	-	-	-	-	-	18614	1852	53	45	27	31	1	5	24	21	13
3	Barnoldswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	17463	5986	224	105	112	112	9	7	52	53	119
4	Kildwick	-	-	-	-	-	-	17717	7853	237	175	122	115	14	6	99	76	62
5	Skipton	W	-	-	-	-	-	22556	8590	318	224	177	141	12	10	113	111	94
6	Addingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	22890	3157	88	49	45	43	8	4	27	22	39
7	Grassington	-	-	-	-	-	-	27571	2764	92	64	44	43	1	3	29	35	23

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—cont.												
490.—PATELEY BRIDGE.												
No.												
1	Ramsgill - - - - -	33703	1189	28	19	13	15	-	-	8	11	9
2	Pateley Bridge W - - - - -	11685	3349	129	68	62	67	4	6	37	31	61
3	Thornthwaite - - - - -	12450	1925	59	31	32	27	4	3	17	14	28
4	Dacre Banks - - - - -	16437	3071	69	50	36	33	4	3	25	25	19
491.—RIPON.												
1	Ripon W - - - - -	22251	8979	330	267	182	148	8	10	123	139	63
2	Kirkby Malzeard - - - - -	24600	3269	78	52	31	47	-	2	23	29	26
3	Wath - - - - -	13413	1700	40	26	16	24	-	4	11	15	14
4	Dishforth - - - - -	10326	1794	41	31	14	27	-	2	15	16	10
492 a.—GREAT OUSEBURN.												
1	Boroughbridge - - - - -	21461	5061	145	93	70	75	5	3	54	39	52
2	Whixley W - - - - -	17094	3731	123	57	52	71	8	7	26	31	66
3	Poppleton - - - - -	13253	2742	79	48	49	30	5	1	33	15	31
492 b.—KNARESBOROUGH.												
1	Knaresborough W - - - - -	18297	8571	270	193	134	136	12	12	87	106	77
2	Harrogate - - - - -	21645	8605	291	196	158	133	11	11	111	85	95
492 c.—WETHERBY.												
1	Wetherby - - - - -	30546	6486	204	139	109	95	17	9	78	61	65
492 d.—KIRKDEIGHTON.												
1	Kirkdeighton - - - - -	6054	941	27	14	9	18	1	1	9	5	13
493 a.—OTLEY.												
1	Harewood - - - - -	14498	2762	88	53	45	43	4	3	24	29	35
2	Otley W - - - - -	28756	15907	632	365	327	305	19	18	182	183	267
493 b.—WHARFEDALE.												
1	Yeadon - - - - -	3995	7194	384	232	194	190	10	12	103	129	152
2	Horsforth - - - - -	5530	5733	253	123	133	120	7	6	65	58	130
3	Fewston - - - - -	21273	2526	92	46	39	53	-	2	25	21	46
494.—KEIGHLEY.												
1	Bingley - - - - -	13892	15367	597	367	289	308	18	16	192	175	230
2	Keighley W - - - - -	14712	21859	869	903	453	416	27	32	460	443	34
3	Haworth - - - - -	10540	5896	195	94	107	88	9	4	55	39	101
495.—TODMORDEN.												
1	Hebden Bridge - - - - -	26920	10826	359	260	188	171	7	12	143	117	99
2	Todmorden - - - - -		20287	645	399	333	312	22	23	210	189	246
496.—SADDLEWORTH.												
1	Delph - - - - -	18280	9754	360	270	186	174	10	9	137	133	90
2	Upper Mill W - - - - -		8877	352	229	175	177	6	8	117	112	123
497.—HUDDERSFIELD.												
1	Slaithwaite - - - - -	10740	7971	269	187	134	135	8	10	104	83	82
2	Meltham - - - - -	6085	6840	235	171	124	111	6	5	73	98	64
3	Honley W - - - - -	3640	5723	215	165	108	107	9	15	87	78	50
4	Holmfirth - - - - -	6460	10845	381	241	211	170	17	14	129	112	140
5	Newmill - - - - -	9760	6322	242	119	121	121	13	15	57	62	123
6	Kirkburton - - - - -	7160	12501	473	249	235	238	22	17	125	124	224
7	Almondbury W - - - - -	4208	11063	450	268	230	220	17	8	145	123	182
8	Kirkheaton W - - - - -	6468	11923	459	229	234	225	14	17	121	108	230
9	Huddersfield WH - - - - -	3950	34877	1368	931	675	693	47	50	498	433	437
10	Lockwood - - - - -	1329	9488	458	242	239	219	13	10	124	118	216
11	Golcar W - - - - -	6760	13783	623	269	330	293	23	30	140	129	354
498.—HALIFAX.												
1	Rastrick - - - - -	2180	4904	230	118	120	110	3	3	60	58	112
2	Brighouse - - - - -	5514	9992	448	293	223	225	15	9	150	143	155
3	Southowram - - - - -	2280	7245	334	167	166	168	2	10	89	78	167
4	Halifax WH - - - - -	2330	36437	1492	1179	785	707	39	45	604	575	313
5	Elland - - - - -	5090	13373	563	309	293	270	18	14	154	155	254
6	Ripponden - - - - -	13570	6620	241	129	122	119	3	2	67	62	112
7	Sowerby - - - - -	10900	13945	488	299	247	241	14	12	157	142	189
8	Luddenden - - - - -		5850	209	111	104	105	7	4	53	58	98
9	Ovenden - - - - -	5170	11067	412	242	223	189	4	9	127	115	170
10	Northowram - - - - -	4750	19240	870	578	442	428	28	24	292	286	292
499.—BRADFORD.												
1	Cleckheaton - - - - -	3956	10446	529	273	267	262	15	12	154	119	256
2	Drighlington - - - - -	3774	7309	304	251	152	152	4	12	116	135	53
3	North Bierley - - - - -	3090	12500	522	340	265	257	10	14	157	183	182
4	Bowling - - - - -	1545	14494	746	512	368	378	22	19	249	263	234
5	Bradford East-End - - - - -	1680	28579	1386	1044	691	695	56	44	558	486	342
6	Bradford West-End H - - - - -		20067	845	672	450	395	26	24	331	341	173
7	Horton W - - - - -	3365	43078	1997	1335	997	1000	57	82	701	634	662
8	Thornton W - - - - -	6000	13282	512	411	265	247	18	20	206	205	101
9	Wilsden - - - - -	4420	4902	196	102	104	92	2	8	52	50	94
10	Shipley - - - - -	2436	8773	421	276	218	203	8	12	133	143	145
11	Idle - - - - -	4226	14574	688	417	340	348	16	20	200	217	271
12	Calverley - - - - -	3500	5559	261	136	130	131	3	8	72	64	125
13	Pudsey - - - - -	2342	12912	549	314	295	254	20	13	172	142	235

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.												
35.—WEST RIDING—cont.												
500 a.—KIRKSTALL.												
1	Wortley	5956	25967	1439	779	693	746	30	27	398	381	660
2	Kirkstall	3058	9674	440	249	235	205	8	7	124	125	191
3	Chapeltown	7274	5930	233	132	118	115	2	1	71	61	101
4	Whitkirk	8030	3747	179	88	91	88	4	5	42	46	91
5	Rothwell	4983	4122	196	91	118	78	8	2	44	47	105
500 b.—HUNSLET.												
1	Hunslet W	1100	25763	1665	1109	820	845	44	50	541	568	556
500 c.—HOLBECK.												
1	Holbeck W	760	15824	750	485	369	381	13	21	254	231	265
500 d.—BRAMLEY.												
1	Bramley W	2331	8690	379	202	203	176	6	11	102	100	177
2	Gildersome	1120	2701	135	82	62	73	1	4	32	50	53
501.—LEEDS.												
1	South-East Leeds	2100	29196	1223	904	604	619	35	28	498	406	319
2	North Leeds WH		41136	2169	1569	1103	1066	97	93	856	713	600
3	West Leeds H		47234	2031	1390	1052	979	47	40	717	673	641
502.—DEWSBURY.												
1	Morley	2698	6840	410	244	226	184	10	12	122	122	166
2	Batley	2140	14173	830	526	429	401	15	20	261	265	304
3	Gomersal	3119	11230	483	294	226	257	10	12	154	140	189
4	Liversedge	2807	14520	715	469	376	339	22	19	244	225	246
5	Mirfield	3390	9263	428	280	221	207	11	12	143	137	148
6	Dewsbury W	1392	18148	1020	689	544	476	39	29	355	334	331
7	Southill	2393	6238	235	153	149	136	12	8	70	83	132
8	Ossett	3019	7950	358	190	182	176	10	6	103	87	168
9	Thornhill	3498	4521	276	141	141	135	11	9	77	64	135
503.—WAKEFIELD.												
1	Bretton	9820	5057	187	102	91	96	8	6	56	46	85
2	Sandal	14285	7438	515	236	268	247	14	10	118	118	279
3	Stanley WL	4345	8237	414	343	219	195	12	15	196	147	71
4	Wakefield	630	17611	745	494	370	375	26	23	248	246	251
5	Horbury	1183	3246	151	69	78	73	8	3	36	33	82
6	Alverthorpe	3153	6645	341	164	170	171	8	9	71	93	177
7	Ardsley	4414	2786	175	92	90	85	1	4	49	43	83
8	Oulton	3198	3879	164	80	88	76	8	3	49	31	84
504 a.—PONTEFRACT.*												
1	Knottingley W	8713	5645	238	115	124	114	12	4	58	57	123
2	Whitley	15086	2439	99	38	47	52	3	1	22	16	61
3	Pontefract W	3666	6551	238	172	130	108	12	10	87	85	66
4	Castleford	22398	11496	658	436	331	327	24	18	230	206	222
5	Kippax W	15215	8458	425	229	222	203	11	14	122	107	196
504 b.—HEMSWORTH.												
1	Hemsworth W	33870	7793	272	141	138	134	12	7	70	71	131
505.—BARNSELY.												
1	Darton	11170	4450	248	109	123	125	9	7	51	58	139
2	Barnsley W	10628	25468	1256	727	653	603	56	59	391	336	529
3	Darfield	8292	10028	619	323	352	267	20	21	180	143	296
4	Worsbrough	5286	5851	340	151	167	173	13	11	82	69	189
506.—WORTLEY.												
1	Cawthorne	8396	4825	209	103	91	118	6	10	49	54	106
2	High Hoyland	4804	3569	125	58	55	70	6	12	34	24	67
3	Penistone	20646	6025	315	162	165	150	21	12	80	82	153
4	Wortley	8404	2524	107	70	60	47	3	2	42	28	37
5	Ecclesfield W	9810	12479	584	343	306	278	17	15	181	162	241
6	Bradfield	33730	9089	407	204	205	202	15	11	110	94	203
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLOW.												
1	Nether Hallam	5480	17305	984	564	506	478	22	18	294	270	420
2	Upper Hallam	5870	2649	100	52	47	53	3	2	26	26	48
3	Norton	5110	2440	114	65	59	55	4	2	38	27	49
4	Ecclesall Bierlow W	4400	41224	1869	1111	982	887	54	43	565	546	758
508.—SHEFFIELD.												
1	West Sheffield	3120	17307	576	505	328	248	26	15	265	240	71
2	North Sheffield WH		33994	1632	1552	831	801	58	72	821	731	80
3	South Sheffield		17680	694	515	347	347	23	26	266	249	179
4	Sheffield Park	2690	18737	795	536	396	399	22	22	276	260	259
5	Brightside		29818	1983	1090	966	1017	35	35	576	514	893
6	Attercliffe		1270	7464	584	301	298	286	11	9	157	144	283
7	Handsworth	3510	3951	219	92	104	115	4	2	45	47	127
509.—ROTHERHAM.												
1	Beighton	10656	3279	167	100	83	84	6	4	53	47	67
2	Rotherham W	10633	12094	563	376	265	298	16	22	200	176	187
3	Kimberworth	7717	17921	1082	494	574	508	27	25	260	234	588
4	Wath	8697	8468	434	197	211	223	9	17	106	91	237
5	Maltby	12888	2588	72	49	31	41	2	2	20	29	23

* For the changes made on 1st January 1868 in the constitution of the District of Pontefract see p. 172.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—cont.												
510.—DONCASTER.												
No.												
1	Tickhill - - - - -	25763	6950	283	172	143	140	13	7	91	81	111
2	Barnbrough - - - - -	23953	5860	291	129	150	141	5	9	62	67	162
3	Doncaster W - - - - -	1879	16406	694	429	342	352	25	23	234	195	235
4	Campsall - - - - -	25671	4549	153	85	79	74	12	11	41	44	68
5	Bawtry - - - - -	31765	5623	168	104	80	88	5	9	48	56	64
511.—THORNE.												
1	Epworth - - - - -	19916	4360	153	71	78	75	5	4	37	34	82
2	Thorne W - - - - -	39220	7153	246	136	123	118	8	13	77	59	110
3	Crowle - - - - -	12810	4498	196	95	91	105	7	7	49	46	101
512.—GOOLE.												
1	Swinefleet - - - - -	17303	4042	149	101	85	64	8	7	53	48	48
2	Goole W - - - - -	9680	6994	344	158	165	179	10	12	87	71	186
3	Snaith - - - - -	13925	4117	139	80	69	70	5	2	42	38	59
513.—SELBY.												
1	Carlton - - - - -	11829	2423	57	55	30	27	1	2	28	27	2
2	Selby W - - - - -	26774	10091	369	273	196	173	14	15	138	135	96
3	Riccall - - - - -	17411	3487	117	74	54	63	3	2	44	30	43
514 a.—TADCASTER.												
1	Aberford W - - - - -	8830	2188	57	25	33	24	3	3	15	10	32
2	Tadcaster W - - - - -	13139	3808	108	81	59	49	3	8	40	41	27
514 b.—BRAMHAM.												
1	Appleton Roebuck - - - - -	18423	4271	137	79	69	68	2	6	34	45	58
2	Bramham W - - - - -	19262	6956	237	131	120	117	8	6	69	62	106
3	Bilton - - - - -	9691	1709	42	34	26	16	1	1	19	15	8
36.—E. RIDING (with York).												
515.—YORK.												
1	Skelton - - - - -	7698	1533	52	23	25	27	1	3	14	9	29
2	Bootham WL - - - - -	9447	14425	375	368	184	191	18	26	182	186	7
3	Micklegate - - - - -	9861	13790	526	312	276	250	11	19	148	164	214
4	Walmgate - - - - -	6630	22632	940	538	507	433	35	31	297	241	402
5	Eserick - - - - -	18633	2786	86	43	39	47	1	1	19	24	43
6	Dunnington - - - - -	17484	3066	96	49	51	45	1	2	29	20	47
7	Flaxton - - - - -	13159	1677	56	24	32	24	1	-	13	11	32
516.—POCKLINGTON.												
1	East Stamford Bridge - - - - -	35160	4502	135	65	80	55	7	4	33	32	70
2	Pocklington W - - - - -	40076	6954	225	140	102	123	14	15	64	76	85
3	Market Weighton - - - - -	32400	5254	150	91	69	81	7	7	45	46	59
517.—HOWDEN.												
1	Holme - - - - -	10820	1913	57	25	26	31	2	3	14	11	32
2	Bubwith - - - - -	15861	2108	58	32	29	29	3	2	17	15	26
3	Howden W - - - - -	28443	6934	232	140	111	121	21	14	77	63	92
4	Newport - - - - -	17129	4046	123	64	56	67	5	6	40	24	59
518.—BEVERLEY.												
1	Cave - - - - -	20354	3390	110	53	57	53	6	2	27	26	57
2	Beverley W - - - - -	24639	13007	444	345	218	226	22	16	161	184	99
3	Lockington - - - - -	22457	3163	115	58	57	58	11	5	24	34	57
4	Leven - - - - -	10984	1469	44	23	23	21	2	2	15	8	21
519.—SCULCOATES.												
1	Sutton - - - - -	4450	8348	377	248	188	189	8	9	129	119	129
2	Cottingham - - - - -	10315	3391	125	84	55	70	3	1	41	43	41
3	Ferriby - - - - -	10595	1858	57	18	23	34	2	3	8	10	39
4	Hessle - - - - -	7480	2522	137	73	78	59	2	2	43	30	64
5	Hedon - - - - -	8943	2053	56	38	26	30	2	4	23	15	18
6	Drypool - - - - -	2286	6617	436	292	228	208	5	5	142	150	144
7	East Sculcoates - - - - -	12160	521	308	259	259	262	21	13	160	148	213
8	West Sculcoates W - - - - -	1010	15007	737	440	392	345	33	24	211	229	297
520.—HULL.												
1	Humber - - - - -	10690	270	216	138	132	7	7	110	106	54	
2	St. Mary - - - - -	6132	197	136	109	88	11	4	64	72	61	
3	Myton WHL - - - - -	40066	1802	1387	925	877	49	34	733	654	415	
521.—PATRINGTON.												
1	Patrington W - - - - -	88872	9681	312	170	163	149	24	20	94	76	142
522.—SKIRLAUGH.												
1	Humbleton - - - - -	10782	1438	38	17	24	14	-	1	10	7	21
2	Skirlaugh W - - - - -	18364	2336	78	55	46	32	5	4	29	26	23
3	Aldbrough - - - - -	10669	1735	48	39	27	21	3	1	17	22	9
4	Hornsea - - - - -	14327	2529	102	55	55	47	2	5	24	31	47
5	Brandsburton - - - - -	12886	1616	61	33	41	20	4	2	20	13	28
523.—DRIFFIELD.												
1	Foston - - - - -	17437	3171	113	69	58	55	5	7	35	34	44
2	Driffild W - - - - -	20927	7787	316	240	167	149	20	28	133	107	76
3	Bainton - - - - -	31014	4009	148	70	82	66	4	6	26	44	78
4	Langtoft - - - - -	35736	4259	144	75	69	75	7	14	38	37	69
524.—BRIDLINGTON.												
1	Skipsea - - - - -	37727	1939	61	41	34	27	2	3	19	22	20
2	Bridlington W - - - - -	8518	254	176	113	141	9	13	87	89	78	
3	Hunmanby - - - - -	30257	3914	155	75	76	79	7	10	34	41	80

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
37.—NORTH RIDING.												
525.—SCARBOROUGH.												
No.	Filey - - - - -	13477	3728	156	98	79	77	13	9	49	49	58
1	Scarborough W - - - - -	20078	20467	958	570	512	446	46	33	292	278	388
2	Hutton Bushell - - - - -	35445	4666	149	82	79	70	6	8	44	38	67
3	Sherburn - - - - -	12460	1564	60	33	35	25	5	6	16	17	27
4												
526.—MALTON.												
1	Rillington - - - - -	37303	4287	138	63	72	66	8	14	27	36	75
2	Westow - - - - -	22969	2952	88	39	54	34	1	3	22	17	49
3	Malton W - - - - -	18159	9972	357	232	176	181	23	30	119	113	125
4	Hovingham - - - - -	12754	2198	74	29	38	36	5	3	13	16	45
5	Bulmer - - - - -	21222	4074	113	60	55	58	3	4	32	28	53
527.—EASINGWOLD.												
1	Stillington - - - - -	21217	2846	78	37	35	43	6	6	22	15	41
2	Easingwold W - - - - -	28479	5478	162	97	83	79	9	8	54	43	65
3	Coxwold - - - - -	13907	1824	54	26	20	34	3	2	16	10	28
528.—THIRSK.												
1	Topcliffe - - - - -	12537	1810	54	28	26	28	2	3	16	12	26
2	Pickhill - - - - -	8447	1557	51	26	26	25	2	1	14	12	25
3	Thirsk W - - - - -	14169	5743	194	147	89	105	10	9	86	61	47
4	Sutton - - - - -	9814	1431	30	23	17	13	2	2	12	11	7
5	Knayton - - - - -	17477	1758	60	29	28	32	1	3	9	20	31
529.—HELMSLEY.												
1	Helmsley W - - - - -	56844	3969	115	66	61	54	14	10	32	34	49
2	Oswaldkirk - - - - -	16041	2124	63	31	28	35	1	2	13	18	32
3	Kirkby Moorside W - - - - -	58631	5739	196	88	99	97	18	14	40	48	108
530.—PICKERING.												
1	Lastingham - - - - -	23780	1659	131	41	62	69	8	7	24	17	90
2	Pickering W - - - - -	26920	4701	170	98	99	71	11	10	56	42	72
3	Sinnington - - - - -	5772	1119	36	19	16	20	1	3	9	10	17
4	Allerston - - - - -	22018	2526	74	37	39	35	5	4	22	15	37
5	Lockton - - - - -	9572	544	13	16	8	5	-	2	8	8	- 3
531.—WHITBY.												
1	Egton - - - - -	43568	4226	196	86	89	107	3	9	50	36	110
2	Whitby W - - - - -	28419	14484	529	340	258	271	11	12	175	165	189
3	Lythe - - - - -	18384	4923	183	89	110	73	4	3	41	48	94
532.—GUISBROUGH.												
1	Lofthouse - - - - -	16302	2339	137	60	72	65	5	7	31	29	77
2	Marske - - - - -	17618	4803	407	168	215	192	10	6	81	87	239
3	Kirk Leatham - - - - -	19705	8178	528	312	291	237	8	5	166	146	216
4	Guisbrough W - - - - -	12316	4762	215	106	102	113	10	15	56	50	109
5	Danby - - - - -	30921	2046	68	23	29	39	2	3	11	12	45
533.—STOKESLEY.												
1	Stokesley W - - - - -	60236	7853	274	141	141	133	12	12	69	72	133
2	Hutton - - - - -	19109	2528	94	50	49	45	6	3	27	23	44
534.—NORTHALLERTON.												
1	Appleton-upon-Wiske - - - - -	26590	2952	85	32	36	40	3	4	11	21	53
2	Northallerton W - - - - -	41752	9222	277	156	163	114	13	13	89	67	121
535.—BEDALE.												
1	Bedale W - - - - -	25210	6000	160	94	74	86	9	3	44	50	66
2	Masham - - - - -	20378	2650	84	52	44	40	4	5	27	25	32
536.—LEYBURN.												
1	Middleham - - - - -	43071	4230	108	71	56	52	2	7	39	32	37
2	Leyburn W - - - - -	41847	5875	162	109	81	81	5	10	56	53	53
537.—ASKRIGG.												
1	Askrigg W - - - - -	44206	3207	82	53	33	49	5	3	28	25	29
2	Hawes - - - - -	33102	2442	67	50	33	34	4	4	24	26	17
538.—REETH.												
1	Muker - - - - -	40368	2627	73	57	44	29	4	1	29	28	16
2	Reeth W - - - - -	29899	3569	85	91	41	44	5	5	47	44	- 6
539.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond W - - - - -	29913	7174	220	141	113	107	7	10	75	66	79
2	Catterick - - - - -	20179	3164	103	62	51	52	4	6	34	28	41
3	Newsham - - - - -	16481	1413	38	22	22	16	3	-	11	11	16
4	Aldborough - - - - -	11996	1706	45	36	28	17	1	1	16	20	9

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
38.—DURHAM.												
540.—DARLINGTON.												
No.	Darlington W	35207	21167	1180	574	591	589	31	33	299	275	606
1	Aycliffe	27745	4955	186	78	90	96	1	11	42	36	108
541a.—STOCKTON.												
1	Yarm	33842	25079	1683	830	875	808	39	32	446	384	853
2	Stockton W	23563	20246	1334	660	671	663	32	47	333	327	674
3	Sedgefield WL	43953	11774	599	396	305	294	12	12	216	180	203
541b.—HARTLEPOOL.												
1	Hartlepool W	26369	29153	1370	736	696	674	34	34	394	342	634
542.—AUCKLAND.												
1	Bishop Auckland W	23545	34878	1995	1160	1019	976	74	49	586	574	835
2	Hamsterley	35758	15613	908	499	461	447	25	33	254	245	409
543.—TEESDALE.												
1	Staindrop	26828	5246	185	88	98	87	2	6	38	50	97
2	Barnard Castle W	58607	8555	255	146	131	124	11	18	71	75	109
3	Middleton	88727	7079	236	107	125	111	14	11	51	56	129
544.—WEARDALE.												
1	St. John	32190	5691	195	91	106	89	9	5	41	50	104
2	Stanhope W	37940	5196	215	101	109	106	8	13	50	51	114
3	Wolsingham	20403	5531	307	116	161	146	10	12	63	53	191
545.—DURHAM.												
1	Tanfield	9357	7594	500	249	264	236	14	20	133	116	251
2	Lanchester W	45186	20218	943	400	478	465	40	21	209	191	543
3	St. Oswald WH	27720	18714	1096	732	569	527	32	28	393	339	364
4	St. Nicholas	16105	23748	991	664	488	503	30	25	343	321	327
546.—EASINGTON.												
1	Easington W	38493	27293	1510	1111	797	713	20	25	594	517	399
547.—HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.												
1	Houghton-le-Spring W	9720	11238	560	332	291	269	13	13	177	155	228
2	Hetton-le-Hole	6482	10535	611	467	317	294	15	8	229	238	144
548.—CHESTER-LE-STREET.												
1	Chester-le-Street W	16306	14237	868	454	445	423	30	28	225	229	414
2	Harraton	16773	13423	709	336	345	364	18	21	157	179	373
549.—SUNDERLAND.												
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth W	6347	23749	1167	803	597	570	44	45	406	397	364
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth		25083	1265	784	650	615	16	14	376	408	481
3	East Sunderland		9915	437	275	231	206	14	6	150	125	162
4	West Sunderland		8517	318	216	159	159	16	12	116	100	102
5	Monk Wearmouth		23440	1167	767	579	588	18	28	393	374	409
550.—SOUTH SHIELDS.												
1	Westoe W	12155	29382	1666	907	829	837	29	27	456	451	759
2	South Shields	3322	15467	1211	735	644	567	13	18	404	331	476
551.—GATESHEAD.												
1	Heworth	2853	10315	581	327	288	293	10	12	168	159	254
2	Gateshead W	3255	32749	1936	1144	970	966	45	55	569	575	792
3	Whickham L	5993	5921	284	142	152	132	10	12	68	74	142
4	Winlaton	13842	10424	508	289	241	267	21	21	143	146	219
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.												
552.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.												
1	Westgate W	2778	37477	2185	1334	1124	1061	75	54	737	597	851
2	St. Andrew	1469	17100	592	431	303	289	14	20	225	206	161
3	St. Nicholas H	2855	16632	480	463	261	219	32	17	280	183	17
4	All Saints		26765	1156	757	623	533	38	33	393	364	399
5	Byker		12994	594	349	293	301	18	15	171	178	245
553.—TYNEMOUTH.												
1	Wallsend	2787	6715	409	262	195	214	17	9	141	121	147
2	North Shields	3733	17138	631	418	328	303	8	14	218	200	213
3	Tynemouth W	3489	18266	847	588	426	421	18	19	271	317	259
4	Longbenton	9940	13304	693	387	358	335	22	18	190	197	306
5	Earsdon	10466	9543	497	290	257	240	20	9	151	139	207
6	Blyth	10222	12989	730	402	376	354	19	16	196	206	328
554.—CASTLE WARD.												
1	Ponteland W	47568	7190	283	146	157	126	16	8	70	76	137
2	Stamfordham	41019	7753	275	175	156	119	9	7	81	94	100

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND												
—continued.												
555.—HEXHAM.												
No.												
1	Bywell - - - - -	47859	8128	359	234	184	175	20	11	123	111	125
2	Hexham W - - - - -	53542	9735	340	218	179	161	24	25	100	118	122
3	Allendale - - - - -	50955	8622	249	144	130	119	15	15	74	70	105
4	Chollerton - - - - -	46230	5365	186	103	88	98	12	13	57	46	83
556.—HALTWHISTLE.												
1	Haltwhistle W - - - - -	83861	6693	201	117	117	84	19	13	53	59	84
557.—BELLINGHAM.												
1	Bellingham W - - - - -	235861	4247	134	82	83	51	11	6	41	41	52
2	Kirkwhelpington - - - - -		2833	120	67	62	58	6	2	36	31	53
558.—MORPETH.												
1	Morpeth WL - - - - -	44807	8426	275	255	141	134	13	20	132	123	20
2	Bedlington - - - - -	50622	15577	980	548	481	499	35	39	278	270	432
559.—ALNWICK.												
1	Warkworth - - - - -	31864	7631	248	117	124	124	11	9	66	51	131
2	Alnwick W - - - - -	16484	7359	221	152	107	114	20	18	77	75	69
3	Embleton - - - - -	50587	6063	143	90	73	70	4	7	41	49	53
560.—BELFORD.												
1	Belford W - - - - -	41753	6260	157	98	83	74	10	16	50	43	59
561.—BERWICK.												
1	Islandshire - - - - -	26791	4052	133	50	67	66	6	4	22	28	83
2	Berwick-upon-Tweed W - - - - -	11335	14027	432	266	231	201	17	17	127	139	166
3	Norhamshire - - - - -	19849	3783	99	47	52	47	6	5	19	28	52
562.—GLENDALE.												
1	Ford - - - - -	59774	6833	180	81	90	90	5	6	50	31	99
2	Wooler W - - - - -	82531	6378	173	92	82	91	10	11	44	48	81
563.—ROTHBURY.												
1	Rothbury W - - - - -	83187	5310	171	81	87	84	11	7	39	42	90
2	Elsdon - - - - -	75981	1837	57	24	27	30	4	5	10	14	33
40.—CUMBERLAND.												
564.—ALSTON.												
1	Alston W - - - - -	35060	6404	218	96	106	112	18	16	54	42	122
565.—PENRITH.												
1	Penrith W - - - - -	49291	11532	419	224	211	208	23	22	113	111	195
2	Greystoke - - - - -	67536	4975	134	82	68	66	6	8	46	36	52
3	Kirkoswald - - - - -	64409	5815	151	102	82	69	12	6	58	44	49
566.—BRAMPTON.												
1	Hayton - - - - -	21281	2583	62	37	34	28	4	4	23	14	25
2	Brampton W - - - - -	74192	5501	188	97	87	101	15	19	49	48	91
3	Walton - - - - -		2782	78	40	38	40	11	2	17	23	38
567.—LONGTOWN.												
1	High Longtown - - - - -	48637	3291	77	41	40	37	7	6	21	20	36
2	Low Longtown W - - - - -	38234	7178	229	115	116	113	29	26	62	53	114
568.—CARLISLE.												
1	Wetheral - - - - -	16861	3886	98	71	56	42	2	3	41	30	27
2	St. Outhbert WL - - - - -	9828	14127	499	393	212	287	31	44	184	209	106
3	St. Mary WWH - - - - -	1954	17648	600	387	321	279	20	23	192	195	213
4	Stanwix - - - - -	13840	3801	109	70	55	54	4	7	35	35	39
5	Burgh - - - - -	11249	1493	38	22	19	19	3	3	14	8	16
6	Dalston - - - - -	17073	3865	110	72	56	54	8	9	35	37	38
569.—WIGTON.												
1	Wigton W - - - - -	115762	10052	283	165	129	154	22	20	83	82	118
2	Abbey Holme - - - - -		8024	270	211	137	133	14	12	100	111	59
3	Caldbeck - - - - -		5197	152	92	83	69	9	3	48	44	60
570.—COCKERMOUTH.												
1	Keswick - - - - -	72143	6274	186	112	87	99	9	10	53	59	74
2	Cockermouth W - - - - -	44560	10546	449	267	248	201	43	32	147	120	182
3	Workington - - - - -	18993	10765	479	295	246	293	17	17	146	149	184
4	Maryport - - - - -	20329	13707	605	474	311	294	28	27	241	233	131
571.—WHITEHAVEN.												
1	Harrington - - - - -	51089	6765	379	232	185	194	12	13	121	111	147
2	Whitehaven - - - - -	267	14064	490	406	261	229	19	11	216	190	84
3	St. Bees W - - - - -	10407	8681	353	280	164	189	15	27	147	133	73
4	Egremont - - - - -	87440	10440	552	318	266	286	14	15	156	162	234

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
40.—CUMBERLAND—cont.												
572.—BOOTLE.												
No.	Muncaster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Bootle W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2												
41.—WESTMORLAND.												
573.—EAST WARD.												
1	Appleby	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Kirkby Stephen W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Orton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
574.—WEST WARD.												
1	Morland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Lowther W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
575.—KENDAL.												
1	Ambleside	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Grayrigg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Kirkby Lonsdale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Kendal W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Milnthorpe W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.												
576.—CHEPSTOW.												
1	Shire-Newton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Chepstow	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Lydney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

XL—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.													
GLAMORGANSHIRE—cont.													
584.—NEATH.													
No.													
1	Margam	32902	16815	716	339	346	370	13	14	162	177	377	
2	Neath <i>WL</i>	20183	13462	649	304	338	311	21	9	169	135	345	
3	Ystradvelltey	39089	3303	147	63	74	73	5	6	42	26	79	
4	Ystradgunlais	34504	12328	515	208	284	251	20	19	118	90	307	
5	Cadoxton	27304	7522	389	175	202	187	11	12	95	80	214	
6	Llansamlet	8835	5103	222	103	110	112	6	1	57	46	119	
585a.—SWANSEA.													
1	Llandilotalybont	34706	5114	228	90	120	108	8	6	43	47	138	
2	Llangafelach	2750	14553	809	386	427	382	13	14	192	194	423	
3	Swansea <i>WH</i>	6710	31593	1504	793	748	756	29	31	402	391	711	
585b.—GOWER.													
1	Gower Eastern	21858	4962	239	97	121	118	5	4	46	51	142	
2	Gower Western <i>W</i>	37745	3354	84	73	41	43	-	3	49	24	11	
CARMARTHENSHIRE.													
586.—LLANELLY.													
1	Loughor	24468	3970	213	92	104	109	10	11	44	48	121	
2	Llanelly <i>W</i>	14619	748	303	354	394	394	9	22	154	149	445	
3	Pembrey	31905	5797	232	103	127	105	11	4	48	55	129	
4	Llannon	17078	3593	120	44	66	54	6	3	25	19	76	
587.—LLANDOVERY.													
1	Llanddausaint	10307	848	22	21	12	10	1	-	9	12	1	
2	Llangadock	15642	2789	90	35	48	42	2	1	16	19	55	
3	Llansadwrn	11505	1710	48	23	24	24	3	2	14	9	25	
4	Myddfai	11914	1118	32	20	13	19	1	1	7	13	12	
5	Llandingat <i>W</i>	8107	2389	82	64	47	35	5	5	31	33	18	
6	Llanfairarybryn	23457	1559	44	30	23	21	4	3	15	15	14	
7	Llanwrtyd	14555	731	40	15	25	15	1	2	10	5	25	
8	Cilycwm	17300	1380	39	32	24	15	2	2	14	18	7	
9	Conwil Cayo	41785	2251	66	28	38	28	3	3	13	15	38	
588.—LLANDILOFAWR.													
1	Talley	17184	2025	47	37	26	21	2	2	18	19	10	
2	Llanfynydd	11790	1410	29	19	18	11	2	1	9	10	10	
3	Llangathen	17843	2897	90	52	44	46	3	2	27	25	38	
4	Llandilo <i>W</i>	20909	4546	121	79	56	65	5	11	34	45	42	
5	Llandeibie	29481	6344	227	114	108	119	11	9	55	59	113	
589.—CARMARTHEN.													
1	Llangendeirne	48501	9034	253	142	146	107	12	12	63	79	111	
2	St. Clears	42238	6862	178	110	91	87	4	7	51	59	68	
3	Carmarthen <i>WH</i>	18563	12583	378	269	185	193	13	6	134	135	109	
4	Conwil	63244	8196	220	139	116	104	10	13	65	74	81	
PEMBROKESHIRE.													
590.—NARBERTH.													
1	Llanboidy	26655	3635	91	60	45	46	3	5	32	28	31	
2	Llandissilio	25686	3340	114	49	64	50	6	5	21	28	65	
3	Amroth	24608	3265	96	47	50	46	5	7	27	20	49	
4	Narberth	34921	3620	88	64	43	45	3	3	30	34	24	
5	Siebach <i>W</i>	13083	3171	106	61	58	48	10	6	27	34	45	
6	Begelly	13083	4313	155	68	71	84	7	8	27	41	87	
591.—PEMBROKE.													
1	Tenby	29740	9219	287	167	163	124	11	7	77	90	120	
2	Pembroke <i>W</i>	30991	16559	549	290	307	242	20	12	155	135	259	
3	Roose	9545	3225	155	56	85	70	5	1	23	33	99	
592.—HAVERFORDWEST.													
1	Milford	36186	9771	326	190	173	153	19	11	102	88	136	
2	Haverfordwest <i>W</i>	40059	12330	350	253	193	157	22	22	131	122	97	
3	St. Davids	44524	7347	204	124	97	107	15	17	57	67	80	
4	Fishguard	50092	7895	222	134	117	105	11	13	70	64	88	
CARDIGANSHIRE.													
593.—CARDIGAN.													
1	Newport	37639	5566	149	80	78	71	4	4	37	43	69	
2	Cardigan <i>W</i>	27982	8886	197	157	101	96	5	4	68	89	40	
3	Llandygwidd	19360	4133	94	75	45	49	1	4	27	48	19	
594.—NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN.													
1	Kenarth <i>W</i>	47459	8072	215	141	113	102	15	4	73	68	74	
2	Penbryn	25165	5075	100	73	50	50	3	5	37	36	27	
3	Llandysil	40722	5934	161	104	81	80	14	7	54	50	57	
595.—LAMPETER.													
1	Llanybyther	25667	2541	75	42	30	45	3	7	18	24	33	
2	Pencarreg	22231	2878	63	42	34	29	5	1	20	22	21	
3	Lampeter	14612	2710	55	49	32	23	1	2	21	28	6	
4	Llanwenog	13200	1865	49	26	23	26	2	5	9	17	23	

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1868—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.													
CARDIGANSHIRE—continued.													
596.—ABERAYRON.													
No.													
1	Llandisilio - - - - -	33730	6459	170	113	95	75	8	7	56	57	57	
2	Llansaintffraid W - - - - -	31974	7081	215	122	117	98	12	13	64	58	93	
597.—ABERYSTWITH.													
1	Llanrhystyd - - - - -	22403	3419	101	51	53	48	4	1	29	22	50	
2	Aberystwith W - - - - -	15440	8772	375	182	195	180	12	10	87	95	193	
3	Geneurglynn - - - - -	32290	4638	170	85	89	81	1	7	37	48	85	
4	Rheidol - - - - -	62459	8635	264	124	129	135	7	6	67	57	140	
598.—TREGARON.													
1	Gwnnws - - - - -	33140	3423	104	73	58	46	3	4	33	35	31	
2	Llangeitho - - - - -	21622	3336	101	58	43	58	7	8	28	30	43	
3	Tregaron - - - - -	67288	3978	111	68	68	43	13	4	39	29	43	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.													
599.—BUILTH.													
1	Abergwessin - - - - -	46144	2897	92	37	41	51	4	3	13	24	55	
2	Colwyn - - - - -	25020	1964	71	23	46	25	6	4	12	11	48	
3	Builth - - - - -	31789	3444	122	84	60	62	8	5	49	35	38	
600.—BRECKNOCK.													
1	Merthyr-Cynog - - - - -	34651	1593	45	18	27	18	1	2	11	7	27	
2	Devynnock - - - - -	65053	4075	126	73	65	61	3	6	41	32	53	
3	Brecknock W - - - - -	43018	7054	236	162	125	111	10	6	90	72	74	
4	Penkelly - - - - -	25749	1657	38	19	25	13	3	-	8	11	19	
5	Llangorse - - - - -	28322	2900	102	45	55	47	3	3	19	26	67	
601.—CRICKHOWELL.													
1	Cwmddt - - - - -	10068	1056	30	19	14	16	-	-	7	12	11	
2	Llangunider - - - - -	13908	3594	166	77	69	97	1	5	36	41	89	
3	Llangattock W - - - - -	9597	5759	190	124	96	94	7	6	69	55	66	
4	Llanelly - - - - -	5183	9603	232	230	145	137	9	4	112	118	52	
5	Crickhowell - - - - -	14936	2445	61	30	29	32	1	3	20	10	31	
602.—HAY.													
1	Talgarth - - - - -	28155	2476	67	36	36	31	2	1	18	18	31	
2	Clyro - - - - -	31753	3521	114	54	59	55	6	4	29	25	60	
3	Hay W - - - - -	29787	4822	134	74	64	70	2	12	37	37	60	
RADNORSHIRE.													
603.—PRESTEIGNE.													
1	Brilley - - - - -	15315	2067	40	28	23	17	1	1	16	12	12	
2	Radnor - - - - -	39265	3567	106	58	60	46	11	6	29	29	48	
3	Kington W - - - - -	24849	6296	209	144	122	87	12	9	77	67	65	
4	Presteigne - - - - -	25534	3741	121	62	51	70	3	7	39	23	59	
604.—KNIGHTON.													
1	Knighton W - - - - -	97492	6009	203	109	103	100	8	17	64	45	94	
2	Llanbister - - - - -		4370	142	76	67	75	14	23	31	45	66	
605.—RHAYADER.													
1	Rhayader - - - - -	74004	3639	121	59	63	58	12	7	35	24	62	
2	Nantmel - - - - -	31528	3177	118	48	69	49	12	9	22	26	70	
44.—NORTH WALES.													
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.													
606.—MACHYNLLETH.													
1	Machynlleth - - - - -	34210	4068	150	84	75	75	3	11	49	35	66	
2	Pennal - - - - -	44184	4167	152	97	83	69	6	6	46	51	55	
3	Darowen - - - - -	33253	4160	139	99	78	61	6	9	47	52	40	
607.—NEWTOWN.													
1	Upper Llanidloes - - - - -	83956	3663	120	67	67	53	4	2	35	32	53	
2	Lower Llanidloes - - - - -		3666	132	70	67	65	8	8	37	33	62	
3	Llanwnnog W - - - - -	45535	4802	182	89	95	87	14	19	46	43	93	
4	Kerry - - - - -	26455	2601	80	47	36	44	4	3	23	24	33	
5	Newtown - - - - -	7162	6086	173	137	95	78	10	12	71	66	33	
6	Tregynon - - - - -	26429	2914	101	64	50	51	5	8	37	27	37	
608.—MONTGOMERY.													
1	Montgomery - - - - -	33351	6121	159	89	87	72	10	5	51	38	70	
2	Chirbury - - - - -	18668	5756	189	117	105	84	12	8	71	46	72	
3	Welshpool W - - - - -	22048	7220	216	131	105	111	8	5	65	66	85	
609.—LLANFYLLIN.													
1	Llanfair - - - - -	71059	6375	207	130	106	101	14	14	65	65	77	
2	Llansaintffraid W - - - - -	54095	10223	287	207	149	138	19	12	112	95	80	
3	Llanrhaiadr - - - - -	62716	5101	132	94	61	71	5	8	55	39	38	

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1863—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
44.—NORTH WALES—cont.												
FLINTSHIRE.												
610.—HOLYWELL.												
No.												
1	Whitford	23802	8043	235	153	120	115	4	7	91	62	82
2	Holywell W	22079	12100	339	277	181	158	10	10	134	143	62
3	Flint	18145	8079	369	205	196	173	8	5	111	94	164
4	Mold	20953	11719	545	280	230	285	17	19	153	127	265
DENBIGHSHIRE.												
611.—WREXHAM.												
1	Hope	26903	11297	528	259	261	267	16	13	132	127	239
2	Holt	20969	4452	113	61	57	56	2	10	35	26	52
3	Ruabon	15966	14680	673	357	330	313	19	15	193	161	316
4	Wrexham W	14754	17546	796	551	381	415	37	32	278	273	245
612.—RUTHIN.												
1	Llanarmon	18385	3198	97	51	56	41	2	2	27	24	46
2	Ruthin W	9740	4438	128	111	66	62	10	12	55	53	17
3	Llanellidan	13840	2684	77	41	34	43	3	1	18	23	33
4	Gyffylliog	18923	1323	31	22	19	12	4	1	9	13	9
5	Llanrhaiadr	21897	2611	79	39	42	37	2	2	19	11	49
6	Llandyrnog	10968	1826	38	32	20	18	1	2	16	16	6
613.—ST. ASAPH.												
1	St. Asaph W	33589	11922	381	252	195	189	13	17	116	113	132
2	Abergele	22145	6543	168	165	94	74	6	7	87	78	3
3	Denbigh L	38200	9053	229	191	117	112	5	5	94	100	35
614.—LLANRWST.												
1	Llanrwst W	40665	7100	178	139	80	98	7	9	65	65	48
2	Bettwsycoed	35118	2735	90	53	42	48	2	1	33	23	37
3	Yspytty	24848	2365	91	42	47	44	2	2	19	25	49
MERIONETHSHIRE.												
615.—CORWEN.												
1	Gwyddelwern	69921	5479	161	90	75	86	6	7	47	43	71
2	Corwen W	53886	10328	381	201	205	176	17	14	110	91	180
616.—BALA.												
1	Bala W	58292	6362	187	149	102	85	5	9	76	73	38
617.—DOLGELLY.												
1	Talyllyn	73066	4739	200	115	114	86	7	4	61	54	85
2	Barmouth W	72147	7643	279	166	124	146	11	13	89	77	104
618.—FESTINIOG.												
1	Llanfihangeltraethau W	31954	3858	118	85	61	87	11	9	49	36	63
2	Festiniog	51353	7713	449	265	227	222	12	11	114	91	244
3	Tremadoc	55407	6345	283	153	140	143	6	10	74	82	127
CARNARVONSHIRE.												
619.—PWLLELI.												
1	Criccieth	30734	5591	151	100	81	70	8	5	51	32	48
2	Pwllheli W	23526	6779	139	111	101	88	13	13	61	67	78
3	Aberdaron	20433	3900	79	58	44	35	6	6	33	22	21
4	Nevin	18626	4935	122	95	58	61	8	7	49	46	27
620.—CARNARVON.												
1	Llandwrog	40556	8518	400	297	201	199	11	19	117	90	193
2	Llanrug	29204	10404	519	387	278	261	20	19	133	117	239
3	Carnarvon W	8676	10190	410	311	225	185	14	21	113	108	99
4	Llanidan	19199	5313	92	54	52	46	5	1	27	27	44
621.—BANGOR.												
1	Beaumaris	51172	13139	354	248	167	187	11	15	120	128	106
2	Bangor W	23643	14043	437	306	212	225	6	11	113	143	131
3	Llanllechid	33465	9127	355	219	177	178	10	10	101	118	133
622.—CONWAY.												
1	Conway W	11936	3956	123	62	69	54	4	2	31	31	61
2	Creuddyn	24867	7903	259	163	143	126	12	12	71	92	106
3	Llechwedd-Isaf	20328	2037	68	37	24	39	1	3	17	20	26
ANGLESEY.												
623.—ANGLESEY.												
1	Llangefni	23259	5431	133	17	69	64	8	9	47	50	36
2	Bryngwran	25738	5746	132	117	72	60	11	5	78	59	5
3	Llandfrydog	23384	4789	105	119	51	54	4	10	37	39	29
4	Amlwch	13376	1777	100	115	101	96	9	9	67	78	35
5	Llanddausaint	27758	5288	117	93	79	68	9	6	46	47	54
6	Holyhead	9568	3235	221	104	97	121	8	7	92	72	57

LONDON.—Number of DEATHS in the different Classes of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS during the Year 1868.*

INSTITUTIONS.	DEATHS in 1868.	Of the Total Deaths in London the Proportion per Cent. in Public Institutions.
LONDON.—TOTAL DEATHS IN 120 PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS	12,326	16.70
In 46 WORKHOUSES (a) - - - - -	6789	9.20
12 PRISONS (a) - - - - -	75	.10
4 MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS - - - - -	176	.24
16 GENERAL HOSPITALS (a) - - - - -	3714	5.03
9 HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES - - - - -	933	1.20
4 LYING-IN-HOSPITALS - - - - - { Women - - - - -	15	.02
- - - - - { Children - - - - -	46	.06
7 MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS - - - - -	163	.22
3 HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR FOREIGNERS - - - - -	79	.11
19 LUNATIC ASYLUMS (a) - - - - -	336	.46

(a) In London, at the Census of 1861 (April 8th), the inmates of 45 Workhouses were 23,745, of the 12 Prisons 5,612, of 15 general Hospitals 3,123, and of 18 Lunatic Asylums 3,102. The officers of the institutions, their families, and the infant children of female prisoners, are not included in these numbers or in the number of deaths. One Workhouse (belonging to the Stepney Union, but situate in Poplar 25), the West London Hospital (in 1; 6), the North London Consumption Hospital (in 8; 1), and one Lunatic Asylum in Hackney, included in the Table, have been instituted since the Census of 1861.

DEATHS in PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS in each District of LONDON during the Year 1868.

DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1868.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1868.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1868.
LONDON - - - - -	12,326	12 St. Giles - - - - -	263	SURREY (part of).	
MIDDLESEX (part of).		13 Strand - - - - -	448	26 St. Saviour Southwark - -	101
1 Kensington - - - - -	737	14 Holborn - - - - -	212	27 St. Olave Southwark - -	532
2 Chelsea - - - - -	308	15 Clerkenwell - - - - -	200	28 Bermondsey - - - - -	103
3 St. George Hanover-squ. -	471	16 St. Luke - - - - -	34	29 St. George Southwark - -	217
4 Westminster St. Margaret -	411	17 East London - - - - -	-	30 Newington - - - - -	354
6 Westminster St. James - -	149	18 West London - - - - -	597	31 Lambeth - - - - -	370
7 Marylebone - - - - -	744	19 London City - - - - -	-	32 Wandsworth - - - - -	184
8 Hampstead - - - - -	37	20 Shoreditch - - - - -	537	33 Camberwell - - - - -	220
9 Pancras - - - - -	948	21 Bethnal Green - - - - -	383	34 Rotherhithe - - - - -	40
10 Islington - - - - -	1038	22 Whitechapel - - - - -	925		
11 Hackney - - - - -	335	23 St. George-in-the-East -	223	KENT (part of).	
		24a Stepney - - - - -	33	35 Greenwich - - - - -	453
		24b Mile End Old Town - -	170	36a Lewisham - - - - -	29
		25 Poplar - - - - -	469	36b Woolwich - - - - -	51

SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON in which the principal PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS are situated, and DEATHS in those Institutions registered in 1868.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1868.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1868.
WEST DISTRICTS.			4.—WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET.		
1.—KENSINGTON.			1. St. John Westminster	Grenadier Guards Hospital - -	5
1 St. Mary Paddington	Workhouse - - - - -	117		Coldstream Guards ditto - -	8
	Lock Hospital - - - - -	9		Scots Fusilier Guards ditto - -	3
2 St. John Paddington-	St. Mary's Hospital - - - - -	215		Millbank Prison (the Peniten-	
3 Kensington Town -	Workhouse - - - - -	165		tiary) - - - - -	10
	Kensington House Lunatic		2. St. Margaret West-	Workhouse, York-street - -	
4 Brompton - - - - -	Asylum - - - - -	4	minster.	Workhouse, Wright's Lane, -	190
6 St. Paul Hammersm.	Consumption Hospital - - - - -	138		Kensington - - - - -	
7 Fulham - - - - -	West London Hospital - - - - -	22		Westminster Hospital - - -	182
	Workhouse - - - - -	64		Westminster House of Correction	13
	Normand House Lunatic Asy-				
	lum - - - - -	-			
	Munster House ditto - - - - -	2			
	Otto House ditto - - - - -	-			
	Sussex and Brandenburgh				
	House ditto - - - - -	1			
2.—CHELSEA.					
1. Chelsea South -	Royal Hospital (Chelsea In-	81			
	Pensioners) - - - - -	1			
2. Chelsea North-west	Royal Military Asylum (Boys)	155			
	Workhouse - - - - -				
	Workhouse belonging to St. Geo.	34			
	Hanover Square (District 3.)	33			
3. Chelsea North-east	Cancer Hospital - - - - -				
	Blacklands House Lunatic	1			
	Asylum - - - - -				
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.					
2. Mayfair - - - - -	Workhouse (see also Chelsea	101			
	North-west 2; 2.) - - - - -	370			
3. Belgrave - - - - -	St. George's Hospital - - - - -				
			NORTH DISTRICTS.		
			7.—MARYLEBONE.		
			1. All Souls - - - - -	Middlesex Hospital - - - - -	260
			3. Rectory - - - - -	Workhouse - - - - -	460
			4. St. Mary - - - - -	Queen Charlotte's { Women	3
				Lying-in-Hospital { Children	21
			8.—HAMPSTEAD.		
			1. Hampstead - - - - -	Workhouse - - - - -	23
				North London Consumption	
				Hospital - - - - -	14

* This Table is compiled from the Weekly Returns made by the Registrars of London and relates to the 53 weeks of the year; viz., from 29th December 1867 to 2d January 1869.

Sub-districts of London in which the principal Public Institutions are situated, &c.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1868.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1868.
9.—PANCRAS.			23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.		
2. Tottenham Court	Workhouse belonging to the Strand Union (District 13.)	91	3. St. John	Workhouse	223
	University College Hospital	235	24a.—STEPNEY.		
3. Gray's Inn Lane	Royal Free Hospital	88	1. Shadwell	Workhouse	10
5. Camden Town	Workhouse	534	2. Ratcliff	Workhouse	4
			3. Limehouse	Workhouse	19
10.—ISLINGTON.			24b.—MILE END OLD TOWN.		
1. Islington West	Workhouse	218	2. Mile End Old Town } Workhouse	Part of Workhouse belonging to the London City Union (Dist. 19.)	151
	Small-pox Hospital	119	Eastern.		
	Fever Hospital	555			
	Pentonville Prison	6			
	City Prison	4		Portuguese Jews Hospital	6
	Great Northern Hospital	35		German Jews Hospital	-
2. Islington East	Infant Poor	9	25.—POPLAR.		
	Infant Poor establishment belonging to Clerkenwell Parish (District 15.)	-	1. Bow	Part of Workhouse belonging to the London City Union (Dist. 19.)	134
	Workhouse belonging to the West London Union (District 18.)	92		Workhouse belonging to the Stepney Union (District 24 a.)	155
11.—HACKNEY.				Grove Hall Lunatic Asylum	49
1. Stoke Newington	Northumberland House Lunatic Asylum	7		Poplar Hospital	22
4. Hackney	Workhouse	132	2. Poplar	Workhouse	109
	Workhouse belonging to the East London Union (District 17.)	115	SOUTH DISTRICTS.		
	German Hospital	73	26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.		
5. South Hackney	Brook House Lunatic Asylum	1	1. Christchurch	Workhouse	78
	Pembroke House Lunatic Asylum	7	2. St. Saviour	Part of Guy's Hospital	23
CENTRAL DISTRICTS.			27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.		
12.—ST. GILES.			1. St. Olave	Part of Guy's Hospital	465
2. St. Giles South	Workhouse	256	2. St. John Horsley-down.	Workhouse	67
	British Lying-in-Hospital	4	28.—BERMONDSEY.		
		3	2. St. Mary Magdalen	Workhouse	108
13.—STRAND.			29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.		
-	Workhouse (see Tottenham-court, 9; 2.)	80	2. Borough-road	Workhouse	187
2. Charing Cross	Workhouse	133		Military Prison, Queen's Bench	1
	Charing Cross Hospital	235	3. London-road	Bethlehem Lunatic Asylum	29
4. St. Clement Danes	King's College Hospital	-	30.—NEWINGTON.		
14.—HOLBORN.			1. Trinity, Newington	Surrey County Gaol	1
1. St. George the Martyr	Hospital for Sick Children	83	2. St. Peter Walworth	Workhouse	148
2. St. Andrew Eastern	Workhouse	129	3. St. Mary	St. Thomas's temporary Hospital	205
15.—CLERKENWELL.			31.—LAMBETH.		
1. St. James Clerkenwell	Workhouse	174	2. Waterloo-road, 2d part	General Lying-in-Hospital, York-rd.	7
	Middlesex House of Detention	3			15
2. Amwell, Clerkenwell	Middlesex House of Correction	23	4. Lambeth Church, 2d part.	Workhouse	331
16.—ST. LUKE.			7. Brixton	Female Convict Prison	5
-	Workhouse (see Hoxton New Town, 20; 3.)	2		Effra Hall Lunatic Asylum	-
1. Old Street	St. Mark's Hospital for Fistula	1	8. Norwood	Workhouse (for Children)	14
2. City-road	City of London Lying-in-Hospital	9	32.—WANDSWORTH.		
	St. Luke's Hospital for Lunatics	12	1. Clapham	Retreat Lunatic Asylum	1
	Royal Hospital for Diseases of Chest	10	2. Battersea	Workhouse	116
17.—EAST LONDON.			3. Wandsworth	Surrey House of Correction	7
-	Workhouse (see Hackney, 11; 4.)	-		Surrey County Lunatic Asylum	60
2. Cripplegate	Whitcross-street Prison	-	33.—CAMBERWELL.		
18.—WEST LONDON.			2. Camberwell	Workhouse	134
1. West London North	Workhouse (see Islington East, 10; 2.)	595		Peckham House Lunatic Asylum	41
	St. Bartholomew's Hospital	2		Camberwell House Lunatic Asylum	45
	Newgate Prison	-	34.—ROTHERHITHE.		
19.—LONDON CITY.			1. Rotherhithe	Workhouse	40
-	Workhouse (see Bow, 25; 1. and Mile End Old Town Eastern, 24b; 2.)	-	35.—GREENWICH.		
EAST DISTRICTS.			3. Greenwich West	Dreadnought Hospital Ship for Seamen	96
20.—SHOREDITCH.			4. Greenwich East	Workhouse	265
2. St. Leonard	Hoxton House Lunatic Asylum	40		Royal Hospital (Greenwich Invalid Pensioners)	91
3. Hoxton New Town	Workhouse belonging to the Parish of St. Luke (District 16.)	237		Naval School (Boys)	-
5. Haggerstone West	Workhouse	260	36a.—LEWISHAM.		
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.			3. Lewisham Village	Workhouse	29
2. The Green	Workhouse	294	36b.—WOOLWICH.		
	Bethnal House Lunatic Asylum	36	1. Charlton	Herbert Hospital (Military)	38
	City of London Hospital for Diseases of Chest	53	2. Woolwich Dockyard	Royal Marine Infirmary	13
22.—WHITECHAPEL.					
3. Mile End New Town	Workhouse	379			
5. Whitechapel Church	London Hospital	546			

TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER
OF
BIRTHS,
OF
BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK,
AND OF
DEATHS,
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR;
ALSO
DEATHS AT DIFFERENT AGES,
AND
CAUSES OF DEATH;
IN 1868.

Note.—The Number of Marriages celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1868 will be found stated in the Abstract of Marriages, Page 2.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending
(Exclusive of

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POP- ULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
							TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
								March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - - -					37,324,883	20,066,224	786,858	198,584	202,839	192,583	192,852
No.	DIVISIONS.										
I.	LONDON - - -				77,997	2,803,989	113937	29857	28519	27148	28413
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - -				4,065,935	1,847,661	68997	17422	16899	16926	17750
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -				3,201,290	1,295,515	47751	11970	12087	11856	11838
IV.	EASTERN - - -				3,214,099	1,142,562	38824	9959	9901	9378	9586
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - -				4,993,660	1,835,714	58594	14896	15081	14225	14392
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - -				3,865,332	2,436,568	95591	23834	25019	23516	23222
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - -				3,540,797	1,288,928	48073	12207	12300	11946	11620
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - -				2,000,227	2,935,540	126877	31961	33585	31021	30310
IX.	YORK - - -				3,654,636	2,015,541	86107	21594	22239	21180	21094
X.	NORTHERN - - -				3,492,322	1,151,372	52624	12850	13861	12989	12924
XI.	WELSH - - -				5,218,588	1,312,834	49483	12034	13348	12398	11703
I.—LONDON.											
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>) - - -				32,455	2,030,814	78681	20664	19649	18680	19688
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) - - -				22,951	579,748	26885	7029	6769	6472	6615
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - - -				22,591	193,427	8371	2164	2101	1996	2110
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				476,191	273,264	11540	2904	2862	2809	2965
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				1,013,838	545,272	21126	5355	5106	5205	5460
3	SUSSEX - - -				949,581	366,836	12921	3343	3148	3135	3295
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -				1,061,608	456,654	16087	4015	3952	3992	4128
5	BERKSHIRE - - -				564,717	205,635	7323	1805	1831	1785	1902
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				176,555	187,325	8203	2143	1956	2105	1999
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -				428,143	177,452	6174	1590	1576	1472	1536
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -				402,616	147,207	5192	1297	1307	1309	1279
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -				479,267	171,233	5883	1454	1494	1409	1526
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -				632,219	231,079	8628	2057	2274	2200	2097
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -				205,366	59,137	1984	489	511	485	499
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -				305,366	110,479	5380	1414	1283	1310	1382
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -				571,758	181,603	6298	1526	1686	1566	1520
IV.—EASTERN.											
14	ESSEX - - -				983,443	379,705	14062	3519	3585	3404	3554
15	SUFFOLK - - -				930,345	335,409	10975	2875	2843	2613	2639
16	NORFOLK - - -				1,300,311	427,448	13787	3565	3468	3361	3393

NOTE.—The Registration Counties comprise groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are generally Counties in which the greater part of

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1868.
 (Still-born.)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
101,231	102,814	98,003	98,335	400,383	386,475	97,353	100,025	94,580	94,517	ENGLAND.
										DIVISIONS.
15172	14534	13704	14400	57810	56127	14685	13985	13444	14013	LONDON.
8807	8484	8620	8862	34773	34224	8615	8415	8306	8888	SOUTH EASTERN.
6120	6050	6019	6010	24199	23552	5850	6037	5837	5828	SOUTH MIDLAND.
5110	5028	4728	4897	19763	19061	4849	4873	4650	4689	EASTERN.
7604	7745	7311	7407	30067	28527	7292	7336	6914	6985	SOUTH WESTERN.
12183	12616	11955	11895	48649	46942	11651	12403	11561	11327	WEST MIDLAND.
6219	6211	6133	5922	24485	23588	5988	6089	5813	5698	NORTH MIDLAND.
16190	17119	15793	15396	64498	62379	15771	16466	15228	14914	NORTH WESTERN.
11113	11188	10871	10808	43980	42127	10481	11051	10309	10286	YORK.
6575	7071	6559	6665	26870	25754	6275	6790	6430	6259	NORTHERN.
6138	6768	6310	6073	25289	24194	5896	6580	6088	5630	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
10564	10019	9379	10027	39989	38692	10100	9630	9301	9661	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).
3543	3463	3328	3293	13627	13258	3486	3306	3144	3322	SURREY (<i>part of</i>).
1065	1052	997	1080	4194	4177	1099	1049	999	1030	KENT (<i>part of</i>).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
1447	1389	1449	1476	5761	5779	1457	1473	1360	1489	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
2705	2610	2646	2725	10686	10440	2650	2496	2559	2735	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
1702	1641	1595	1681	6619	6302	1641	1507	1540	1614	SUSSEX.
2007	1978	2016	2045	8046	8041	2008	1974	1976	2083	HAMPSHIRE.
946	866	914	935	3661	3662	859	965	871	967	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
1117	969	1051	1028	4165	4038	1026	987	1054	971	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)
800	763	750	804	3117	3057	790	813	722	732	HERTFORDSHIRE.
651	644	670	659	2624	2568	646	663	639	620	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
741	750	735	784	3010	2873	713	744	674	742	OXFORDSHIRE.
1036	1187	1123	1032	4383	4245	1021	1087	1072	1065	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
250	238	228	247	963	1021	239	273	257	252	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
741	617	656	695	2709	2680	673	666	654	687	BEDFORDSHIRE.
784	882	801	761	3228	3070	742	804	765	759	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
1825	1822	1705	1779	7131	6931	1694	1763	1699	1775	ESSEX.
1474	1432	1306	1348	5560	5415	1401	1416	1307	1291	SUFFOLK.
1811	1774	1717	1770	7072	6715	1754	1694	1644	1623	NORFOLK.

co-extensive with Poor Law Unions. Districts extending into more than one county are referred to the Registration the population was enumerated in 1861.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - -	777,453	236,027	7544	1890	1982	1849	1823
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - -	615,783	182,193	5798	1423	1488	1479	1408
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - -	1,643,700	589,278	18921	4851	4725	4654	4691
20	CORNWALL - - - -	889,263	364,848	11634	3013	3025	2772	2824
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - -	1,067,461	463,368	14697	3719	3861	3471	3646
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - -	716,045	443,535	15428	3826	3972	3763	3867
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - -	425,580	106,796	3390	813	862	835	880
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - -	924,676	260,409	8784	2116	2308	2280	2080
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - -	755,017	769,541	34652	8762	9142	8583	8165
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - -	434,076	294,953	11371	2866	2986	2650	2869
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - -	609,938	561,334	21966	5451	5749	5405	5361
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - -	535,346	243,648	9782	2559	2536	2414	2273
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - -	107,728	23,479	682	179	159	174	170
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - -	1,739,312	404,143	14417	3648	3585	3683	3501
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - -	599,791	323,784	11629	2963	2942	2856	2868
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - -	558,620	293,874	11563	2858	3078	2819	2808
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	680,836	470,174	18605	4609	5066	4512	4418
34	LANCASHIRE - - - -	1,319,391	2,465,366	108272	27352	28519	26509	25892
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - -	1,706,430	1,530,007	67944	17039	17660	16614	16631
36	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK) - - - -	717,144	274,425	10369	2657	2591	2544	2577
37	NORTH RIDING - - - -	1,231,062	211,109	7794	1898	1988	2022	1886
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - -	754,183	542,125	28976	7102	7683	7065	7126
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - -	1,249,299	343,025	14230	3463	3706	3563	3498
40	CUMBERLAND - - - -	1,001,273	205,276	7490	1832	1991	1858	1809
41	WESTMORLAND - - - -	487,567	60,946	1928	453	481	503	491
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - -	432,906	196,977	7740	1910	1984	1979	1867
43	SOUTH WALES - - - -	2,816,599	699,722	27550	6706	7530	6755	6559
44	NORTH WALES - - - -	1,969,083	416,135	14193	3418	3834	3664	3277

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1868 — *continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
977	998	924	944	3843	3701	913	984	925	879	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
746	756	758	713	2973	2825	677	732	721	695	WILTSHIRE.
2444	2392	2469	2398	9703	9218	2407	2333	2185	2293	DORSETSHIRE.
1520	1581	1434	1510	6045	5589	1493	1444	1338	1314	DEVONSHIRE.
1917	2018	1726	1842	7503	7194	1802	1843	1745	1804	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
1985	2002	1975	1983	7945	7483	1841	1970	1788	1884	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
417	429	428	441	1715	1675	396	433	407	439	HEREFORDSHIRE.
1110	1166	1204	1096	4576	4208	1006	1142	1076	984	SHROPSHIRE.
4463	4638	4338	4191	17630	17022	4299	4504	4245	3974	STAFFORDSHIRE.
1437	1543	1316	1455	5751	5620	1429	1443	1334	1414	WORCESTERSHIRE.
2771	2838	2694	2729	11032	10934	2680	2911	2711	2632	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
1283	1270	1206	1204	4963	4819	1276	1266	1208	1069	LEICESTERSHIRE.
86	84	78	83	331	351	93	75	96	87	RUTLANDSHIRE.
1869	1802	1915	1783	7369	7048	1779	1783	1768	1718	LINCOLNSHIRE.
1534	1505	1467	1473	5979	5650	1429	1437	1389	1395	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
1447	1550	1467	1379	5843	5720	1411	1528	1352	1429	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
2358	2548	2291	2222	9419	9186	2251	2518	2221	2196	CHESHIRE.
13832	14571	13502	13174	55079	53193	13520	13948	13007	12718	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORK.
8763	8866	8501	8521	34651	33293	8276	8794	8113	8110	WEST RIDING.
1359	1304	1332	1323	5318	5051	1298	1287	1212	1254	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).
991	1018	1038	964	4011	3783	907	970	984	922	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN.
3626	3916	3587	3643	14772	14204	3476	3767	3478	3483	DURHAM.
1806	1903	1812	1824	7345	6885	1657	1803	1751	1674	NORTHUMBERLAND.
915	1001	906	947	3769	3721	917	990	952	862	CUMBERLAND.
228	251	254	251	984	944	225	230	249	240	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—WELSH.
955	979	1009	991	3934	3806	955	1005	970	876	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
3462	3858	3412	3404	14136	13414	3244	3672	3343	3155	SOUTH WALES.
1721	1931	1889	1678	7219	6974	1697	1903	1775	1599	NORTH WALES.

BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table, pp. 86-89) of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK
and December 31st, 1868.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
							TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
								March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - - -					37,324,883	20,066,224	46,338	12,011	11,559	11,313	11,392
No.	DIVISIONS.										
I.	LONDON - - -				77,997	2,803,989	4738	1250	1243	1108	1128
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - -				4,065,935	1,847,661	3468	982	816	857	813
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -				3,201,290	1,295,515	2873	770	725	681	697
IV.	EASTERN - - -				3,214,099	1,142,562	2856	788	722	690	656
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - -				4,993,660	1,835,714	2351	861	846	782	802
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - -				3,865,332	2,436,568	5306	1451	1477	1461	1417
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - -				3,540,797	1,288,928	3551	969	811	911	860
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - -				2,000,227	2,935,540	7331	1819	1847	1825	1810
IX.	YORK - - -				3,654,636	2,015,541	5587	1384	1429	1363	1411
X.	NORTHERN - - -				3,492,322	1,151,372	3554	932	834	805	923
XI.	WELSH - - -				5,218,588	1,312,834	3223	829	809	800	785
I.—LONDON.											
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>) - - -				32,455	2,030,814	3431	930	884	798	819
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) - - -				22,951	579,748	1087	256	307	258	266
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - - -				22,591	193,427	220	73	52	52	43
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				476,191	273,264	469	135	102	115	117
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				1,013,838	545,272	994	286	227	253	228
3	SUSSEX - - -				949,581	366,836	734	231	158	173	172
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -				1,061,608	456,654	789	195	214	206	174
5	BERKSHIRE - - -				564,717	205,635	482	135	115	110	122
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -				176,555	187,325	303	80	77	81	65
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -				428,143	177,452	419	122	106	109	91
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -				402,616	147,207	307	78	88	61	80
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -				479,267	171,233	390	97	113	79	101
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -				632,219	231,079	495	136	110	126	123
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -				205,366	59,137	124	39	26	28	31
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -				305,366	140,479	418	100	104	102	112
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -				571,758	181,603	417	118	101	104	91
IV.—EASTERN.											
14	ESSEX - - -				983,443	379,705	709	196	183	164	166
15	SUFFOLK - - -				930,345	335,409	783	205	191	203	184
16	NORFOLK - - -				1,300,311	427,448	1364	387	348	323	306

registered in England in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th,
(Exclusive of Still-born.)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
6,126	5,916	5,778	5,877	23,697	22,641	5,918	5,643	5,565	5,515	ENGLAND.
										DIVISIONS.
643	631	576	589	2439	2299	616	612	532	539	LONDON.
522	384	455	413	1774	1694	460	432	402	400	SOUTH EASTERN.
397	368	330	349	1444	1429	373	357	351	348	SOUTH MIDLAND.
393	406	361	323	1483	1373	395	316	329	333	EASTERN.
449	439	395	471	1754	1597	412	407	387	391	SOUTH WESTERN.
750	751	751	734	2986	2820	701	726	710	683	WEST MIDLAND.
483	394	482	454	1813	1738	486	417	429	406	NORTH MIDLAND.
922	967	932	942	3763	3568	897	880	893	898	NORTH WESTERN.
680	735	687	719	2821	2766	704	694	676	692	YORK.
480	429	425	478	1812	1742	452	405	440	445	NORTHERN.
407	412	384	405	1608	1615	422	397	416	380	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
485	446	408	429	1768	1663	445	438	390	390	MIDDLESEX (part of).
126	153	137	142	558	529	130	154	121	124	SURREY (part of).
32	32	31	18	113	107	41	20	21	25	KENT (part of).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
70	51	61	62	244	225	65	51	54	55	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).
164	103	133	118	518	476	122	124	120	110	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
129	75	90	84	378	356	102	83	83	88	SUSSEX.
86	106	113	87	392	397	109	108	93	87	HAMPSHIRE.
73	49	58	62	242	240	62	66	52	60	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
39	39	42	29	149	154	41	38	39	36	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropol.)
64	44	53	48	209	210	58	62	47	43	HERTFORDSHIRE.
42	41	34	38	155	152	36	47	27	42	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
56	61	40	46	203	187	41	52	39	55	OXFORDSHIRE.
60	73	61	67	261	234	76	37	65	56	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
20	6	14	14	54	70	19	20	14	17	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
52	48	48	54	202	216	48	56	54	58	BEDFORDSHIRE.
64	56	38	53	211	206	54	45	66	41	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
94	101	98	91	384	325	102	82	66	75	ESSEX.
105	110	103	88	406	377	100	81	100	96	SUFFOLK.
194	195	160	144	693	671	193	153	163	162	NORFOLK.

BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the Four

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	777,453	236,027	391	114	84	80	113
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	182,193	328	83	75	82	88
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,643,700	589,278	1095	268	284	259	284
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	889,263	364,848	772	210	203	182	177
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,067,461	463,368	765	186	200	179	200
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	443,535	845	205	190	245	205
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	106,796	284	69	83	61	71
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	260,409	843	216	199	222	206
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	769,541	2066	511	534	530	491
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	294,953	673	177	179	155	162
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	561,334	1095	273	292	248	282
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	243,648	675	202	155	186	132
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	23,479	33	9	6	9	9
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	404,143	1145	318	241	280	306
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	323,784	930	234	226	249	221
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	293,874	768	206	183	187	192
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	470,174	1178	281	303	310	284
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,465,366	6153	1538	1544	1515	1556
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,706,430	1,530,007	4120	997	1039	1018	1066
36	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK) - - - - -	717,144	274,425	781	207	220	178	176
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	211,109	686	180	170	167	169
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	542,125	1505	380	366	379	380
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	343,025	1053	280	252	253	268
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	205,276	803	234	173	184	212
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	60,946	193	38	43	49	63
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	196,977	374	75	106	95	98
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	699,722	1724	451	416	446	411
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	416,135	1125	303	287	259	276

Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1868 — *continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
66	39	41	60	206	185	48	45	39	53	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
43	41	37	50	171	157	40	34	45	38	WILTSHIRE.
131	145	136	150	562	533	137	139	123	134	DORSETSHIRE.
99	110	108	103	420	352	111	93	74	74	DEVONSHIRE.
110	104	73	108	395	370	76	96	106	92	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
108	93	127	109	437	408	97	97	118	96	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
40	37	37	40	154	130	29	46	24	31	HEREFORDSHIRE.
99	101	119	108	427	416	117	98	103	98	SHROPSHIRE.
258	270	278	250	1056	1010	253	264	252	241	STAFFORDSHIRE.
104	102	79	89	374	299	73	77	76	73	WORCESTERSHIRE.
141	148	111	138	538	557	132	144	137	144	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
100	74	90	66	330	345	102	81	96	66	LEICESTERSHIRE.
3	3	5	7	18	15	6	3	4	2	RUTLANDSHIRE.
154	118	157	158	587	558	164	123	123	148	LINCOLNSHIRE.
127	115	127	122	491	439	107	111	122	99	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
99	84	103	101	387	381	107	99	84	91	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
149	153	154	150	606	572	132	150	156	134	CHESHIRE.
773	814	778	792	3157	2996	765	730	737	764	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORK.
490	532	518	535	2075	2045	507	507	500	531	WEST RIDING.
100	120	86	97	403	378	107	100	92	79	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).
90	83	83	87	343	343	90	87	84	82	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN.
189	194	182	185	750	755	191	172	197	195	DURHAM.
154	132	132	147	565	488	126	120	121	121	NORTHUMBERLAND.
121	86	90	113	410	393	113	87	94	99	CUMBERLAND.
16	17	21	33	87	106	22	26	28	30	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—WELSH.
38	42	42	54	176	198	37	64	53	44	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
226	229	206	215	876	848	225	187	240	196	SOUTH WALES.
143	141	136	136	556	569	160	146	123	140	NORTH WALES.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
							TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
								March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - - -					37,324,883	20,066,224	480,622	119,676	110,010	130,482	120,454
No.	DIVISIONS.										
I.	LONDON - - -				77,997	2,803,989	73798	17967	17167	19248	19416
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - -				4,065,935	1,847,661	38364	9597	8561	10818	9388
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -				3,201,290	1,295,515	26628	6677	5722	7807	6422
IV.	EASTERN - - -				3,214,099	1,142,562	22779	5616	5230	6291	5642
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - -				4,993,660	1,835,714	33786	9365	7844	8001	8576
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - -				3,865,332	2,436,568	56455	14136	12773	15727	13819
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - -				3,540,797	1,288,928	28649	6874	6659	8172	6944
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - -				2,000,227	2,935,540	86534	21414	19671	24044	21405
IX.	YORK - - -				3,654,636	2,015,541	54316	12276	12282	15515	14243
X.	NORTHERN - - -				3,492,322	1,151,372	31465	8003	7113	8288	8061
XI.	WELSH - - -				5,218,588	1,312,834	27848	7751	6988	6571	6538
I.—LONDON.											
	MIDDLESEX (part of) - - -				32,455	2,030,814	52834	12900	12278	13578	14078
	SURREY (part of) - - -				22,951	579,748	16197	3819	3810	4342	4226
	KENT (part of) - - -				22,591	193,427	4767	1248	1079	1328	1112
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan) - - -				476,191	273,264	6254	1509	1460	1793	1492
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) - - -				1,013,838	545,272	11503	2930	2455	3435	2683
3	SUSSEX - - -				949,581	366,836	7083	1832	1676	1825	1750
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -				1,061,608	456,654	9522	2344	2082	2684	2412
5	BERKSHIRE - - -				564,717	205,635	4002	982	883	1081	1051
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan) - - -				176,555	187,325	4717	1209	1008	1385	1115
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -				428,143	177,452	3424	912	691	1054	767
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -				402,616	147,207	2831	717	622	785	707
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -				479,267	171,233	3156	809	704	846	797
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -				632,219	231,079	4701	1184	1074	1261	1182
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -				205,366	59,137	1149	283	217	358	291
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -				305,366	140,479	3052	698	652	1024	678
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -				571,758	181,603	3598	865	754	1094	885
IV.—EASTERN.											
14	ESSEX - - -				988,443	379,705	7770	1842	1734	2294	1900
15	SUFFOLK - - -				930,345	335,409	6218	1522	1490	1605	1601
16	NORFOLK - - -				1,300,311	427,448	8791	2252	2006	2392	2141

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1868.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
61,819	56,699	67,189	61,400	247,107	233,515	57,857	53,311	63,293	59,054	ENGLAND.
										DIVISIONS.
9260	8960	9794	9739	37753	36045	8707	8207	9454	9677	LONDON.
4974	4436	5703	4846	19959	18405	4623	4125	5115	4542	SOUTH EASTERN.
3440	2837	4038	3275	13590	13038	3237	2885	3769	3147	SOUTH MIDLAND.
2893	2663	3240	2833	11629	11150	2723	2567	3051	2809	EASTERN.
4788	3923	4115	4272	17098	16688	4577	3921	3886	4304	SOUTH WESTERN.
7244	6709	8185	7160	29298	27157	6892	6064	7542	6659	WEST MIDLAND.
3558	3382	4115	3512	14567	14082	3316	3277	4057	3432	NORTH MIDLAND.
10905	10249	12265	10989	44408	42126	10509	9422	11779	10416	NORTH WESTERN.
6474	6301	8052	7268	28095	26221	5802	5981	7463	6975	YORK.
4112	3656	4292	4111	16171	15294	3891	3457	3996	3950	NORTHERN.
4171	3583	3390	3395	14539	13309	3580	3405	3181	3143	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
6683	6417	6886	7054	27040	25794	6217	5861	6692	7024	MIDDLESEX (part of).
1930	1970	2235	2116	8251	7946	1889	1840	2107	2110	SURREY (part of).
647	573	673	569	2462	2305	601	506	655	543	KENT (part of).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
772	793	990	783	3338	2916	737	667	803	709	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).
1523	1291	1797	1426	6037	5466	1407	1164	1638	1257	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
931	835	928	870	3564	3519	901	841	897	880	SUSSEX.
1247	1066	1412	1256	4981	4541	1097	1016	1272	1156	HAMPSHIRE.
501	451	576	511	2039	1963	481	437	505	540	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
618	517	706	556	2397	2320	591	491	679	559	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropol.)
460	346	547	380	1733	1691	452	345	507	387	HERTFORDSHIRE.
377	318	413	365	1473	1358	340	304	372	342	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
422	340	439	412	1613	1543	387	364	407	385	OXFORDSHIRE.
598	536	674	618	2426	2275	586	538	587	564	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
138	101	196	148	583	566	145	116	162	143	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
374	300	504	332	1510	1542	324	352	520	346	BEDFORDSHIRE.
453	379	559	464	1855	1743	412	375	535	421	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
983	892	1207	978	4060	3710	859	842	1087	922	ESSEX.
754	756	800	805	3115	3103	768	734	805	796	SUFFOLK.
1156	1015	1233	1050	4454	4337	1096	991	1159	1091	NORFOLK.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1861.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	777,453	236,027	4246	1148	1028	995	1075
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	182,193	3138	877	789	716	756
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,643,700	589,278	11030	3042	2573	2633	2782
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	889,263	364,848	6997	1892	1558	1655	1892
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,067,461	463,368	8375	2106	1896	2002	2071
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	443,535	9260	2548	2201	2314	2197
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	106,796	2064	566	521	486	491
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	260,409	5179	1370	1236	1358	1215
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	769,541	19563	4593	4235	5687	5048
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	294,953	6457	1592	1407	1785	1673
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	561,334	13932	3467	3173	4097	3195
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	243,648	6108	1615	1435	1783	1275
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	23,479	417	108	97	110	102
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	404,143	7600	1881	1698	2169	1852
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	323,784	7544	1689	1740	2241	1874
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	293,874	6980	1581	1689	1869	1841
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	470,174	11745	2886	2832	3160	2867
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,465,366	74789	18528	16839	20884	18538
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,706,430	1,530,007	43152	9755	9873	12266	11258
36	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK) - - - - -	717,144	274,425	6748	1476	1426	2027	1819
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	211,109	4416	1045	983	1222	1166
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	542,125	16716	4065	3739	4629	4283
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	343,025	8868	2266	1960	2328	2314
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	205,276	4835	1352	1171	1103	1209
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	60,946	1046	320	243	228	255
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	196,977	4287	1191	1039	1082	975
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	699,722	14637	4130	3699	3427	3381
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	416,135	8924	2430	2250	2062	2182

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1868—continued.

MALES.					FEMALES.					REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
567	502	506	537	2112	2134	581	526	489	538	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
424	404	359	348	1535	1603	453	385	357	408	WILTSHIRE.
1559	1309	1331	1429	5628	5402	1483	1264	1302	1353	DORSETSHIRE.
989	769	879	939	3576	3421	903	789	776	953	DEVONSHIRE.
1249	939	1040	1019	4247	4128	1157	957	962	1052	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
1269	1154	1203	1096	4722	4538	1279	1047	1111	1101	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
273	273	256	266	1073	991	288	248	230	225	HEREFORDSHIRE.
701	656	732	645	2734	2445	669	580	626	570	SHROPSHIRE.
2391	2240	2997	2708	10336	9227	2202	1995	2690	2340	STAFFORDSHIRE.
829	710	925	855	3319	3138	763	697	860	818	WORCESTERSHIRE.
1776	1676	2072	1590	7114	6818	1691	1497	2025	1605	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
862	751	888	673	3174	2934	753	684	895	602	LEICESTERSHIRE.
57	50	62	52	221	196	51	47	48	50	RUTLANDSHIRE.
991	863	1110	937	3901	3699	890	835	1059	915	LINCOLNSHIRE.
868	857	1129	920	3774	3770	821	883	1112	954	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
780	861	926	930	3497	3483	801	828	943	911	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
1463	1452	1636	1437	5988	5757	1423	1380	1524	1430	CHESHIRE.
9442	8797	10629	9552	38420	36369	9086	8042	10255	8986	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORK.
5156	5072	6383	5751	22362	20790	4599	4801	5883	5507	WEST RIDING.
771	733	1026	919	3449	3299	705	693	1001	900	EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).
547	496	643	598	2284	2132	498	487	579	568	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN.
2097	1904	2386	2206	8593	8123	1968	1835	2243	2077	DURHAM.
1174	1029	1200	1165	4568	4300	1092	931	1128	1149	NORTHUMBERLAND.
686	594	584	611	2475	2360	666	577	519	598	CUMBERLAND.
155	129	122	129	535	511	165	114	106	126	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—WELSH.
649	544	566	530	2289	1998	542	495	516	445	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
2258	1903	1743	1711	7615	7022	1872	1796	1684	1670	SOUTH WALES.
1264	1136	1081	1154	4635	4239	1166	1114	981	1028	NORTH WALES.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	* 95 upwards.
ENGLAND †		400,383	247,107	67,290	20,844	9610	6122	4459	109,325	10,131	4888	6164	7413	14,921	15,945	17,592	19,782	21,745	16,224	3799	178
No.	DIVISIONS.																				
I.	LONDON † - - -	57810	37753	10351	3704	1717	1002	653	17427	1332	579	766	1130	2652	3060	3289	2978	2689	1536	302	13
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	34773	19959	4767	1326	636	421	301	7451	677	359	463	678	1428	1482	1457	1678	2094	1730	488	24
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	24199	13590	3833	877	428	235	188	5561	425	232	305	349	675	819	898	1171	1541	1291	315	8
IV.	EASTERN - - -	19763	11629	2921	698	313	214	157	4303	420	238	275	342	636	687	754	994	1321	1291	355	13
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	30067	17098	3990	975	454	284	228	5931	518	313	474	544	1019	1028	1274	1529	2062	1884	502	20
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	48649	29298	8182	2553	1235	755	546	13271	1214	620	631	721	1513	1765	2035	2365	2653	2013	480	17
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	24485	14567	4376	1107	527	324	221	6555	519	270	372	412	717	696	811	1100	1526	1255	315	19
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	64498	44408	12786	4539	1925	1269	972	21491	2127	901	1154	1329	2753	2942	3302	3430	3030	1640	294	15
IX.	YORK - - - -	43980	28095	8445	2547	1114	716	496	13318	1156	593	773	854	1633	1630	1832	2207	2221	1578	285	15
X.	NORTHERN - - -	26870	16171	4330	1551	757	584	471	7693	1129	395	437	463	822	858	944	1135	1268	828	184	15
XI.	WELSH - - - -	25289	14539	3309	967	504	318	226	5324	614	388	514	591	1073	978	996	1195	1340	1178	329	19
I.—LONDON.																					
	MIDDLESX. (pt.of)	39989	27040	7200	2600	1282	714	501	12297	981	406	549	807	1942	2239	2397	2186	1944	1089	195	8
	SURREY (part of)	13627	8251	2497	865	333	219	109	4023	275	131	158	226	514	629	702	625	590	305	68	5
	KENT (part of)	4194	2462	654	239	102	69	43	1107	76	42	59	97	196	192	190	167	155	142	39	-
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																					
1	SURREY (ex.metro.)	5761	3338	792	198	122	65	59	1236	137	71	98	119	258	277	265	273	294	258	49	3
2	KENT (extra-metrop.)	10686	6037	1525	402	187	125	84	2323	203	93	148	192	416	443	427	487	640	517	138	10
3	SUSSEX - - -	6619	3564	854	231	111	77	56	1329	115	69	68	131	214	241	248	300	410	354	84	1
4	HAMPSHIRE -	8046	4981	1136	356	160	112	71	1835	156	94	115	177	413	383	361	433	504	396	106	8
5	BERKSHIRE -	3661	2039	460	139	56	42	31	728	66	32	34	59	127	138	156	185	246	205	61	2
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																					
6	MIDDLES. (ex-met.)	4165	2397	624	175	91	55	38	983	93	47	50	57	135	197	187	234	214	153	45	2
7	HERTFORDSH. -	3117	1733	448	82	40	25	18	613	52	42	41	39	89	105	122	169	225	193	42	1
8	BUCKINGHAMSH.	2624	1473	402	79	47	19	20	567	40	26	49	50	62	86	94	112	172	175	39	1
9	OXFORDSHIRE -	3010	1613	426	100	53	21	29	632	63	30	36	33	66	104	109	133	176	169	59	3
10	NORTHAMPTON.	4383	2426	793	151	90	39	29	1102	63	27	49	55	120	130	131	211	276	216	46	-
11	HUNTINGDONS.	963	583	152	35	15	9	10	221	10	6	16	14	31	33	47	53	81	59	11	1
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	2709	1510	474	126	46	36	18	700	48	25	32	42	78	72	78	122	162	129	22	-
13	CAMBRIDGESH.	3228	1855	514	129	46	28	26	743	56	29	32	59	94	92	130	137	235	197	51	-
IV.—EASTERN.																					
14	ESSEX - - -	7131	4060	956	274	125	84	55	1494	148	85	90	112	241	290	281	364	464	396	93	2
15	SUFFOLK - - -	5560	3115	748	174	67	44	39	1072	121	66	80	106	172	158	212	268	357	380	121	2
16	NORFOLK - - -	7072	4454	1217	250	121	86	63	1737	151	87	105	124	223	239	261	362	500	515	141	9

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus :—Of the 247,107 deaths of Males, 67,290 were those of children under 1 year of age ; 20,844 those of the age 1 and under 2 years ; 10,131 of the age 5 and under 10 years ; 6,164 of the age 15 and under 20 years, and so on.

* This column includes the deaths of 11 males aged 100 years and upwards ; namely, 4 aged 100, 1 aged 101, 4 aged 102, 1 aged 103, and 1 aged 111 years.

† The Causes of Death in England and in London, in combination with the Ages at Death, are given at pp. 120-135.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	* 95 & upwards.
ENGLAND		386,475	233,515	54,785	19,992	9,624	6,092	4,311	94,804	9,619	4,804	6,663	7,978	15,967	15,050	14,836	17,780	21,689	18,448	5,494	383
No.	DIVISIONS.																				
I.	LONDON - - -	56127	36045	8540	3461	1766	921	665	15353	1370	557	770	1021	2510	2668	2722	2859	3115	2420	637	43
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	34224	18405	3829	1219	627	405	282	6362	653	357	559	679	1330	1249	1214	1478	2044	1840	601	39
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	23552	13038	3038	892	383	239	189	4741	386	259	405	453	837	845	798	1073	1468	1363	384	26
IV.	EASTERN - - -	19061	11150	2347	625	300	225	136	3633	407	266	363	392	763	649	693	822	1226	1405	494	37
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	28527	16688	3193	964	453	321	193	5124	493	359	537	610	1058	985	1075	1370	2105	2215	705	52
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	46942	27157	6755	2522	1200	771	528	11776	1125	570	693	847	1601	1601	1504	1974	2610	2124	690	42
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	23588	14082	3491	1092	500	303	216	5602	509	297	478	527	930	804	777	1071	1484	1241	347	15
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	62379	42126	10455	4357	2063	1288	991	19154	1971	832	1139	1425	3054	2893	2963	3383	3001	1852	442	17
IX.	YORK - - - -	42127	26221	6842	2524	1039	676	475	11556	1055	593	839	972	1895	1645	1528	1822	2207	1659	421	29
X.	NORTHERN - - -	25754	15294	3580	1411	778	580	405	6754	1103	380	465	501	957	848	789	959	1172	1043	300	23
XI.	WELSH - - - -	24194	13309	2715	925	515	363	231	4749	547	334	415	551	1032	863	773	969	1257	1286	473	60
I.—LONDON.																					
	MIDDLESX. (pt.of)	38692	25794	5918	2413	1272	666	476	10745	995	409	586	760	1823	1947	2006	2097	2235	1715	451	25
	SURREY (part of)	13253	7946	2021	823	387	202	147	3580	270	115	136	209	523	563	556	602	704	536	137	15
	KENT (part of)	4177	2305	601	225	107	53	42	1028	105	33	48	52	164	158	160	160	176	169	49	3
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																					
1	SURREY (ex-metro.)	5779	2916	593	183	109	66	61	1012	144	50	98	107	207	203	172	230	322	272	92	7
2	KENT (extra-metrop.)	10440	5466	1243	379	181	130	81	2014	181	108	158	192	393	333	336	420	593	543	178	17
3	SUSSEX - - -	6302	3519	709	199	117	71	48	1144	105	68	115	140	250	260	267	300	393	368	106	3
4	HAMPSHIRE -	8041	4541	912	335	159	105	77	1588	153	96	119	174	347	322	319	346	494	428	145	10
5	BERKSHIRE -	3662	1963	372	123	61	33	15	604	70	35	69	66	133	131	120	182	242	229	80	2
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																					
6	MIDDLES. (ex-met.)	4038	2320	535	164	63	48	36	851	81	39	66	64	147	178	184	201	233	205	65	6
7	HERTFORDSH. -	3057	1691	410	123	42	27	21	623	50	45	44	65	119	105	80	134	200	168	52	6
8	BUCKINGHAMS.	2568	1358	272	92	63	27	18	472	42	24	34	36	82	91	92	119	177	148	39	2
9	OXFORDSHIRE -	2873	1543	320	89	51	33	31	524	58	29	45	59	101	87	91	142	172	188	41	6
10	NORTHAMPTON.	4245	2275	559	167	67	43	33	869	61	46	71	76	149	129	124	187	274	242	46	1
11	HUNTINGDONS.	1021	566	126	30	16	9	8	189	12	11	18	23	40	30	33	40	73	71	26	-
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	2680	1542	391	101	37	24	24	577	43	29	76	63	98	105	85	123	165	138	38	2
13	CAMBRIDGESH.	3070	1743	425	126	39	28	18	636	39	36	51	67	101	120	109	127	174	203	77	3
IV.—EASTERN.																					
14	ESSEX - - -	6931	3710	803	248	116	67	40	1274	139	91	119	130	236	216	252	293	399	425	130	6
15	SUFFOLK - - -	5415	3103	611	154	62	60	34	921	107	63	125	113	226	191	202	246	342	410	144	13
16	NORFOLK - - -	6715	4337	933	223	122	98	62	1438	161	112	119	149	301	242	239	283	485	570	220	18

* This column includes the deaths of 52 females aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 18 aged 100, 10 aged 101, 9 aged 102, 2 aged 103, 6 aged 104, 2 aged 105, 4 aged 106, and 1 aged 114 years.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in the REGISTRATION COUNTIES—*continued.*

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																				
17	WILTSHIRE - -	3843	2112	421	94	59	31	30	635	62	35	54	67	124	135	169	204	288	272	65	2
18	DORSETSHIRE -	2973	1535	355	96	45	22	18	536	49	24	26	45	95	97	106	121	194	181	57	4
19	DEVONSHIRE -	9703	5628	1294	328	133	71	63	1889	139	90	165	187	384	375	431	506	675	609	171	7
20	CORNWALL - -	6045	3576	970	242	107	83	78	1480	160	84	120	111	176	174	228	283	367	305	85	3
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	7503	4247	950	215	110	77	39	1391	108	80	109	134	240	247	340	415	538	517	124	4
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																				
22	GLOUCESTERSH.-	7945	4722	1173	313	153	78	62	1779	172	90	102	128	287	319	375	412	493	454	104	7
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	1715	1073	244	40	26	9	15	334	25	13	18	29	55	60	85	122	165	129	38	-
24	SHROPSHIRE - -	4576	2734	672	160	69	50	31	982	102	67	72	57	150	150	188	282	333	279	70	2
25	STAFFORDSHIRE	17630	10336	3162	1097	500	316	204	5279	420	227	228	252	511	633	678	711	791	487	116	3
26	WORCESTERSH. -	5751	3319	908	246	135	78	79	1446	157	72	72	77	175	175	217	291	321	265	50	1
27	WARWICKSHIRE	11032	7114	2023	697	352	224	155	3451	338	151	139	178	335	428	492	547	550	399	102	4
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																				
28	LEICESTERSHIRE	4963	3174	1089	282	131	66	37	1605	82	49	70	73	155	142	151	218	322	243	62	2
29	RUTLANDSHIRE -	331	221	45	7	6	5	4	67	6	6	5	9	12	9	16	19	28	33	10	1
30	LINCOLNSHIRE -	7369	3901	1151	192	94	60	38	1535	100	67	93	117	210	174	265	316	500	413	104	7
31	NOTTINGHAMSH.	5979	3774	1176	324	140	88	55	1783	150	72	113	102	140	193	179	278	363	309	89	3
32	DERBYSHIRE -	5843	3497	915	302	156	105	87	1565	181	76	91	111	200	178	200	269	313	257	50	6
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																				
33	CHESHIRE - -	9419	5968	1651	488	225	188	132	2684	324	124	155	186	351	368	407	464	530	326	65	4
34	LANCASHIRE -	55079	38420	11135	4051	1700	1081	840	18807	1803	777	999	1143	2402	2574	2895	2966	2500	1314	229	11
	IX.—YORK.																				
35	WEST RIDING -	34651	22362	6764	2197	938	590	402	10891	922	473	592	643	1308	1314	1493	1772	1660	1106	181	7
36	E. RIDING (WITH YK.)	5318	3449	1050	230	118	81	55	1534	146	74	106	129	219	190	208	263	304	218	54	4
37	NORTH RIDING -	4011	2284	631	120	58	45	39	893	88	46	75	82	106	126	131	172	257	254	50	4
	X.—NORTHERN.																				
38	DURHAM - - -	14772	8593	2509	930	445	349	232	4515	681	203	217	225	411	412	450	535	562	315	62	5
39	NORTHUMBERLD	7345	4568	1180	407	197	148	127	2059	276	117	143	147	248	272	290	330	379	299	64	4
40	CUMBERLAND -	369	2475	548	194	107	70	57	976	153	61	70	66	126	135	166	210	253	215	39	5
41	WESTMORLAND	984	535	93	20	8	17	5	143	19	14	7	25	37	39	38	60	74	59	19	1
	XI.—WELSH.																				
42	MONMOUTHSH. -	3934	2289	536	192	103	71	37	939	99	56	66	67	145	146	147	190	216	182	35	1
43	SOUTH WALES -	14136	7615	1789	596	264	151	116	2856	274	227	299	364	582	522	531	598	637	536	177	12
44	NORTH WALES -	7219	4635	984	239	137	96	73	1529	241	105	149	160	346	310	318	407	487	460	117	6

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in the REGISTRATION COUNTIES—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			FEMALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95- & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																					
17	WILTSHIRE	-	3701	2134	333	107	62	38	24	564	75	53	67	70	138	163	154	208	281	271	84	6
18	DORSETSHIRE	-	2825	1603	347	106	50	36	16	555	41	27	44	65	99	88	105	128	183	197	66	5
19	DEVONSHIRE	-	9218	5402	1000	311	128	88	56	1583	155	119	181	190	332	318	323	462	701	752	219	17
20	CORNWALL	-	5589	3421	748	223	113	95	57	1236	127	80	93	141	196	181	183	232	393	410	140	9
21	SOMERSETSHIRE		7194	4128	765	217	100	64	40	1186	95	80	152	144	243	235	310	340	547	585	196	15
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																						
22	GLOUCESTERSH.	-	7483	4538	963	317	160	89	60	1594	120	90	136	151	258	304	294	407	526	476	169	13
23	HEREFORDSHIRE		1675	991	198	42	29	14	10	293	18	17	28	31	55	64	53	92	135	143	60	2
24	SHROPSHIRE	-	4208	2445	530	149	79	52	37	847	82	50	64	78	171	122	123	210	302	293	98	5
25	STAFFORDSHIRE		17022	9227	2562	1064	505	300	199	4630	395	185	227	283	531	526	476	571	718	517	157	11
26	WORCESTERSH.	-	5620	3138	766	257	109	70	84	1286	160	76	96	102	181	189	172	232	327	241	72	4
27	WARWICKSHIRE		10934	6818	1731	693	318	246	138	3126	350	152	142	202	405	396	386	462	602	454	134	7
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																						
28	LEICESTERSHIRE		4819	2934	889	237	106	68	37	1367	70	47	88	89	192	153	154	199	286	216	71	2
29	RUTLANDSHIRE	-	351	196	34	9	4	3	-	50	2	3	5	5	12	16	13	17	31	34	8	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE	-	7048	3699	876	201	86	52	51	1266	110	97	127	173	261	222	207	303	396	408	120	9
31	NOTTINGHAMSH.		5650	3770	934	327	171	77	60	1569	147	71	129	134	225	216	211	282	398	301	83	4
32	DERBYSHIRE	-	5720	3483	758	288	133	103	63	1350	180	79	129	126	240	197	192	270	373	282	65	-
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																						
33	CHESHIRE	-	9186	5757	1329	483	260	193	120	2335	270	120	150	189	384	401	379	497	516	361	101	4
34	LANCASHIRE	-	53193	36369	9126	3874	1803	1095	871	16769	1701	712	989	1236	2670	2492	2584	2886	2485	1491	341	13
IX.—YORK.																						
35	WEST RIDING	-	33293	20790	5514	2166	870	569	396	9515	871	456	682	759	1490	1291	1218	1435	1643	1148	269	13
36	E. RIDING (WITH YK.)		5031	3299	864	231	115	67	60	1337	119	77	100	127	258	210	175	225	321	273	72	5
37	NORTH RIDING	-	3783	2132	464	127	54	40	19	704	65	60	57	86	147	144	135	162	243	238	80	11
X.—NORTHERN.																						
38	DURHAM	-	14204	8123	2123	861	454	364	250	4057	681	196	229	233	493	419	358	414	505	415	115	8
39	NORTHUMBERLD.		6885	4300	896	346	214	149	102	1707	273	121	143	148	290	262	231	305	374	322	109	10
40	CUMBERLAND	-	3721	2360	483	179	93	59	46	860	132	55	73	93	147	131	165	190	226	230	56	2
41	WESTMORLAND		944	511	73	25	17	8	7	130	17	8	15	27	27	36	35	50	67	76	20	3
XI.—WELSH.																						
42	MONMOUTHSH.	-	3806	1998	464	178	100	72	29	843	67	54	55	72	144	123	103	134	210	146	35	12
43	SOUTH WALES	-	13414	7022	1508	523	266	180	120	2597	273	158	218	297	535	457	418	523	598	649	267	32
44	NORTH WALES	-	6974	4289	743	224	149	111	82	1309	207	122	142	182	353	283	252	312	449	491	171	16

L—LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

			MALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
No.	DISTRICTS.																					
		Under 1 Year.			1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
MIDDLESEX (part of).																						
1	KENSINGTON	- - - - -	4246	2612	759	255	121	92	56	1283	94	45	62	91	174	169	193	173	185	114	27	2
2	CHELSEA	- - - - -	1170	866	222	81	50	17	22	392	40	9	10	13	51	62	64	72	72	68	12	1
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	- - - - -	1206	1015	206	60	23	23	15	332	44	12	17	29	110	108	142	97	86	32	6	-
4	WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET	- - - - -	1140	941	245	100	56	27	14	442	30	12	20	22	76	79	86	77	59	33	4	1
6	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES (a)	- - - - -	723	581	135	52	33	17	8	245	25	2	10	25	41	52	54	57	39	27	4	-
7	MARYLEBONE	- - - - -	2755	1887	496	175	82	54	38	845	48	23	32	57	124	133	169	190	163	79	19	-
8	HAMPSTEAD	- - - - -	390	186	51	13	2	6	2	74	4	1	2	8	15	14	12	20	19	14	3	-
9	PANCRAS	- - - - -	4014	2504	692	251	116	65	50	1174	86	37	39	69	160	223	204	202	189	105	15	1
10	ISLINGTON	- - - - -	3941	2472	707	212	105	69	48	1141	94	34	68	79	182	200	226	183	166	89	10	-
11	HACKNEY	- - - - -	1887	1078	295	92	34	22	14	457	32	26	19	29	85	74	92	81	106	70	7	-
12	ST. GILES	- - - - -	968	667	194	67	40	18	15	334	22	6	11	19	27	50	66	50	43	34	5	-
13	STRAND *	- - - - -	624	692	124	45	23	8	13	213	32	12	17	30	64	93	80	75	50	20	6	-
14	HOLBORN	- - - - -	681	609	162	70	40	25	13	310	29	10	8	29	26	47	50	42	29	26	3	-
15	CLERKENWELL	- - - - -	1285	817	236	108	45	15	10	414	29	11	15	23	66	49	69	59	50	27	5	-
16	ST. LUKE	- - - - -	1248	653	232	75	36	20	11	374	28	13	8	11	32	63	41	38	32	10	3	-
17	EAST LONDON	- - - - -	484	363	88	39	14	6	2	149	15	4	10	12	22	31	36	36	29	15	3	1
18	WEST LONDON	- - - - -	304	607	67	34	19	15	8	143	26	18	28	31	78	82	98	58	34	11	-	-
19	LONDON CITY	- - - - -	317	267	55	15	9	3	3	85	7	5	6	8	22	26	37	32	20	17	2	-
20	SHOREDITCH	- - - - -	2648	1585	485	181	76	43	25	810	37	21	29	28	114	105	123	121	120	65	11	1
21	BETHNAL GREEN	- - - - -	2549	1513	464	187	88	44	38	821	62	13	22	36	92	87	102	115	92	65	6	-
22	WHITECHAPEL	- - - - -	1296	1436	265	118	62	30	26	501	43	23	42	55	124	180	169	143	108	38	10	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	- - - - -	955	642	180	63	38	19	16	316	22	8	13	13	30	51	50	53	60	22	4	-
24a	STEPNEY	- - - - -	1039	707	186	87	43	24	13	353	39	23	10	17	51	51	62	39	38	20	4	-
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN	- - - - -	1825	962	286	94	61	26	20	487	52	16	14	28	53	81	70	67	56	29	9	-
25	POPLAR	- - - - -	2294	1378	368	126	61	26	21	602	41	22	37	45	123	124	102	106	99	59	17	1
SURREY (part of).																						
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	549	364	108	33	21	9	5	176	12	6	5	12	18	26	35	38	27	8	1	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	276	531	47	20	9	3	5	84	12	17	22	44	73	82	82	65	36	13	1	-
28	BERMONDSEY	- - - - -	1727	869	307	114	43	28	11	503	28	12	12	17	45	52	69	51	48	25	7	-
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	1088	744	233	67	34	22	16	372	30	13	8	7	48	62	70	57	59	15	3	-
30	NEWINGTON	- - - - -	1784	1029	290	103	39	31	11	474	32	16	24	25	64	77	103	79	75	47	12	1
31	LAMBETH	- - - - -	3863	2184	688	256	106	70	22	1142	82	34	32	57	107	141	171	165	158	81	13	1
32	WANDSWORTH	- - - - -	2002	1118	390	122	35	29	13	589	37	14	25	28	67	79	75	69	72	47	14	2
33	CAMBERWELL	- - - - -	1866	1130	345	118	35	23	20	541	34	17	21	27	75	88	75	78	97	60	16	1
34	ROTHERHITHE	- - - - -	472	282	89	32	11	4	6	142	8	2	9	9	17	22	22	23	18	9	1	-
KENT (part of).																						
35	GREENWICH (a)	- - - - -	1898	1263	312	101	49	30	16	508	36	15	37	53	99	98	116	99	87	35	30	-
36a	LEWISHAM (a)	- - - - -	741	387	118	30	16	14	9	187	16	12	6	13	20	29	20	26	34	22	2	-
36b	WOOLWICH (a)	- - - - -	1555	812	224	108	37	25	18	412	24	15	16	31	77	65	54	42	34	35	7	-

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY (extra-met.)																										
37	EPSOM	-	-	-	-	-	440	224	43	14	6	4	6	73	13	3	5	8	14	23	18	25	24	17	1	-
38	CHELTSEY	-	-	-	-	-	338	215	51	9	6	3	2	71	10	4	3	9	16	18	19	19	20	23	3	-
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	493	338	53	18	18	4	7	100	20	8	5	18	30	27	30	30	32	30	8	-
40	FARNHAM	-	-	-	-	-	600	341	99	19	18	6	9	151	11	5	12	17	50	35	15	17	13	14	1	-
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	179	111	20	3	4	5	1	33	5	1	2	1	17	8	10	10	8	15	1	-
42	HAMBLEDON	-	-	-	-	-	238	123	21	7	2	3	2	35	4	1	7	3	6	7	10	9	23	13	5	-
43	DORKING	-	-	-	-	-	232	123	26	9	1	2	1	39	5	2	4	5	6	7	9	12	19	10	5	-
44	REIGATE	-	-	-	-	-	462	203	50	16	2	2	2	72	8	12	12	8	17	13	11	15	17	15	3	-
45	GODSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	200	104	20	5	3	2	2	32	7	2	5	3	6	3	9	10	12	10	5	-
46	CROYDON	-	-	-	-	-	1348	775	226	55	29	21	16	347	29	14	17	23	46	63	59	59	62	46	8	2
47	KINGSTON	-	-	-	-	-	863	490	118	24	20	10	6	178	12	11	14	14	29	52	49	39	37	47	8	1
48	RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	363	291	65	19	13	3	5	105	13	8	12	10	21	21	26	23	27	18	1	1
2.—KENT (extra-metrop.)																										
49	BROMLEY	-	-	-	-	-	502	266	70	17	8	5	6	106	10	6	5	4	11	19	20	18	43	18	6	-
50	DARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	738	412	104	25	20	6	8	163	12	3	9	21	20	27	36	38	38	33	9	3
51	GRAVESEND	-	-	-	-	-	351	269	62	11	10	12	4	99	15	4	8	12	18	25	21	23	25	17	4	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	-	-	-	398	236	64	28	13	4	7	116	9	5	1	7	12	20	12	15	19	14	6	-
53	HOO	-	-	-	-	-	52	36	5	2	1	-	2	10	-	1	1	1	4	-	5	4	7	4	-	-
54	MEDWAY	-	-	-	-	-	1062	624	152	54	16	21	6	249	30	7	10	33	50	55	55	47	37	38	12	1
55	MALLING	-	-	-	-	-	444	231	55	15	7	5	2	84	7	2	7	9	15	16	12	21	27	27	4	-
56	SEVENOAKS	-	-	-	-	-	439	181	50	7	4	4	5	70	5	5	2	5	11	10	13	19	16	22	2	1
57	TUNBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	702	336	90	18	7	7	5	127	17	4	10	11	20	23	27	32	36	24	5	-
58	MAIDSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	683	458	101	28	4	6	6	145	13	5	11	13	36	35	29	45	69	49	8	-
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	-	-	-	-	229	117	29	5	5	4	1	44	4	1	7	4	4	3	10	8	9	21	2	-
60	CRANBROOK	-	-	-	-	-	226	90	14	3	2	-	1	20	2	1	5	3	8	6	8	13	14	8	2	-
61	TENTERDEN	-	-	-	-	-	181	98	30	4	2	1	2	39	-	1	1	1	5	2	12	4	19	11	4	-
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	281	118	34	10	3	1	4	52	3	3	4	6	3	7	8	8	8	14	2	-
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	235	122	36	7	-	1	-	44	3	1	6	1	7	7	5	9	13	22	4	-
64	BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	195	115	31	8	2	-	-	42	5	-	4	2	5	6	6	8	16	12	8	1
65	CANTERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	260	220	51	15	11	7	1	85	3	1	8	11	18	26	13	15	24	12	4	-
66	BLEAN	-	-	-	-	-	362	165	53	11	2	2	2	70	5	3	1	3	9	12	16	12	17	11	6	-
67	FAVERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	414	196	55	15	4	5	3	82	6	4	3	3	17	14	10	9	30	14	3	1
68	MILTON	-	-	-	-	-	428	212	75	18	9	4	4	110	9	5	7	4	12	10	13	12	15	14	1	-
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	-	-	-	387	185	60	13	6	7	3	89	6	-	5	4	12	15	10	15	14	12	2	1
70	THANET	-	-	-	-	-	574	447	92	35	18	8	4	157	19	17	11	7	30	37	31	44	46	33	13	2
71	EASTRY	-	-	-	-	-	424	237	55	10	10	1	2	78	2	6	5	5	19	12	21	34	32	32	13	-
72	DOVER	-	-	-	-	-	550	342	75	20	9	4	4	112	9	4	8	13	41	34	27	24	32	30	8	-
73	ELHAM	-	-	-	-	-	452	265	67	19	11	8	-	105	8	4	9	9	28	17	14	18	23	23	7	-
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	-	-	-	117	59	15	4	3	2	1	25	1	-	1	1	3	5	4	5	9	2	3	-

I.—LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1868—in DISTRICTS.

			FEMALES.																			
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).																					
1	KENSINGTON	- - - - -	4150	2686	615	214	134	62	45	1070	111	44	78	93	188	177	176	216	246	220	64	3*
2	CHELSEA	- - - - -	1169	923	195	89	39	28	27	378	43	15	13	24	65	55	69	75	89	73	24	-
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	- - - - -	1134	856	149	56	35	16	19	275	42	22	21	25	77	78	84	77	84	52	16	3†
4	WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET	- - - - -	1112	860	206	85	39	25	15	370	33	14	11	34	65	71	68	83	67	32	8	4†
6	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES (a)	- - - - -	708	511	120	45	18	13	10	206	14	9	8	17	45	35	46	45	50	25	10	1
7	MARYLEBONE	- - - - -	2579	1976	443	168	83	47	31	772	66	26	30	51	135	159	178	195	200	136	28	-
8	HAMPSTEAD	- - - - -	366	214	43	12	6	2	-	68	3	3	9	8	17	21	12	19	26	15	12	1
9	PANCRA	- - - - -	3820	2384	544	188	106	52	41	931	90	38	49	58	169	180	199	201	221	203	44	1
10	ISLINGTON	- - - - -	3667	2414	557	166	99	61	36	919	85	59	92	99	190	206	188	177	205	147	47	1
11	HACKNEY	- - - - -	1894	1169	271	77	40	26	16	430	33	11	32	33	84	85	70	100	128	122	40	1
12	ST. GILES	- - - - -	925	678	168	66	23	26	17	300	22	8	12	20	49	56	58	57	53	37	5	1
13	STRAND (a)	- - - - -	605	561	100	40	22	20	10	192	23	6	16	21	42	44	60	59	59	25	8	1
14	HOLBORN	- - - - -	637	588	116	83	37	21	16	273	39	6	7	11	25	44	42	44	54	37	6	-
15	CLERKENWELL	- - - - -	1141	799	187	80	53	19	20	359	33	14	10	20	41	52	59	64	79	55	13	-
16	ST. LUKE	- - - - -	1232	576	162	93	38	12	10	315	22	5	10	8	39	38	42	40	33	19	5	-
17	EAST LONDON	- - - - -	490	345	70	38	25	13	6	152	18	2	1	9	24	18	32	22	43	17	7	-
18	WEST LONDON	- - - - -	308	426	56	24	16	6	10	112	17	15	30	26	41	60	46	43	16	15	4	1†
19	LONDON CITY	- - - - -	337	224	45	12	11	5	3	76	6	6	2	7	10	18	25	23	25	22	3	1
20	SHOREDITCH	- - - - -	2395	1657	433	199	87	45	24	788	50	24	28	32	104	123	106	126	144	101	27	1†
21	BETHNAL GREEN	- - - - -	2432	1472	389	186	104	42	30	751	63	20	26	43	104	87	100	95	82	84	16	1
22	WHITECHAPEL	- - - - -	1337	1083	243	116	64	21	22	466	36	19	29	45	84	95	91	86	59	58	13	2
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	- - - - -	936	596	132	75	29	19	11	266	11	4	9	13	57	50	46	46	52	33	8	1
24a	STEPNEY	- - - - -	1014	627	154	73	45	22	21	315	31	11	18	8	37	40	47	37	44	32	7	-
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN	- - - - -	1794	972	218	98	60	28	21	425	52	14	19	15	57	65	73	80	80	73	18	1
25	POPLAR	- - - - -	2260	1197	297	130	59	35	15	536	47	14	26	40	74	87	89	87	96	82	18	1
SURREY (part of).																						
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	529	344	78	32	20	6	9	145	15	5	5	7	22	26	27	29	33	25	5	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	239	308	36	17	9	6	5	73	9	8	13	26	36	40	39	22	24	14	3	1
28	BERMONDSEY	- - - - -	1623	865	253	129	56	33	16	487	17	9	15	19	51	40	52	58	69	34	13	1
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	1034	731	181	88	43	15	13	340	22	2	11	22	49	54	58	61	63	39	8	2
30	NEWINGTON	- - - - -	1718	1058	268	108	57	31	22	486	26	13	15	32	73	75	78	78	88	75	17	2
31	LAMBETH	- - - - -	3814	2202	587	225	92	51	44	999	82	35	36	37	150	159	136	167	202	153	43	3
32	WANDSWORTH	- - - - -	1969	1034	259	96	49	21	19	444	45	19	23	31	55	78	67	79	79	93	18	3
33	CAMBERWELL	- - - - -	1868	1132	278	96	48	31	14	467	46	19	15	30	71	70	80	90	127	90	25	2
34	ROTHERHITHE	- - - - -	464	272	81	32	13	8	5	139	8	5	3	5	16	21	19	18	19	13	5	1†
KENT (part of).																						
35	GREENWICH (a)	- - - - -	1895	1146	292	122	56	23	15	508	48	14	24	28	65	81	78	87	97	83	30	3
36a	LEWISHAM (a)	- - - - -	753	386	85	21	9	9	8	132	17	7	7	11	30	26	28	35	41	41	11	-
36b	WOOLWICH (a)	- - - - -	1529	773	224	82	42	21	19	388	40	12	17	13	69	51	54	38	38	45	8	-

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY (extra-met.)																											
37	EPSOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	408	230	35	11	10	5	4	65	19	7	8	6	17	13	16	15	22	30	11	1
38	CHERTSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	184	43	9	5	2	1	60	9	3	6	5	11	9	10	19	24	18	10	3
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	333	53	17	7	7	14	98	19	9	18	18	21	23	21	24	41	27	11	3
40	FARNHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	610	237	69	22	9	10	6	116	7	2	4	8	22	17	13	15	16	12	5	3
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	105	25	8	5	2	3	43	2	2	5	6	5	3	8	8	13	6	4	3
42	HAMBLEDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	101	12	6	2	2	1	23	6	-	1	8	6	7	7	9	16	14	4	3
43	DORKING	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	106	15	4	3	2	1	25	6	1	7	2	8	7	2	6	21	16	5	3
44	REIGATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	443	175	37	8	4	2	1	52	8	3	7	11	14	14	6	12	27	19	2	3
45	GODSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	79	11	3	3	4	1	22	3	1	1	4	9	7	7	5	8	9	2	3
46	CROYDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	1422	696	160	58	43	13	13	287	38	12	24	15	51	47	42	63	55	45	16	3
47	KINGSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	870	447	91	24	14	11	8	148	14	4	10	19	31	41	24	39	55	47	15	3
48	RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	391	223	42	13	4	6	8	73	13	6	7	5	12	15	16	15	24	29	7	3
2.—KENT (extra-metrop.)																											
49	BROMLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	461	195	46	15	5	5	2	73	7	4	5	4	14	17	9	12	20	26	3	1
50	DARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	726	357	98	23	7	8	3	139	8	7	11	11	21	31	22	24	40	34	9	1
51	GRAVESEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	222	37	22	9	14	5	87	10	5	6	7	14	14	10	20	23	17	8	1
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	200	53	14	7	1	5	80	8	6	9	5	15	13	13	13	21	9	8	1
53	HOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	33	7	3	1	1	-	12	3	1	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	3	1	1
54	MEDWAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018	585	141	44	33	18	14	250	23	11	11	29	52	29	45	34	46	37	17	1
55	MALLING	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	180	59	12	4	5	2	82	7	2	2	7	15	4	10	13	16	16	6	1
56	SEVENOAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	399	181	37	9	6	3	2	57	6	2	8	7	11	11	12	21	20	21	5	1
57	TUNBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	360	70	32	13	6	4	125	17	7	10	17	18	27	22	25	47	40	4	1
58	MAIDSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	675	411	88	22	6	5	5	126	13	10	9	17	31	31	34	40	41	37	20	1
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	130	27	4	5	2	1	39	3	3	6	4	12	9	10	7	19	11	7	1
60	CRANBROOK	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	94	19	3	2	1	-	25	2	2	6	5	5	4	7	8	12	14	4	1
61	TENTERDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	88	20	3	-	1	1	25	3	1	5	4	3	5	9	7	10	9	7	1
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	143	34	8	1	5	3	51	2	3	3	9	7	4	14	11	14	17	8	1
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	217	115	21	7	4	5	-	37	3	3	6	2	5	6	6	10	20	9	7	1
64	BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	94	20	6	1	2	-	29	6	2	2	1	5	6	8	6	9	14	3	1
65	CANTERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	196	47	12	5	5	4	73	7	3	4	3	13	18	9	20	19	22	5	1
66	BLEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	153	26	10	7	1	3	47	4	5	5	7	11	10	6	15	21	19	2	1
67	FAVERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	431	174	49	14	5	3	1	72	1	2	6	1	15	11	6	13	19	18	10	1
68	MILTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	437	177	61	22	7	5	3	98	9	2	1	5	13	9	2	16	14	7	1	1
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	384	158	46	15	9	8	6	84	4	3	2	4	15	7	14	7	9	6	3	1
70	THANET	-	-	-	-	-	-	594	418	81	33	17	6	10	147	12	7	13	10	37	21	20	35	55	46	12	1
71	EASTRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	409	212	37	12	5	2	1	57	7	3	6	7	13	12	8	19	24	41	15	1
72	DOVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	504	314	56	20	10	12	1	99	9	9	12	16	23	20	20	22	37	37	8	1
73	ELHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	458	226	51	9	11	6	4	81	6	5	7	7	19	7	18	15	29	27	4	1
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	50	12	5	1	-	1	19	1	-	1	1	4	5	2	4	6	2	1	1

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

			MALES.																			
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
3.—SUSSEX.																						
No.	RYE - - - - -	207	106	31	7	5	-	6	49	2	1	3	3	5	3	11	4	12	11	2	-	-
75	HASTINGS - - - - -	537	300	80	15	10	6	7	118	5	2	5	10	33	21	32	28	18	23	5	-	-
76	BATTLE - - - - -	234	99	24	10	2	3	1	40	3	5	2	6	5	3	1	6	16	12	-	-	-
77	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	223	132	25	14	5	3	2	49	7	2	2	4	11	7	11	16	9	12	2	-	-
78	HAILSHAM - - - - -	247	107	23	3	1	8	-	30	3	3	3	2	8	12	3	17	9	14	3	-	-
79	TICEHURST - - - - -	279	116	25	12	3	-	-	40	1	2	3	9	4	10	7	12	14	11	3	-	-
80	UCKFIELD - - - - -	328	164	38	4	7	2	3	54	5	3	3	6	11	10	14	10	23	20	5	-	-
81	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	252	114	32	3	4	1	-	40	5	6	1	2	7	7	4	6	17	11	8	-	-
82	CUCKFIELD - - - - -	295	144	34	5	1	1	3	44	4	6	1	6	4	12	7	17	24	17	2	-	-
83	LEWES - - - - -	501	299	72	13	6	6	1	98	8	4	6	18	27	16	23	30	30	31	8	-	-
84	BRIGHTON - - - - -	1362	873	236	83	33	27	17	396	28	11	14	18	53	68	59	69	88	57	12	-	-
85	STEYNING - - - - -	454	219	50	15	7	5	6	83	8	4	5	8	6	13	22	18	29	17	5	-	-
86	HORSHAM - - - - -	265	126	31	11	5	2	-	49	4	1	1	5	3	10	10	15	14	4	4	-	-
87	PETWORTH - - - - -	159	84	17	5	3	1	1	27	1	4	8	5	5	4	6	4	9	13	3	-	-
88	THAKEHAM - - - - -	123	55	12	2	2	-	-	16	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	5	11	5	1	-	-
89	WORTHING - - - - -	357	199	32	11	5	6	6	60	15	4	4	9	11	9	15	16	26	26	4	-	-
90	WESTHAMPTON - - - - -	262	138	33	7	5	-	-	46	8	3	3	5	6	7	5	8	23	17	7	-	-
91	CHICHESTER - - - - -	206	129	23	7	2	8	-	40	3	5	3	4	5	12	5	15	15	18	4	-	-
92	MIDHURST - - - - -	207	97	14	3	2	3	2	24	1	1	3	5	3	9	7	7	14	18	5	-	-
93	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	121	63	22	1	3	-	-	26	1	1	1	3	5	5	3	2	8	7	1	-	-
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																						
No.	HAVANT - - - - -	117	72	16	5	2	2	-	25	5	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	14	6	5	2	-
95	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	1955	1301	335	117	50	42	23	567	61	31	33	37	102	105	90	99	76	82	18	-	-
96	ALVERSTOKE - - - - -	417	296	48	23	8	6	3	88	8	-	14	24	55	41	19	16	14	13	4	-	-
97	FAREHAM - - - - -	228	181	33	13	5	5	4	60	4	2	2	3	11	14	17	26	23	14	5	-	-
98	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	929	499	111	21	16	13	8	169	10	11	13	23	41	40	39	50	48	40	13	2	-
99	LYMINGTON - - - - -	175	84	19	6	-	1	1	27	-	2	2	5	1	2	11	5	15	11	3	-	-
100	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	234	124	30	5	4	1	1	41	4	6	2	3	11	7	10	13	15	8	4	-	-
101	RINGWOOD - - - - -	77	33	8	-	-	1	-	10	1	-	-	1	2	1	5	1	4	7	1	-	-
102	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	107	58	17	3	-	1	1	22	-	-	2	1	3	1	3	4	14	8	-	-	-
103	NEW FOREST - - - - -	194	120	29	4	2	1	1	37	2	1	4	3	5	4	4	16	26	14	3	1	-
104	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -	840	596	140	69	32	18	13	272	19	9	8	26	50	47	47	47	39	25	6	1	-
105	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	524	317	72	22	6	3	3	106	10	4	5	17	39	23	19	29	35	21	8	1	-
106	ROMSEY - - - - -	161	96	21	4	-	2	1	28	-	-	2	4	7	9	6	11	16	9	1	-	-
107	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	98	62	5	2	1	1	2	11	3	-	2	2	4	3	5	14	8	8	2	-	-
108	WINCHESTER - - - - -	396	262	62	15	12	3	2	92	3	4	2	3	30	20	23	19	33	25	8	-	-
109	DROXFORD - - - - -	175	95	22	6	4	4	2	38	2	-	2	2	4	7	10	6	13	9	2	-	-
110	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	54	24	4	2	1	1	1	9	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	-
111	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	121	60	9	4	1	-	-	14	2	3	3	1	3	5	4	8	11	3	3	-	-
112	ALRESFORD - - - - -	102	48	7	3	1	1	-	12	1	-	1	1	3	4	3	4	8	11	-	-	-
113	ALTON - - - - -	203	113	27	4	1	2	-	34	3	2	2	6	8	7	6	8	19	13	5	-	-
114	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	173	104	20	5	1	1	2	29	4	4	2	1	8	6	5	10	20	12	3	-	-
115	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	298	147	38	11	6	-	-	55	3	2	4	4	11	9	11	16	14	15	3	-	-
116	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	84	57	11	2	1	1	-	15	1	3	-	2	4	9	3	4	8	6	2	-	-
117	ANDOVER - - - - -	258	171	39	7	4	2	3	55	7	3	8	4	6	14	14	16	17	21	5	1	-
118	KINGSCLERE - - - - -	126	61	13	2	2	-	2	19	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	11	13	1	-	-
5.—BERKSHIRE.																						
No.	NEWBURY - - - - -	355	178	33	9	3	4	2	51	6	3	3	7	18	11	17	17	18	19	7	1	-
120	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	311	152	32	11	2	1	1	47	4	4	3	5	4	2	14	18	24	19	8	-	-
121	FARINGDON - - - - -	266	177	47	14	2	4	1	68	5	1	4	3	12	10	11	12	26	21	4	-	-
122	ABINGDON - - - - -	348	228	49	12	4	8	9	82	6	5	3	7	15	14	12	25	27	22	10	-	-
123	WANTAGE - - - - -	289	164	33	13	8	5	3	62	8	2	6	7	7	9	8	18	21	14	2	-	-
124	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	219	122	32	11	4	1	3	51	3	2	-	3	7	7	4	9	12	17	7	-	-
125	BRADFIELD - - - - -	249	135	21	7	3	5	3	39	2	2	3	1	8	7	13	11	20	24	5	-	-
126	READING - - - - -	588	348	108	37	10	6	4	165	10	5	4	9	27	18	27	24	31	22	6	-	-
127	WORKINGHAM - - - - -	255	128	23	8	2	2	-	35	4	1	1	3	4	10	13	14	22	17	4	-	-
128	COOKHAM - - - - -	231	105	27	6	5	3	1	42	6	1	2	6	6	8	7	5	14	6	2	-	-
129	EASTHAMPTON - - - - -	156	87	14	-	1	-	-	15	-	1	-	-	3	7	9	6	8	2	-	-	
130	WINDSOR - - - - -	394	245	41	11	12	3	4	71	12	5	5	8	16	35	21	26	25	16	4	1	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

6.-MIDDLESX. (ex-met.)																						
132	STAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	UXBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
134	BRENTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	HENDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	BARNET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	EDMONTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.-HERTFORDSHIRE.																						
138	WARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	ROYSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	HITCHIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	HERTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143	HATFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	ST. ALBANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	WATFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.-BUCKINGHAMSH.																						
148	AMERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
149	ETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	WYCOMBE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
151	AYLESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
152	WINSLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
DISTRICTS.				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.																					
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																					
155	HENLEY - - - - -	259	134	32	6	1	4	2	45	3	3	2	3	6	12	12	13	14	13	8	-
156	THAME - - - - -	247	145	32	5	8	4	5	54	4	2	3	1	3	5	5	14	22	25	7	-
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	367	211	55	9	6	3	1	74	9	6	8	4	11	16	18	21	19	18	7	-
158	OXFORD - - - - -	339	176	54	13	9	1	1	78	5	1	3	6	12	15	16	8	19	10	2	1
159	BICESTER - - - - -	285	150	43	13	2	2	4	64	3	2	4	1	6	11	10	14	11	21	3	-
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	239	116	30	8	3	2	-	43	5	5	2	4	7	5	3	10	12	13	7	-
161	WITNEY - - - - -	420	217	65	14	4	-	3	86	7	5	7	4	7	9	16	20	26	20	9	1
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	334	164	36	9	3	3	3	54	7	1	-	5	4	11	11	14	30	20	7	-
163	BANBURY - - - - -	520	300	79	23	17	5	10	134	20	5	7	5	10	20	18	19	23	29	9	1
10.—N.HAMPTONSH.																					
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	223	107	29	9	6	4	1	49	3	2	1	3	3	6	2	5	15	18	-	-
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	220	130	42	8	7	3	-	60	5	-	3	1	6	4	7	10	12	21	1	-
166	POTTERSPURY - - - - -	230	90	25	2	4	-	-	31	3	-	2	3	4	6	5	11	16	7	2	-
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	170	85	21	6	1	-	-	28	3	-	1	6	2	3	10	10	11	9	2	-
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	950	599	208	53	21	10	8	300	10	6	13	16	39	43	33	58	50	22	9	-
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	308	190	59	9	5	3	-	76	-	2	3	4	7	13	10	16	22	30	7	-
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	217	143	45	7	1	5	-	58	-	2	1	2	5	9	5	16	17	22	6	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	513	299	103	12	15	5	7	142	13	2	9	7	22	9	17	23	28	21	6	-
172	KETERING - - - - -	351	190	56	20	5	2	3	86	4	3	3	4	7	10	7	14	32	16	4	-
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	264	125	39	5	4	1	1	50	6	2	1	2	3	3	10	17	15	15	1	-
174	OUNDELE - - - - -	260	119	40	6	5	2	1	54	5	1	2	2	6	7	5	10	12	12	3	-
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	677	349	126	14	16	4	8	168	11	7	10	5	16	17	20	21	46	23	5	-
11.—HUNTINGDONS.																					
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	367	212	51	16	10	2	4	83	3	5	6	6	11	16	15	22	21	22	2	-
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	287	210	48	12	5	4	1	70	5	1	7	5	15	10	21	10	34	25	6	1
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	309	161	53	7	-	3	5	68	2	-	3	3	5	7	11	21	26	12	3	-
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																					
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	637	374	108	28	5	4	3	148	8	8	9	15	16	15	23	39	51	34	8	-
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	553	309	96	19	15	14	5	149	6	2	4	11	18	27	21	20	27	18	6	-
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	339	201	65	20	5	5	3	98	5	1	4	7	6	10	12	9	25	21	3	-
182	WOBURN - - - - -	210	105	30	6	2	3	1	42	7	4	4	1	3	3	8	8	12	17	1	-
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	339	171	51	16	5	3	3	78	7	4	6	3	9	6	5	18	15	18	2	-
184	LUTON - - - - -	631	350	124	37	14	7	3	185	15	6	5	5	26	11	14	28	32	21	2	-
13.—CAMBRIDGESH.																					
185	CAXTON - - - - -	227	112	27	11	2	2	1	43	6	3	1	3	6	1	5	9	20	11	4	-
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	462	267	76	23	8	6	5	113	9	6	3	5	19	10	17	26	33	21	5	-
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	479	290	65	26	15	3	2	111	5	1	10	15	20	17	30	24	31	21	5	-
188	LINTON - - - - -	196	130	36	4	2	3	1	46	4	2	1	6	3	4	13	11	22	13	5	-
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	507	309	84	28	8	7	10	137	13	5	1	9	11	19	10	14	40	38	12	-
190	ELY - - - - -	401	219	79	10	8	2	1	95	7	5	7	10	9	15	13	12	21	19	6	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	274	156	37	11	7	-	2	57	5	1	1	5	8	11	10	18	15	19	6	-
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	126	53	16	4	1	1	1	23	-	1	2	-	4	2	5	4	8	4	-	-
193	WISBECH - - - - -	556	319	94	12	5	4	3	118	7	5	6	6	14	18	27	19	45	51	8	-

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																					
194	WEST HAM	1583	854	230	91	37	25	10	393	40	31	19	20	43	73	54	68	70	35	8	-
195	EPPING	355	181	35	12	7	5	4	63	12	5	1	6	8	11	12	18	22	17	6	-
196	ONGAR	172	123	23	4	2	3	1	33	3	3	2	1	8	9	9	10	17	23	4	1
197	ROMFORD	574	303	70	16	14	11	6	117	16	6	3	7	26	18	15	25	31	33	6	-
198	ORSETT	214	122	30	5	6	1	3	45	5	4	4	4	2	12	10	11	13	11	1	-
199	BILLERICAY	209	163	27	9	3	2	3	44	8	2	7	8	15	18	16	15	15	13	2	-
200	CHELMSFORD	547	269	56	10	4	7	3	80	5	4	3	8	24	16	25	23	42	32	7	-
201	ROCHFORD	357	221	60	15	6	3	-	84	2	9	1	6	16	18	14	24	18	21	8	-
202	MALDON	416	225	55	14	7	5	4	85	11	7	7	4	10	14	12	17	30	23	5	-
203	TENDRING	456	281	70	16	8	6	8	108	12	4	6	10	14	9	24	19	31	38	6	-
204	COLCHESTER	368	232	53	13	6	4	3	79	4	1	11	6	17	30	15	30	21	17	1	-
205	LEXDEN	440	213	46	16	8	3	4	77	9	5	1	5	13	8	20	12	24	31	8	-
206	WITHAM	243	160	37	11	2	2	2	54	6	1	6	5	9	14	9	18	19	13	5	1
207	HALSTEAD	313	160	41	4	5	3	2	55	3	1	3	2	9	8	12	19	22	22	4	-
208	BRAINTREE	277	168	39	13	2	2	2	58	5	-	7	11	8	10	10	14	18	19	8	-
209	DUNMOW	289	183	38	12	4	1	-	55	4	1	5	2	6	9	6	24	37	27	7	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	312	202	46	13	4	1	-	64	3	1	4	7	13	13	18	17	34	21	7	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																					
211	RISBRIDGE	340	150	31	8	5	1	-	45	1	2	3	6	10	10	9	20	15	25	3	1*
212	SUDBURY	507	278	62	21	7	4	2	96	8	4	10	10	13	16	14	24	38	34	11	-
213	COSFORD	283	124	21	4	1	1	2	29	8	-	1	7	7	9	8	16	21	15	3	-
214	THINGOE	295	159	48	7	-	1	4	60	6	4	4	5	4	4	8	11	25	21	7	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	246	201	45	15	9	4	4	77	8	3	2	6	20	11	13	17	18	22	4	-
216	MILDENHALL	186	93	20	2	4	5	1	32	5	-	6	3	4	2	5	6	16	12	2	-
217	STOW	334	190	56	13	2	1	1	73	10	2	3	6	9	11	9	18	18	24	7	-
218	HARTISMERE	277	166	37	9	5	2	1	54	8	5	3	5	8	8	14	12	22	18	9	-
219	HOXNE	242	123	33	11	-	-	-	44	5	3	1	3	8	5	10	8	14	20	2	-
220	BOSMERE	246	116	20	4	-	-	-	24	2	3	4	2	11	8	11	14	14	17	6	-
221	SAMFORD	208	121	31	3	4	1	2	41	6	5	1	1	6	5	9	10	17	15	5	-
222	IPSWICH	680	378	123	28	7	3	6	167	10	11	17	9	26	22	27	30	24	27	8	-
223	WOODBIDGE	318	201	37	14	3	4	4	62	6	5	4	6	9	12	17	18	24	25	13	-
224	PLOMESGATE	316	185	26	3	4	2	5	40	9	4	5	10	9	9	14	17	24	29	15	-
225	BLYTHING	481	236	42	10	6	7	2	67	9	8	4	8	8	11	19	18	31	40	12	1
226	WANGFORD	220	134	34	8	4	2	2	50	7	3	6	10	7	4	6	8	14	17	2	-
227	MUTFORD	481	260	82	14	6	6	3	111	13	4	6	9	13	11	19	21	22	19	12	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	20--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95 & upwards.
No.	9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																				
155	HENLEY - - - - -	301	141	23	8	2	1	1	35	7	2	4	9	8	10	6	13	17	22	6	2
156	THAME - - - - -	256	125	26	6	3	1	3	39	2	2	2	8	11	6	10	9	14	20	2	1
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	325	203	43	20	7	6	1	77	8	4	7	8	12	10	12	14	22	26	3	1
158	OXFORD - - - - -	323	183	46	11	4	4	2	67	4	1	3	5	17	9	7	24	23	15	8	1
159	BICESTER - - - - -	241	143	35	11	1	2	2	51	3	3	1	7	4	9	12	12	19	13	6	1
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	221	115	21	10	6	-	6	43	7	1	7	2	5	6	5	10	12	14	3	1
161	WITNEY - - - - -	382	198	37	6	7	7	4	61	6	7	7	6	11	12	12	21	18	31	6	1
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	301	137	25	4	8	2	1	40	6	3	1	8	15	9	7	14	16	15	3	1
163	BANBURY - - - - -	523	298	64	13	13	10	11	111	15	6	13	6	18	16	20	25	31	32	4	1
	10.—N.HAMPTONSH.																				
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	207	110	17	6	2	3	-	28	3	3	3	4	7	5	6	12	21	14	4	1
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	215	122	29	10	4	1	2	46	5	2	4	6	3	13	3	14	15	8	3	1
166	POTTERS PURDY - - - - -	215	110	26	7	1	2	1	37	5	1	3	6	4	8	13	11	8	11	3	1
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	182	106	29	5	1	2	2	39	1	2	3	7	9	7	8	8	13	13	1	1
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	912	523	142	58	24	12	12	243	20	9	18	10	34	28	29	46	39	32	10	1
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	298	158	28	7	3	3	-	41	-	5	3	6	14	13	10	9	21	32	4	1
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	205	116	22	3	2	2	2	31	6	2	2	5	6	10	6	7	19	19	3	1
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	459	247	63	19	11	6	3	102	7	6	11	10	18	10	13	17	23	20	5	1
172	KETTERING - - - - -	375	197	57	12	3	3	3	78	5	1	2	4	12	8	11	16	32	24	3	1
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	249	142	35	10	5	2	1	53	1	3	7	2	5	9	7	14	13	20	3	1
174	OUNDELE - - - - -	245	121	25	2	2	2	4	35	4	3	4	3	12	6	8	11	16	17	2	1
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	683	323	86	28	9	5	3	131	4	9	11	13	25	12	15	22	44	32	5	1
	11.—HUNTINGDONS.																				
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	350	199	42	12	4	4	2	64	3	4	7	7	15	15	11	17	21	25	10	1
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	333	177	47	10	6	3	4	70	7	1	5	5	14	7	11	6	23	15	8	1
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	338	190	37	8	6	2	2	55	2	6	6	11	11	8	11	17	24	31	8	1
	12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																				
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	659	398	93	23	10	5	7	138	9	6	27	11	31	29	21	37	40	39	10	1
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	525	281	81	10	5	2	5	103	13	9	10	10	13	18	15	31	27	21	10	1
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	338	175	41	19	2	6	3	71	2	2	4	8	15	8	9	10	19	21	6	1
182	WOBURN - - - - -	188	123	30	4	2	1	3	40	2	5	8	7	10	7	10	7	13	11	3	1
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	330	185	40	11	6	3	1	61	5	2	3	8	10	16	8	17	30	19	5	1
184	LUTON - - - - -	640	380	106	34	12	7	5	164	12	5	24	19	19	27	22	21	36	27	4	1
	13.—CAMBRIDGESH.																				
185	CAXTON - - - - -	179	83	23	13	1	-	-	37	1	1	4	3	4	5	4	11	7	2	1	1
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	459	242	79	22	5	2	1	109	6	4	9	10	11	12	14	17	23	22	5	1
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	430	233	56	16	5	4	3	84	-	5	7	12	19	31	26	24	30	31	14	1
188	LINTON - - - - -	256	112	25	6	-	1	1	33	5	1	2	3	11	6	8	12	11	14	6	1
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	438	321	75	21	16	11	7	130	12	6	5	12	16	21	15	19	26	41	18	1
190	ELY - - - - -	386	203	48	16	2	1	1	68	8	8	6	7	12	14	14	9	21	27	9	1
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	267	136	31	11	2	1	1	46	5	4	8	7	6	11	3	16	9	16	5	1
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	115	62	14	5	3	2	1	25	-	2	5	2	3	7	4	8	6	2	3	1
193	WISBECH - - - - -	540	301	74	16	5	6	3	104	2	5	5	11	19	13	21	23	37	43	16	2

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																										
194	WEST HAM -	-	-	-	-	-	1573	805	206	92	32	19	11	360	36	21	9	19	48	56	58	60	60	60	17	1
195	EPPING -	-	-	-	-	-	327	156	33	8	3	2	3	49	8	5	8	5	6	12	12	12	22	16	7	1
196	ONGAR -	-	-	-	-	-	184	87	22	6	1	2	1	32	1	2	2	5	3	5	7	7	11	6	6	1
197	ROMFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	509	246	50	29	11	9	7	97	13	8	10	6	17	10	15	19	20	27	4	1
198	ORSETT -	-	-	-	-	-	203	86	21	5	3	5	1	35	7	2	1	3	7	6	5	5	6	8	1	1
199	BILLERICAY -	-	-	-	-	-	245	131	22	8	4	4	-	38	6	1	2	5	9	8	12	10	20	14	6	1
200	CHELMSFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	528	239	63	12	7	4	1	87	6	6	10	9	17	15	23	23	35	47	10	1
201	ROCHFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	333	152	48	12	6	1	-	67	4	3	7	7	6	5	11	7	18	15	6	1
202	MALDON -	-	-	-	-	-	371	194	38	13	9	4	3	67	3	6	7	8	10	18	21	23	20	4	1	
203	TENDRING -	-	-	-	-	-	426	266	58	9	6	5	3	81	12	9	6	11	18	16	13	20	31	32	17	1
204	COLCHESTER -	-	-	-	-	-	416	229	55	16	8	-	2	81	6	3	7	6	18	14	20	21	21	25	6	1
205	LEXDEN -	-	-	-	-	-	394	211	33	8	7	4	2	54	9	6	10	13	14	8	15	23	26	30	3	1
206	WITHAM -	-	-	-	-	-	227	169	24	10	2	-	2	38	4	4	8	7	16	13	9	12	23	31	4	1
207	HALSTEAD -	-	-	-	-	-	296	184	35	11	3	-	-	49	4	4	10	8	15	14	12	11	17	31	9	1
208	BRAINTREE -	-	-	-	-	-	284	177	30	6	6	4	4	48	8	3	8	7	14	13	13	12	19	20	9	3
209	DUNMOW -	-	-	-	-	-	301	150	27	4	4	4	1	40	3	3	10	6	7	12	6	12	19	26	6	1
210	SAFFRON WALDEN -	-	-	-	-	-	314	178	38	8	4	-	1	51	9	5	8	6	13	5	8	18	23	17	15	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																										
211	RISBRIDGE -	-	-	-	-	-	308	149	39	11	2	3	-	55	4	1	5	8	10	7	12	9	10	21	6	1
212	SUDBURY -	-	-	-	-	-	517	312	58	25	6	7	4	100	8	6	8	15	32	16	15	23	39	34	14	2
213	COSFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	281	148	24	1	3	3	3	34	6	3	6	6	12	13	10	13	16	23	5	1
214	THINGOE -	-	-	-	-	-	257	157	37	9	3	1	-	50	5	5	13	5	12	6	5	12	24	10	10	1
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS -	-	-	-	-	-	234	161	39	17	5	7	2	70	4	4	5	2	5	9	9	9	17	22	5	1
216	MILDENHALL -	-	-	-	-	-	162	94	25	4	1	1	-	31	3	1	6	3	8	10	7	5	9	7	4	1
217	STOW -	-	-	-	-	-	352	192	33	10	3	2	4	52	11	3	11	7	17	10	7	23	10	33	8	1
218	HARTISMERE -	-	-	-	-	-	282	129	27	3	3	5	2	40	6	1	6	5	7	3	6	10	11	26	8	1
219	HOXNE -	-	-	-	-	-	239	113	19	3	2	1	1	26	3	3	4	7	13	6	5	7	16	18	5	1
220	BOSMERE -	-	-	-	-	-	239	131	16	7	2	3	-	23	3	2	5	2	15	4	8	14	18	22	7	3
221	SAMFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	191	104	16	4	4	2	2	28	2	2	4	2	5	7	11	14	8	13	8	1
222	IPSWICH -	-	-	-	-	-	638	407	96	22	6	7	2	133	13	8	20	17	25	33	32	37	42	38	7	1
223	WOODBIDGE -	-	-	-	-	-	334	210	31	7	2	3	2	44	4	3	6	5	11	12	26	14	34	36	14	1
224	PLOMESGATE -	-	-	-	-	-	298	176	28	8	4	2	2	42	9	6	5	5	13	16	12	19	18	21	10	1
225	BLYTHING -	-	-	-	-	-	375	259	26	9	8	8	4	55	15	6	11	11	22	18	17	16	32	37	16	3
226	WANGFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	210	115	20	3	3	2	4	32	2	4	7	4	8	6	9	6	10	19	8	1
227	MUTFORD -	-	-	-	-	-	498	246	79	11	5	3	3	101	9	5	3	9	11	15	11	15	28	30	9	1

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

		MALES.																										
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																								
DISTRICTS.				Under 5 Years.														95 & upwards.										
				Under 1 Year.					5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-		75-	85-								
					1	2	3	4																				
16.—NORFOLK.																												
No.																												
228	YARMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	614	453	164	32	10	13	9	228	12	8	3	10	20	32	27	31	47	28	7	-
229	FLEGG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	95	34	4	3	1	4	46	5	4	5	1	1	2	9	6	2	10	4	-
230	TUNSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	98	17	3	-	2	2	24	4	-	3	7	5	6	7	7	12	21	2	-
231	ERPINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	204	46	4	5	2	6	63	7	7	9	5	11	5	8	18	31	28	11	1
232	AYLSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	171	39	6	2	2	1	50	4	4	7	4	11	11	9	12	22	30	7	5
233	ST. FAITHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	101	27	6	3	1	-	37	6	2	1	3	5	4	2	6	15	14	5	1
234	NORWICH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1318	1029	283	91	51	29	13	467	41	16	24	22	52	61	66	88	91	80	19	2
235	FOREHOE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	114	30	5	3	1	-	39	6	3	4	2	5	6	7	11	12	18	-	1
236	HENSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	107	31	3	5	1	3	43	3	1	3	6	6	2	4	5	16	13	5	-
237	BLOFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	119	19	4	1	2	3	29	1	1	2	3	10	13	15	7	19	14	4	1
238	LODDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	117	25	3	3	1	3	35	4	5	4	4	4	6	4	11	12	21	6	1
239	DEPWADE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	227	48	11	3	2	2	66	7	2	4	8	12	10	14	18	36	41	8	1
240	GUILTCROSS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	96	19	5	-	1	-	25	1	2	3	8	6	5	5	6	14	12	9	-
241	WAYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	117	31	4	2	5	1	43	5	2	4	-	4	4	8	15	10	18	4	-
242	MITFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	446	242	76	7	5	1	2	91	8	4	5	6	13	6	14	13	32	36	9	-
243	WALSINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	181	47	10	7	3	4	71	6	5	8	4	16	11	7	13	19	12	9	-
244	DOCKING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	163	60	4	1	1	1	67	5	7	1	5	9	9	3	12	24	16	5	-
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	108	34	6	1	4	1	46	3	2	2	7	4	4	8	8	11	10	3	-
246	KINGS LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	192	56	17	2	3	2	80	3	2	1	8	12	17	13	21	15	17	3	-
247	DOWNHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	175	54	9	3	-	1	67	3	1	5	6	1	10	11	20	18	23	9	1
248	SWAFFHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	160	40	5	4	4	1	54	4	5	-	2	7	10	11	16	21	24	6	-
249	THETFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	185	37	11	7	7	4	66	13	4	7	3	9	5	9	13	21	29	6	-

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																										
250	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	419	191	45	9	5	1	3	63	5	4	8	10	17	9	16	23	13	18	5	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	-	-	184	96	22	8	5	3	1	39	2	1	1	3	6	6	3	10	9	11	4	1
252	MALMSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	219	118	26	5	-	-	3	34	2	4	3	1	6	6	5	9	21	19	8	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	346	171	39	6	6	3	2	56	4	3	8	4	11	11	12	11	20	24	7	-
254	CALNE	-	-	-	-	-	147	75	17	3	-	2	1	23	1	1	5	1	5	5	7	9	12	5	1	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	166	77	14	5	1	-	1	21	5	1	3	3	2	4	7	7	11	7	6	-
256	DEVIZES	-	-	-	-	-	341	206	37	10	7	1	1	56	4	2	5	7	7	19	15	28	31	25	7	-
257	MELKSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	301	180	45	9	8	6	4	72	6	4	4	2	12	12	9	17	18	23	1	-
258	BRADFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	-	-	151	93	13	4	4	2	1	24	1	1	1	5	3	7	5	8	16	20	2	-
259	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-	-	195	92	21	3	5	1	-	30	2	2	2	3	3	5	10	5	16	12	2	-
260	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	239	122	19	6	3	1	2	31	6	3	2	6	5	10	12	9	19	16	2	1
261	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-	-	203	99	21	2	-	2	5	30	7	1	5	4	9	4	4	7	10	17	1	-
262	AMESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	116	63	10	2	-	1	2	15	3	1	-	3	2	1	2	6	15	13	2	-
263	ALDBURY	-	-	-	-	-	240	209	28	4	7	1	4	44	3	2	2	4	24	16	32	23	35	18	6	-
264	SALISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	134	69	12	4	2	1	2	21	2	1	-	3	2	8	8	6	11	7	-	-
265	WILTON	-	-	-	-	-	167	91	19	4	2	1	-	26	2	1	2	2	5	7	10	9	14	10	3	-
266	TISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	160	87	12	7	2	1	1	23	5	3	2	3	3	2	8	9	7	18	4	-
267	MERE	-	-	-	-	-	115	73	21	3	2	1	-	27	2	-	1	3	2	3	4	8	10	9	4	-
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																										
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	219	123	30	12	2	1	1	46	5	2	1	3	5	4	8	8	18	18	5	-
269	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	191	79	16	5	4	1	2	28	1	1	-	1	2	6	7	4	15	13	1	-
270	BLANDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	216	101	16	5	6	1	-	28	3	-	2	6	6	5	5	5	13	21	7	-
271	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	261	143	32	8	2	2	2	46	5	7	2	3	8	7	10	18	15	15	6	1
272	POOLE	-	-	-	-	-	252	131	24	14	5	5	2	50	5	1	5	-	4	10	14	13	17	7	4	1
273	WAREHAM	-	-	-	-	-	296	153	28	7	4	1	2	42	4	1	3	5	11	12	13	10	25	23	3	1
274	WEYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	453	253	63	18	10	8	4	103	15	3	4	11	29	24	14	13	11	18	8	-
275	DORCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	376	196	43	9	3	2	2	59	4	1	2	8	11	15	13	14	34	25	10	-
276	SHERBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	229	113	29	7	2	-	-	38	1	2	2	3	8	6	7	15	13	9	4	-
277	BEAMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	197	103	25	2	4	-	1	32	4	2	2	2	3	3	8	13	13	17	3	1
278	BRIDPORT	-	-	-	-	-	283	140	49	9	3	1	2	64	2	4	3	3	8	5	7	8	15	15	6	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																										
279	AXMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	291	171	36	10	3	4	1	54	9	-	6	6	12	6	11	15	23	23	6	-
280	HONITON	-	-	-	-	-	387	213	51	12	6	4	2	75	7	3	7	2	7	11	16	13	40	22	10	-
281	ST. THOMAS	-	-	-	-	-	729	443	112	28	3	8	4	155	9	17	10	11	21	30	37	43	56	38	16	-
282	EXETER	-	-	-	-	-	551	383	97	24	11	5	5	142	11	3	11	14	22	32	33	38	42	29	5	1
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	-	-	-	-	1010	598	135	37	20	6	5	203	14	11	18	28	36	52	33	54	73	60	16	-
284	TOTNES	-	-	-	-	-	610	292	67	21	3	4	3	98	5	3	6	8	20	15	28	25	36	35	12	1
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	320	163	35	7	1	1	5	49	3	-	4	3	19	15	10	15	20	23	2	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	-	-	-	-	375	214	47	12	7	3	-	69	6	6	7	10	14	11	17	17	29	22	6	-
287	PLYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	1206	757	228	51	24	11	12	326	20	12	26	23	47	54	63	66	49	59	11	1
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	-	-	-	-	311	225	54	20	6	4	3	87	7	1	9	13	36	23	13	13	10	9	1	-
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	-	-	-	-	750	466	111	42	17	6	5	181	9	6	19	12	49	31	37	38	43	33	8	-
290	TAVISTOCK	-	-	-	-	-	481	257	46	18	2	3	8	77	6	4	4	13	16	15	23	32	30	28	9	-
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	326	140	24	4	3	-	-	31	2	4	2	5	9	6	7	13	29	25	7	-
292	CREDITON	-	-	-	-	-	258	160	26	3	7	4	2	42	6	3	4	4	7	8	9	22	28	24	7	1
293	TIVERTON	-	-	-	-	-	464	268	56	10	2	2	1	71	5	2	7	6	15	12	28	25	38	45	13	1
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	-	-	-	303	162	25	6	2	-	-	33	2	2	3	4	6	14	16	16	31	29	6	-
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	-	-	-	578	317	67	7	9	2	1	86	5	4	14	10	27	20	27	27	48	34	14	1
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	285	137	23	5	2	2	5	37	6	-	4	3	5	7	11	8	16	31	9	-
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	-	-	-	319	183	37	10	3	2	1	53	4	5	3	10	11	11	9	17	24	26	9	1
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	-	-	-	149	79	17	1	2	-	-	20	3	4	1	2	5	4	3	9	10	14	4	-
20.—CORNWALL.																										
299	STRATTON	-	-	-	-	-	121	63	8	8	-	1	-	17	2	-	3	1	3	3	8	9	15	9	3	-
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	-	-	-	167	80	23	5	-	2	-	30	2	2	2	5	3	5	6	2	9	11	3	-
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	-	-	-	267	137	39	9	2	1	2	53	3	-	4	6	6	5	5	7	22	19	7	-
302	ST. GERMANS	-	-	-	-	-	294	132	26	10	1	2	2	41	4	1	2	10	9	4	10	16	13	13	9	-
303	LISKEARD	-	-	-	-	-	615	296	88	22	3	4	1	118	11	10	11	8	13	15	24	20	27	33	5	1
304	BODMIN	-	-	-	-	-	303	192	48	10	4	3	2	67	5	7	4	5	10	12	15	18	17	27	5	-
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	-	-	-	281	156	36	13	5	2	4	60	5	5	2	3	5	8	5	10	13	24	10	1

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	16.—NORFOLK.																				
228	YARMOUTH - - - - -	575	423	117	32	19	8	6	182	24	10	4	11	18	21	25	27	37	46	16	2
229	FLEGG - - - - -	131	87	25	3	3	5	-	36	7	3	1	3	12	3	2	3	6	7	4	-
230	TUNSTEAD - - - - -	242	131	30	7	2	1	1	41	1	4	8	6	6	6	8	9	11	25	5	1
231	ERPINGHAM - - - - -	327	180	31	5	2	5	4	47	4	6	7	8	16	11	11	11	21	28	9	1
232	AYLSHAM - - - - -	302	169	29	9	3	3	2	46	7	3	2	5	12	7	16	10	22	26	11	2
233	ST. FAITHS - - - - -	142	109	24	6	2	1	1	34	3	2	4	4	9	6	3	4	16	15	6	3*
234	NORWICH - - - - -	1260	953	218	70	46	42	16	392	28	21	20	27	60	48	45	79	93	110	30	-
235	FOREHOE - - - - -	187	106	19	5	1	1	2	28	6	2	2	3	9	6	3	4	18	20	5	-
236	HENSTEAD - - - - -	152	105	23	1	3	2	2	31	2	2	3	4	9	9	6	6	15	10	8	-
237	BLOFIELD - - - - -	186	101	23	4	1	1	2	31	6	2	2	4	6	7	6	9	17	7	4	-
238	LODDON - - - - -	193	110	25	2	3	2	1	32	5	2	1	3	8	6	4	11	14	17	6	-
239	DEPWADE - - - - -	401	219	41	6	3	2	1	53	6	10	15	6	15	11	11	15	29	33	15	-
240	GUILTCROSS - - - - -	178	99	22	4	-	-	-	29	4	5	6	2	10	3	5	-	13	13	9	-
241	WAYLAND - - - - -	185	107	18	4	2	2	1	27	8	7	2	4	8	8	3	4	12	14	9	1
242	MITFORD - - - - -	394	239	46	11	4	3	6	70	8	3	6	11	22	9	18	14	24	43	10	1
243	WALSINGHAM - - - - -	291	188	34	5	3	4	5	51	10	5	5	8	13	13	9	9	22	25	16	2
244	DOCKING - - - - -	267	162	39	7	2	3	2	53	5	5	3	8	10	12	7	10	16	21	12	-
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN - - - - -	205	119	33	3	4	-	-	40	5	5	3	7	8	7	6	9	11	12	5	1
246	KINGS LYNN - - - - -	273	196	39	11	3	1	1	55	4	3	6	6	15	13	10	17	22	31	12	2
247	DOWNHAM - - - - -	365	220	54	8	4	3	3	72	5	5	7	11	12	12	18	17	26	24	10	1
248	SWAFFHAM - - - - -	194	125	21	7	4	1	-	33	4	1	4	3	16	12	12	4	19	20	7	-
249	THETFORD - - - - -	265	189	22	13	8	6	5	54	9	6	8	5	17	12	11	11	21	23	11	1

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																											
250	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	393	181	48	16	8	5	1	78	1	7	3	8	16	9	11	17	13	13	5	-	
251	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	-	-	184	94	17	10	2	3	-	32	4	1	2	1	5	7	9	8	11	9	5	-	
252	MALMSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	238	106	16	6	5	3	-	30	2	2	5	3	9	5	8	11	11	12	8	-	
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	336	162	15	5	2	4	4	30	7	6	5	5	18	12	5	15	17	30	11	1	
254	CALNE	-	-	-	-	-	135	88	8	5	2	-	-	15	2	3	3	5	5	6	4	9	16	14	6	3	
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	159	89	18	4	1	2	3	28	1	3	2	4	6	10	1	11	14	6	3	-	
256	DEVIZES	-	-	-	-	-	318	220	25	6	2	4	2	39	9	7	8	4	11	20	18	23	38	34	8	1	
257	MELKSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	279	179	31	9	4	2	5	51	8	8	9	7	10	12	12	15	22	21	2	1	
258	BRADFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	-	-	152	74	10	-	1	-	1	12	4	1	4	-	5	5	7	9	9	17	1	-	
259	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-	-	183	103	18	5	3	1	-	27	3	2	4	3	2	8	10	9	13	16	6	-	
260	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	218	134	21	7	5	2	-	35	3	1	6	6	7	12	10	12	18	14	10	-	
261	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-	-	172	110	15	2	4	2	1	24	4	2	2	4	10	11	9	7	13	17	6	1	
262	AMESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	127	88	10	3	6	-	3	22	4	4	2	1	6	15	5	7	11	10	1	-	
263	ALDERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	250	168	22	7	4	1	1	35	6	2	6	8	8	12	20	22	21	23	5	-	
264	SALISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	128	83	14	9	4	6	-	33	2	-	4	3	4	6	6	9	10	9	1	-	
265	WILTON	-	-	-	-	-	163	81	14	2	5	1	2	24	5	1	1	2	5	1	8	9	12	9	3	-	
266	TISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	151	79	14	9	3	2	-	28	5	1	-	2	6	5	4	6	16	6	-	-	
267	MERE	-	-	-	-	-	115	90	17	2	1	-	1	21	5	2	1	4	5	7	7	9	16	11	2	-	
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																											
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	222	125	21	8	4	4	1	38	4	3	3	3	7	8	5	11	14	17	10	2	
269	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	151	76	16	7	3	2	2	30	3	3	1	3	5	2	3	6	7	12	1	-	
270	BLANDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	192	111	21	6	3	1	-	31	2	1	4	3	5	3	10	10	24	13	5	-	
271	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	236	121	13	7	4	4	-	28	4	2	5	6	8	8	9	12	17	13	9	-	
272	POOLE	-	-	-	-	-	244	152	30	12	5	8	2	57	1	2	8	7	12	9	7	9	16	17	6	1	
273	WAREHAM	-	-	-	-	-	244	118	22	7	1	3	-	33	5	3	4	5	9	10	10	7	14	17	1	-	
274	WEYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	444	279	78	24	11	7	4	124	9	4	8	12	19	12	21	21	20	24	5	-	
275	DORCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	368	205	36	14	6	2	4	62	4	2	6	10	17	10	18	21	25	21	9	-	
276	SHERBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	224	114	28	3	3	1	2	37	2	2	-	8	9	6	4	7	16	17	6	-	
277	BEAMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	203	121	34	3	5	2	-	44	1	3	1	2	2	6	7	9	14	27	4	1	
278	BRIDPORT	-	-	-	-	-	297	181	48	15	5	2	1	71	6	2	4	6	6	14	11	15	16	19	10	1†	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																											
279	AXMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	256	192	26	9	6	2	3	46	5	2	8	7	14	13	6	18	26	36	10	1	
280	HONITON	-	-	-	-	-	363	188	25	14	4	3	2	48	3	2	4	7	9	9	12	22	32	28	12	-	
281	ST. THOMAS	-	-	-	-	-	698	432	75	24	5	11	7	122	17	9	13	12	28	29	25	39	56	63	19	-	
282	EXETER	-	-	-	-	-	539	365	83	19	8	6	3	119	7	5	12	12	28	24	20	33	37	56	12	-	
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	-	-	-	-	989	607	109	36	11	10	9	175	22	10	14	33	51	29	33	48	78	86	24	4	
284	TOTNES	-	-	-	-	-	555	302	59	12	5	6	2	84	4	12	8	7	24	23	10	21	49	44	14	2	
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	272	158	25	10	3	2	1	41	5	2	6	7	16	5	13	13	15	24	11	-	
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	-	-	-	-	361	166	36	8	2	3	2	51	4	3	9	6	10	5	10	15	19	24	9	1	
287	PLYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	1171	752	190	50	16	17	8	281	21	16	18	23	61	43	65	59	77	75	13	-	
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	-	-	-	-	289	165	45	23	5	2	4	79	7	2	4	10	17	8	6	8	18	5	1	-	
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	-	-	-	-	765	477	81	35	13	6	8	146	19	11	17	16	36	27	33	50	54	52	16	-	
290	TAVISTOCK	-	-	-	-	-	445	229	36	17	11	2	-	66	9	7	9	9	14	15	11	23	26	32	7	1	
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	288	156	25	6	4	2	1	38	10	5	9	4	8	8	11	9	24	23	7	-	
292	CREDITON	-	-	-	-	-	299	163	20	9	3	2	1	35	3	6	3	2	7	15	7	16	28	27	13	1	
293	TIVERTON	-	-	-	-	-	444	255	50	10	6	5	2	73	7	5	9	9	12	19	23	17	33	38	9	1	
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	-	-	-	272	133	12	6	5	-	-	23	1	6	6	4	6	8	10	10	24	31	4	-	
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	-	-	-	522	295	43	8	9	4	1	65	5	12	10	6	17	17	8	31	54	46	21	3*	
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	246	125	11	8	4	5	1	29	3	-	11	7	6	9	9	9	14	26	4	-	
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	-	-	-	288	170	32	3	3	-	1	39	3	4	10	8	15	7	7	9	16	28	22	8	1
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	-	-	-	156	72	17	4	2	-	-	23	-	-	1	1	3	5	4	5	8	14	5	2†	
20.—CORNWALL.																											
299	STRATTON	-	-	-	-	-	122	59	15	-	-	1	-	16	2	-	-	3	4	2	2	5	8	7	10	-	
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	-	-	-	136	59	13	4	2	2	1	21	2	-	1	2	7	2	3	2	10	5	4	-	
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	-	-	-	293	152	29	7	2	2	1	41	7	4	6	5	13	6	9	12	12	29	8	-	
302	ST. GERMANS	-	-	-	-	-	261	153	25	5	2	3	2	37	6	4	4	6	13	10	6	10	31	19	7	-	
303	LISKEARD	-	-	-	-	-	531	296	74	17	11	5	4	111	11	6	9	9	16	17	9	20	39	34	14	1	
304	BODMIN	-	-	-	-	-	301	215	41	10	9	6	1	67	6	5	6	8	13	12	15	18	24	30	10	1	
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	-	-	-	284	164	40	8	4	1	2	55	6	4	4	4	12	8	12	8	20	24	7	-	

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

			MALES.																			
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwds.
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	
No.	20.—CORNWALL—cont.																					
306	ST. AUSTELL	- - - - -	506	286	72	28	10	9	6	125	7	7	10	4	9	13	16	20	37	33	5	-
307	TRURO	- - - - -	681	422	114	20	15	9	9	167	14	10	17	13	24	17	34	35	52	29	10	-
308	FALMOUTH	- - - - -	405	292	87	18	10	-	5	120	14	8	15	16	26	15	10	25	17	22	4	-
309	HELSTON	- - - - -	517	265	80	15	5	8	6	114	18	6	12	10	13	14	16	21	20	16	5	-
310	REDRUTH	- - - - -	910	570	140	31	25	18	19	233	39	15	21	14	22	33	50	51	54	32	5	1
311	PENZANCE	- - - - -	949	659	202	53	27	24	21	327	35	12	17	16	32	30	33	47	63	34	13	-
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	- - - - -	29	21	7	-	-	-	1	8	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	3	1	-
21.—SOMERSETSH.																						
313a	WILLITON	- - - - -	280	163	32	6	1	3	-	42	7	1	4	7	10	10	7	16	29	22	8	-
313b	DULVERTON	- - - - -	87	36	6	1	-	1	1	9	-	-	2	1	-	4	1	4	8	6	1	-
314	WELLINGTON	- - - - -	277	132	25	7	3	-	4	39	3	2	4	7	12	8	7	16	17	15	2	-
315	TAUNTON	- - - - -	483	358	72	15	9	6	2	104	5	7	13	18	21	24	29	38	44	48	7	-
316	BRIDGWATER	- - - - -	565	314	72	8	9	2	4	95	9	7	7	11	21	15	22	37	35	43	12	-
317	LANGPORT	- - - - -	278	136	25	1	3	3	2	34	2	3	2	9	10	11	9	8	18	25	5	-
318	CHARD	- - - - -	427	226	59	15	5	3	3	85	4	8	8	7	7	8	23	14	34	26	2	-
319	YEOVIL	- - - - -	491	208	55	19	5	6	3	88	2	4	4	2	13	9	13	20	21	26	6	-
320	WINCANTON	- - - - -	348	173	44	4	4	3	1	56	2	4	2	4	6	12	13	19	21	25	9	-
321	FROME	- - - - -	400	217	50	10	5	8	-	73	7	1	7	6	8	10	18	18	33	23	12	1
322	SHEPTON MALLET	- - - - -	246	141	25	5	2	1	2	35	3	1	3	3	3	4	16	22	19	27	5	-
323	WELLS	- - - - -	338	235	33	10	8	5	4	60	6	8	1	6	18	18	23	21	40	29	5	-
324	AXBRIDGE	- - - - -	585	356	63	25	13	8	2	111	11	4	9	11	17	21	34	32	44	50	11	1
325	CLUTTON	- - - - -	414	208	53	7	5	2	-	67	8	3	7	5	11	8	18	15	33	26	7	-
326	BATH	- - - - -	993	656	152	37	16	11	10	226	15	10	18	21	43	41	56	68	82	60	16	-
327	KEYNSHAM	- - - - -	414	197	49	19	4	3	-	75	8	4	4	7	6	9	17	14	22	21	9	1
328	BEDMINSTER	- - - - -	877	491	135	26	18	12	1	192	16	13	14	9	34	35	34	53	38	45	7	1

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																																	
329	BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1168	824	214	74	31	18	17	354	38	16	23	19	59	69	80	65	62	31	8	-	-			
330	CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	1157	328	99	50	18	17	512	44	22	24	21	63	85	80	90	105	95	14	2*	-			
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	166	46	12	2	1	1	62	2	2	3	4	5	14	13	18	11	25	7	-	-	-		
332	THORNHURST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	162	38	8	3	2	1	52	8	7	3	3	13	11	11	15	18	19	2	-	-	-		
333	DURSLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	125	18	7	3	2	1	31	2	1	6	4	2	7	6	12	19	21	14	-	-	-		
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	189	54	9	6	5	2	76	4	4	4	11	13	8	19	14	10	22	4	-	-	-		
335	NEWENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197	118	16	6	2	2	-	26	3	2	1	5	4	6	17	15	19	13	7	-	-	-		
336	GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	693	446	113	23	11	9	5	161	12	4	8	18	29	40	43	34	54	38	5	-	-	-		
337	WHEATENHURST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	81	20	2	3	-	-	25	4	2	-	3	6	8	6	8	10	10	4	-	-	-		
338	STROUD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	612	387	96	21	14	5	7	143	14	12	6	6	23	16	20	32	61	43	11	-	-	-		
339	TETBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	46	9	1	-	-	-	10	5	2	2	1	5	1	4	3	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	
340	CIRENCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	162	39	8	4	1	1	53	6	4	1	6	10	10	6	20	20	23	3	-	-	-	-	
341	NORTHLEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	99	22	3	1	2	1	29	5	-	2	5	7	6	7	14	9	10	5	-	-	-	-	
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	69	10	3	2	3	2	20	3	1	1	3	4	4	5	8	6	7	6	-	-	-	-	
343	WINCHOMB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	82	23	6	2	-	-	31	1	-	3	-	4	2	5	6	11	17	2	-	-	-	-	
344	CHELTENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	465	104	19	16	7	6	152	18	9	11	12	33	29	42	47	52	51	5	-	-	-	-	
345	TEWKESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	144	23	12	3	3	1	42	3	2	4	7	7	8	11	11	18	26	5	-	-	-	-	-
23.—HEREFORDSH.																																	
346	LEDBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	133	28	5	3	1	1	38	2	-	3	2	13	6	13	12	29	9	6	-	-	-	-	
347	ROSS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	137	29	-	3	-	-	32	2	1	4	8	8	5	12	18	22	18	7	-	-	-	-	
348	HEREFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	668	444	105	23	12	2	9	151	14	5	6	7	21	28	37	45	55	60	15	-	-	-	-	
349	WEOLBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	98	22	2	1	3	3	31	4	2	-	5	3	9	7	12	12	11	2	-	-	-	-	
350	BROMYARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	121	29	6	1	1	1	38	2	2	3	3	3	8	9	14	25	15	4	-	-	-	-	
351	LEOMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	140	31	4	6	2	1	44	1	3	2	4	7	9	7	21	22	16	4	-	-	-	-	
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																																	
352	LUDLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	171	44	6	3	-	1	54	3	10	3	2	8	11	12	24	26	10	6	-	-	-	-	
353	CLUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	96	20	7	1	-	-	28	7	-	-	3	3	5	6	7	19	17	1	-	-	-	-	
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	54	10	2	1	1	-	14	-	3	1	1	8	4	3	7	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	70	13	2	-	-	-	15	2	3	1	1	3	6	9	10	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	154	34	17	2	4	1	58	7	1	3	3	4	5	8	17	25	21	2	-	-	-	-	
357	SHIFFNAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	123	33	3	2	4	2	44	6	1	2	5	5	6	7	10	17	13	7	-	-	-	-	
358	MADELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	317	97	29	6	3	4	139	9	6	13	4	14	16	23	22	44	23	4	-	-	-	-	
359	ATCHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	149	25	4	6	1	1	37	10	7	10	2	10	6	7	17	23	14	6	-	-	-	-	
360	SHREWSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	483	381	88	15	9	8	5	125	11	8	10	13	23	27	42	53	35	27	7	-	-	-	-	
361	OSWESTRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	443	325	59	25	17	15	11	127	20	9	9	6	21	19	20	30	24	34	6	-	-	-	-	
362	ELLESMERE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	153	36	8	2	3	1	50	4	1	4	3	11	7	11	18	19	22	3	-	-	-	-	
363a	WEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	117	20	9	1	2	2	34	2	6	1	2	9	3	8	6	17	22	7	-	-	-	-	
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	118	31	4	1	4	-	40	7	4	2	1	11	8	6	15	14	10	-	-	-	-	-	
364	MARKET DRAYTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	106	33	6	3	-	-	42	4	3	2	-	5	5	1	8	14	16	6	-	-	-	-	
365	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	490	269	96	17	12	3	2	130	10	4	9	6	8	17	16	22	22	19	6	-	-	-	-	
366	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	131	33	6	3	2	1	45	-	1	2	5	7	5	9	16	19	17	5	-	-	-	-	
25.—STAFFORDSH.																																	
367	STAFFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	437	324	67	14	7	4	2	94	6	3	12	16	29	26	38	23	41	22	13	-	-	-	-	
368	STONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	405	230	50	13	9	4	3	79	7	2	5	8	8	19	21	18	31	23	9	-	-	-	-	
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	321	103	27	16	11	5	162	12	10	6	4	16	20	26	22	26	15	2	-	-	-	-	
370	WOLSTANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1492	886	297	95	27	26	18	463	29	13	18	18	46	58	76	50	40	22	3	-	-	-	-	
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1871	1159	382	111	61	29	20	603	47	17	25	27	63	93	79	95	74	31	4	-	-	-	-	
372	LEEK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	468	284	70	26	8	8	6	118	14	5	6	7	14	17	18	25	37	20	3	-	-	-	-	
373	CHEADLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	397	233	63	17	8	3	1	92	6	8	8	7	14	9	14	25	25	18	7	-	-	-	-	
374	UTTOXETER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	127	21	4	2	1	2	30	4	1	3	2	10	7	11	13	19	21	6	-	-	-	-	
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	972	533	143	46	26	10	6	231	16	9	5	15	45	46	38	38	50	32	8	-	-	-	-	
376	TAMWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	171	48	8	7	6	9	78	7	4	4	2	8	9	15	16	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	
377	LICHFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583	313	73	13	7	3	8	104	21	14	9	11	20	20	15	30	34	28	7	-	-	-	-	
378	PENKRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388	208	57	16	5	7	3	88	11	1	3	6	11	14	13	14	20	25	2	-	-	-	-	
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2743	1832	526	215	113	72	49	975	96	36	48	38	70	114	119	114	149	66	12	-	-	-	-	
380	WALSALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1431	990	306	123	69	44	25	567	46	34	16	22	38	47	58	57	64	30	10	-	-	-	-	
381	WEST BROMWICH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2231	1147	405	141	56	32	20	654	32	22	32	32	34	44	58	59	72	73	53	-	-	-	-	
382	DUDLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3033	1623	551	228	79	56	27	941	66	43	33	35	75	76	84	100	92	65	13	-	-	-	-	

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	20.-CORNWALL-cont.																					
306	ST. AUSTELL	- - - - -	472	253	46	24	10	4	2	86	5	12	9	14	14	15	11	11	38	28	10	-
307	TRURO	- - - - -	605	382	68	18	15	10	7	118	10	6	12	16	31	25	21	32	40	57	13	1
308	FALMOUTH	- - - - -	376	262	73	21	13	8	2	117	6	3	7	15	19	10	14	17	22	24	6	2
309	HELSTON	- - - - -	474	262	51	16	8	10	2	87	10	9	9	14	11	18	14	11	35	30	14	-
310	REDRUTH	- - - - -	819	529	115	39	17	10	19	200	32	11	14	17	20	27	31	43	56	60	18	-
311	PENZANCE	- - - - -	881	613	157	53	19	34	14	277	24	16	12	27	22	27	35	43	54	55	17	4
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	- - - - -	34	22	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	4	8	2	-
21.-SOMERSETSH.																						
313a	WILLITON	- - - - -	276	131	22	7	5	-	1	35	3	-	6	4	6	6	10	13	25	17	6	-
313b	DULVERTON	- - - - -	82	35	1	1	-	1	1	4	2	-	1	4	5	1	2	3	8	5	-	-
314	WELLINGTON	- - - - -	237	140	31	6	1	-	2	40	4	-	6	2	4	11	13	9	17	22	12	-
315	TAUNTON	- - - - -	485	323	57	17	9	6	5	94	6	9	15	14	15	16	19	24	40	54	17	-
316	BRIDGWATER	- - - - -	566	269	53	11	5	5	-	74	7	6	17	9	17	9	14	20	39	40	16	1
317	LANGPORT	- - - - -	249	151	24	6	5	5	2	42	6	4	3	5	15	6	10	11	15	22	12	-
318	CHARD	- - - - -	408	212	48	10	5	1	-	64	4	5	7	8	19	11	14	14	24	25	15	2
319	YEOVIL	- - - - -	465	240	55	16	4	5	-	80	1	2	11	6	11	9	24	15	37	36	7	1
320	WINCANTON	- - - - -	334	165	29	7	3	5	4	48	2	3	2	4	13	9	12	9	24	27	12	-
321	FROME	- - - - -	367	211	36	16	6	-	1	59	3	1	10	7	10	14	12	22	27	34	11	1
322	SHEPTON MALLET	- - - - -	247	135	28	8	4	1	1	42	3	2	3	5	9	5	6	12	19	24	4	1
323	WELLS	- - - - -	334	213	36	8	5	1	2	52	4	10	5	7	9	17	22	14	35	28	8	2
324	AXBRIDGE	- - - - -	547	359	65	29	9	6	5	114	12	9	9	10	19	20	23	31	41	53	14	4
325	CLUTTON	- - - - -	392	178	39	4	4	2	-	49	3	2	8	7	12	7	12	15	29	25	8	1
326	BATH	- - - - -	886	750	121	32	17	13	7	190	14	14	18	18	40	45	74	78	114	111	32	2
327	KEYNSHAM	- - - - -	387	175	24	8	6	6	5	49	11	1	12	8	13	10	13	12	20	22	4	-
328	BEDMINSTER	- - - - -	882	441	96	31	12	7	4	150	10	12	19	26	26	39	30	38	33	40	18	-

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																									
329	BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	1080	702	149	70	39	15	16	289	26	11	13	29	44	45	51	55	70	49	17	3
330	CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	1956	1194	287	103	42	27	21	480	38	26	30	40	60	90	57	92	131	106	41	3
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	-	-	-	293	158	35	10	3	2	-	50	2	2	4	5	4	12	13	25	23	6	-	-
332	THORNBUry	-	-	-	-	246	121	18	3	6	4	1	32	2	1	7	6	7	7	10	9	18	12	10	-
333	DURSLEY	-	-	-	-	196	132	23	3	1	-	2	29	4	1	2	4	7	8	10	9	24	25	8	1
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	-	-	-	-	385	176	40	10	5	3	3	61	2	3	7	9	10	12	9	14	17	22	8	2*
335	NEWENT	-	-	-	-	196	102	27	4	1	-	-	32	2	4	3	3	4	8	6	15	11	10	4	-
336	GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	-	682	413	101	28	13	10	6	158	7	9	18	13	35	18	29	29	36	49	11	1
337	WHEATENHURST	-	-	-	-	126	57	6	1	2	2	-	11	1	1	-	2	3	2	5	6	9	9	7	1
338	STROUD	-	-	-	-	595	369	72	25	14	7	4	122	6	6	18	11	15	26	22	50	35	50	8	-
339	TETBURY	-	-	-	-	70	55	11	2	-	2	-	15	1	2	2	-	5	2	5	9	9	3	-	-
340	CIRENCESTER	-	-	-	-	315	188	40	12	6	3	2	63	3	6	3	5	18	14	13	18	21	20	4	-
341	NORTHLEACH	-	-	-	-	171	78	17	1	1	3	-	22	4	3	3	2	5	9	5	8	10	2	2	-
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	-	-	-	128	92	16	6	3	1	2	28	2	5	3	4	8	7	2	15	13	2	1	-
343	WINCHCOMB	-	-	-	-	149	91	12	7	2	2	-	23	4	-	6	1	3	2	8	16	14	11	3	-
344	CHEL TENHAM	-	-	-	-	695	469	85	20	16	7	1	129	15	10	14	12	26	35	40	53	63	48	23	1
345	TEWKESBURY	-	-	-	-	200	141	29	12	6	1	2	50	1	-	3	3	9	8	9	16	20	10	12	-
23.—HEREFORDSH.																									
346	LED BURY	-	-	-	-	207	110	25	5	4	1	2	37	3	2	3	3	5	8	5	8	14	15	6	1
347	ROSS	-	-	-	-	277	167	35	5	2	3	1	46	4	2	2	1	5	14	11	14	27	32	9	-
348	HEREFORD	-	-	-	-	665	401	78	20	14	6	4	122	7	5	14	12	28	22	43	55	45	21	-	-
349	WEOBLY	-	-	-	-	115	64	11	-	-	2	1	14	2	2	2	5	4	1	3	3	8	15	5	-
350	BROMYARD	-	-	-	-	169	104	17	9	2	2	1	31	1	3	3	4	5	7	7	11	18	9	1†	-
351	LEOMINSTER	-	-	-	-	242	145	32	3	7	-	1	43	1	3	4	6	9	9	5	17	20	18	10	-
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																									
352	LUDLOW	-	-	-	-	276	152	35	5	4	-	2	46	3	5	4	5	14	11	6	13	18	21	6	-
353	CLUN	-	-	-	-	150	60	11	2	1	1	-	15	3	-	3	3	5	1	1	6	10	8	5	-
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	-	-	-	101	51	9	2	2	1	1	15	-	2	1	2	4	2	4	6	5	7	3	-
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	-	-	-	136	71	13	4	1	2	-	20	6	5	2	3	3	2	6	4	5	13	2	-
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	-	-	-	219	143	21	10	6	3	2	42	5	5	6	6	9	3	7	18	18	17	6	1
357	SHIFFNAL	-	-	-	-	219	85	19	4	4	1	1	29	3	-	2	3	7	7	-	7	13	10	3	1
358	MADELEY	-	-	-	-	531	308	78	30	10	8	4	130	9	5	9	3	23	12	9	23	41	30	14	-
359	ATCHAM	-	-	-	-	249	150	27	11	-	1	3	42	6	2	1	6	16	5	7	14	19	25	7	-
360	SHREWSBURY	-	-	-	-	412	323	63	17	15	7	7	109	14	6	10	10	25	21	22	29	36	32	9	-
361	OSWESTRY	-	-	-	-	426	299	54	22	15	14	7	112	16	7	10	11	11	16	17	24	31	29	15	-
362	ELLESMERE	-	-	-	-	215	112	26	4	1	2	2	35	2	3	1	5	10	4	13	8	17	9	5	-
363a	WEM	-	-	-	-	145	99	16	4	5	-	1	26	3	1	-	1	10	3	4	9	15	22	5	-
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	-	156	96	19	2	1	-	1	23	3	2	2	7	6	4	6	6	18	14	4	1
364	MARKET DRAYTON	-	-	-	-	252	112	24	4	1	-	2	31	3	-	3	-	8	8	4	15	24	13	3	-
365	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	-	486	252	92	20	8	8	2	130	4	6	8	5	13	14	7	20	21	21	8	-
366	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-	235	132	23	8	5	4	2	42	2	1	2	3	7	9	10	8	11	22	8	2
25.—STAFFORDSH.																									
367	STAFFORD	-	-	-	-	416	253	55	13	8	3	4	83	6	4	10	11	19	20	28	22	25	19	6	-
368	STONE	-	-	-	-	412	240	51	18	14	5	5	93	6	5	12	5	20	10	16	20	33	21	9	-
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	-	-	-	584	267	64	26	11	3	6	110	17	2	13	13	16	21	11	26	22	13	3	-
370	WOLSTANTON	-	-	-	-	1470	718	235	89	33	20	13	390	37	14	13	25	43	41	36	36	51	25	7	-
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	1848	1102	341	122	51	41	24	579	46	19	27	40	68	61	72	68	71	38	12	1
372	LEEK	-	-	-	-	446	301	68	24	22	4	5	123	11	9	10	11	14	16	16	26	33	23	9	-
373	CHEADLE	-	-	-	-	354	194	30	5	9	9	7	60	6	12	8	6	18	17	9	14	16	23	5	-
374	UTTOXETER	-	-	-	-	202	123	19	5	1	3	1	29	3	1	3	6	12	10	14	10	14	13	7	1
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	1006	492	133	25	31	8	5	202	15	10	17	19	34	44	28	38	47	29	9	-
376	TAMWORTH	-	-	-	-	329	171	40	8	5	3	4	60	7	1	7	8	7	12	11	13	18	22	5	-
377	LICHFIELD	-	-	-	-	537	298	54	18	6	9	10	97	11	7	10	6	19	19	18	24	39	38	10	-
378	PENKEDGE	-	-	-	-	368	182	38	14	10	3	6	71	14	3	5	6	11	11	5	15	16	17	8	-
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	2627	1539	415	205	123	82	46	871	82	21	30	41	79	72	72	80	99	70	18	4*
380	WALSALL	-	-	-	-	1360	846	226	139	61	38	23	487	46	20	22	24	34	43	26	44	58	33	8	1
381	WEST BROMWICH	-	-	-	-	2163	994	321	117	43	22	22	525	35	24	18	28	70	54	48	49	76	52	15	-
382	DUDLEY	-	-	-	-	2900	1507	472	236	77	47	18	850	53	33	32	34	67	75	66	86	100	81	26	45

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.
No.	26.—WORCESTERSH.																				
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	1535	790	235	87	45	21	20	408	39	17	18	19	42	38	29	60	71	45	4	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	586	425	104	36	26	18	18	202	38	4	4	6	26	19	20	35	34	33	4	-
385	TENBURY - - - - -	104	70	15	1	1	2	1	20	1	2	-	1	2	8	7	5	15	8	1	-
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	255	148	25	5	4	1	2	37	4	5	2	3	14	7	13	14	19	24	6	-
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	579	358	90	17	11	5	8	131	4	8	10	7	15	32	28	53	28	34	7	1
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	306	195	40	7	-	2	-	49	6	5	10	8	10	17	26	17	27	11	9	-
389	EVESHAM - - - - -	260	160	38	4	2	6	2	52	7	3	4	2	9	7	16	15	22	20	3	-
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	241	104	28	5	-	-	2	35	4	3	3	2	4	4	10	12	15	11	1	-
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	346	176	66	8	4	1	-	79	3	1	1	4	8	6	13	17	19	22	3	-
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	512	346	105	27	16	3	11	162	29	13	11	7	12	17	20	26	23	18	5	-
393	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	1027	547	162	49	26	19	15	271	22	11	9	18	33	20	35	37	45	39	7	-
	27.—WARWICKSH.																				
394	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	4405	3169	893	351	199	122	78	1643	177	65	57	85	162	230	230	226	184	99	10	1
395	ASTON - - - - -	2675	1588	557	199	88	57	41	942	82	28	24	33	82	72	89	100	69	49	18	-
396	MERIDEN - - - - -	147	75	16	3	-	1	-	20	-	4	-	2	2	-	6	8	14	15	4	-
397	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	205	106	25	11	5	3	2	46	3	-	3	-	4	2	4	14	13	11	5	1
398	NUNEATON - - - - -	207	129	36	8	2	4	1	51	2	1	3	5	5	4	7	11	24	13	3	-
399	FOLESHILL - - - - -	346	198	65	11	1	-	3	80	2	5	9	8	3	15	14	11	21	22	7	1
400	COVENTRY - - - - -	637	462	119	41	27	10	6	203	17	10	12	10	21	28	34	46	46	25	10	-
401	RUGBY - - - - -	384	244	42	15	5	5	7	74	9	7	3	5	9	21	16	23	30	37	10	-
402	SOLIHULL - - - - -	200	113	20	6	2	2	3	33	4	3	3	2	7	7	8	12	15	12	7	-
403	WARWICK - - - - -	640	416	99	19	11	5	3	137	16	16	10	10	22	21	44	37	54	40	9	-
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	367	201	55	11	3	4	3	76	13	1	4	5	7	8	16	19	20	24	8	-
405	ALCESTER - - - - -	306	166	40	8	4	8	3	63	6	5	6	4	5	7	8	19	19	20	4	-
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	328	147	33	11	3	3	4	54	3	4	2	6	3	9	8	9	23	20	5	1
407	SOUTHAM - - - - -	185	100	23	3	2	-	1	29	4	2	3	3	3	4	8	12	18	12	2	-

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

	28.—LEICESTERSH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	26.—WORCESTERSH.																				
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	1522	733	228	83	32	17	20	380	51	12	22	22	32	41	28	46	55	35	9	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	561	393	80	29	24	14	16	163	32	9	11	11	21	22	32	45	28	7	1	-
385	TENBURY - - - - -	104	70	13	4	1	1	3	22	2	3	5	2	5	5	4	5	7	5	5	-
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	248	134	36	8	2	4	3	53	3	5	1	5	6	8	5	11	21	13	3	-
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	560	362	84	27	8	5	5	129	10	4	7	15	32	27	24	28	40	34	12	-
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	313	195	27	5	2	1	3	38	3	6	10	6	20	17	19	14	31	22	9	-
389	EYESHAM - - - - -	241	135	26	11	3	5	-	45	5	3	3	6	15	7	9	7	12	20	3	-
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	240	103	24	7	4	2	2	39	-	1	7	1	9	4	9	10	9	8	5	1*
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	353	188	61	5	3	1	3	73	4	5	9	8	8	9	7	16	27	17	4	1
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	491	278	52	26	9	9	11	107	24	12	11	7	14	14	12	28	23	19	6	1
393	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	987	547	135	52	21	11	18	237	26	16	10	19	29	36	33	35	57	40	9	-
	27.—WARWICKSH.																				
394	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	4269	2859	749	348	156	131	73	1457	181	71	51	86	162	162	163	187	195	120	23	1
395	ASTON - - - - -	2738	1572	479	199	83	72	40	873	73	32	27	40	101	98	77	86	83	57	24	1
396	MERIDEN - - - - -	145	85	10	5	3	1	1	20	1	3	3	4	8	9	9	3	13	6	6	-
397	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	204	137	23	11	6	4	1	50	5	3	4	7	4	10	5	10	19	13	6	1
398	NUNEATON - - - - -	193	144	40	6	3	4	-	53	7	1	5	5	6	11	7	14	16	15	3	1
399	FOLESHILL - - - - -	315	165	41	12	4	-	1	58	3	8	-	5	12	8	7	10	27	24	3	-
400	COVENTRY - - - - -	734	467	123	43	26	14	11	217	16	5	9	13	28	22	21	36	51	39	10	-
401	RUGBY - - - - -	356	226	39	15	8	3	4	69	16	1	8	11	14	14	12	16	31	27	7	-
402	SOLIHULL - - - - -	198	118	23	7	2	4	-	36	5	5	4	2	5	8	3	7	18	22	2	1
403	WARWICK - - - - -	645	446	77	15	8	6	4	110	13	9	14	9	29	28	42	42	75	57	16	2
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	337	181	36	12	6	2	2	58	5	5	4	5	13	13	10	16	21	19	12	-
405	ALCESTER - - - - -	289	183	46	10	5	3	-	64	15	2	4	6	11	4	11	21	21	14	10	-
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	317	156	23	8	5	-	-	36	4	5	4	7	10	6	16	11	19	28	10	-
407	SOUTHAM - - - - -	194	79	17	2	3	2	1	25	6	2	5	2	2	3	3	3	13	13	2	-

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

	28.—LEICESTERSH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			MALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																					
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	1689	1409	423	137	61	55	45	724	95	30	26	38	62	64	84	129	96	53	8	-	
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	923	685	180	50	22	12	11	275	22	16	31	23	42	44	56	51	67	45	13	-	
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	813	466	110	27	15	12	9	173	14	6	7	17	23	36	41	32	66	38	8	-	
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	611	375	99	30	13	14	12	163	23	13	6	13	23	20	16	30	32	23	3	-	
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	757	402	122	25	22	11	15	195	25	9	10	7	20	18	28	27	37	22	4	-	
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	601	375	93	30	14	17	4	158	17	10	13	5	20	24	27	25	46	25	4	-	
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	1004	518	143	50	19	14	8	234	26	7	12	22	28	26	29	33	56	34	9	-	
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) - - - - -	1143	672	167	42	16	10	3	238	20	11	18	22	55	55	48	68	72	51	13	-	
460a	WIRRAL - - - - -	383	211	42	11	5	5	4	67	10	3	8	15	19	20	15	18	18	16	2	-	
460b	BIRKENHEAD - - - - -	1493	875	269	86	38	38	21	452	72	19	24	24	49	61	63	51	40	19	1	-	
34.—LANCASHIRE.																						
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	4809	4501	1207	508	194	97	74	2080	149	79	108	153	410	417	472	372	235	75	9	2	
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	6464	3994	1224	483	189	121	86	2103	179	75	83	99	234	310	310	287	180	95	9	-	
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	1902	1180	314	164	81	34	19	612	57	25	26	46	70	70	89	82	60	35	8	-	
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	1046	644	163	49	22	25	11	270	40	12	18	23	42	46	44	50	59	32	8	-	
465	WIGAN - - - - -	2345	1713	539	196	107	53	56	951	122	32	30	60	77	88	88	110	100	44	10	-	
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	1112	673	208	50	29	19	12	318	34	17	22	28	42	42	51	45	43	25	6	-	
467	LEIGH - - - - -	842	480	123	44	13	8	9	292	17	9	16	17	23	30	37	41	51	29	7	-	
468	BOLTON - - - - -	3650	1865	594	167	65	30	34	899	59	33	63	45	95	111	142	164	146	89	16	-	
469	BURY - - - - -	1972	1330	369	124	55	32	27	607	45	28	47	45	86	84	95	113	111	64	4	-	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL - - - - -	873	543	141	48	15	16	15	235	35	14	9	12	38	32	33	52	51	27	5	-	
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	3986	2724	770	294	129	89	73	1360	176	47	67	84	173	191	190	197	163	66	10	-	
472	SALFORD - - - - -	2520	1892	539	240	193	74	61	1017	134	33	36	46	119	109	125	117	100	49	7	-	
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	4537	4537	1194	453	229	168	142	2186	278	125	127	127	291	335	363	342	246	118	19	-	
474	ASHTON - - - - -	2589	1771	530	182	74	51	40	877	92	33	55	56	97	92	131	161	107	59	11	-	
475	OLDHAM - - - - -	2463	1604	515	175	58	42	30	820	53	32	41	44	75	85	129	137	120	60	8	-	
476	ROCHDALE - - - - -	1901	1287	342	117	44	38	28	569	58	28	27	42	87	89	95	116	95	76	5	-	
477	HASLINGDEN - - - - -	1435	814	262	75	18	20	15	390	30	18	23	31	49	39	55	76	64	32	7	-	
478	BURNLEY - - - - -	1609	1101	373	119	30	28	13	563	31	21	35	34	44	52	64	92	95	59	11	-	
479	CLITHEROE - - - - -	317	214	56	15	2	4	1	78	5	6	7	2	9	14	10	20	39	16	8	-	
480	BLACKBURN - - - - -	2954	1722	606	171	63	31	13	830	43	25	46	49	105	111	131	124	117	71	9	-	
481	CHORLEY - - - - -	869	500	143	46	14	10	9	222	26	11	17	18	17	31	29	33	52	28	14	-	
482	PRESTON - - - - -	2371	1784	579	230	106	55	34	1004	81	41	43	33	89	72	102	110	124	65	14	-	
483	FYLDE - - - - -	525	318	76	19	7	10	6	118	12	6	10	12	20	16	26	27	39	23	9	-	
484	GARSTANG - - - - -	209	100	21	2	2	1	1	27	3	2	3	-	10	8	5	7	12	15	8	-	
485	LANCASTER - - - - -	685	492	94	35	24	10	13	176	23	10	14	15	40	47	39	51	46	28	3	-	
486	ULVERSTON - - - - -	1043	527	148	45	27	15	8	243	21	10	16	21	30	23	40	40	45	34	4	-	

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.																						
487	SEDBERGH	-	-	-	-	-	43	39	8	1	2	-	-	-	11	1	-	1	2	3	-	-
488	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	-	191	144	25	6	4	10	4	118	15	11	9	8	19	24	22	46
489	SKIPTON	-	-	-	-	-	543	351	76	19	9	2	1	23	3	1	4	8	5	4	2	14
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	143	87	11	8	2	1	1	65	10	6	5	3	8	13	19	17
491	RIPON	-	-	-	-	-	243	177	47	6	3	6	4	36	3	1	4	2	3	8	12	15
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	-	171	113	23	5	3	3	2	61	11	5	2	7	9	20	15	27
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	292	198	40	9	8	1	3	61	11	5	2	7	9	20	15	27
492c	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	-	109	78	18	-	1	1	-	20	1	1	-	2	4	6	11	11
492d	KIRKDEIGHTON	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
493a	OTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	372	206	56	17	4	3	3	89	4	3	6	5	15	10	29	17
493b	WHARFEDALE	-	-	-	-	-	366	193	55	8	4	3	4	74	10	6	4	11	16	12	12	14
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	-	849	707	149	71	38	35	29	322	63	36	25	27	27	25	33	51
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	-	521	353	109	26	8	5	2	150	5	3	9	5	22	19	35	40
496	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	361	254	63	28	17	7	3	118	7	6	6	12	11	11	15	22
497	HUDDERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	2641	1603	478	144	42	29	26	719	58	84	53	47	94	99	106	162
498	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	-	2725	1753	484	164	47	37	16	748	67	29	57	47	115	137	125	159
499	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	4542	3101	1055	353	142	90	54	1694	119	50	73	83	177	153	190	235
500a	KIRKSTALL	-	-	-	-	-	1255	679	215	73	31	17	18	349	31	15	19	22	37	38	41	47
500b	HUNSLET	-	-	-	-	-	820	541	209	62	33	17	16	387	15	8	10	17	24	31	38	31
500c	HOLBECK	-	-	-	-	-	369	254	92	30	11	13	5	151	10	2	5	8	7	13	15	19
500d	BRAMLEY	-	-	-	-	-	205	134	52	9	4	5	-	70	7	2	1	3	5	5	12	12
501	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	-	2759	2071	655	238	84	63	36	1076	62	42	44	50	146	146	154	149
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	2494	1529	527	168	78	42	38	853	74	43	49	48	73	58	91	78
503	WAKEFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	1374	823	256	51	32	14	12	365	37	19	21	23	59	64	68	66
504a	PONTERFRACT (a)	-	-	-	-	-	851	519	136	53	31	15	20	255	34	10	11	14	20	25	34	42
504b	HEMSWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	138	70	17	5	-	1	1	24	1	-	1	2	3	4	11	9
505	BARNLEY	-	-	-	-	-	1295	704	239	64	22	18	6	349	26	23	20	25	39	57	33	45
506	WORTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	882	496	146	45	23	11	10	235	23	13	17	14	20	27	27	40
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	-	-	-	-	-	1594	923	263	101	52	29	13	458	42	15	22	21	69	48	73	71
508	SHEFFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	3270	2406	730	296	131	80	47	1281	121	45	53	68	159	134	154	156
509	ROTHERHAM	-	-	-	-	-	1164	639	190	72	34	12	11	319	23	18	16	22	29	48	42	46
510	DONCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	794	476	130	27	16	7	6	186	12	9	17	14	40	30	37	40
511	THORNE	-	-	-	-	-	297	163	56	7	-	1	1	65	5	2	5	3	9	10	6	17
512	GOOLE	-	-	-	-	-	319	182	51	9	7	8	5	75	7	5	6	6	14	14	10	13
513	SELBY	-	-	-	-	-	280	210	54	16	10	6	6	92	8	4	5	4	12	9	14	19
514a	TADCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	92	55	13	1	2	2	-	18	2	-	4	4	3	6	5	4
514b	BRAMHAM	-	-	-	-	-	215	122	32	5	3	4	2	46	1	2	5	2	7	7	16	9
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																						
515	YORK	-	-	-	-	-	1114	702	204	39	16	13	9	281	21	10	19	33	55	43	47	58
516	POCKLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	251	112	42	9	4	1	3	59	5	1	6	4	12	4	5	11
517	HOWDEN	-	-	-	-	-	222	143	41	5	2	3	1	52	6	2	4	4	5	6	8	17
518	BEVERLEY	-	-	-	-	-	355	227	68	12	6	8	5	99	14	5	6	8	6	15	10	22
519	SCULCOATES	-	-	-	-	-	1249	757	271	59	35	12	19	396	31	19	27	28	41	37	36	54
520	HULL	-	-	-	-	-	1172	907	251	70	41	30	12	404	35	18	31	40	68	69	70	62
521	PATRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	163	94	30	6	8	2	1	42	4	1	-	4	8	1	3	6
522	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	-	-	-	193	100	35	5	2	2	-	44	2	3	3	2	7	6	4	9
523	DRIFFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	376	232	73	11	8	10	5	110	19	11	3	4	12	5	17	12
524	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	223	140	35	11	1	-	-	47	9	4	7	2	5	4	8	17

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																				
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	1731	1400	323	130	76	56	45	630	88	25	30	47	85	81	95	131	109	68	11	-
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	862	687	132	49	17	11	9	218	22	16	31	19	42	57	47	84	86	56	9	-
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	706	415	73	21	13	9	5	121	23	6	9	17	33	31	41	32	50	42	10	-
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	598	355	90	38	16	17	8	169	11	12	9	9	19	21	18	31	32	21	3	-
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	718	375	90	24	23	13	10	163	13	10	6	12	23	17	23	31	33	35	9	-
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	596	368	78	34	19	7	6	144	13	7	15	17	22	27	18	29	38	29	8	1
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	997	482	138	40	18	26	8	230	23	10	12	15	31	26	18	31	37	32	11	3*
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	1044	664	160	36	18	15	6	235	18	10	16	26	62	66	53	49	63	44	22	-
460a	WIRRAL - - - - -	369	194	33	16	4	5	3	61	12	5	5	6	16	18	17	17	20	9	8	-
460b	BIRKENHEAD - - - - -	1565	817	212	95	53	34	20	414	44	19	17	21	51	57	49	62	48	25	10	-
34.—LANCASHIRE.																					
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	4574	4119	1006	543	209	107	81	1946	133	65	113	109	354	360	384	341	211	79	24	-
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	6345	4031	1084	462	195	126	98	1965	205	96	76	115	306	296	299	270	249	119	33	2
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	1836	1020	264	143	81	41	27	556	38	17	21	19	55	64	57	64	71	46	10	2
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	970	670	132	66	39	26	18	281	42	17	20	17	54	34	46	41	53	50	9	1
465	WIGAN - - - - -	2542	1510	428	200	96	59	48	831	103	22	35	41	77	60	77	86	88	70	19	1
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	1057	659	168	69	38	20	17	312	34	14	16	25	52	39	38	46	44	29	9	1
467	LEIGH - - - - -	838	452	119	37	19	9	8	192	18	9	18	22	20	32	26	29	48	33	5	-
468	BOLTON - - - - -	3088	1738	474	173	71	46	37	801	64	33	47	70	122	118	103	154	131	76	19	-
469	BURY - - - - -	1931	1251	289	119	54	37	28	527	49	28	42	49	94	85	83	112	114	53	15	-
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL - - - -	846	498	115	44	9	13	11	192	22	12	12	13	41	26	28	61	43	34	14	-
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	3866	2665	635	274	150	82	85	1226	156	46	62	88	197	177	201	217	164	116	15	-
472	SALFORD - - - - -	2298	1826	433	214	104	78	46	875	131	42	40	48	115	110	142	147	110	52	14	-
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	4748	4210	978	465	239	147	119	1948	213	79	110	126	324	309	342	358	252	119	29	1
474	ASHTON - - - - -	2387	1781	408	154	75	53	47	737	92	44	57	73	131	127	124	144	148	91	13	-
475	OLDHAM - - - - -	2357	1446	387	141	63	38	28	657	62	12	43	60	109	84	90	128	115	74	11	1
476	ROCHDALE - - - - -	1873	1231	315	105	47	33	29	529	61	33	57	45	107	80	77	92	99	42	9	-
477	HASLINGDEN - - - - -	1484	831	210	78	33	17	11	349	33	15	34	40	64	65	61	74	54	35	7	-
478	BURNLEY - - - - -	1553	1004	276	101	43	28	15	463	30	17	30	34	68	65	66	90	76	49	16	-
479	CLITHEROE - - - - -	351	237	43	11	5	5	3	67	3	6	9	11	19	17	19	22	32	27	5	-
480	BLACKBURN - - - - -	2910	1674	530	164	64	25	25	808	57	30	41	79	122	118	108	121	109	68	12	1
481	CHORLEY - - - - -	793	435	115	30	19	8	3	175	17	5	14	23	33	28	29	36	37	33	4	1
482	PRESTON - - - - -	2304	1672	446	176	90	59	50	821	71	34	46	74	112	99	90	138	102	71	14	-
483	FYLDE - - - - -	478	303	56	13	11	7	4	91	16	11	13	11	24	23	14	30	35	29	5	1†
484	GARSTANG - - - - -	200	107	21	4	-	2	1	23	7	2	3	5	9	6	6	6	18	6	-	-
485	LANCASTER - - - - -	614	476	73	29	18	16	13	149	22	12	15	19	26	47	45	35	54	38	14	-
486	ULVERSTON - - - - -	950	523	121	59	31	13	19	243	22	11	15	20	35	20	29	42	35	40	10	1

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.																					
487	SEDBERGH	61	23	5	1	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	1	1	-	3	2	3	3	1	1
488	SETTLE	165	129	24	7	1	2	5	39	5	3	3	7	7	6	9	13	18	17	2	-
489	SKIPTON	502	324	60	13	4	5	2	84	16	9	21	21	36	21	19	21	42	23	11	-
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	142	81	15	2	4	1	-	22	4	-	2	-	3	6	8	5	12	13	6	-
491	RIPON	246	199	33	10	10	8	4	65	16	7	4	5	11	14	13	17	23	17	7	-
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	176	85	17	1	1	2	-	21	2	2	5	4	8	2	6	3	12	16	4	-
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	269	191	35	12	3	2	2	54	4	7	9	7	14	23	12	19	17	18	7	-
492c	WETHERBY	95	61	9	3	-	1	-	13	1	1	1	2	7	5	8	4	8	9	2	-
492d	KIRKDEIGHTON	18	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
493a	OTLEY	348	212	48	12	4	5	2	71	3	5	10	11	10	16	11	20	35	17	3	-
493b	WHARFEDALE	363	208	57	18	7	8	6	96	10	3	11	7	17	10	11	10	22	10	1	-
494	KEIGHLEY	812	657	120	58	39	29	23	274	76	29	22	20	51	28	35	46	40	30	6	-
495	TODMORDEN	483	306	63	22	3	8	7	103	9	7	25	10	30	16	15	39	29	20	3	-
496	SADDLEWORTH	351	245	44	26	10	8	7	95	9	5	11	12	16	17	14	23	22	18	3	-
497	HUDDERSFIELD	2532	1468	375	119	44	34	18	590	60	37	49	56	123	104	92	119	146	73	18	1
498	HALIFAX	2562	1672	441	164	41	31	21	698	62	35	70	82	112	101	124	149	131	89	18	1†
499	BRADFORD	4414	2982	853	340	109	78	49	1434	100	57	113	118	239	187	165	195	194	143	31	1
500a	KIRKSTALL	1232	660	190	79	27	13	9	318	25	11	19	26	45	38	31	44	56	39	8	-
500b	HUNSLT	845	568	187	64	34	17	12	314	30	11	20	18	41	30	30	30	24	16	4	-
500c	HOLBECK	381	231	62	32	6	8	6	114	5	9	8	10	15	17	18	9	16	8	2	-
500d	BRAMLEY	249	150	43	15	4	3	8	68	5	4	7	4	8	13	14	8	14	4	1	-
501	LEEDS	2664	1792	499	214	89	51	28	881	62	35	43	52	128	110	129	126	130	82	13	1
502	DEWSBURY	2311	1457	421	164	72	49	30	736	73	34	48	51	101	95	64	87	108	49	10	1
503	WAKEFIELD	1318	757	171	70	33	13	13	300	27	11	25	28	60	55	49	56	79	56	11	-
504a	PONTERFRACT (a)	804	471	135	51	24	20	13	243	26	9	19	17	24	17	23	27	32	27	7	-
504b	HEMSWORTH	134	71	11	2	1	1	1	16	1	4	9	2	2	5	3	7	10	11	1	-
505	BARNSELY	1168	606	203	81	31	23	8	346	13	11	18	21	29	43	29	29	37	26	3	1
506	WORTLEY	865	444	122	45	14	9	12	202	23	12	8	25	27	30	18	33	36	28	2	-
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	1473	869	218	97	52	35	24	426	39	20	21	21	57	60	52	56	65	44	8	-
508	SHEFFIELD	3213	2185	602	303	151	76	58	1193	92	45	51	66	129	133	122	127	123	82	22	-
509	ROTHERHAM	1154	577	171	70	19	14	11	285	33	9	11	21	44	27	28	32	47	32	8	-
510	DONCASTER	795	443	120	26	15	4	8	173	12	13	8	15	44	30	29	28	36	35	17	3
511	THORNE	298	139	30	5	3	-	2	40	9	1	1	4	17	4	9	8	21	18	6	1
512	GOOLE	313	157	49	13	-	1	1	64	7	1	5	3	8	14	8	10	17	13	7	-
513	SELBY	263	192	43	15	10	7	4	79	7	2	2	8	13	5	9	14	16	28	8	1
514a	TADCASTER	73	51	11	1	1	1	-	14	1	-	1	3	4	2	2	6	6	9	3	-
514b	BRAMHAM	201	122	21	8	4	2	2	37	4	4	2	1	9	7	6	12	16	18	5	1
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																					
515	YORK	1017	655	153	33	22	9	7	227	11	13	24	25	43	47	42	61	81	67	14	-
516	POCKLINGTON	259	154	43	6	4	3	4	60	8	2	2	5	9	10	6	11	13	23	3	-
517	HOWDEN	248	113	31	5	2	2	3	43	3	4	3	3	9	5	7	7	13	10	6	-
518	BEVERLEY	358	252	59	16	12	6	7	100	16	12	11	11	12	10	10	12	25	19	13	-
519	SCULCOATES	1197	744	222	56	26	21	14	339	23	14	21	29	62	47	49	37	64	46	13	-
520	HULL	1097	832	209	82	34	18	13	356	36	15	19	30	91	61	43	65	65	44	6	-
521	PATRINGTON	149	76	21	3	-	-	-	24	2	1	3	4	2	5	2	6	10	14	3	-
522	SKIRLAUGH	134	99	26	6	2	3	1	38	4	2	3	4	5	6	8	8	15	9	2	-
523	DRIFIELD	345	222	59	16	9	3	8	95	11	10	8	10	14	10	6	11	16	22	8	-
524	BRIDLINGTON	247	152	38	8	4	2	3	55	5	4	6	6	11	9	7	7	19	19	4	-

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.				MALES.																					
				TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwds.		
						Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-			
No.	37.—NORTH RIDING.																								
525	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	705	401	188	27	6	3	6	180	12	8	10	16	21	25	28	33	36	29	3	-
526	MALTON	-	-	-	-	395	213	62	16	4	4	4	90	10	4	4	5	7	13	12	14	27	22	5	-
527	EASINGWOLD	-	-	-	-	138	92	21	-	2	1	-	24	3	1	1	5	5	3	3	13	15	17	2	-
528	THIRSK	-	-	-	-	186	137	37	10	5	-	2	54	4	2	3	5	7	7	9	10	18	16	2	-
529	HELMSLEY	-	-	-	-	188	85	25	5	2	2	4	38	1	-	3	-	5	2	1	7	12	11	4	1
530	PICKERING	-	-	-	-	224	119	33	9	1	5	2	50	1	1	3	3	4	9	5	8	16	15	4	-
531	WHITBY	-	-	-	-	457	266	65	13	15	11	6	110	4	7	8	8	10	15	16	23	32	27	5	1
532	GUISBROUGH	-	-	-	-	709	345	114	20	10	10	8	162	25	8	12	17	22	22	19	15	20	20	3	-
533	STOKESLEY	-	-	-	-	190	96	27	2	-	1	1	31	4	2	9	4	2	3	6	5	16	10	4	-
534	NORTHALLERTON	-	-	-	-	199	100	25	3	-	-	2	30	1	3	4	2	5	6	6	10	14	10	1	-
535	BEDALE	-	-	-	-	118	71	16	2	2	2	-	22	4	2	2	1	2	5	3	6	8	13	3	-
536	LEYBURN	-	-	-	-	137	95	21	2	2	2	2	29	5	3	2	1	5	4	6	5	11	20	4	-
537	ASKBIGG	-	-	-	-	66	52	11	1	1	-	-	13	1	1	2	4	1	4	3	4	5	14	-	-
538	REETH	-	-	-	-	85	76	9	6	5	3	1	24	8	1	2	4	3	4	10	9	6	5	-	-
539	RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	214	136	27	4	3	1	1	36	5	3	10	7	7	4	4	10	21	25	3	1

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38.—DURHAM.																					
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	681	341	107	20	6	3	3	139	14	5	8	15	24	26	24	29	31	24	2	-
541a	STOCKTON - - - - -	1851	995	323	106	43	35	20	532	48	15	21	36	66	60	46	66	61	38	5	1
541b	HARTLEPOOL - - - - -	696	394	132	44	16	13	7	212	30	4	5	10	22	23	26	20	32	9	1	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	1480	894	274	102	38	36	26	476	72	20	32	20	31	42	28	44	51	20	4	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	354	160	45	6	6	2	-	59	6	1	6	2	9	7	11	8	29	16	6	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	376	154	45	4	5	-	4	58	9	5	1	3	7	20	13	18	10	7	3	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1799	1078	302	124	45	48	25	544	93	30	34	33	51	37	53	76	75	44	6	2
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	797	594	145	65	45	39	35	329	79	17	12	16	15	21	28	27	34	14	2	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	608	406	118	50	27	16	21	232	44	13	15	7	15	10	10	13	19	23	5	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	790	382	97	44	26	14	16	197	32	9	17	14	10	13	22	29	21	16	2	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	2216	1441	379	185	92	69	59	784	106	42	28	31	65	64	73	95	89	49	14	1
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	1473	860	238	90	58	40	33	459	78	19	17	13	54	37	54	47	50	26	6	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1651	948	299	90	33	34	33	494	70	23	21	25	42	52	62	63	60	29	6	1
39.—NORTHUMBERL.																					
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	2604	1806	519	160	75	48	49	851	100	45	43	52	114	140	142	125	126	60	8	-
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1940	1167	322	142	63	44	42	613	83	40	34	37	57	59	59	65	78	44	10	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	313	151	40	4	8	5	1	58	9	2	7	5	6	10	5	18	17	10	4	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	581	354	73	24	11	15	14	137	23	9	8	13	13	23	19	30	31	36	11	1
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	117	58	12	4	-	3	-	19	1	-	2	-	3	3	3	4	11	8	4	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	145	77	11	3	2	3	-	19	-	1	4	4	4	4	5	11	10	8	4	3*
558	MORPETH - - - - -	622	410	103	45	25	16	15	204	40	9	16	16	21	18	18	19	31	13	5	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	304	184	33	7	4	4	2	50	9	1	8	6	12	7	13	22	30	19	7	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	83	50	10	2	2	2	-	16	-	2	2	4	1	-	3	6	5	9	2	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	350	168	35	8	4	5	2	54	10	4	10	7	8	9	10	17	21	14	4	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	172	94	12	7	1	8	2	25	1	3	5	2	6	7	11	8	13	10	3	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	114	49	10	1	2	-	-	13	-	1	4	1	3	4	2	5	6	8	2	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																					
564	ALSTON - - - - -	106	54	13	6	1	1	1	21	4	-	-	2	4	6	4	10	2	1	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	361	217	41	7	4	2	2	56	7	2	5	4	11	16	24	25	34	25	7	1
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	159	89	22	4	3	1	2	32	1	1	2	2	1	3	8	11	14	12	2	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	156	83	20	3	1	-	1	25	3	2	4	3	5	5	3	6	9	18	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	719	501	121	27	14	13	3	178	29	10	16	10	33	28	31	56	59	42	8	1†
569	WIGTON - - - - -	349	231	35	12	8	4	6	65	9	5	12	13	18	10	17	19	29	28	5	1
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	892	587	137	54	26	25	21	263	43	20	15	20	25	23	36	37	49	42	14	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	876	640	146	73	47	25	21	312	53	19	11	11	24	41	37	41	51	36	2	2
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	151	78	13	8	3	-	-	24	4	2	5	1	5	3	6	5	6	11	1	-
41.—WESTMORL.																					
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	200	124	22	3	1	3	-	29	7	4	1	3	11	9	8	10	21	13	7	1
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	141	69	21	1	-	-	-	22	-	1	-	2	5	3	6	8	12	7	3	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	643	342	50	16	7	14	5	92	12	9	6	20	21	27	24	42	41	39	9	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHSH.																					
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	297	193	34	17	5	7	3	66	5	4	3	6	15	17	13	19	20	25	-	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	533	290	68	21	16	3	4	112	7	8	4	1	18	17	22	22	35	35	9	-
578a	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	389	234	37	10	7	5	1	60	7	2	5	7	21	18	18	31	31	28	6	-
578b	BEDWELTY - - - - -	1066	588	147	53	25	22	13	260	39	16	22	22	26	28	38	61	42	29	4	1
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	613	336	91	31	12	6	5	145	6	12	13	12	22	21	23	29	28	21	4	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	1036	648	159	60	38	23	11	296	35	14	19	19	43	45	33	28	60	44	12	-
43.—SOUTH WALES.																					
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																					
581a	CARDIFF - - - - -	1367	760	217	68	31	16	23	355	21	18	29	33	59	74	49	45	29	33	14	1
581b	PONTYPRIDD - - - - -	1130	696	165	55	27	13	3	263	13	30	59	60	83	64	40	32	26	17	9	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	2179	1125	296	108	43	24	17	488	49	34	45	50	68	78	85	98	74	46	9	1
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	560	331	77	15	16	6	4	118	16	13	16	13	35	23	19	21	29	22	6	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	1334	643	182	40	27	15	12	276	24	25	24	20	45	37	60	52	44	25	11	-
585a	SWANSEA - - - - -	1295	637	175	72	25	22	12	306	34	10	8	27	46	35	53	48	39	25	5	1†
585b	GOWER - - - - -	162	95	16	4	-	1	3	24	2	4	6	8	13	13	7	4	6	7	1	-

* One aged 102.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.
No.	37.—NORTH RIDING.																				
525	SCARBOROUGH - - - - -	618	382	92	21	9	8	4	134	9	11	10	15	20	31	31	31	40	32	15	3*
526	MALTON - - - - -	375	210	45	11	4	2	1	63	8	9	4	7	17	13	12	20	24	22	11	
527	EASINGWOLD - - - - -	156	68	19	4	-	-	1	24	1	2	2	1	4	7	3	4	9	7	2	2
528	THIRSK - - - - -	203	116	22	3	-	2	-	27	1	3	1	7	13	8	4	9	11	20	12	
529	HELMESLEY - - - - -	186	100	24	6	5	2	-	37	7	2	-	3	5	3	4	6	16	13	3	1
530	PICKERING - - - - -	200	92	21	7	1	1	1	31	1	1	1	3	4	7	10	9	13	10	2	-
531	WHITBY - - - - -	451	249	52	21	9	4	2	88	7	5	11	13	19	12	17	17	30	21	7	2
532	GUISBROUGH - - - - -	646	324	88	30	13	9	6	146	13	14	12	14	25	15	13	19	20	27	6	-
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	178	95	23	4	-	-	1	28	1	1	1	3	5	11	7	6	11	13	8	-
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	163	88	15	2	2	3	-	22	1	-	1	5	6	7	5	9	14	16	2	-
535	BEDALE - - - - -	126	75	16	1	-	2	-	19	-	3	3	2	3	5	5	7	9	17	2	-
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	133	85	15	7	3	2	-	27	5	-	1	4	4	4	9	6	7	13	4	1
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	83	51	7	3	-	-	-	10	4	-	2	1	2	6	4	4	11	5	2	-
538	REETH - - - - -	73	72	5	-	4	5	1	15	4	6	2	4	7	4	2	11	6	8	1	2
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	192	125	20	7	4	-	2	33	3	3	6	4	13	11	9	4	22	14	3	-

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

	38.—DURHAM.																				
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	685	311	83	25	8	5	5	126	10	6	7	14	20	21	19	33	24	29	2	-
541a	STOCKTON - - - - -	1765	891	258	81	34	28	22	423	58	14	28	34	68	60	46	51	49	45	14	1
541b	HARTLEPOOL - - - - -	674	342	83	31	14	8	11	147	25	7	14	12	25	27	21	22	17	20	5	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	1423	819	213	83	51	58	34	439	82	23	27	33	38	36	29	29	39	25	14	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	322	181	36	6	2	2	-	46	10	3	10	5	13	12	16	13	18	24	11	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	341	154	39	9	7	3	-	58	4	4	6	11	16	11	11	15	12	5	1	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1731	967	262	110	57	42	22	493	93	27	28	23	53	58	33	45	55	43	14	2†
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	713	517	121	77	47	33	23	306	58	21	11	12	23	15	14	11	19	22	5	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	563	393	98	50	31	19	15	213	52	15	6	5	23	9	13	13	24	20	-	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	787	408	110	39	18	19	13	199	43	14	16	10	25	15	16	15	31	17	7	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	2138	1404	345	161	75	78	56	715	105	23	35	32	93	70	51	77	102	78	21	2*
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	1404	782	211	87	57	34	20	409	66	15	16	18	49	37	39	40	49	35	8	1†
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1658	954	269	102	53	35	24	483	75	19	25	24	47	48	50	50	66	52	13	2
	39.—NORTHUMBERL.																				
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	2403	1528	361	132	73	41	29	636	84	36	50	53	120	115	90	113	119	86	23	3§
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1867	1180	254	119	71	63	36	543	93	37	41	37	67	68	65	63	71	69	24	2†
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	245	170	33	13	11	5	3	65	13	4	5	3	13	7	6	13	14	16	11	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	553	345	56	25	17	15	11	124	20	11	10	14	26	23	17	20	43	23	12	2
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	84	59	11	3	1	1	-	16	2	1	5	1	5	5	4	7	4	6	3	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	109	72	11	3	5	2	2	23	2	4	-	3	8	5	5	2	9	8	3	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	633	393	91	30	23	16	16	176	42	11	14	15	18	14	17	24	34	25	2	1
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	308	175	22	4	4	2	1	33	3	8	12	12	10	7	9	25	20	28	7	1
560	BELFORD - - - - -	74	48	6	2	1	1	1	11	3	-	3	2	1	3	3	5	6	9	2	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	314	195	31	11	6	2	2	52	7	7	4	4	13	11	8	18	33	26	12	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	181	79	11	2	-	1	1	15	3	1	2	2	3	3	5	8	14	18	5	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	114	56	9	2	2	-	-	13	1	1	2	2	6	1	2	7	7	8	5	1
	40.—CUMBERLAND.																				
564	ALSTON - - - - -	112	42	12	-	1	1	-	14	1	-	4	1	4	3	2	4	1	5	3	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	343	191	21	6	2	3	2	34	7	3	5	2	14	20	25	17	29	25	10	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	169	85	21	5	1	1	-	28	4	3	1	2	5	5	2	8	13	13	1	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	150	73	12	7	2	1	1	23	2	4	2	4	5	6	3	3	11	8	2	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	735	514	125	29	11	11	7	183	19	3	14	30	37	24	46	58	48	41	10	1
569	WIGTON - - - - -	356	237	35	4	8	6	5	58	9	9	13	11	14	12	17	25	22	38	10	1
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	827	561	109	50	20	16	12	207	54	16	19	18	37	26	39	35	51	51	8	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	898	596	132	74	47	20	19	292	33	16	11	22	26	32	27	37	48	40	12	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	131	61	16	4	1	-	-	21	3	1	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	11	-	-
	41.—WESTMORL.																				
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	193	116	20	7	1	3	1	32	2	-	1	6	8	6	6	15	13	21	6	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	109	54	3	1	-	-	1	5	1	1	2	5	1	6	3	6	14	8	1	1
575	KENDAL - - - - -	642	341	50	17	16	5	5	93	14	7	12	16	18	24	26	29	40	47	13	2†

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

	42.—MONMOUTHSH.																				
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	267	144	22	10	3	1	-	36	6	8	7	3	7	8	6	8	22	27	3	3
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	497	308	73	16	9	11	4	113	11	7	9	11	13	17	14	31	42	31	8	1*
578a	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	330	198	36	12	4	3	2	57	5	5	5	9	17	17	14	14	31	16	4	2
578b	BEDWELTY - - - - -	957	473	103	57	39	23	7	234	20	12	10	16	32	27	35	26	40	14	6	3†
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	618	280	79	23	10	4	6	122	6	9	10	12	24	19	9	14	32	16	6	1
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	1087	595	151	60	35	25	10	281	19	13	14	21	51	35	25	41	43	42	8	2
	43.—SOUTH WALES.																				
	GLAMORGANSHIRE.																				
581a	CARDIFF - - - - -	1311	641	154	58	25	17	15	269	26	6	15	22	72	56	46	41	44	34	9	1
581b	PONTYPRIDD - - - - -	1082	464	162	38	23	19	10	252	14	15	17	18	43	30	21	17	18	15	4	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	2124	1033	273	129	49	33	29	518	33	20	29	40	60	76	67	62	56	55	15	2
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	528	263	59	19	6	8	-	92	7	6	6	10	30	17	22	15	25	23	9	1
584	NEATH - - - - -	1304	554	143	56	17	15	8	239	28	17	19	27	40	33	35	31	38	29	15	3†
585a	SWANSEA - - - - -	1246	632	151	53	47	15	13	279	28	17	15	36	51	30	38	45	33	37	20	3§
585b	GOWER - - - - -	161	75	14	-	5	-	2	21	3	2	4	2	6	6	2	7	13	7	1	1**

* One aged 100.

† One aged 104 and one aged 114.

‡ Aged 102.

§ One

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—*cont.*

DISTRICTS.			MALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	43.—SOUTH WALES <i>continued.</i>																				
	CARMARTHENSHIRE.																				
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	651	271	73	14	8	7	1	103	10	8	14	21	24	12	10	27	18	20	3	
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	254	129	31	1	5	1	1	39	4	3	-	5	8	8	10	9	18	18	7	
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	252	143	25	3	1	3	4	36	5	4	5	8	12	6	11	15	14	18	8	1
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	538	313	38	20	15	6	5	84	8	18	12	14	17	21	22	18	46	39	11	3*
	PEMBROKESHIRE.																				
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	331	164	30	13	3	-	2	48	5	4	7	4	11	9	9	19	26	18	3	1
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	555	255	67	11	2	3	2	85	11	7	12	14	25	15	13	21	26	20	6	-
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	580	360	70	17	7	4	4	102	13	8	15	22	26	16	25	27	48	42	-	-
	CARDIGANSHIRE.																				
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	224	132	10	5	1	1	-	17	8	4	7	10	11	13	9	15	13	17	8	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	244	164	20	6	3	2	2	33	10	4	10	6	14	12	10	15	27	16	7	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	119	68	11	3	2	-	1	17	1	3	1	3	8	5	4	8	6	13	4	-
596	ABERAYRON - - - - -	212	120	17	6	3	-	-	26	2	4	7	7	8	5	9	16	15	12	9	-
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	466	220	55	13	7	1	4	80	3	2	3	8	17	16	22	20	21	23	5	-
598	TREGARON - - - - -	169	105	19	2	5	7	2	35	4	3	3	3	6	5	4	8	14	17	3	-
	BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																				
599	BUILTHER - - - - -	147	74	13	3	1	-	-	17	3	2	2	6	5	5	4	7	9	10	4	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	297	169	43	12	3	2	-	60	6	2	4	4	12	12	11	17	16	19	6	-
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	353	244	50	23	17	7	7	104	16	5	2	10	7	16	17	28	14	18	6	1
602	HAY - - - - -	159	84	19	4	2	1	1	27	-	2	2	-	7	4	6	3	14	13	6	-
	RADNORSHIRE.																				
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	256	161	42	8	4	4	3	61	4	5	2	4	10	9	12	8	24	16	6	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	170	95	18	7	4	3	3	35	2	3	3	4	4	7	7	9	11	7	1	2
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	132	57	10	3	2	2	-	17	-	2	1	-	6	2	3	8	10	5	3	-
	44.—NORTH WALES.																				
	MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																				
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	236	142	27	9	6	4	1	47	6	2	9	3	4	7	9	17	15	19	4	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	410	249	44	9	5	1	1	60	9	7	11	12	18	22	16	27	27	12	1	-
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	297	187	40	8	5	2	-	55	10	2	4	4	10	11	22	15	27	17	10	-
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	316	232	55	9	6	2	4	76	11	2	11	7	10	12	14	21	34	29	5	-
	FLINTSHIRE.																				
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	757	489	107	33	19	12	7	178	37	8	10	15	38	29	37	47	49	32	9	-
	DENBIGHSHIRE.																				
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	1059	641	161	56	28	34	20	299	44	13	15	8	35	42	49	45	46	36	9	-
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	237	144	32	3	5	3	3	46	9	2	4	6	12	6	9	12	19	13	5	1
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	406	317	51	10	4	4	4	73	15	9	9	10	35	25	21	33	38	38	11	-
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	169	114	18	6	4	1	-	29	4	2	-	8	10	8	6	11	15	18	3	-
	MERIONETHSHIRE.																				
615	CORWEN - - - - -	280	157	30	7	6	1	-	44	3	2	7	6	9	7	13	17	20	25	4	-
616	BALA - - - - -	102	76	10	1	1	3	2	17	6	5	4	3	1	5	6	9	8	11	1	-
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	238	150	29	7	4	2	5	47	8	5	4	4	17	8	9	13	13	17	5	-
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	428	237	65	12	2	4	4	87	9	6	12	7	25	16	14	19	19	20	3	-
	CARNARVONSHIRE.																				
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	284	180	35	4	7	2	2	50	8	4	6	10	12	13	10	13	23	25	6	-
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	736	450	122	21	10	6	7	166	19	12	18	25	46	30	19	38	33	34	10	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	556	384	77	27	19	7	7	137	23	10	10	16	27	27	26	29	40	29	10	-
622	CONWAY - - - - -	236	119	29	5	1	3	1	39	8	3	2	4	6	7	9	13	10	15	3	-
	ANGLESEY.																				
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	472	307	52	12	5	5	5	79	12	11	13	12	31	35	29	28	51	55	7	4†

* One aged 100 and one aged 102. † One aged 100.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1868—DISTRICTS—*cont.*

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
43.—SOUTH WALES <i>continued.</i>																					
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																					
No.																					
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	662	271	73	31	8	10	2	124	9	5	12	12	24	12	16	13	17	16	11	
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	209	139	27	6	8	2	1	44	5	4	6	7	6	10	8	8	13	18	8	2*
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	262	158	24	6	3	3	-	36	9	6	1	7	9	8	9	15	20	20	16	2
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	491	347	55	18	10	7	5	95	10	9	12	17	31	11	18	31	43	52	17	1
PEMBROKESHIRE.																					
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	319	185	22	8	3	2	2	37	8	4	5	10	14	9	16	16	19	23	20	4†
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	436	258	43	12	10	5	3	73	13	6	7	8	14	28	17	14	34	35	8	1†
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	522	341	60	13	8	8	2	91	12	10	16	18	17	24	7	46	37	39	22	2
CARDIGANSHIRE.																					
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	216	180	20	2	2	2	2	28	5	7	4	8	15	10	10	23	29	29	12	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	232	154	16	6	5	4	3	34	7	6	2	7	12	8	6	15	15	28	13	1
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	123	91	7	3	1	-	1	12	3	3	3	6	6	11	5	10	13	12	6	1
596	ABERAYRON - - - - -	173	115	15	2	1	2	1	21	5	1	7	2	11	5	6	11	21	21	3	1
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	444	222	34	13	4	4	2	57	2	-	8	10	10	17	14	38	23	31	11	1
598	TREGARON - - - - -	147	94	17	5	3	-	1	26	4	1	1	4	5	2	6	12	9	17	6	1
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																					
599	BUILT - - - - -	138	70	14	3	1	-	1	19	5	1	1	3	7	5	3	8	7	8	2	1
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	250	148	30	7	8	3	1	49	8	5	5	5	6	6	15	7	15	15	11	1
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	376	236	39	18	10	9	8	84	14	3	10	8	20	21	8	11	16	30	11	-
602	HAY - - - - -	156	80	15	5	1	-	-	21	2	1	3	1	8	7	7	2	8	14	5	1
RADNORSHIRE.																					
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	220	131	20	4	5	4	3	36	6	-	7	8	9	7	6	11	12	23	6	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	175	90	16	5	3	2	5	31	4	3	1	1	6	5	2	8	12	14	3	-
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	107	50	5	3	-	1	-	9	3	-	2	-	3	3	8	6	8	4	3	1
44.—NORTH WALES.																					
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																					
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	205	138	24	6	2	2	5	39	10	6	4	4	12	8	6	11	12	19	7	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	378	225	37	15	5	1	4	62	11	4	8	9	19	15	10	17	29	29	9	38
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	267	150	24	1	4	1	1	31	4	5	5	7	13	10	11	13	21	24	5	1
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	310	199	29	8	4	5	2	48	8	4	6	14	14	6	12	19	30	26	12	-
FLINTSHIRE.																					
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	731	426	68	22	19	16	12	137	33	8	16	17	30	27	26	32	47	41	10	21
DENBIGHSHIRE.																					
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	1051	587	122	54	29	37	18	260	39	12	14	23	35	34	29	36	48	39	17	1
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	213	146	17	6	4	2	3	32	4	7	5	5	12	7	11	11	12	30	10	1
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	375	294	38	7	10	4	1	60	8	9	10	11	32	26	33	25	34	35	10	1
614	LLANBWST - - - - -	190	111	17	7	4	4	1	33	2	2	9	4	9	9	7	7	6	16	7	-
MERIONETHSHIRE.																					
615	CORWEN - - - - -	262	134	22	6	5	3	2	38	5	3	1	7	14	8	7	10	20	10	11	-
616	BALA - - - - -	85	73	9	3	4	3	3	22	10	5	1	2	4	2	2	3	6	8	8	-
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	232	131	20	8	3	6	2	39	9	3	4	5	10	12	5	13	13	14	3	1
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	452	209	51	12	6	4	5	78	5	7	5	5	23	15	13	10	18	22	8	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																					
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	257	187	19	4	6	-	2	31	3	4	6	7	20	11	11	19	27	34	13	17
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	691	402	99	22	18	12	7	158	17	17	16	21	29	23	15	24	33	33	11	1
621	BANGOR - - - - -	590	389	71	27	15	5	9	127	17	13	11	25	32	23	26	26	37	41	10	1
622	CONWAY - - - - -	219	143	33	5	6	2	-	46	13	3	4	6	7	9	6	13	19	10	6	1
ANGLESEY.																					
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	466	345	43	11	5	4	5	68	9	10	17	10	38	33	22	23	37	60	14	4**

* One aged 103.

† One aged 100.

‡ Aged 101.

§ Aged 100.

** One aged 100, one aged 102, and one aged 103.

§ One aged 100 and one aged 101.

|| One aged 101.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES.

C. ass.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	247,107	67,290	20,844	9610	6122	4459	108,325	10131	4888	6164	7413	14,921	15,945	17,592	19,782	21,745	16,224	3799	178.
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	243,286	65,848	20,688	9549	6085	4436	106,606	10052	4826	6120	7348	14,741	15,691	17,247	19,324	21,312	16,065	3776	178
	(CLASSES.)																			
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	58,817	18105	8990	5243	3695	2797	38830	5585	1637	1363	1187	1995	1887	1815	1693	1703	953	164	5
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL " -	40,976	4571	2711	1118	594	434	9428	1358	1036	2319	3649	6392	5528	4382	3472	2214	1043	149	6
III.	LOCAL " -	94,329	22717	6145	2380	1388	891	33521	2158	1237	1465	1514	4595	6575	9322	12255	13560	7189	917	21
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL " -	36,331	19691	2435	449	128	77	22780	146	54	33	29	44	75	169	654	3122	6585	2497	143
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	12,833	764	407	359	280	237	2047	805	862	940	969	1715	1626	1559	1250	713	295	49	3
	(ORDERS.)																			
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	55,241	15959	8901	5205	3675	2781	36521	5544	1621	1338	1144	1768	1557	1554	1501	1597	931	160	5
	2. ENTHETIC " -	1184	748	32	6	3	1	790	4	-	8	17	72	86	79	72	43	11	2	-
	3. DIETIC " -	1739	828	42	18	7	6	901	24	13	16	26	150	239	177	119	63	10	1	-
	4. PARASITIC " -	653	570	15	14	10	9	618	13	3	1	-	5	5	5	1	-	1	1	-
II.	1. DIATHETIC " -	6466	274	107	83	58	46	568	187	67	66	76	211	424	823	1470	1522	948	148	6
	2. TUBERCULAR " -	34,510	4297	2604	1035	536	388	8860	1221	969	2253	3573	6181	5104	3559	2002	692	95	1	-
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	32,189	12544	1974	802	487	315	16122	791	404	418	369	1097	1598	2185	2910	3717	2268	306	4
	2. " ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	10,992	69	26	16	16	22	149	170	214	259	251	1002	1301	1766	2293	2485	1009	92	1
	3. " RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	33,844	8211	3803	1382	740	404	14540	670	189	299	423	1244	1914	2953	4111	4528	2587	374	12
	4. " DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	10,757	1605	243	114	68	94	2124	269	210	244	235	721	1094	1613	1887	1656	643	60	1
	5. " URINARY ORGANS -	4741	37	36	41	43	30	187	109	81	110	139	383	519	646	856	1018	614	76	3
	6. " ORGANS OF GENERATION -	57	3	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	3	4	11	15	9	7	3	-	-
	7. " ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	1034	29	30	12	28	16	115	136	117	113	75	115	93	80	105	60	23	2	-
	8. " INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	715	219	33	13	6	8	279	13	22	22	19	29	45	64	84	89	42	7	-
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	7912	6797	994	86	4	7	7888	10	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3. " OLD PEOPLE -	11,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2061	6579	2496	143
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	17,140	12894	1441	363	124	70	14892	136	46	28	28	44	75	169	654	1061	6	1	-
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	11,226	675	398	356	273	236	1938	792	828	886	881	1482	1348	1251	959	569	246	43	3
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	271	82	6	3	1	1	93	8	9	14	12	43	47	22	14	6	2	1	-
	4. SUICIDE - - -	1117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	28	61	166	204	245	248	120	31	3	-
	5. EXECUTION - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	VIOLENT DEATHS, NOT CLASSED - - -	211	7	3	-	6	-	16	5	14	10	13	22	26	40	29	18	16	2	-
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	1817	357	43	17	9	9	435	23	20	19	30	121	180	236	305	292	134	22	-
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	2004	1085	113	44	28	14	1284	56	42	25	35	59	74	109	153	141	25	1	-

(continued at page 122.)

[Note.—For the Causes of Death more in detail see Supplementary Table of Causes

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—FEMALES.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																			
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwds.	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
	ALL CAUSES - - -	233,515	54,785	19,992	9624	6092	4311	94,804	9619	4804	6663	7978	15,967	15,050	14,836	17,780	21,689	18,448	5494	383	
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	230,487	53,518	19,851	9556	6049	4272	93,246	9536	4771	6614	7921	15,832	14,888	14,602	17,465	21,432	18,320	5477	383	
	(CLASSES.)																				
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	58,539	16,074	9189	5386	3878	2816	37343	5863	1996	1571	1578	2588	1832	1352	1483	1559	1100	263	11	
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	44,364	3670	2287	1000	525	397	7879	1212	1399	3217	4135	7720	6190	4715	3755	2625	1299	209	9	
III.	LOCAL „ -	84,305	17,075	5667	2417	1312	849	27320	1968	1163	1491	1645	4269	5657	7917	11081	13100	7505	1155	34	
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	39,144	15,910	2389	490	136	67	18992	149	68	192	456	1028	956	313	877	3886	8136	3767	324	
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	4135	789	319	263	198	143	1712	344	145	143	107	227	253	305	269	262	280	83	5	
	(ORDERS.)																				
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	55,865	14191	9065	5338	3845	2799	35238	5829	1984	1547	1531	2461	1710	1250	1419	1533	1090	262	11	
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	917	616	50	13	3	1	683	-	-	12	35	90	46	28	19	4	-	-	-	
	3. DIETIC „ -	1114	735	46	18	10	10	819	13	11	11	12	31	70	72	43	21	10	1	-	
	4. PARASITIC „ -	643	532	28	17	20	6	603	21	1	1	-	6	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	10,573	248	105	82	51	47	533	117	56	70	90	495	1225	2003	2372	2169	1233	201	9	
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	33,791	3422	2182	918	474	350	7346	1095	1343	3147	4045	7225	4965	2712	1383	456	66	8	-	
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	27,985	9556	1788	804	481	292	12921	684	367	430	399	893	1193	1900	2663	3614	2510	407	4	
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	11,566	49	25	18	15	26	133	198	260	327	326	904	1275	1764	2417	2646	1209	107	-	
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	29,259	6205	3572	1442	703	439	12361	689	214	309	368	996	1300	2018	3351	4334	2769	524	26	
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	10,722	1055	195	98	73	59	1480	251	185	235	312	865	1195	1451	1924	1922	807	92	3	
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	2131	20	29	23	12	13	97	55	45	71	99	295	324	349	370	307	107	12	-	
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	1201	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	18	62	178	247	237	224	133	43	5	1	
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	799	26	18	13	20	15	92	77	72	87	57	89	70	92	68	71	20	4	-	
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	642	164	39	19	8	5	235	14	18	14	22	49	53	56	64	73	40	4	-	
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	6422	5595	910	89	7	5	6406	5	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	2437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	152	419	943	845	69	4	-	-	-	-	
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	14,771	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2552	8128	3767	324	
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	15,514	10515	1479	401	129	62	12586	144	56	39	36	84	110	244	873	1334	8	-	-	
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	3489	674	314	261	195	142	1586	339	129	112	73	136	147	203	202	226	254	77	5	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	190	104	4	-	2	-	110	2	9	7	7	15	21	10	6	-	2	1	-	
	4. SUICIDE - - -	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	22	25	67	82	87	56	31	12	2	-	
	5. EXECUTION - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	63	11	1	2	1	1	16	3	-	2	2	7	3	5	5	5	12	3	-	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	1128	329	30	12	8	14	393	20	8	17	19	54	93	117	152	142	100	13	-	
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	1900	938	111	56	35	25	1165	63	25	32	38	81	69	117	163	115	28	4	-	

(continued at page 123.)

of Death, pp. 126-129; and for Detailed Tables of Deaths from Violence, see pp. 174-193.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES—cont.

		MALES.																		
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwds.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	
I.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Small-pox - - - -	1066	258	109	93	78	51	589	104	33	57	81	102	54	27	15	4	-	-	
	2 Measles - - - - -	5900	1209	2277	1168	576	313	5543	299	22	8	8	11	6	2	-	-	1	-	
	3 Scarlatina - - - -	11074	742	1654	1802	1672	1399	7269	2999	528	124	52	63	27	10	-	2	-	-	
	4 Diphtheria - - - -	1391	177	210	175	151	150	863	299	78	37	23	24	18	20	19	8	2	-	
	5 Quinsy - - - - -	106	15	4	9	6	5	39	10	6	8	3	9	6	9	6	8	1	1	
	6 Croup - - - - -	2449	354	573	495	409	295	2126	307	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	7 Whooping-cough - -	4091	1832	1226	524	239	124	3945	140	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
	8 Typhus - - - - -	9573	276	385	408	356	316	1741	1112	741	914	791	1126	987	856	663	450	176	16	
	9 Erysipelas - - - -	1032	322	27	11	8	4	372	13	9	15	22	52	82	119	122	143	73	10	
	10 Metria - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11 Carbuncle - - - - -	172	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	5	14	26	52	46	23	3	
	12 Influenza - - - - -	153	35	16	7	2	1	61	3	1	-	3	1	4	7	10	31	24	8	
	13 Dysentery - - - - -	615	160	43	18	15	5	241	25	10	10	18	50	34	40	60	80	39	8	
	14 Diarrhoea - - - - -	15347	10252	2304	470	142	93	13261	121	39	33	27	96	102	179	298	571	511	104	
	15 Cholera - - - - -	818	300	60	15	10	12	397	21	11	8	11	25	38	81	95	91	36	4	
	16 Ague - - - - -	52	-	3	2	2	1	8	4	1	2	2	9	10	5	5	3	3	-	
	17 Remittent Fever - -	41	1	-	2	2	2	7	5	3	1	1	4	1	4	5	5	5	-	
	18 Rheumatism - - - -	1307	3	1	4	2	7	17	76	117	120	102	190	174	167	148	153	38	5	
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	54	22	8	2	5	3	40	6	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Syphilis - - - - -	970	748	32	6	3	-	789	2	-	8	15	57	47	35	12	5	-	-	
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	36	42	56	38	11	2	
	3 Hydrophobia - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
	4 Glanders - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																			
	1 Privation - - - - -	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	2	10	15	15	11	1	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	795	789	6	-	-	-	795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	246	39	36	18	7	6	106	21	13	9	7	22	15	6	21	19	7	-	
	4 Alcoholism { a Del.Trem.	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	92	148	86	43	10	-	-	
	b Intemp.	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	34	66	70	40	23	2	1	
	ORDER 4.																			
	1 Thrush - - - - -	572	558	9	1	2	1	571	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	2 Worms, &c. - - - -	81	12	6	13	8	8	47	13	3	1	-	5	5	5	1	-	-	1	
II.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Gout - - - - -	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	26	52	106	88	38	3	
	2 Dropsy - - - - -	2614	232	91	59	42	36	460	112	59	42	46	115	157	225	435	549	373	40	
	3 Cancer - - - - -	2743	-	2	3	7	6	18	14	7	22	25	87	228	507	847	672	275	39	
	4 Noma - - - - -	60	12	6	17	9	4	48	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	
	5 Mortification - - - -	733	30	8	4	-	-	42	4	-	2	4	7	13	38	82	211	261	66	
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Scrofula - - - - -	1520	328	167	49	39	32	615	132	131	122	108	138	70	70	49	41	14	-	
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	3639	1806	919	307	113	69	3214	164	93	48	26	29	22	14	20	9	-	-	
	3 Phthisis - - - - -	25,221	603	416	214	130	96	1459	480	629	2071	3431	6010	5010	3474	1933	642	81	1	
	4 Hydrocephalus - - - -	4130	1560	1102	465	254	191	3572	445	86	12	8	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	
III.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Cephalitis - - - - -	2442	508	295	176	153	103	1235	308	175	128	86	157	121	106	78	31	16	1	
	2 Apoplexy - - - - -	5303	159	82	48	40	32	361	83	43	60	78	269	436	778	1089	1232	772	100	
	3 Paralysis - - - - -	5401	3	2	3	6	1	15	15	13	29	29	228	438	615	992	1718	1150	153	
	4 Insanity - - - - -	309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	43	63	44	62	45	28	13	
	5 Chorea - - - - -	21	-	-	1	-	2	3	3	6	3	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	
	6 Epilepsy - - - - -	1220	20	25	13	13	18	89	56	63	104	99	168	184	170	133	93	57	4	
	7 Convulsions - - - - -	14,388	11689	1480	524	238	133	14064	206	33	14	6	10	13	15	7	10	6	4	
	8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	3105	165	90	37	37	26	355	120	71	76	63	221	343	457	546	588	238	26	
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Pericarditis - - - -	258	5	1	2	2	4	14	22	20	23	21	37	33	38	21	13	10	1	
	2 Aneurism - - - - -	439	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	5	7	116	140	84	45	33	4	-	
	3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	10,295	63	25	14	13	17	132	147	193	226	223	849	1128	1644	2227	2439	995	91	
	ORDER 3.																			
	1 Laryngitis - - - - -	837	237	150	60	59	45	551	70	12	5	9	31	46	50	35	22	4	2	
	2 Bronchitis - - - - -	16,934	3849	1585	562	289	139	6424	207	40	52	85	331	728	1369	2430	3002	1956	300	
	3 Pleurisy - - - - -	521	16	8	4	8	2	38	23	8	22	27	87	82	102	63	47	19	3	
	4 Pneumonia - - - - -	11,205	3530	1878	685	337	196	6626	312	94	157	221	575	696	853	784	624	235	28	
	5 Asthma - - - - -	1811	11	1	2	1	-	15	1	5	10	15	41	143	275	491	561	229	24	
	6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	2536	568	181	69	46	22	886	57	30	53	66	179	219	304	308	272	144	17	
	ORDER 4.																			
	1 Gastritis - - - - -	342	45	13	5	6	10	79	12	6	5	8	21	39	39	57	55	20	1	
	2 Enteritis - - - - -	1548	589	123	41	21	32	806	82	62	60	47	66	67	90	104	107	53	4	
	3 Peritonitis - - - - -	717	84	22	12	9	16	143	58	63	68	40	66	62	61	73	65	15	3	
	4 Ascites - - - - -	272	7	4	5	2	3	21	13	8	3	1	26	41	43					

(continued at page 124.)

ENGLAND.—CAUSES OF DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—FEMALES—cont.

		FEMALES.																		
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwards.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	
-I.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Small-pox - - - - -	986	251	141	102	74	77	645	100	29	43	49	54	35	16	7	8	-	-	-
	2 Measles - - - - -	5730	1008	2176	1177	604	318	5283	369	41	4	9	16	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Scarlatina - - - - -	10838	648	1555	1731	1696	1296	6926	2940	571	141	91	116	39	8	6	-	-	-	-
	4 Diphtheria - - - - -	1622	122	221	188	180	175	886	441	122	42	37	34	27	12	15	5	1	-	-
	5 Quinsy - - - - -	102	5	4	6	7	9	31	14	5	8	4	6	10	7	7	7	3	-	-
	6 Croup - - - - -	2042	247	498	456	360	211	1772	260	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7 Whooping-cough - -	5132	2064	1553	740	379	191	4927	189	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8 Typhus - - - - -	10128	246	393	430	383	407	1859	1236	1007	1048	858	1246	893	728	640	444	152	17	-
	9 Erysipelas - - - -	929	325	33	11	5	7	381	15	11	12	23	56	57	73	78	100	96	18	-
	10 Metria - - - - -	1196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	272	539	306	12	-	-	-	-	-
	11 Carbuncle - - - - -	56	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	4	11	10	14	13	-	-
	12 Influenza - - - - -	153	30	6	2	3	3	44	6	-	3	1	7	3	12	6	26	33	12	-
	13 Dysentery - - - - -	493	117	45	13	7	8	190	17	3	8	12	29	23	36	55	61	53	5	1
	14 Diarrhoea - - - - -	14474	8850	2344	455	127	73	11849	125	34	49	64	166	137	153	362	673	654	198	10
	15 Cholera - - - - -	680	256	88	18	12	13	337	25	17	5	10	28	31	46	49	51	29	2	-
	16 Ague - - - - -	42	-	1	-	1	3	5	2	3	-	3	9	6	3	5	4	1	1	-
	17 Remittent Fever - -	28	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	3	-	5	5	3	2	2	1	-	-
	18 Rheumatism - - - -	1196	2	1	2	4	7	16	85	113	109	96	147	130	125	177	137	52	9	-
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	47	20	6	7	1	-	34	4	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Syphilis - - - - -	916	616	50	13	3	1	633	-	-	12	35	89	46	28	19	4	-	-	-
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Hydrophobia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Glanders - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																			
	1 Privation - - - - -	35	1	1	1	1	1	5	+	1	-	1	2	5	12	3	4	2	-	-
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	711	693	18	-	-	-	711	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	217	41	27	17	9	9	103	13	10	9	6	11	14	16	16	12	6	1	-
4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	19	16	2	1	2	-	-	
b Intemp.	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	32	28	22	4	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.																			
	1 Thrush - - - - -	552	528	20	-	2	-	550	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Worms, &c. - - - -	91	4	8	17	18	6	53	19	1	1	-	6	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	
II.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Gout - - - - -	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	9	23	19	8	2	-
	2 Dropsy - - - - -	3670	203	69	55	26	32	335	92	44	53	57	200	279	388	641	851	600	78	2
	3 Cancer - - - - -	6137	4	5	4	11	3	27	13	11	12	28	279	923	1579	1628	1161	418	55	3
	4 Noma - - - - -	101	18	22	20	11	12	83	11	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	5 Mortification - - - -	588	23	9	3	3	-	38	1	-	4	4	14	14	26	74	137	206	66	4
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Scrofula - - - - -	1249	284	166	50	36	25	561	97	88	80	66	116	76	70	57	26	10	2	-
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	3286	1488	831	303	110	68	2800	145	90	56	49	54	37	31	18	5	1	-	-
	3 Phthisis - - - - -	26202	511	406	230	118	107	1372	521	1083	2994	3926	7053	4852	2610	1307	424	54	6	-
4 Hydrocephalus - - - -	3054	1139	779	335	210	150	2613	332	82	17	4	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
III.	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Cephalitis - - - - -	2009	374	256	166	140	91	1027	294	134	116	91	103	89	59	49	27	12	3	-
	2 Apoplexy - - - - -	5308	127	72	32	43	32	306	74	41	82	71	229	390	762	1075	1286	863	128	1
	3 Paralysis - - - - -	5360	5	7	8	8	4	27	11	11	21	23	158	267	548	1005	1727	1324	235	3
	4 Insanity - - - - -	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	28	41	80	69	70	40	7	-
	5 Choreia - - - - -	45	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	12	9	4	-	2	1	2	1	3	-	-
	6 Epilepsy - - - - -	1139	16	11	9	11	10	57	40	74	93	120	208	147	131	108	102	52	7	-
	7 Convulsions - - - - -	11509	8905	1367	544	262	134	11212	189	24	10	8	20	17	12	3	3	8	3	-
8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	2269	129	75	45	22	20	291	66	71	98	72	142	240	307	352	398	208	24	-	
	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Pericarditis - - - -	276	3	2	-	-	6	11	28	28	23	26	31	33	32	29	24	11	-	-
	2 Aneurism - - - - -	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	14	19	23	23	18	10	-	-
3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	11173	46	23	18	15	20	122	170	229	303	294	859	1223	1709	2365	2604	1188	107	-	
	ORDER 3.																			
	1 Laryngitis - - - - -	583	144	97	66	51	32	390	59	13	11	8	27	22	27	15	8	3	-	-
	2 Bronchitis - - - - -	16324	2968	1585	594	243	161	5551	211	47	61	93	327	615	1267	2316	3218	2158	440	20
	3 Pleurisy - - - - -	384	13	5	3	8	7	36	21	13	17	16	46	45	38	51	67	29	5	-
	4 Pneumonia - - - - -	8703	2668	1733	703	364	217	5685	328	103	155	164	393	351	344	436	447	256	37	4
	5 Asthma - - - - -	1282	6	1	1	1	-	9	6	4	4	9	45	95	183	317	393	196	21	-
6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	1983	406	151	75	36	22	690	64	34	61	78	158	172	159	216	201	127	21	2	
	ORDER 4.																			
	1 Gastritis - - - - -	417	36	13	8	3	4	64	21	5	14	14	32	52	51	59	72	28	5	-
	2 Enteritis - - - - -	1496	426	99	41	38	15	619	71	59	53	61	105	119	90	127	126	51	9	-
	3 Peritonitis - - - - -	1021	40	11	7	8	7	73	44	52	58	85	213	161	96	95	98	43	3	-
	4 Ascites - - - - -	387	10	-	6	-	-	18	10	2	6	11	22	36	64	93	84	36	5	-
	5 Ulceration of Intestines -	501	33	14	3	4	2	56	17	8	26	26	67	79	62	73	56	29	2	-
	6 Hernia - - - - -	446	9	1	-	-	-	10	2	1	1	2	12	33	81	121	122	52	9	-
	7 Ileus - - - - -	599	59	7	2	1	3	72	15											

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES—*cont.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
	ORDER 5.																			
	1 Nephritis - - -	333	11	8	15	12	18	64	29	17	9	13	28	41	32	43	38	19	-	-
	2 Ischuria - - -	88	1	2	1	2	-	6	1	-	-	1	5	10	8	14	22	19	1	1
	3 Nephria - - -	1215	6	9	9	11	6	41	34	26	38	49	157	216	247	225	133	44	5	-
	4 Diabetes - - -	445	1	1	-	1	1	4	11	10	15	26	72	62	79	89	58	18	1	-
	5 Stone - - -	186	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	4	10	4	9	9	13	37	57	30	2	-
	6 Cystitis - - -	379	1	-	1	3	1	6	1	2	4	5	5	13	29	72	136	95	10	1
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	2095	17	16	15	12	2	62	26	22	34	41	107	168	238	376	574	389	57	1
	ORDER 6.																			
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	57	3	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	3	4	11	15	9	7	3	-	-
	ORDER 7.																			
	1 Arthritis - - -	58	3	1	1	-	-	5	8	8	7	2	5	7	5	6	2	3	-	-
	2 Joint Disease, &c. -	976	26	29	11	28	16	110	128	109	106	73	110	86	75	99	58	20	2	-
	ORDER 8.																			
	1 Phlegmon - - -	309	65	11	6	6	7	95	9	15	15	13	21	27	33	46	27	8	-	-
	2 Ulcer - - -	203	38	6	2	-	-	46	3	4	1	3	6	12	20	27	49	25	7	-
	3 Skin Disease, &c. -	203	116	16	5	-	1	138	1	3	6	3	2	6	11	11	13	9	-	-
	ORDER 1.																			
	1 Premature Birth - -	4881	4881	-	-	-	-	4881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Cyanosis - - -	330	288	8	4	3	7	310	8	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	182	174	6	1	-	-	181	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4 Other Malformations -	298	284	6	4	1	-	295	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5 Teething - - -	2221	1170	974	77	-	-	2221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IV	ORDER 2.																			
	1 Paramenia - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Childbirth - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 3.																			
	1 Old Age - - -	11,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2061	6579	2496	143
	ORDER 4.																			
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	17,140	12894	1441	363	124	70	14892	136	46	28	28	44	75	169	654	1061	6	1	-
	ORDER 1.																			
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																			
	1 Fractures and Contusions	5484	21	65	48	65	62	261	275	448	438	452	303	784	794	620	392	181	33	3
	2 Gunshot - - -	109	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	13	19	15	19	13	13	4	5	-	-	-
	3 Cut, Stab - - -	78	1	1	1	1	1	5	9	5	5	4	12	10	10	9	5	4	-	-
	4 Burns and Scalds - -	1449	61	214	205	144	107	731	150	51	77	70	138	95	53	42	24	14	4	-
	5 Poison - - -	163	34	11	11	3	1	60	8	3	2	3	17	26	18	17	4	5	-	-
	6 Drowning - - -	2498	14	64	76	46	50	250	288	253	285	271	382	300	230	154	66	19	-	-
	7 Suffocation - - -	696	425	33	6	8	4	476	10	18	18	26	39	31	30	16	20	8	4	-
	8 Otherwise - - -	749	119	10	9	6	10	154	45	37	42	40	72	89	103	97	53	15	2	-
V.	ORDER 3.																			
	(HOMICIDE.)																			
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	271	82	6	3	1	1	93	8	9	14	12	43	47	22	14	6	2	1	-
	ORDER 4.																			
	(SUICIDE.)																			
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	22	16	12	19	6	-	-	-
	2 Cut, Stab - - -	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	29	52	52	46	39	11	1	-
	3 Poison - - -	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	18	11	20	9	3	-	-
	4 Drowning - - -	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	34	33	40	13	6	2	-
	5 Hanging - - -	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	17	44	68	106	126	62	10	-
	6 Otherwise - - -	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	19	24	15	20	6	4	-
	ORDER 5.																			
	(EXECUTION.)																			
	1 Hanging - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other violent Deaths (not classed) - - -	211	7	3	-	6	-	16	5	14	10	13	22	26	40	29	18	16	2	-
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	1817	357	43	17	9	9	435	23	20	19	30	121	180	236	305	292	134	22	-
	Causes not specified or ill-defined - - -	2004	1085	113	44	28	14	1284	56	42	25	35	59	74	109	153	141	25	1	-

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—FEMALES—*cont.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																			
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
ORDER 5.																					
1	Nephritis - - - -	162	4	8	5	2	4	23	18	7	10	3	18	11	22	18	26	6	-	-	
2	Ischuria - - - -	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	7	5	8	5	-	-	-	
3	Nephria - - - -	861	4	9	8	7	6	34	22	17	26	42	133	160	147	148	97	31	4	-	
4	Diabetes - - - -	226	1	2	-	1	-	4	3	8	19	16	31	36	32	43	28	6	-	-	
5	Stone - - - -	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	3	3	3	5	4	4	1	-	
6	Cystitis - - - -	84	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	6	6	9	20	18	16	2	-	
7	Kidney Disease, &c. - -	741	10	10	10	1	3	34	8	12	14	34	101	101	131	128	129	44	5	-	
ORDER 6.																					
1	Ovarian Dropsy - - -	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	21	32	67	41	41	8	-	-	
2	Uterus Disease, &c. - -	979	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	15	53	157	215	220	183	92	35	5	1	
ORDER 7.																					
1	Arthritis - - - -	24	1	1	1	-	1	4	2	-	1	-	2	3	3	2	6	1	-	-	
2	Joint Disease, &c. - -	775	25	17	12	20	14	88	75	72	86	57	87	67	89	66	65	19	4	-	
ORDER 8.																					
1	Phlegmon - - - -	256	39	17	10	2	1	69	11	12	11	18	40	34	22	17	16	5	1	-	
2	Ulcer - - - -	233	39	10	3	1	1	54	2	4	1	3	5	14	28	42	51	27	2	-	
3	Skin Disease, &c. - -	153	86	12	6	5	3	112	1	2	2	1	4	5	6	5	6	8	1	-	
IV.	ORDER 1.																				
1	Premature Birth - - -	3876	3876	-	-	-	-	3876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Cyanosis - - - -	217	184	9	3	4	3	203	4	6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Spina Bifida - - - -	229	219	7	2	-	-	228	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Other Malformations - -	176	168	5	1	1	-	175	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Teething - - - -	1924	948	889	83	2	2	1924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER 2.																					
1	Paramenia - - - -	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	16	17	28	29	4	-	-	-	-	
2	Childbirth (see Metria) -	2307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	403	926	817	40	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER 3.																					
1	Old Age - - - -	14,771	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2552	8128	3767	324	
ORDER 4.																					
1	Atrophy and Debility -	15,514	10,515	1479	401	129	62	12586	144	56	39	36	84	110	244	873	1334	8	-	-	
V.	ORDER 1.																				
(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																					
1	Fractures and Contusions	1024	29	51	63	36	38	217	64	45	20	12	36	57	88	105	144	173	58	5	
2	Gunshot - - - -	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
3	Cut, Stab - - - -	25	1	2	2	1	-	6	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	1	1	-	
4	Burns and Scalds - -	1104	47	175	134	123	91	570	200	46	31	20	23	25	30	45	45	52	17	-	
5	Poison - - - -	116	33	7	6	2	2	50	11	1	9	5	11	8	10	3	4	4	-	-	
6	Drowning - - - -	426	17	51	42	17	7	134	43	22	42	29	46	30	40	21	9	10	-	-	
7	Suffocation - - - -	496	406	18	8	8	1	441	6	2	1	3	5	4	11	8	7	7	1	-	
8	Otherwise - - - -	289	141	10	5	8	3	167	13	11	7	2	14	19	19	17	13	7	-	-	
ORDER 3.																					
(HOMICIDE.)																					
1	Murder and Manslaughter	190	104	4	-	2	-	110	2	9	7	7	15	21	10	6	-	2	1	-	
ORDER 4.																					
(SUICIDE.)																					
1	Gunshot Wounds - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Cut, Stab - - - -	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	12	14	7	4	2	1	-	
3	Poison - - - -	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	9	17	15	8	3	-	-	-	
4	Drowning - - - -	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	8	29	23	18	14	11	1	-	-	
5	Hanging - - - -	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	25	31	27	12	7	-	-	
6	Otherwise - - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	10	5	9	-	1	2	1	-	
ORDER 5.																					
(EXECUTION.)																					
1	Hanging - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Deaths (not classified) - - - -																					
		63	11	1	2	1	1	16	3	-	2	2	7	3	5	5	5	12	3	-	
Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained) - - - -																					
		1128	329	30	12	8	14	393	20	8	17	19	54	93	117	152	142	100	13	-	
Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - -																					
		1900	938	111	56	35	25	1165	63	25	32	33	81	69	117	163	115	28	4	-	

ENGLAND.—SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE of the

[The principles upon which the Causes of Death are tabled have been explained in previous Annual Reports. It will be sufficient to state now that all the Diseases, either having a distinct character, or fatal to any considerable number of persons, are classified under 114 heads; some of which, however, include groups of very distinct diseases,—such as are fatal to only a *few persons*, or *diseases* which are often confounded with other diseases. The rule has been to refer the distinct diseases to heads under which the cases were so numerous, that the additional numbers would not interfere with the calculated proportions. Where it is desired,

Class and Order in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
	TOTAL - - -	11,586	1845	373	144	94	55	2511	231	230	351	493	908	1082	1318	1565	1726	1051	152	5
Class I.																				
I.—1	Chicken-pox - - -	81	17	6	3	1	3	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Cynanche Maligna - - -	75	5	11	13	7	6	42	10	11	5	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
9	Blister - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Erysipelas after Vaccination - - -	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Boil - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
18	Rheumatism of Heart or Pericardium - - -	571	-	-	1	2	2	5	36	72	78	62	93	67	64	42	43	6	-	-
19	Miliaria - - -	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mumps - - -	34	10	8	1	5	1	25	5	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Erythema - - -	10	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Malignant Pustule - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
II.—1	Necrosis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Gonorrhœa - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
III.—2	Inanition of Infancy - - -	539	536	3	-	-	-	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Rickets - - -	69	13	28	13	4	3	61	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bronchocele - - -	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	3	7	4	2	-	-
IV.—2	Porrigi - - -	11	8	1	1	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tape Worm - - -	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hydatids - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	-	1	-	-
Class II.																				
I.—2	Anæmia - - -	245	133	24	8	2	2	169	5	2	1	5	10	4	11	17	14	7	-	-
	Hydropericardium - - -	69	4	1	1	-	-	6	1	-	3	4	3	12	6	13	13	7	1	-
3	Melanosis - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-
	Fungus Hæmatodes - - -	19	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	7	4	-	-	-
	Sweep's Cancer - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Lupus - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	-	-
	Polypus - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
5	Gangræna senilis - - -	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	105	151	38	1
	Bedsore - - -	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	7	14	8	-
II.—1	Adenitis - - -	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White Swelling - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Psoas abscess - - -	212	-	-	-	1	-	1	13	18	23	35	47	26	24	13	9	3	-	-
2	Tubercular Peritonitis - - -	89	8	8	5	1	2	24	10	18	12	10	4	2	4	5	-	-	-	-
3	Hæmoptysis - - -	939	-	-	2	-	2	4	5	9	56	106	245	224	153	83	39	10	-	-
	Pneumothorax - - -	26	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	4	5	7	1	1	3	-	-	-
Class III.																				
I.—1	Myelitis - - -	86	4	1	1	4	1	11	4	7	10	3	15	13	12	5	6	-	-	-
3	Shaking Palsy - - -	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	1	-	-
4	Fright - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Grief - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Melancholy - - -	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	8	7	2	-	-
8	Neuralgia - - -	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	5	2	3	-	-
	Spinal Marrow Disease - - -	89	1	1	1	1	-	4	1	4	4	-	10	13	17	23	9	4	-	-
	Necrencephalus (Softening of the Brain) - - -	1171	-	3	1	-	1	5	8	7	8	12	54	124	215	280	296	143	18	1
	Ophthalmia - - -	19	14	2	-	1	-	17	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Otitis - - -	48	14	6	1	1	1	23	7	5	3	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Idiopathic Tetanus - - -	17	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Amaurosis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Fright (Children) - - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.—1	Carditis - - -	43	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	2	5	2	2	2	7	5	5	4	-	-
	Endocarditis - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	2	11	2	6	2	-	-	-	-

(continued at page 128.)

CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1868.

partial correction, however, can now be made by means of the following Supplementary Tables, containing many of the deaths from distinct diseases, such as chicken-pox, mumps, epistaxis, dry gangrene, polypus, rickets, bronchocele, &c. &c., and deaths from other forms of disease, such as softening of the brain (necrencephalus), which are returned in many cases under other heads, as paralysis, &c.

These Tables are an extension of the Tables of Causes of Death in England, pp. 120-125.]

Class and Order in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.															
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-
																	85-	95 & upwards.
	TOTAL - - -	10575	1463	336	152	86	60	2097	249	231	439	670	1473	1411	1004	1076	1123	686
Class I.																	108	8
I.-1	Chicken-pox - - -	27	16	4	4	2	1	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Cynanche Maligna - - -	91	5	10	15	4	6	40	24	9	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	-
9	Erysipelas after Vaccination - - -	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Rheumatism of Heart or Pericardium - - -	500	-	-	1	2	5	8	52	59	68	42	80	64	43	42	33	9
19	Miliaria - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mumps - - -	33	12	7	5	-	1	25	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
	Erythema - - -	8	6	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malignant Pustule - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
II.-1	Necusia - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gonorrhœa - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
III.-2	Inanition of Infancy - - -	506	495	11	-	-	-	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Rickets - - -	49	7	21	11	5	1	45	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Bronchocele - - -	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	4	6	6	10	3	3
	Cretinism - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IV.-2	Porrigo - - -	4	2	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Scabies - - -	6	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	Tape Worm - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Hydatids - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-
Class II.																		
I.-2	Anæmia - - -	331	113	16	8	3	3	143	7	6	12	15	48	25	26	20	18	11
	Hydropicardium - - -	74	4	1	1	-	2	8	3	1	3	5	7	15	4	13	7	1
3	Melanosis - - -	10	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	3	1
	Fungus Hæmatodes - - -	29	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	5	6	5	5
	Lupus - - -	26	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	2	3	1	8	4
	Polypus - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	-
5	Gangrena senilis - - -	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	53	96
	Bedsore - - -	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	12	13	31
II.-1	Adenitis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White Swelling - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Psoas abscess - - -	170	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	12	13	22	35	24	29	14	5	3
2	Tubercular Peritonitis - - -	85	9	3	3	3	2	20	10	8	14	8	11	7	4	2	1	-
3	Hæmoptysis - - -	617	-	2	2	2	2	8	9	19	46	65	140	120	114	60	28	6
	Pneumothorax - - -	22	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	7	4	1	2	2	-
Class III.																		
I.-1	Myelitis - - -	63	3	-	4	5	3	15	3	5	9	4	10	2	10	2	2	1
3	Shaking Palsy - - -	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	13	3
4	Fright - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
	Grief - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Melancholy - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	11	5	3
6	Hysteria - - -	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	4	2	3	-	-	-
8	Neuralgia - - -	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	5	5	2
	Spinal Marrow Disease - - -	56	2	2	3	1	1	9	1	2	1	4	8	5	12	7	6	1
	Necrencephalus (Softening of the Brain) - - -	786	-	-	1	3	1	5	3	8	17	9	37	82	132	176	202	104
	Ophthalmia - - -	17	10	4	-	-	-	14	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
	Otitis - - -	33	6	3	1	-	1	11	4	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	-	-
	Idiopathic Tetanus - - -	11	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	-
	Catalepsy - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Amaurosis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Fright (Children) - - -	3	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.-1	Carditis - - -	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	4	3	6	5	4
	Endocarditis - - -	54	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	6	12	7	9	4	3	1
3	Angina Pectoris - - -	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	9	7	24	21	33	8
	Syncope - - -	331	4	2	-	1	1	8	2	1	8	13	40	39	47	59	61	47
	Hypertrophy of Heart - - -	193	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	7	8	9	20	33	24	37	41	11
	Phlebitis - - -	41	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	2	12	6	3	6	3	8
	Varicose Veins - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Piles - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	-
	Embolism - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	2	1	1	1	-

(continued at page 129.)

ENGLAND.—Supplementary Table of the Causes

Class and Order in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																			95 & upwards.
				Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-			
Class III.—cont.																							
II.—3	Angina Pectoris - - -	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	16	19	53	55	23	-	-			
	Syncope - - -	299	2	2	-	-	-	4	1	3	4	8	25	27	52	60	67	41	7	-			
	Hypertrophy of Heart - -	204	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	8	5	4	26	26	39	39	41	11	1	-			
	Phlebitis - - -	27	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	2	2	4	3	1	4	1	5	1	-	-			
	Piles - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	4	1	-	-			
	Embolism - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	2	-	-	-			
III.—1	Œdema Glottidis - - -	25	4	3	1	1	-	9	1	2	-	-	3	4	2	2	1	1	-	-			
	Laryngismus Stridulus -	235	159	59	8	2	4	232	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3	Empyema - - -	61	3	-	1	2	-	6	3	1	2	4	10	14	12	3	2	4	-	-			
5	Emphysema - - -	224	2	-	2	-	-	4	1	2	5	8	14	30	41	57	41	18	3	-			
6	Grinder's Asthma - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Epistaxis - - -	37	8	-	-	1	1	10	2	1	4	2	4	1	5	5	2	1	-	-			
	Congestion of Lungs - -	1284	409	137	46	36	9	637	22	15	19	21	53	71	110	106	121	90	13	1			
	Pulmonary Apoplexy - -	59	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	13	5	7	11	11	6	-	-			
IV.—2	Stomatitis - - -	67	47	9	3	3	-	62	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-			
	Glossitis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Pharyngitis - - -	13	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-			
	Œsophagitis - - -	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-			
	Perforation of Intestines -	89	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	8	10	11	17	10	19	8	1	-	-			
6	Congenital Hernia - - -	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Femoral Hernia - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	7	6	1	-	-			
	Inguinal Hernia - - -	62	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	4	3	10	8	15	11	3	-			
	Scrotal Hernia - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-			
	Umbilical Hernia - - -	7	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-			
	Operation for Hernia - -	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	3	10	8	8	3	-	1			
	Obstruction of Bowels - -	494	66	5	5	2	2	80	16	16	12	16	27	32	56	80	89	62	8	-			
	Dyspepsia - - -	122	14	1	1	1	-	17	-	-	1	-	6	6	15	25	35	15	2	-			
11	Pyrosis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Hæmatemesis (vomiting of blood)	211	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	2	2	1	18	43	51	34	39	15	1	-			
	Melæna - - -	113	34	1	1	1	1	38	2	2	4	5	7	10	13	18	8	5	1	-			
	Gallstone - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	5	5	4	-	-			
15	Cirrhosis - - -	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	33	96	131	152	78	15	2	-			
V.—5	Gravel - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	4	5	8	-	-			
	Stone (Operation registered)	30	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	1	2	2	-	9	10	-	-	-			
6	Catarrh of Bladder - - -	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	17	38	23	2	-			
7	Prostatic Disease - - -	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	5	57	168	147	26	-			
	Bladder Disease - - -	480	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	6	2	3	12	24	44	82	170	119	14	1			
	Diuresis - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-			
	Hæmaturia - - -	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	18	14	11	1	-			
	Uræmia - - -	63	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	5	7	12	11	13	10	-	-			
	Addison's Disease - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	2	6	2	1	1	-	-			
VI.—2	Orchitis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
	Hydrocele - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-			
	Dis. or Abscess of Perinæum	29	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	9	9	4	3	1	-	-			
	Phimosi - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
VII.—1	Ostitis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-			
	Periostitis - - -	8	-	1	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2	Exostosis - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Mollities Ossium - - -	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
	Caries - - -	136	-	1	2	4	1	8	16	15	16	11	24	17	9	12	5	3	-	-			
	Necrosis - - -	75	1	1	-	-	2	4	5	6	8	6	6	13	10	7	7	3	-	-			
VIII.—1	Whitlow - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-			
	Pyæmia - - -	181	18	3	1	3	5	30	6	13	10	13	21	17	22	30	17	2	-	-			
	Urticaria - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Eczema - - -	71	52	5	1	-	-	58	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	4	2	2	-	-			
	Ecthyma - - -	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Herpes - - -	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-			
	Pemphigus - - -	15	6	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	-			
	Impetigo - - -	9	7	1	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Icthyosis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Psoriasis - - -	19	10	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	-			
	Lepra - - -	10	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-			
	Elephantiasis - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	2	1	2	-	-			
	Rupia - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
	Class IV.																						
I.—4	Anus imperforatus - - -	95	95	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Cleft Palate - - -	42	41	-	1	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Hare Lip - - -	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
N. S.	Abscess, Tumor - - -	263	51	26	8	1	-	86	10	10	8	14	19	27	24	27	23	9	1	-			

of Death at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1868—continued.

Class and Order in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.	
Class III.—cont.																					
III.—1	Oedema Glottidis - - -	12	4	5	1	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Laryngismus Stridulus - -	170	109	40	9	6	1	165	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Empyema - - -	43	4	-	-	-	1	5	5	3	2	1	5	8	5	3	3	3	-	-	-
	Diaphragmitis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Emphysema - - -	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	5	13	17	27	44	38	16	5	-	-
6	Epistaxis - - -	23	5	1	-	-	-	6	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	1	-	1	-	-
	Congestion of Lungs - - -	1110	325	130	50	31	15	551	34	19	20	29	54	54	59	84	104	87	13	2	-
	Pulmonary Apoplexy - - -	59	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	6	2	14	6	7	9	6	5	2	-	-
IV.—2	Stomatitis - - -	65	46	8	2	2	-	58	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Glossitis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Pharyngitis - - -	9	2	1	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Œsophagitis - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	Perforation of Intestines - -	93	1	2	-	-	-	3	2	3	7	13	16	17	11	9	10	2	-	-	-
6	Congenital Hernia - - -	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Femoral Hernia - - -	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	20	22	6	1	-	-
	Inguinal Hernia - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	8	4	8	4	-	-	-
	Umbilical Hernia - - -	47	4	1	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	16	10	5	1	-	-
	Operation for Hernia - - -	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	11	11	12	5	-	1	-
7	Obstruction of Bowels - - -	486	46	6	2	1	3	58	11	7	13	8	35	46	58	63	115	65	5	2	-
11	Dyspepsia - - -	137	7	3	1	-	1	12	-	1	-	2	4	4	11	30	42	27	4	-	-
	Pyrosis - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Hæmatemesis (vomiting of blood)	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	7	18	21	19	14	21	19	2	-	-
	Melæna - - -	64	11	1	2	-	-	14	2	-	1	1	5	5	1	9	19	6	1	-	-
14	Gallstone - - -	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	7	15	4	3	1	-	-
15	Cirrhosis - - -	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	26	60	83	81	44	14	2	-	-
V.—5	Stone (Operation registered) -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Catarrh of Bladder - - -	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	7	4	4	-	-	-
7	Bladder Disease - - -	90	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	5	10	12	18	25	15	1	-	-
	Hæmaturia - - -	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	5	2	-	-	-
	Uremia - - -	30	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	8	6	4	3	2	2	-	-	-
	Addison's Disease - - -	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	4	7	3	2	-	-	-	-
VI.—2	Hysteritis - - -	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	42	22	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Pelvic Abscess - - -	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	17	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Ovariectomy - - -	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	10	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
VII.—1	Periostitis - - -	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
2	Mollities Ossium - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Caries - - -	94	1	2	1	2	1	7	7	7	14	7	17	11	8	8	6	2	-	-	-
	Necrosis - - -	53	1	-	-	2	-	3	2	5	4	5	5	4	6	7	9	2	1	-	-
VIII.—1	Whitlow - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pyæmia - - -	156	8	9	3	1	-	21	5	6	10	17	37	32	15	8	4	1	-	-	-
3	Eczema - - -	62	41	6	4	2	1	54	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-
	Ecthyma - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Herpes - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Pemphigus - - -	8	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Impetigo - - -	8	5	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Psoriasis - - -	7	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Leprosy - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Elephantiasis - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Rupia - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lichen - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class IV.																					
I.—4	Anus imperforatus - - -	32	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cleft Palate - - -	35	34	1	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hare Lip - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.—1	Menorrhagia - - -	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	13	17	22	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Chlorosis - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Miscarriage - - -	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Abortion - - -	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	34	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Puerperal Mania - - -	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	53	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Phlegmasia Dolens - - -	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	39	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cæsarian Operation - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Extra-uterine Fætation - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Retention of Placenta - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Breast Abscess - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Flooding - - -	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	65	203	211	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Deformed Pelvis - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Puerperal Convulsions - - -	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	120	97	60	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Placenta Prævia - - -	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	50	69	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rupture of Uterus - - -	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N. S.	Abscess, Tumor - - -	268	60	22	10	3	1	96	11	5	6	6	22	19	19	37	27	17	3	-	-

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																			
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
I.	ALL CAUSES - - -	37,763	10,351	3704	1717	1002	653	17,427	1332	579	766	1130	2652	3060	3289	2978	2689	1536	302	13	
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	37,575	10,264	3695	1716	1000	652	17,327	1331	578	765	1127	2647	3044	3274	2964	2670	1533	302	13	
	(CLASSES.)																				
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	9245	3203	1526	923	569	382	6603	658	185	173	159	318	338	305	236	178	73	18	1	
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	7540	895	522	236	121	84	1858	213	117	280	610	1232	1255	934	607	286	87	11	-	
III.	LOCAL „ -	14981	3393	1233	462	265	148	5501	349	183	206	268	884	1221	1737	1904	1792	826	107	3	
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	4079	2527	355	53	13	13	2971	10	5	6	1	5	7	16	53	319	515	163	8	
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	1730	246	59	37	27	25	394	101	88	100	89	208	223	232	164	95	32	3	1	
	(ORDERS.)																				
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	8389	2650	1501	912	567	380	6010	654	181	167	148	269	258	244	202	166	71	18	1	
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	299	182	9	2	-	-	193	-	-	2	5	24	27	25	11	10	2	-	-	
	3. DIETIC „ -	429	249	14	8	2	1	274	4	4	4	6	25	51	36	23	2	-	-	-	
	4. PARASITIC „ -	128	122	2	1	-	1	126	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	851	29	3	12	9	5	58	12	11	8	15	34	85	159	225	162	71	11	-	
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	6689	866	519	224	112	79	1800	201	106	272	595	1198	1170	825	382	124	16	-	-	
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	4489	1483	298	139	90	45	2055	105	55	43	42	208	276	411	479	513	273	23	1	
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	1734	8	3	1	4	4	20	43	49	52	58	231	263	342	321	248	95	12	-	
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS, -	6174	1608	896	297	147	73	3021	119	17	33	75	233	334	551	706	701	321	56	2	
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1427	234	22	9	10	14	289	35	30	28	45	115	191	252	228	149	58	7	-	
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	813	4	1	10	6	3	24	17	10	24	25	65	124	144	142	159	72	7	-	
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	2	1	-	-	
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	180	7	4	2	6	6	25	28	19	18	19	18	21	16	11	4	1	-	-	
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	148	49	9	4	2	2	66	2	3	3	4	8	7	16	16	16	5	2	-	
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	1197	964	208	17	2	-	1191	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	514	163	8	
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	2012	1563	147	41	16	13	1780	8	4	4	-	5	7	16	53	134	1	-	-	
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	1439	207	53	37	26	25	353	100	83	89	78	156	173	172	130	75	27	2	1	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	57	35	1	-	-	-	36	1	-	2	1	3	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	
	4. SUICIDE - - -	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	46	43	47	31	17	3	1	-	
	5. EXECUTION - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	28	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	2	2	2	1	7	3	1	2	-	-	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	41	6	1	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	2	4	6	7	3	9	2	-	-	
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	137	81	8	1	2	-	92	1	1	1	1	1	10	8	11	10	1	-	-	

(continued at page 132.)

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—FEMALES.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																			
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
	ALL CAUSES - - -	36,045	8540	3461	1766	921	665	15,353	1370	557	770	1021	2510	2668	2722	2859	3115	2420	637	43	
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	35,906	8456	3455	1764	918	665	15,258	1369	557	768	1021	2504	2662	2708	2854	3107	2418	637	43	
	(CLASSES.)																				
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	9406	2959	1518	932	572	422	6403	769	229	178	225	453	308	247	237	196	120	39	2	
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	6975	726	457	214	96	73	1566	203	141	316	463	1133	1160	868	573	365	155	30	2	
III.	LOCAL „ -	14129	2508	1085	524	210	151	4478	345	172	240	264	749	1046	1501	1898	2082	1166	183	5	
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	4630	2007	352	59	15	8	2441	17	1	13	46	121	94	25	105	417	940	376	34	
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	766	256	43	35	25	11	370	35	14	21	23	48	54	67	41	47	37	9	-	
	(ORDERS.)																				
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	8742	2473	1484	922	565	418	5862	764	227	175	216	423	278	229	220	189	118	39	2	
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	241	179	12	-	2	-	193	-	-	2	6	19	10	7	4	-	-	-	-	
	3. DIETIC „ -	303	205	14	8	4	4	235	4	2	1	3	8	19	11	12	6	2	-	-	
	4. PARASITIC „ -	120	102	8	2	1	-	113	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	1644	27	10	11	4	1	53	23	8	7	12	83	255	379	354	296	144	28	2	
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	5331	699	447	203	92	72	1513	180	133	309	451	1050	905	489	219	69	11	2	-	
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	3950	1064	264	131	77	41	1577	112	44	60	48	144	224	329	429	540	381	62	-	
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	1777	9	7	3	1	5	25	40	51	59	65	147	211	304	345	348	165	17	-	
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	5906	1261	784	366	118	88	2617	127	37	60	62	170	242	465	718	831	489	83	5	
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1543	139	15	14	5	10	183	33	23	28	40	149	216	235	262	260	100	19	-	
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	393	3	3	3	3	3	15	11	3	15	18	57	59	81	69	57	14	-	-	
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	276	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	12	51	60	64	54	23	6	-	-	
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	147	1	3	2	5	3	14	21	9	13	12	15	18	13	13	14	3	2	-	
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	126	31	8	5	1	1	46	1	4	1	7	16	16	10	8	9	8	-	-	
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	1005	802	182	18	2	-	1004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	44	117	84	7	1	-	-	-	-	
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	1607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	940	376	34	
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	1753	1205	170	41	13	8	1437	16	1	1	2	4	10	18	104	160	-	-	-	
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	629	213	42	34	25	11	325	34	12	17	18	26	31	48	32	41	36	9	-	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	50	42	1	-	-	-	43	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
	4. SUICIDE - - -	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	19	22	17	7	5	1	-	-	
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	8	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	16	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	-	
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	123	76	6	2	3	-	87	1	-	2	-	6	6	12	5	3	1	-	-	

(continued at page 133.)

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES—continued.

		MALES.																			
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwards.	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
I.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Small-pox - - -	293	60	34	19	20	22	155	25	10	22	21	35	18	6	1	-	-	-	-	
	2 Measles - - -	990	211	385	220	96	40	952	35	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Scarlatina - - -	1502	100	241	307	222	174	1044	355	57	16	10	11	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	
	4 Diphtheria - - -	214	36	31	35	26	25	153	39	4	6	4	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	
	5 Quinsy - - -	10	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	6 Croup - - -	348	69	94	72	48	33	316	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	7 Whooping-cough - -	1061	411	364	149	74	26	1024	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	8 Typhus - - -	1180	42	40	51	57	44	234	101	77	86	74	133	154	141	100	64	11	5	-	
	9 Erysipelas - - -	217	76	6	1	2	-	85	2	2	4	6	10	21	24	22	30	10	1	-	
	10 Metria - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11 Carbuncle - - -	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	17	9	5	1	-	
	12 Influenza - - -	16	6	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	
	13 Dysentery - - -	54	14	3	2	2	-	21	1	-	1	6	10	2	1	5	5	1	1	-	
	14 Diarrhoea - - -	2042	1533	277	50	14	11	1885	8	3	5	2	8	10	15	27	34	36	8	1	
	15 Cholera - - -	161	90	24	3	3	3	123	3	3	-	-	5	4	12	7	3	1	-	-	
	16 Ague - - -	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17 Remittent Fever - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
	18 Rheumatism - - -	246	-	-	1	1	1	3	16	19	22	24	52	37	32	20	18	3	-	-	
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	6	2	2	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		ORDER 2.																			
1 Syphilis - - -		238	182	9	2	-	-	193	-	-	2	5	19	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	
2 Stricture of Urethra -		57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	14	9	10	2	-	-	
3 Hydrophobia - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 Glanders - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-		
	ORDER 3.																				
	1 Privation - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	5	11	7	1	-	-	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	242	241	1	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	47	8	13	8	2	1	32	1	4	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
4 Alcoholism { a Del.Trem.	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	35	20	12	-	-	-	-		
b Intemp.	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	7	4	4	1	-	-	-		
	ORDER 4.																				
	1 Thrush - - -	121	120	1	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 Worms, &c. - - -	7	2	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
II.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Gout - - -	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	15	33	19	8	1	-	-	
	2 Dropsy - - -	241	21	2	5	4	4	36	8	9	4	5	12	23	27	55	33	23	6	-	
	3 Cancer - - -	445	-	1	1	4	1	7	2	2	4	10	22	50	115	131	84	17	1	-	
	4 Noma - - -	11	4	-	4	1	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	5 Mortification - - -	68	4	-	2	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	25	23	3	-	
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Scrofula - - -	201	66	35	6	9	3	119	11	19	11	11	8	6	10	4	2	-	-	-	
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	622	333	154	53	20	13	573	25	7	2	2	5	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	
	3 Phthisis - - -	4999	121	92	63	31	24	331	84	72	259	581	1185	1162	813	375	121	16	-	-	
4 Hydrocephalus - - -	867	346	238	102	52	39	777	81	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
III.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Cephalitis - - -	476	113	66	49	37	21	286	45	23	14	11	36	18	25	10	6	2	-	-	
	2 Apoplexy - - -	860	32	12	10	5	2	61	8	3	8	8	49	93	172	183	173	93	8	1	
	3 Paralysis - - -	760	1	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	3	4	48	64	105	167	227	126	11	-	
	4 Insanity - - -	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	11	6	12	8	6	3	-	
	5 Chorea - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	6 Epilepsy - - -	190	1	4	-	5	1	11	9	10	10	9	30	33	30	24	13	10	1	-	
	7 Convulsions - - -	1659	1301	196	73	35	17	1622	27	7	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	8 Brain Disease, &c. -	485	35	20	7	6	3	71	14	10	11	10	36	56	72	83	86	36	-	-	
		ORDER 2.																			
		1 Pericarditis - - -	68	1	-	-	1	-	2	11	6	4	8	13	7	10	2	2	2	1	-
		2 Aneurism - - -	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	47	25	9	3	1	-	-
	3 Heart Disease, &c. -	1550	7	3	1	3	4	18	32	43	48	43	189	209	307	310	243	92	11	-	
		ORDER 3.																			
		1 Laryngitis - - -	226	80	47	15	18	6	166	17	-	-	2	5	12	11	8	3	1	1	-
		2 Bronchitis - - -	3207	782	376	122	53	23	1356	37	5	4	12	71	131	280	490	520	252	47	2
		3 Pleurisy - - -	120	6	4	1	1	2	14	4	1	6	5	16	18	26	16	9	5	-	-
		4 Pneumonia - - -	2038	626	421	148	65	38	1298	55	9	15	44	115	128	159	109	72	29	5	-
		5 Asthma - - -	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	17	35	53	69	22	2	-
	6 Lung Disease, &c. -	373	114	48	11	10	4	187	6	2	6	8	25	28	40	30	28	12	1	-	
		ORDER 4.																			
1 Gastritis - - -		33	6	1	2	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	5	1	1	-	-	
2 Enteritis - - -		154	58	12	1	3	2	76	9	9	5	9	6	12	6	10	10	2	-	-	
3 Peritonitis - - -		181	18	-	1	1	4	24	10	12	11	12	16	11	12	9	12	1	1	-	
4 Ascites - - -		49	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	3	10	9	11	8	2	1	-	
5 Ulceration of Intestines-		68	6	1	1	-	1	9	1	1	2	8	6	9	17	9	5	1	-	-	
6 Hernia - - -		88	4	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	1	6	6	10	15	20	12	9	1	-	
7 Ileus - - -		75	15	-	-	-	1	16	2	-	1	7	3	8	8	16	6	6	2	-	
8 Intussusception - -		20	4	1	1	1	1	8	1	3	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	
9 Stricture of Intestines -		16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 Fistula - - -		12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	2	-	-	
11 Stomach Disease, &c. -		142	31	5	2	1	2	41	4	1	-	-	10	12	23	17	19	13	2	-	
12 Pancreas Disease, &c. -		3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13 Hepatitis - - -		84	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	11	17	24	15	8	4	-	-	
14 Jaundice - - -		129	74	1	1	-	-	76	1	1	-	-	5	8	5	15	12	6	-	-	
15 Liver Disease, &c. -	417	16	1	-	1	2	20	2	1	4	2	39	81	118	93	47	10	-	-		
16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		

(continued at page 134.)

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—FEMALES—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																			
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	95 & upwards.	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
I.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Small-pox - - -	304	83	34	23	17	22	179	30	11	16	18	22	18	5	4	1	-	-	-	
	2 Measles - - -	972	189	388	213	76	44	910	50	7	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Scarlatina - - -	1414	93	211	238	208	170	920	347	74	15	14	29	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	
	4 Diphtheria - - -	281	36	39	40	39	27	181	59	10	11	4	6	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	
	5 Quinsy - - -	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	6 Croup - - -	298	41	79	70	48	32	270	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	7 Whooping-cough - - -	1277	446	400	213	111	59	1229	45	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	8 Typhus - - -	1288	31	35	64	44	51	225	159	87	83	88	156	143	143	109	68	20	4	-	
	9 Erysipelas - - -	210	75	3	-	1	1	80	-	-	-	3	4	16	23	21	11	31	17	4	
	10 Metria - - -	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	52	118	42	4	-	-	-	-	-	
	11 Carbuncle - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	5	-	-	
	12 Influenza - - -	12	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	-	
	13 Dysentery - - -	35	7	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	1	2	3	3	4	6	4	-	-	
	14 Diarrhoea - - -	1979	1377	272	56	12	8	1725	17	1	5	1	19	9	16	47	52	59	26	2	
	15 Cholera - - -	163	88	20	3	7	2	120	5	2	1	2	4	5	7	9	4	3	1	-	
	16 Ague - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	
	17 Remittent Fever - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	18 Rheumatism - - -	241	-	-	-	1	1	2	21	32	24	29	45	17	22	24	19	4	2	-	
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases - - -	9	4	1	2	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Syphilis - - -	241	179	12	-	2	-	193	-	-	2	6	19	10	7	4	-	-	-	-	
	2 Stricture of Urethra - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Hydrophobia - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	4 Glanders - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																				
	1 Privation - - -	15	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk - - -	200	198	2	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	49	7	11	8	3	3	32	4	2	-	1	-	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	
	4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	
	b Intemp.	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	2	7	2	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.																				
	1 Thrush - - -	112	102	8	-	1	-	111	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Worms, &c. - - -	8	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
II.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Gout - - -	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	7	4	1	-	-	
	2 Dropsy - - -	373	23	8	8	1	-	40	18	4	3	7	14	31	40	71	78	58	9	-	
	3 Cancer - - -	1144	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	2	5	67	215	327	261	194	56	9	2	
	4 Noma - - -	16	4	1	3	2	1	11	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	5 Mortification - - -	90	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	9	15	20	29	10	-	
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Scrofula - - -	156	42	35	5	5	3	90	11	11	12	5	11	7	2	6	1	-	-	-	
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	572	284	152	56	22	10	524	27	6	1	2	3	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	
	3 Phthisis - - -	3975	109	97	69	28	24	327	94	108	296	444	1036	893	485	212	67	11	2	-	
	4 Hydrocephalus - - -	628	264	163	73	37	35	572	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
III.	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Cephalitis - - -	384	85	57	35	28	17	222	49	16	22	6	20	21	8	11	4	4	1	-	
	2 Apoplexy - - -	884	16	13	6	10	5	50	16	4	13	10	51	86	139	180	190	127	18	-	
	3 Paralysis - - -	782	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	3	3	24	47	85	146	240	192	36	-	
	4 Insanity - - -	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	12	16	10	12	2	-	
	5 Chorea - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	6 Epilepsy - - -	165	2	-	4	3	-	9	7	10	8	17	18	23	26	23	16	7	1	-	
	7 Convulsions - - -	1256	918	180	80	32	13	1223	23	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	
	8 Brain Disease, &c. - - -	414	43	14	5	3	5	70	14	11	12	10	25	43	56	53	50	37	3	-	
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Pericarditis - - -	64	1	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	4	11	7	6	10	6	4	1	-	-	
	2 Aneurism - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	6	3	4	3	-	-	
	3 Heart Disease, &c. - - -	1684	8	7	3	1	4	23	33	45	55	52	134	200	288	336	340	161	17	-	
	ORDER 3.																				
	1 Laryngitis - - -	156	44	35	11	7	8	105	14	3	2	2	9	7	4	5	2	3	-	-	
	2 Bronchitis - - -	3408	630	336	161	40	32	1199	33	10	12	16	59	118	314	521	660	389	72	5	
	3 Pleurisy - - -	63	3	2	-	4	4	13	2	3	7	3	9	4	5	7	6	4	-	-	
	4 Pneumonia - - -	1734	503	387	174	61	41	1166	64	16	33	31	71	73	83	87	70	36	4	-	
	5 Asthma - - -	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	7	24	36	67	61	39	3	-	
	6 Lung Disease, &c. - - -	303	81	24	20	6	3	134	12	5	6	7	15	16	23	31	32	18	4	-	
	ORDER 4.																				
	1 Gastritis - - -	56	3	-	3	-	1	7	5	-	1	3	7	8	6	8	7	4	-	-	
	2 Enteritis - - -	159	52	7	6	4	3	72	4	8	5	4	15	17	4	9	14	5	2	-	
	3 Peritonitis - - -	167	6	2	-	-	2	10	8	8	8	14	45	23	18	15	15	3	-	-	
	4 Ascites - - -	55	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	1	6	10	11	13	7	-	-	
	5 Ulceration of Intestines - - -	66	6	2	-	-	-	8	4	1	2	2	14	12	11	8	2	2	-	-	
	6 Hernia - - -	84	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	12	12	25	18	9	4	-	
	7 Ileus - - -	86	6	2	-	-	-	8	1	1	1	1	7	11	11	9	19	14	3	-	
	8 Intussusception - - -	20	3	-	1	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	1	1	5	1	4	1	-	-	
	9 Stricture of Intestines - - -	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	6	7	1	-	-	
	10 Fistula - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. - - -	169	13	1	1	-	2	17	3	-	4	1	16	20	22	25	47	12	2	-	
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13 Hepatitis - - -	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	8	16	26	14	16	5	-	-	
	14 Jaundice - - -	110	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	1	2									

(continued at page 135.)

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868—MALES—continued.

		MALES.																			
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		95 & upwards.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
	ORDER 5.																				
	1 Nephritis - - -	54	3	-	4	2	1	10	3	-	2	4	7	9	9	3	4	3	-	-	
	2 Ischuria - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	2	6	-	-	
	3 Nephria - - -	282	-	-	4	3	2	9	4	6	8	7	34	63	65	50	30	5	1	-	
	4 Diabetes - - -	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	11	8	10	8	10	2	-	-	
	5 Stone - - -	43	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	-	4	2	4	9	12	5	-	-	
	6 Cystitis - - -	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	10	11	15	16	1	-	
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	306	1	1	2	-	-	4	4	3	9	11	9	36	45	59	86	35	5	-	
	ORDER 6.																				
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	2	1	-	-	-
2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 7.																				
	1 Arthritis - - -	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Joint Disease, &c. -	175	6	4	2	6	6	24	26	19	18	19	17	21	15	11	4	1	-	-	
	ORDER 8.																				
	1 Phlegmon - - -	79	16	4	2	2	2	26	2	3	3	3	8	6	10	10	7	1	-	-	
	2 Ulcer - - -	34	10	2	1	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	3	2	-	
	3 Skin Disease, &c. -	35	23	3	1	-	-	27	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	
	IV.																				
	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Premature Birth - -	598	598	-	-	-	-	598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Cyanosis - - -	79	67	3	1	2	-	73	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Spina Bifida - - -	22	22	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 Other Malformations -	52	51	1	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 Teething - - -	446	226	204	16	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Paramenia - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Childbirth - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																				
	1 Old Age - - -	870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	514	163	8	
	ORDER 4.																				
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	2012	1563	147	41	16	13	1780	8	4	4	-	5	7	16	53	134	1	-	-	
	V.																				
	ORDER 1.																				
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																				
1 Fractures and Contusions	677	8	9	13	8	11	49	48	35	33	43	85	99	126	87	49	21	1	1	1	
2 Gunshot - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Cut, Stab - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
4 Burns and Scalds - -	123	8	35	20	16	8	87	14	2	2	1	1	6	2	5	1	2	-	-	-	
5 Poison - - -	31	4	3	-	-	1	8	-	-	1	-	4	11	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	
6 Drowning - - -	287	-	1	1	2	3	7	31	42	43	23	50	39	26	18	7	1	-	-	-	
7 Suffocation - - -	195	159	8	1	-	-	168	-	1	3	1	4	3	4	2	6	2	1	-	-	
8 Otherwise - - -	107	28	2	2	-	2	34	5	3	7	5	8	13	8	13	11	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																				
	(HOMICIDE.)																				
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	57	35	1	-	-	-	36	1	-	2	1	3	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.																				
	(SUICIDE.)																				
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	6	3	2	-	-	-	
	2 Cut, Stab - - -	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	9	8	2	-	1	-	
	3 Poison - - -	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	6	5	6	-	-	-	-	
	4 Drowning - - -	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	9	10	4	5	1	-	-	
	5 Hanging - - -	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	14	13	16	10	8	2	-	-	
6 Otherwise - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	ORDER 5.																				
	(EXECUTION.)																				
	1 Hanging - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed) - - -	28	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	2	2	2	1	7	3	1	2	-	-	
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	41	6	1	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	2	4	6	7	3	9	2	-	-	
	Causes not specified or ill-defined - - -	137	81	8	1	2	-	92	1	1	1	1	1	10	8	11	10	1	-	-	

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1867—FEMALES—continued.

		FEMALES.																			
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95- & upwds.	
	ORDER 5.																				
	1 Nephritis - - - -	30	-	2	-	-	2	4	4	1	3	-	2	3	7	2	2	2	-	-	
	2 Ischuria - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	3 Nephria - - - -	185	2	1	2	2	1	8	4	1	7	8	29	29	41	34	22	2	-		
	4 Diabetes - - - -	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	4	6	2	8	8	2	-		
	5 Stone - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-		
	6 Cystitis - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	-		
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	129	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	3	6	21	15	28	22	23	6	-		
	ORDER 6.																				
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	14	8	2	-	-	
2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	232	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	12	48	53	54	40	15	4	-	-		
	ORDER 7.																				
	1 Arthritis - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-		
	2 Joint Disease, &c. -	141	1	3	2	5	3	14	21	9	13	12	14	17	12	12	3	2	-		
	ORDER 8.																				
	1 Phlegmon - - - -	64	7	3	3	-	-	13	1	3	1	6	14	12	8	2	3	1	-		
	2 Ulcer - - - -	31	7	2	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	6	6	5	-		
	3 Skin Disease, &c. -	31	17	3	2	1	1	24	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	-		
	ORDER 1.																				
	1 Premature Birth - -	497	497	-	-	-	-	497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Cyanosis - - - -	50	44	2	1	2	-	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Spina Bifida - - -	28	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4 Other Malformations -	35	33	2	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 Teething - - - -	395	200	178	17	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	ORDER 2.																				
	1 Paramenia - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	7	1	-	-	-		
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	43	114	84	-	-	-	-	-		
	ORDER 3.																				
	1 Old Age - - - -	1607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	940	376	34	
	ORDER 4.																				
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	1753	1205	170	41	13	8	1437	16	1	1	2	4	10	18	104	160	-	-	-	
	ORDER 1.																				
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																				
	1 Fractures and Contusions	180	7	5	14	5	4	35	8	3	1	5	8	16	25	15	28	27	9	-	
2 Gunshot - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3 Cut, Stab - - - -	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4 Burns and Scalds - -	154	7	27	15	18	7	74	24	6	7	4	6	1	9	9	5	-	-	-		
5 Poison - - - -	14	4	1	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
6 Drowning - - - -	44	3	1	1	-	-	5	1	1	7	8	7	7	5	2	1	-	-	-		
7 Suffocation - - - -	179	162	5	1	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	3	-	-		
8 Otherwise - - - -	53	30	2	-	1	-	33	1	2	2	1	1	2	4	5	1	1	-	-		
	ORDER 3.																				
	(HOMICIDE.)																				
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	50	42	1	-	-	-	43	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.																				
	(SUICIDE.)																				
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Cut, Stab - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	
	3 Poison - - - -	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	
	4 Drowning - - - -	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	18	8	1	1	1	-	-	-	
	5 Hanging - - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	
6 Otherwise - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	-	1	1	-	-		
	ORDER 5.																				
	(EXECUTION.)																				
	1 Hanging - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classified) - - - -	8	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
	Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained) - - - -	16	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	-	
	Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - -	123	76	6	2	3	-	87	1	-	2	-	6	6	12	5	3	1	-	-	

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	247107	233515	37753	36045	19959	18405	12590	13038	11629	11150
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	243286	230487	37575	35906	19695	18211	13298	12808	11332	10957
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	58817	58539	9245	9406	4119	3906	2778	2730	2209	2189
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	40976	44364	7540	6975	3706	3771	2300	2732	2104	2437
III.	LOCAL „ -	94329	84305	14981	14129	7984	7052	5160	4652	4307	3795
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	36331	39144	4079	4630	2922	3175	2418	2500	2136	2368
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	12833	4135	1730	766	964	307	642	194	576	168
	(ORDERS.)										
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	55241	55865	8389	8742	3826	3695	2590	2570	1907	2032
	2. Enthetic „ -	1184	917	299	241	96	85	47	42	36	32
	3. Dietic „ -	1739	1114	429	303	143	79	81	67	104	72
	4. Parasitic „ -	653	643	128	120	54	47	60	51	72	53
II.	1. Diathetic „ -	6466	10573	851	1644	645	930	487	717	416	622
	2. Tubercular „ -	34510	33791	6689	5331	3061	2841	1813	2015	1688	1815
III.	1. Diseases of Nervous System -	32189	27985	4489	3950	2597	2359	1669	1530	1355	1218
	2. „ Organs of Circulation -	10992	11566	1734	1777	1167	1112	710	725	614	620
	3. „ Respiratory Organs -	33844	29259	6174	5906	2506	2133	1749	1449	1372	1151
	4. „ Digestive Organs -	10757	10722	1427	1548	1018	999	670	664	602	561
	5. „ Urinary Organs -	4741	2131	813	399	542	212	250	115	284	102
	6. „ Organs of Generation -	57	1201	16	276	7	108	4	81	-	63
	7. „ Organs of Locomotion -	1034	799	180	147	86	70	50	42	34	45
	8. „ Integumentary System -	715	642	148	126	61	59	58	46	46	35
IV.	1. Congenital Malformations and Dev. Diseases of Children	7912	6422	1197	1005	683	514	512	418	383	321
	2. Dev. Diseases, Adults	-	2437	-	265	-	221	-	129	-	113
	3. „ Old People	11279	14771	870	1607	1064	1357	901	1042	799	1063
	4. Diseases of Nutrition	17140	15514	2012	1753	1175	1083	1005	911	954	871
V.	1. Accident or Negligence -	11226	3489	1439	629	787	248	533	161	492	147
	3. Homicide -	271	190	57	50	11	10	19	10	6	4
	4. Suicide -	1117	391	204	79	149	42	70	17	65	15
	5. Execution -	8	2	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
	Violent Deaths not Classed -	211	63	28	8	14	6	19	6	13	2
	Sudden Deaths, Cause Unascertained -	1817	1128	41	16	112	67	112	84	130	56
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	2004	1900	137	123	152	127	180	146	167	137

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1868.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
17098	16688	29298	27157	14567	14082	44408	42126	28095	26221	16171	15294	14539	13309
16729	16397	28789	26801	14367	13347	43638	41555	27650	26033	15968	15127	14045	12845
2720	2797	7354	7166	3256	3316	12614	12722	7284	6985	4741	4807	2497	2515
3013	3452	4204	4535	2123	2691	6687	7312	4231	4701	2608	2920	2460	2838
6880	6352	10920	9572	5714	5009	16415	14804	11013	9747	5404	4687	5551	4506
3093	3493	4733	4989	2618	2599	5756	5950	4061	4199	2303	2495	2212	2746
1023	303	1578	539	656	232	2166	767	1261	401	912	218	1325	240
2536	2643	7009	6881	3090	3191	11901	12327	6939	6737	4518	4635	2361	2412
69	52	148	106	44	28	213	158	100	75	81	66	51	32
73	50	154	105	79	63	333	168	162	89	118	75	63	43
42	52	43	74	43	34	77	69	83	84	29	31	22	28
687	1114	739	1208	369	635	794	1412	674	1050	379	595	425	646
2326	2338	3465	3327	1754	2056	5893	5900	3557	3651	2229	2325	2035	2192
2142	2058	3656	3155	2200	1829	5418	4578	4210	3590	2009	1656	2414	2062
977	1120	1242	1339	680	742	1499	1719	1172	1255	734	706	463	451
2404	1979	3920	3281	1718	1470	6831	6032	3775	3179	1620	1330	1775	1349
852	820	1307	1236	686	680	1709	1733	1205	1247	685	726	596	458
393	187	574	250	311	126	651	319	452	210	238	114	233	97
2	91	10	145	3	79	6	143	5	107	2	64	2	44
74	54	133	91	73	46	156	135	122	86	77	55	49	28
36	43	78	75	43	37	115	95	72	73	39	36	19	17
475	368	845	732	525	419	1445	1113	1089	917	537	424	221	191
-	187	-	277	-	146	-	415	-	306	-	168	-	210
1282	1744	1462	1809	1000	1058	1200	1497	1104	1347	575	842	1022	1405
1336	1194	2426	2171	1093	976	3111	2925	1868	1629	1191	1061	969	940
912	254	1430	474	552	189	1913	670	1096	319	828	193	1244	205
23	13	33	21	10	9	50	38	24	14	9	2	29	19
69	28	103	41	76	31	180	49	112	57	58	19	31	13
-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
19	8	11	3	18	2	23	10	28	11	17	4	21	3
209	140	253	138	87	64	548	367	111	64	62	35	152	97
160	151	256	218	113	171	222	204	134	124	141	132	342	367

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Small-pox - - - -	1066	986	293	304	45	23	69	52	24	14
	2 Measles - - - -	5900	5730	990	972	332	231	165	181	103	97
	3 Scarlatina - - - -	11074	10838	1502	1414	578	535	283	233	322	340
	4 Diphtheria - - - -	1391	1622	214	281	151	162	88	87	78	102
	5 Quinsy - - - -	106	102	10	8	6	14	5	3	4	5
	6 Croup - - - -	2449	2042	348	298	201	154	137	120	100	80
	7 Whooping-cough - -	4091	5132	1061	1277	297	348	131	153	124	129
	8 Typhus - - - -	9573	10128	1180	1288	653	632	420	431	374	413
	9 Erysipelas - - - -	1032	920	217	210	98	76	67	54	71	46
	10 Metria - - - -	-	1196	-	224	-	90	-	60	-	58
	11 Carbuncle - - - -	172	56	40	14	18	4	12	2	8	-
	12 Influenza - - - -	153	153	16	12	19	17	15	3	9	8
	13 Dysentery - - - -	615	493	54	35	119	81	21	27	16	19
	14 Diarrhœa - - - -	15347	14474	2042	1979	1085	1004	1021	922	657	624
	15 Cholera - - - -	818	680	161	163	70	61	70	64	39	25
	16 Ague - - - -	52	42	4	11	10	6	2	5	7	6
	17 Remittent Fever - -	41	28	5	2	9	5	6	4	5	7
	18 Rheumatism - - - -	1307	1196	246	241	126	99	76	64	55	54
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	54	47	6	9	4	3	2	5	1	5
II.	ORDER 2.										
	1 Syphilis - - - -	970	916	238	241	66	85	41	42	27	31
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	202	-	57	-	29	-	5	-	9	-
	3 Hydrophobia - - - -	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	4 Glanders - - - -	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Privation - - - -	61	35	29	15	5	2	2	1	-	1
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	795	711	242	200	56	54	40	43	69	54
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	246	217	47	49	22	13	12	15	10	15
	4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	390	49	92	13	38	7	22	5	19	1
	b Intemp.	247	102	19	26	22	3	5	3	6	1
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Thrush - - - -	572	552	121	112	48	37	54	41	64	48
	2 Worms, &c. - - - -	81	91	7	8	6	10	6	10	8	5
	ORDER 1.										
	1 Gout - - - -	316	77	36	21	43	6	16	6	13	4
	2 Dropsy - - - -	2614	3670	241	373	205	243	195	239	125	159
	3 Cancer - - - -	2743	6137	445	1144	303	622	202	422	175	389
	4 Noma - - - -	60	101	11	16	2	4	4	4	3	6
	5 Mortification - - - -	733	588	68	90	87	55	70	46	95	64
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Scrofula - - - -	1520	1249	201	156	137	118	101	93	100	112
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	3639	3286	622	572	282	277	203	192	182	149
	3 Phthisis - - - -	25221	26202	4999	3975	2292	2199	1327	1595	1237	1427
	4 Hydrocephalus - - - -	4130	3054	867	628	350	247	182	135	169	127
III.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Cephalitis - - - -	2442	2009	476	334	170	153	96	88	94	83
	2 Apoplexy - - - -	5303	5308	860	884	541	547	353	366	304	292
	3 Paralysis - - - -	5401	5360	760	732	510	520	369	410	330	339
	4 Insanity - - - -	309	346	56	61	43	52	38	16	18	20
	5 Chorea - - - -	21	45	3	4	1	2	1	4	1	1
	6 Epilepsy - - - -	1220	1139	190	165	153	137	99	80	65	62
	7 Convulsions - - - -	14388	11509	1659	1256	837	678	523	404	366	285
	8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	3105	2269	485	414	342	270	190	162	177	136
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Pericarditis - - - -	258	276	68	64	25	17	19	16	8	10
	2 Aneurism - - - -	439	117	116	29	74	12	18	1	16	4
	3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	10295	11173	1550	1684	1068	1083	673	708	590	606
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Laryngitis - - - -	837	583	226	156	68	46	34	23	43	35
	2 Bronchitis - - - -	16934	16324	3207	3408	1145	1150	320	732	595	562
	3 Pleurisy - - - -	521	384	120	63	47	35	33	20	23	22
	4 Pneumonia - - - -	11205	8703	2038	1734	832	554	620	494	481	374
	5 Asthma - - - -	1811	1282	210	242	132	102	94	58	72	57
	6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	2536	1983	373	303	282	246	148	122	153	101
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Gastritis - - - -	342	417	33	56	20	31	27	27	14	16
	2 Enteritis - - - -	1548	1490	154	159	122	111	84	65	74	63
	3 Peritonitis - - - -	717	1021	131	167	52	72	40	65	44	62
	4 Ascites - - - -	272	387	49	55	22	31	20	27	16	32
	5 Ulceration of Intestines -	480	501	68	66	43	49	32	29	19	26
	6 Hernia - - - -	461	446	88	84	56	48	18	20	35	25
	7 Ileus - - - -	645	599	75	86	57	73	52	33	48	31
	8 Intussusception - - -	149	149	20	20	23	18	7	6	20	8
	9 Stricture of Intestines -	114	167	16	27	14	16	11	19	7	5
	10 Fistula - - - -	65	31	12	9	5	2	4	2	3	3
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. -	1483	1549	142	169	145	147	112	122	73	77
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. -	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	13 Hepatitis - - - -	678	671	84	91	70	45	31	29	27	24
	14 Jaundice - - - -	798	728	129	110	75	83	50	50	55	40
	15 Liver Disease, &c. - -	2949	2526	417	441	306	267	179	169	160	147
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. - -	48	87	6	8	8	6	3	1	5	2

(continued at page 140.)

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1868—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
41	29	12	12	17	26	107	99	448	413	1	4	9	10
163	167	881	798	519	519	1399	1380	769	741	312	281	267	313
242	244	1355	1294	474	495	2602	2618	1174	1028	2094	2090	448	447
68	106	198	226	64	99	220	245	163	161	75	72	72	81
18	13	7	9	3	10	14	12	27	12	4	11	8	5
131	109	269	234	131	83	591	517	279	209	129	106	133	132
318	432	442	562	133	148	788	1048	343	433	213	263	241	339
629	709	1104	1096	495	585	2134	2211	1244	1313	700	768	635	582
61	50	110	100	62	56	124	165	139	94	46	41	37	28
-	43	-	162	-	65	-	223	-	130	-	69	-	72
17	10	23	5	5	3	19	8	12	5	9	2	9	3
18	18	19	18	7	15	19	24	15	16	10	17	6	5
36	26	69	45	33	31	123	116	68	61	48	43	28	9
652	578	2293	2143	996	942	3480	3300	1983	1902	773	785	360	295
29	30	54	41	49	38	156	119	125	89	39	31	26	19
1	-	5	-	6	1	7	7	1	-	6	5	3	1
1	-	2	1	7	6	1	2	1	-	3	1	1	-
103	78	157	131	87	65	200	225	139	125	44	45	74	69
8	1	9	4	2	4	7	8	9	5	2	1	4	2
54	52	122	106	37	28	195	158	79	75	68	66	43	32
15	-	26	-	7	-	17	-	16	-	13	-	8	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
3	2	7	2	2	1	10	8	3	2	-	-	-	1
27	31	81	72	38	36	97	91	67	53	51	47	27	30
20	16	21	20	12	13	40	26	29	23	16	17	17	10
14	1	31	4	11	4	93	9	32	3	30	2	8	-
9	-	14	7	16	9	93	34	31	8	21	9	11	2
34	43	35	59	36	30	62	63	80	80	23	23	15	16
8	9	8	15	7	4	15	6	3	4	6	8	7	12
52	13	39	3	11	7	12	4	14	4	8	7	12	2
260	457	320	436	144	246	404	543	316	404	194	231	210	339
309	584	279	685	162	336	295	773	261	580	139	316	173	286
3	2	13	22	-	6	14	25	4	7	5	7	1	2
63	58	88	62	52	40	69	67	79	55	33	34	29	17
166	123	144	96	100	80	227	192	146	118	112	99	86	62
182	184	403	343	196	176	632	520	371	340	445	429	121	94
1729	1845	2553	2636	1263	1655	4230	4554	2564	2819	1360	1574	1667	1923
249	186	365	252	195	145	804	624	476	374	312	223	161	113
133	90	241	194	122	108	482	367	352	304	166	143	110	95
478	552	570	552	272	295	763	756	641	559	289	275	232	230
495	535	727	644	340	330	758	744	462	449	334	310	316	297
22	35	42	47	10	13	37	51	24	27	5	8	14	16
2	2	2	10	5	2	4	7	1	8	-	4	1	1
103	119	153	152	68	62	157	153	119	122	55	48	58	39
632	526	1513	1311	1172	867	2843	2198	2285	1884	969	768	1689	1332
277	199	408	245	211	152	404	302	326	237	191	100	94	52
20	17	25	31	17	19	28	42	28	34	8	15	12	11
30	8	26	12	22	3	62	12	35	20	31	11	9	5
927	1095	1191	1296	641	720	1409	1665	1109	1201	695	680	442	435
62	48	99	52	29	20	146	85	79	80	31	18	20	20
1130	1043	1906	1773	744	727	3915	3819	1958	1764	784	702	730	644
35	40	48	50	27	20	77	67	52	35	29	16	30	16
795	566	1259	995	659	497	2030	1582	1268	1002	577	445	646	460
143	97	254	134	76	58	323	230	175	106	115	79	217	119
239	185	354	277	183	148	340	249	243	192	84	70	132	90
22	25	24	34	21	23	77	92	44	55	28	33	32	25
103	92	198	184	91	83	310	314	203	215	117	138	92	66
37	59	102	128	52	52	91	171	80	127	55	83	33	35
15	22	29	44	10	24	42	65	25	42	22	22	22	23
42	48	54	44	27	38	74	88	56	61	38	37	27	15
43	38	73	52	20	24	87	66	37	36	20	31	14	22
64	63	83	85	40	42	75	77	72	58	31	21	48	30
7	10	18	21	7	8	26	26	12	15	5	10	4	7
15	18	12	20	10	12	9	18	16	14	3	8	1	10
1	1	10	4	3	2	13	4	6	3	2	-	6	1
166	175	194	179	102	115	211	238	135	181	94	84	109	62
-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
40	37	73	75	33	44	160	154	90	94	39	53	31	25
56	59	86	86	71	56	114	104	90	65	46	35	26	40
287	170	343	275	199	155	443	364	333	277	181	166	151	95
4	3	7	3	-	2	7	1	6	4	2	5	-	2

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
IV.	ORDER 5.										
	1 Nephritis - - - -	333	162	54	30	37	9	15	5	10	6
	2 Ischuria - - - -	88	30	14	3	12	7	8	3	8	-
	3 Nephria - - - -	1215	861	282	185	154	83	44	41	56	27
	4 Diabetes - - - -	445	226	57	87	48	17	26	20	29	17
	5 Stone - - - -	186	27	43	3	16	5	15	5	13	2
	6 Cystitis - - - -	379	84	57	12	42	8	20	4	23	5
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. - -	2095	741	306	129	233	83	127	37	145	45
	ORDER 6.										
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	-	222	-	44	-	22	-	17	-	14
	2 Uterus Disease, &c. - -	57	979	16	232	7	86	4	64	-	49
	ORDER 7.										
	1 Arthritis - - - -	58	24	5	6	3	-	1	2	1	2
	2 Joint Disease, &c. - -	976	775	175	141	83	70	49	40	33	43
	ORDER 8.										
	1 Phlegmon - - - -	309	256	79	64	26	24	23	15	20	13
	2 Ulcer - - - -	203	233	84	31	15	18	16	17	14	14
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	203	153	35	31	20	17	19	14	12	8
	ORDER 1.										
	1 Premature Birth - - -	4881	3876	598	497	431	315	377	294	271	223
	2 Cyanosis - - - -	330	217	79	50	54	26	32	17	12	13
	3 Spina Bifida - - - -	182	229	22	28	13	20	6	11	10	17
	4 Other Malformations - -	298	176	52	35	30	12	19	14	22	10
	5 Teething - - - -	2221	1924	446	395	155	141	78	82	68	58
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Paramenia - - - -	-	130	-	14	-	17	-	7	-	8
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	-	2307	-	251	-	204	-	122	-	105
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Old Age - - - -	11279	14771	870	1607	1064	1357	901	1042	799	1063
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	17140	15514	2012	1753	1175	1083	1005	911	954	871
V.	ORDER 1.										
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)										
	1 Fractures and Contusions	5484	1024	677	180	324	66	249	53	183	53
	2 Gunshot - - - -	109	9	5	1	11	-	11	-	8	-
	3 Cut, Stab - - - -	78	25	14	4	4	-	5	1	8	1
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -	1449	1104	123	154	88	80	39	46	41	31
	5 Poison - - - -	163	116	31	14	14	12	10	8	10	5
	6 Drowning - - - -	2498	426	237	44	229	27	110	18	155	28
	7 Suffocation - - - -	696	496	195	179	42	31	44	17	27	12
	8 Otherwise - - - -	749	289	107	53	75	32	65	18	60	17
	ORDER 3.										
	(HOMICIDE.)										
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	271	190	57	50	11	10	19	10	6	4
	ORDER 4.										
	(SUICIDE.)										
	1 Gunshot Wounds - - -	99	1	17	-	31	-	5	1	7	-
	2 Cut, Stab - - - -	228	56	37	12	18	6	19	3	12	-
	3 Poison - - - -	73	65	27	16	3	2	1	4	2	1
	4 Drowning - - - -	169	122	44	28	24	18	11	2	14	6
	5 Hanging - - - -	452	116	66	11	60	13	26	5	23	6
	6 Otherwise - - - -	96	31	13	12	13	3	8	2	7	2
	ORDER 5.										
	(EXECUTION.)										
	1 Hanging - - - -	8	2	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
	Other Violent Deaths (not classified) - - - -	211	63	28	8	14	6	19	6	13	2
	Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained) - - - -	1817	1128	41	16	112	67	112	84	130	56
	Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - -	2004	1900	137	123	152	127	180	146	167	137

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1868—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
26	13	36	21	18	7	70	35	34	18	25	10	8	8
8	2	12	5	6	3	6	4	9	1	5	1	5	1
71	78	147	95	58	44	209	148	93	83	45	43	56	34
37	17	51	28	36	15	63	35	57	19	19	12	22	9
7	-	18	-	16	3	9	1	25	6	6	1	18	1
37	6	43	6	19	7	64	14	35	12	22	6	17	4
207	71	267	95	158	47	230	82	199	71	116	41	107	40
-	18	-	28	-	15	-	26	-	20	-	9	-	9
2	73	10	117	3	64	6	117	5	87	2	55	2	35
11	1	6	-	1	1	8	2	10	7	10	1	2	2
63	53	127	91	72	45	148	133	112	79	67	54	47	26
15	12	33	27	18	15	42	41	31	31	14	11	3	3
7	23	22	29	15	17	35	28	21	28	16	19	8	9
14	8	18	19	10	5	38	26	20	14	9	6	8	5
312	229	553	474	373	287	844	625	685	583	331	265	101	84
14	11	31	23	11	13	42	30	27	11	22	16	6	7
11	11	23	42	12	11	37	40	21	26	15	13	7	10
26	21	35	21	10	6	49	26	30	18	18	9	7	4
112	96	193	172	119	102	473	392	326	279	151	121	100	86
-	8	-	21	-	10	-	19	-	12	-	6	-	8
-	179	-	256	-	136	-	396	-	294	-	162	-	202
1282	1744	1462	1809	1000	1058	1200	1497	1104	1347	575	842	1022	1405
1336	1194	2426	2171	1093	976	3111	2025	1868	1629	1191	1061	969	940
427	73	718	116	279	53	950	188	594	121	525	69	558	52
16	-	14	1	6	3	9	2	16	1	8	1	5	-
10	1	13	3	8	1	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	3
85	78	230	185	72	62	275	239	148	91	70	64	278	74
10	6	21	8	12	21	27	16	15	11	12	10	1	5
250	44	266	61	102	22	434	91	217	37	158	17	290	37
40	25	89	68	17	16	127	86	46	25	32	22	37	15
74	27	79	32	56	11	86	44	55	30	20	6	72	19
23	13	33	21	10	9	50	38	24	14	9	2	29	19
5	-	10	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	5	-	2	-
13	6	23	6	15	2	44	7	29	13	15	-	3	1
3	3	5	11	8	9	10	7	6	10	7	2	1	-
8	11	10	8	5	8	29	13	19	14	4	6	1	8
30	8	43	13	39	11	78	19	45	17	23	10	19	3
10	-	12	3	4	1	13	3	7	3	4	1	5	1
-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
19	8	11	3	18	2	23	10	28	11	17	4	21	3
209	140	253	138	87	64	548	367	111	64	62	35	152	97
160	151	256	218	113	171	222	204	134	124	141	132	342	367

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.															
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	27040	8251	2462	3338	6037	3564	4981	2039	2397	1733	1473	1613	2426	583	1510	1855
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	26944	8194	2437	3315	5941	3521	4923	1995	2388	1712	1425	1572	2378	572	1456	1795
	(CLASSES.)																
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	6640	1987	618	779	1250	655	1067	368	529	378	245	285	471	139	367	364
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	5485	1553	502	629	1010	735	958	374	416	276	274	297	374	113	238	312
III.	LOCAL „ -	10712	3355	914	1336	2447	1465	1923	813	1014	707	547	577	893	198	552	672
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	2828	964	287	396	918	518	753	337	300	265	287	335	532	92	227	380
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	1279	335	116	175	316	148	222	103	129	86	72	78	108	30	72	67
	(ORDERS.)																
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	5996	1815	578	726	1171	599	991	339	498	350	218	269	428	130	353	344
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	229	54	16	15	21	17	34	9	10	6	4	6	13	2	3	3
	3. DIETIC „ -	330	81	18	24	42	29	33	15	15	13	13	7	16	6	4	7
	4. PARASITIC „ -	85	37	6	14	16	10	9	5	6	9	10	3	14	1	7	10
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	621	192	38	89	181	125	178	72	88	58	60	63	87	27	49	55
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	4864	1361	464	540	829	610	780	302	328	218	214	234	237	86	189	257
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	3072	1136	281	441	801	510	600	245	367	231	189	182	278	57	184	181
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	1305	325	104	195	340	202	287	143	147	130	59	77	125	20	55	97
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	4460	1362	352	405	788	447	629	237	328	219	176	196	325	71	198	236
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1027	300	100	178	319	174	249	98	102	84	80	76	107	37	84	100
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	599	163	51	92	154	109	118	69	42	28	33	36	37	10	24	40
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	12	4	-	-	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	129	38	13	15	29	12	24	6	12	3	4	4	12	3	4	8
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	108	27	13	10	12	10	14	15	16	11	5	5	8	-	3	10
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	864	271	62	107	194	164	161	57	67	37	52	50	182	27	58	89
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	598	183	89	126	326	184	295	133	100	123	120	143	171	34	67	143
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	1366	510	136	163	398	170	297	147	133	105	115	142	229	81	102	148
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE -	1058	235	96	142	251	119	184	91	99	72	62	61	93	26	62	58
	3. HOMICIDE -	45	9	3	1	4	2	4	-	7	2	3	1	-	-	3	3
	4. SUICIDE -	152	38	14	28	54	26	32	9	17	8	5	12	14	4	4	6
	5. EXECUTION -	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED -	22	3	3	4	5	1	1	3	6	4	2	4	1	-	2	-
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	14	8	19	7	42	11	23	29	1	3	34	22	10	-	19	23
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	82	49	6	16	54	32	35	15	8	18	14	19	38	11	35	37

(continued at page 143.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	25794	7946	2305	2916	5466	3519	4541	1963	2320	1691	1358	1543	2275	566	1542	1743
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	25715	7898	2293	2903	5392	3493	4485	1938	2309	1665	1325	1507	2240	554	1510	1698
	(CLASSES.)																
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	6722	2047	637	663	1227	631	1047	333	516	385	237	282	465	118	371	356
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	5039	1511	425	581	1016	829	904	441	478	319	269	333	464	127	362	380
III.	LOCAL „ -	10125	3146	858	1172	2055	1381	1684	760	925	640	515	533	790	189	497	563
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	3225	1062	343	425	999	589	780	382	354	303	280	332	493	109	263	366
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	604	132	30	57	95	63	70	22	36	18	24	27	28	11	17	33
	(ORDERS.)																
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	6221	1918	603	629	1164	593	995	314	491	351	221	271	432	110	357	337
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	180	48	13	9	23	17	30	6	9	6	1	5	12	1	4	4
	3. DIETIC „ -	237	51	15	23	19	13	17	7	8	20	5	4	12	5	3	10
	4. PARASITIC „ -	84	30	6	7	21	8	5	6	8	8	10	2	9	2	7	5
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	1204	355	85	153	246	184	221	126	127	85	76	94	129	32	74	100
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	3835	1156	340	428	770	645	683	315	351	234	193	239	335	95	288	280
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2712	962	276	375	713	444	601	223	329	229	159	173	269	52	159	160
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	1316	339	122	170	314	241	260	127	152	89	81	80	122	38	74	89
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	4322	1293	291	374	605	414	495	245	279	195	163	183	246	59	149	175
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1069	365	114	168	290	198	227	116	118	78	69	69	107	34	92	97
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	303	75	21	39	63	40	45	25	25	7	21	12	15	4	11	20
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	203	56	17	24	28	23	26	7	12	22	12	9	14	-	5	7
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	112	28	7	9	23	10	20	8	5	7	8	2	7	2	5	6
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	88	28	10	13	19	11	10	6	5	13	2	5	10	-	2	9
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	709	228	68	69	156	124	116	49	70	48	23	42	85	22	59	64
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	186	57	22	32	57	41	70	21	22	24	13	18	19	2	17	14
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE -	1134	347	126	176	419	247	335	180	142	126	124	144	193	51	100	157
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	1196	430	127	148	367	177	259	132	120	105	115	128	191	34	87	131
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	495	112	22	46	78	47	57	20	27	15	22	25	23	9	13	27
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	42	5	3	3	3	3	1	-	4	-	1	1	2	1	-	1
	4. SUICIDE - - -	61	13	5	7	11	12	10	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	3	3
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VIOLENT DEATHS, NOT CLASSED - - -	6	2	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	5	2	9	-	22	10	20	15	3	2	23	22	5	2	12	15
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED	74	46	3	13	52	16	36	10	8	24	10	14	30	10	20	30

(continued at page 149.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
		DIVISION IV.			DIVISION V.					DIVISION VI.					
		EASTERN COUNTIES.			SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
		14. Essex.	15. Suffol.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	4060	3115	4454	2112	1535	5628	3576	4247	4722	1073	2734	10336	3319	7114
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	3990	3040	4302	2099	1499	5549	3469	4113	4623	1034	2664	10145	3257	7066
	(CLASSES.)														
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	874	493	842	304	219	917	703	577	863	153	519	2828	878	2113
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	751	605	748	345	279	1034	614	741	743	149	434	1302	429	1057
III.	LOCAL „ -	1570	1159	1578	960	648	2339	1188	1745	1956	468	1096	3737	1217	2446
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	584	619	933	364	268	961	748	752	797	204	466	1615	548	1103
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	211	164	201	126	85	298	216	298	264	60	149	573	185	347
	(ORDERS.)														
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	784	462	751	277	200	855	670	534	792	142	487	2736	828	2024
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	11	8	17	10	4	29	9	17	37	4	9	36	20	42
	3. DIETIC „ -	67	15	22	14	11	19	11	18	29	4	17	48	20	36
	4. PARASITIC „ -	12	8	52	3	4	14	13	8	5	3	6	8	10	11
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	147	129	140	78	70	235	123	181	137	37	91	294	84	156
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	604	476	608	267	209	799	491	560	606	112	343	1158	345	901
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	517	362	476	298	185	757	383	519	656	157	352	1354	415	722
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	239	152	223	146	99	345	150	237	236	91	132	331	156	296
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	512	318	512	310	224	777	427	666	650	137	378	1401	413	941
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	209	171	222	133	90	289	154	186	231	58	154	420	153	291
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	56	108	120	57	37	138	57	104	141	17	53	164	57	142
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	2	-	3
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	17	10	7	10	10	23	10	21	29	5	19	35	12	33
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	20	8	18	5	3	10	6	12	9	3	7	30	11	18
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN.	99	127	157	65	40	155	94	121	138	20	68	333	100	186
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	222	219	353	177	124	441	240	300	291	99	206	367	178	321
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	263	273	418	122	104	365	414	331	368	85	192	915	270	596
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	189	142	161	115	77	255	199	266	238	54	130	539	163	306
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	1	2	3	-	-	12	2	9	6	-	3	7	8	9
	4. SUICIDE - - -	14	18	33	8	7	24	11	19	20	6	12	22	13	30
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	7	2	4	3	1	7	4	4	-	-	3	5	1	2
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	25	41	64	9	13	28	65	94	54	11	34	123	27	4
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	5	34	88	4	23	51	42	40	45	28	36	68	35	44

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—*continued.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.														
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.	
	ALL CAUSES - - -	3710	3103	4337	2134	1603	5402	3421	4128	4538	991	2445	9227	3138	6818	
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	3667	3058	4232	2115	1565	5332	3337	4048	4455	962	2407	9097	3102	6778	
	(CLASSES.)															
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	812	502	875	302	262	957	681	595	842	138	483	2704	833	2166	
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	806	736	895	426	341	1160	707	818	879	188	475	1436	491	1066	
III.	LOCAL „ -	1323	1099	1373	934	604	2083	1073	1658	1803	365	916	3136	1133	2219	
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	674	671	1023	400	326	1058	820	889	840	251	481	1669	596	1152	
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	52	50	66	53	32	74	56	88	91	20	52	152	49	173	
	(ORDERS.)															
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	741	476	815	283	243	899	661	557	795	126	453	2628	795	2084	
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	17	6	9	4	7	29	3	9	17	-	6	32	10	41	
	3. DIETIC „ -	39	11	22	9	6	12	5	18	19	7	15	27	15	22	
	4. PARASITIC „ -	15	9	29	6	6	17	12	11	11	5	9	17	13	19	
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	198	176	243	139	108	357	211	299	265	64	145	331	133	270	
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	608	560	647	287	233	803	496	519	614	124	330	1105	358	796	
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	445	334	439	297	202	663	394	502	615	111	285	1113	345	686	
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	210	186	224	194	100	355	161	310	298	79	142	321	182	317	
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	390	330	431	273	199	678	307	522	566	100	320	1139	362	794	
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	204	165	192	115	70	257	153	225	223	52	116	397	175	273	
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	31	32	39	25	10	71	32	49	50	9	20	75	29	67	
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	16	28	19	13	11	29	7	31	28	7	14	39	20	37	
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	17	14	14	13	2	19	10	10	14	3	11	29	12	22	
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	10	10	15	4	10	11	9	9	9	4	8	23	8	23	
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	92	105	124	48	47	111	60	102	96	29	41	300	85	181	
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	40	28	45	33	18	47	35	54	47	12	23	101	38	56	
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE -	294	295	474	198	166	557	369	454	384	142	254	450	211	368	
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	248	243	380	121	95	343	356	279	313	68	163	818	262	547	
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	45	45	57	47	24	65	45	73	75	18	47	131	43	160	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	1	-	3	-	2	4	3	4	7	-	3	7	-	4	
	4. SUICIDE - - -	5	4	6	5	4	4	6	9	8	2	2	13	5	11	
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIOLENT DEATHS, NOT CLASSED - - -	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	9	16	31	7	8	26	49	50	36	8	17	63	9	5	
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	34	29	74	12	30	44	35	30	47	21	21	67	27	35	

(continued at page 151.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—*continued.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.		
		28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	3174	221	3901	3774	3497	5988	38420	22362	3449	2284	8593	4568	2475	535	2289	7615	4635
	SPECIFIED CAUSES - -	3149	220	3824	3720	3454	5932	37706	22174	3414	2262	8516	4534	2394	524	2232	7322	4491
	(CLASSES.)																	
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	759	43	692	865	897	1602	11012	5767	974	543	2762	1264	634	81	470	1235	762
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	436	32	609	544	502	881	5806	3420	494	317	1304	773	412	119	318	1318	824
III.	LOCAL „ -	1194	88	1545	1493	1394	2404*	14011	8887	1235	891	2710	1624	857	213	933	2752	1866
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	641	43	779	671	484	714	5042	3140	540	381	1236	633	343	91	293	1211	708
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS „ -	119	14	199	147	177	331	1835	960	171	130	504	240	148	20	218	776	331
	(ORDERS.)																	
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	738	42	632	816	862	1530	10461	5496	917	526	2651	1194	592	76	437	1187	737
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	7	-	14	14	9	21	192	80	17	3	35	32	13	1	4	36	11
	3. DIETIC „ -	10	-	28	22	19	36	297	129	27	6	60	30	24	4	23	32	8
	4. PARASITIC „ -	4	1	18	13	7	15	62	62	13	8	16	8	5	-	6	10	6
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	78	9	137	65	80	124	670	539	61	74	167	110	80	22	51	214	160
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	358	23	472	479	422	757	5136	2881	433	243	1137	663	332	97	267	1104	664
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	443	34	594	538	591	858	4590	3387	502	321	1099	595	256	59	317	1138	959
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	148	5	216	164	147	255	1244	862	178	132	324	243	136	31	74	237	152
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	383	29	420	502	384	875	5956	3169	341	265	833	442	277	68	400	925	450
	4. „ DIGESTIVE OR- GANS -	127	10	199	178	172	234	1425	955	137	113	305	229	116	35	98	304	194
	5. „ URINARY OR- GANS -	69	8	86	81	67	99	552	347	58	47	102	73	48	15	34	107	92
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	16	1	18	16	22	20	136	102	13	7	32	29	11	5	6	31	12
	8. „ INTEGUMEN- TARY SYSTEM -	8	1	11	14	9	12	103	61	5	6	15	13	11	-	4	9	6
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	134	4	143	123	121	180	1265	924	104	61	322	142	63	10	43	127	51
	2. DEV. DISEASES, ADULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE -	216	23	329	240	192	217	983	774	157	173	229	166	134	46	113	510	399
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	291	16	307	308	171	317	2794	1442	279	147	685	325	146	35	137	574	258
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLI- GENCE - - -	97	9	167	120	159	300	1613	822	159	115	467	219	126	16	205	739	300
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	1	-	4	2	3	8	42	22	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	6	22
	4. SUICIDE - - -	19	4	24	19	10	21	159	95	7	10	28	13	14	3	6	21	4
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VIOLENT DEATHS, NOT CLASSED - - -	2	1	4	6	5	2	21	21	3	4	5	5	7	-	6	10	5
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	13	1	22	38	13	33	515	89	12	10	31	12	16	3	41	67	44
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	12	-	55	16	30	23	199	99	23	12	46	22	65	8	16	226	100

(continued at page 152.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—*continued.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																	
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
		28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
	ALL CAUSES - - -	2934	196	3699	3770	3483	5757	36369	20790	3299	2132	8123	4300	2360	511	1998	7022	4289	
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	2912	196	3617	3703	3419	5701	35854	20657	3261	2115	8057	4269	2300	501	1952	6729	4164	
	(CLASSES.)																		
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	764	30	719	919	884	1558	11164	5672	877	436	2794	1329	614	70	438	1357	720	
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	525	28	770	715	653	1026	6283	3686	618	397	1439	832	535	114	356	1527	955	
III.	LOCAL „ -	967	84	1332	1374	1252	2233	12571	7779	1126	842	2356	1373	751	207	778	2175	1553	
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	606	50	728	635	580	782	5168	3202	589	408	1361	663	369	102	338	1535	873	
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	50	4	68	60	50	102	665	318	51	32	107	72	31	8	42	135	63	
	(ORDERS.)																		
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	744	28	664	895	860	1516	10811	5475	838	424	2712	1280	576	67	412	1290	710	
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	4	-	12	7	5	16	142	65	6	4	24	28	14	-	5	24	3	
	3. DIETIC „ -	11	1	26	12	13	17	151	59	26	4	42	12	20	1	13	28	2	
	4. PARASITIC „ -	5	1	17	5	6	9	60	73	7	4	16	9	4	2	8	15	5	
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	127	8	193	151	156	223	1189	793	151	106	277	172	122	24	81	345	220	
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	398	20	577	564	497	803	5097	2893	467	291	1162	660	413	90	275	1182	735	
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM - -	361	31	524	464	449	733	3345	2834	440	316	893	458	249	56	281	970	811	
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	146	9	177	215	195	292	1427	989	151	115	288	242	141	35	70	244	137	
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS - -	277	19	338	466	370	816	5216	2619	323	237	717	341	208	64	305	647	397	
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS - -	122	20	205	156	177	305	1478	971	157	119	339	244	105	38	92	216	150	
	5. „ URINARY OR- GANS - - -	29	-	39	29	29	34	285	164	23	23	43	39	24	8	18	46	33	
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	20	4	24	21	10	19	124	82	11	14	35	19	8	2	5	22	17	
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	6	-	9	17	14	21	114	66	11	9	24	18	11	2	3	21	4	
	8. „ INTEGUMEN- TARY SYSTEM -	6	1	16	6	8	13	82	54	10	9	17	12	5	2	4	9	4	
IV.	1. CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN	90	7	119	101	102	135	978	769	93	55	293	77	45	9	46	111	34	
	2. DEV.DISEASES, ADULTS	27	3	37	30	49	53	362	248	30	28	98	47	21	2	36	119	55	
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	212	28	329	259	230	245	1252	913	229	205	369	242	169	62	136	755	514	
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	277	12	243	245	199	349	2576	1272	237	120	601	297	134	29	120	550	270	
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLI- GENCE - - -	42	4	56	46	41	88	582	257	38	24	98	61	28	6	39	122	44	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	1	-	2	4	2	3	35	13	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	15	
	4. SUICIDE - - -	6	-	8	10	7	11	38	39	10	8	6	8	3	2	1	8	4	
	5. EXECUTION - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIOLENT DEATHS, NOT CLASSED - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	9	2	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	3	-	15	35	11	29	338	46	11	7	20	9	6	-	25	47	25	
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	19	-	67	32	53	27	177	87	27	10	46	22	54	10	21	246	100	

(continued at page 153.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.	
I.	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Small-pox - - - -	209	33	51	33	7	2	2	1	21	25	4	2	-	1	14	2	
	2 Measles - - - -	726	196	68	71	60	80	101	20	24	8	10	17	62	-	26	18	
	3 Scarlatina - - - -	1131	290	81	138	194	67	125	54	93	24	23	43	30	2	39	29	
	4 Diphtheria - - - -	156	45	12	34	34	46	25	12	16	9	5	19	16	3	9	11	
	5 Quinsy - - - -	10	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	
	6 Croup - - - -	253	75	20	31	64	40	39	27	24	18	14	21	25	6	16	13	
	7 Whooping-cough - -	701	308	52	60	74	50	86	27	31	7	9	13	37	9	7	18	
	8 Typhus - - - -	874	229	77	96	224	83	199	56	50	68	49	50	73	20	64	46	
	9 Erysipelas - - - -	164	37	16	18	36	16	20	8	19	9	9	3	12	1	8	6	
	10 Metria - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11 Carbuncle - - - -	24	10	6	2	7	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	4	
	12 Influenza - - - -	10	6	-	1	8	5	5	-	1	5	1	1	2	-	2	3	
	13 Dysentery - - - -	35	10	9	11	8	9	85	6	4	-	2	7	3	-	1	4	
	14 Diarrhoea - - - -	1414	472	156	181	361	169	263	111	178	146	82	84	146	72	154	159	
	15 Cholera - - - -	110	40	11	9	44	7	6	4	11	14	3	1	7	11	8	15	
	16 Ague - - - -	3	-	1	1	3	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17 Remittent Fever - -	3	-	2	-	7	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	
	18 Rheumatism - - - -	168	63	15	37	38	16	24	11	20	14	5	6	11	4	3	13	
19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	5	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
II.	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Syphilis - - - -	184	41	13	10	14	8	27	7	9	5	3	5	13	2	2	2	
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	43	11	3	5	6	9	7	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	
	3 Hydrophobia - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	4 Glanders - - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																	
	1 Privation - - - -	24	3	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	176	54	12	14	13	9	13	7	7	10	9	2	7	3	-	2	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	39	7	1	3	10	5	3	1	2	-	1	2	5	-	1	1	
	4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	77	12	3	5	13	7	7	6	5	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	
	b Intemp.	14	5	-	2	6	5	8	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	
	ORDER 4.																	
	1 Thrush - - - -	79	36	6	13	16	9	7	3	6	6	9	3	14	1	6	9	
	2 Worms, &c. - - - -	6	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	
	III.	ORDER 1.																
		1 Gout - - - -	50	28	8	15	8	3	19	3	5	2	5	3	-	-	1	-
		2 Dropsy - - - -	184	43	9	24	60	43	52	26	38	23	23	28	40	5	16	22
		3 Cancer - - - -	339	92	14	36	86	62	86	33	38	20	27	20	34	17	18	28
		4 Noma - - - -	8	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
5 Mortification - - - -		40	21	7	12	27	17	21	10	7	12	5	11	11	5	14	5	
ORDER 2.																		
1 Scrofula - - - -		150	41	10	26	33	42	22	14	15	13	11	17	19	4	6	16	
2 Tabes Mesenterica - -		438	130	54	54	102	55	44	27	53	26	25	13	25	9	30	22	
3 Phthisis - - - -		3636	1028	335	402	603	433	621	233	217	163	153	180	216	65	140	193	
4 Hydrocephalus - - -		640	162	65	58	91	80	93	28	43	18	25	24	27	8	13	26	
ORDER 3.																		
1 Cephalitis - - - -		342	120	14	24	54	43	37	12	21	8	16	7	19	6	9	10	
2 Apoplexy - - - -		624	184	52	102	152	97	131	59	81	51	39	41	54	14	29	44	
3 Paralysis - - - -		511	188	61	80	156	96	121	57	83	57	32	45	51	13	49	39	
4 Insanity - - - -		45	10	1	6	10	13	12	2	27	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	
5 Chorea - - - -		2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
6 Epilepsy - - - -		134	48	8	32	47	29	33	12	28	15	11	7	14	1	12	11	
7 Convulsions - - - -		1078	465	116	130	280	161	200	66	95	72	59	64	115	14	67	37	
8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	336	120	29	67	101	71	66	37	32	28	24	18	21	9	18	40		
ORDER 2.																		
1 Pericarditis - - - -	49	15	4	6	6	3	8	2	5	3	2	1	3	1	1	3		
2 Aneurism - - - -	82	24	9	21	18	7	23	5	4	1	4	2	3	-	-	4		
3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	1173	286	91	168	316	192	256	136	138	126	53	74	119	19	54	90		
ORDER 3.																		
1 Laryngitis - - - -	165	53	8	9	27	11	16	5	11	3	4	4	7	-	3	2		
2 Bronchitis - - - -	2238	722	197	176	344	211	306	108	159	109	86	100	162	36	74	94		
3 Pleurisy - - - -	95	19	6	8	16	6	13	4	8	6	3	3	5	-	5	3		
4 Pneumonia - - - -	1482	440	116	147	287	138	192	68	103	58	58	65	121	28	86	101		
5 Asthma - - - -	152	49	9	20	41	23	33	15	11	20	8	15	14	2	6	13		
6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	278	79	16	45	73	58	69	37	36	23	17	9	16	5	24	18		
ORDER 4.																		
1 Gastritis - - - -	24	7	2	1	8	3	4	4	1	2	2	1	7	2	5	7		
2 Enteritis - - - -	107	38	9	13	46	21	30	12	10	8	13	9	18	5	10	11		
3 Peritonitis - - - -	94	23	14	8	19	7	10	8	8	4	5	5	6	-	3	9		
4 Ascites - - - -	31	15	3	2	6	1	10	3	2	2	2	5	3	-	4	2		
5 Ulceration of Intestines -	54	9	5	12	9	6	10	6	2	6	2	4	6	3	4	5		
6 Hernia - - - -	66	18	4	8	17	5	15	11	1	2	6	-	4	-	2	3		
7 Ileus - - - -	57	10	8	12	19	10	9	7	6	10	6	3	8	3	10	6		
8 Intussusception - - -	13	4	3	5	6	8	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2		
9 Stricture of Intestines -	10	6	-	4	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-		
10 Fistula - - - -	9	3	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		

(continued at page 154.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																
		DIVISION I.			DIVISION II.					DIVISION III.								
		LONDON.			SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.	
I.	ORDER 1.	1 Small-pox - - - -	194	44	66	10	9	3	1	-	18	11	-	1	-	-	20	2
		2 Measles - - - -	711	197	64	47	46	70	90	28	39	7	6	16	68	-	26	19
		3 Scarlatina - - - -	1071	252	91	133	205	68	125	49	90	30	32	47	29	5	24	26
		4 Diphtheria - - - -	215	53	13	32	38	36	39	17	18	13	5	20	16	-	7	8
		5 Quinsy - - - -	7	1	-	-	4	2	3	5	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
		6 Croup - - - -	218	60	20	32	46	27	34	15	19	17	21	18	19	6	13	7
		7 Whooping-cough - -	792	412	73	70	80	65	106	27	48	7	10	16	35	6	8	23
		8 Typhus - - - -	976	243	69	81	229	94	204	74	62	71	46	54	86	23	88	51
		9 Erysipelas - - - -	156	39	15	14	26	11	16	9	15	10	5	7	6	3	3	5
		10 Metria - - - -	160	50	14	21	20	13	31	5	12	12	1	6	14	-	6	9
		11 Carbuncle - - - -	11	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12 Influenza - - - -	4	7	1	1	5	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
		13 Dysentery - - - -	20	9	6	5	13	6	56	1	3	3	3	3	2	-	5	8
		14 Diarrhoea - - - -	1385	452	142	153	366	160	249	76	146	139	78	71	134	49	147	158
		15 Cholera - - - -	117	36	10	9	40	4	7	1	8	13	7	3	8	9	6	10
		16 Ague - - - -	5	2	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-
		17 Remittent Fever - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2
		18 Rheumatism - - - -	171	57	13	13	28	29	22	7	9	16	6	7	9	6	4	7
		19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	7	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	ORDER 2.	1 Syphilis - - - -	180	48	13	9	23	17	30	6	9	6	1	5	12	1	4	4
		2 Stricture of Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		3 Hydrophobia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		4 Glanders - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 3.	1 Privation - - - -	14	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		2 Want of Breast-milk -	152	36	12	17	11	9	12	5	5	13	3	-	10	5	3	4
		3 Purpura and Scurvy -	40	7	2	3	6	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	-	-	5
		4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	11	2	-	1	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
		{ b Intemp.	20	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 4.	1 Thrush - - - -	77	30	5	5	19	7	2	4	7	5	7	2	9	2	5	4
		2 Worms, &c. - - - -	7	-	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	2	1
II.	ORDER 1.	1 Gout - - - -	13	6	2	-	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
		2 Dropsy - - - -	263	92	18	28	71	44	63	37	37	30	21	40	58	8	21	24
		3 Cancer - - - -	854	232	58	116	153	128	143	82	83	42	47	51	64	21	45	69
		4 Noma - - - -	9	5	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
		5 Mortification - - - -	65	20	5	9	17	11	12	6	6	11	5	3	7	2	6	6
	ORDER 2.	1 Scrofula - - - -	118	30	8	20	28	31	24	15	15	8	7	15	11	1	16	20
		2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	413	119	40	44	105	54	54	20	35	24	22	17	32	7	30	25
		3 Phthisis - - - -	2830	892	253	323	582	487	551	256	267	183	149	196	268	82	230	220
		4 Hydrocephalus - - - -	474	115	39	41	55	73	54	24	34	19	15	11	24	5	12	15
III.	ORDER 1.	1 Cephalitis - - - -	265	101	18	26	38	48	30	11	20	11	10	10	22	3	2	10
		2 Apoplexy - - - -	627	210	47	77	170	107	142	51	82	53	36	47	58	13	31	46
		3 Paralysis - - - -	531	197	54	91	152	101	119	57	101	52	44	50	51	14	49	49
		4 Insanity - - - -	50	10	1	6	23	6	14	3	6	-	4	1	5	-	-	-
		5 Choreia - - - -	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
		6 Epilepsy - - - -	118	39	8	24	42	21	37	13	21	8	5	7	11	5	17	6
		7 Convulsions - - - -	822	319	115	101	208	114	198	57	68	78	38	41	95	14	44	26
		8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	295	86	33	49	79	47	61	34	30	27	21	17	26	2	16	23
	ORDER 2.	1 Pericarditis - - - -	44	15	5	1	6	5	5	-	3	4	-	1	3	-	1	4
		2 Aneurism - - - -	21	7	1	1	4	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	1251	317	116	163	304	234	250	127	149	85	81	79	118	38	73	85
	ORDER 3.	1 Laryngitis - - - -	114	33	9	8	19	8	7	4	6	3	3	3	4	-	2	2
		2 Bronchitis - - - -	2528	719	161	202	316	237	265	130	147	89	89	111	105	25	91	75
		3 Pleurisy - - - -	51	11	1	5	10	3	10	7	2	4	2	2	3	5	1	1
		4 Pneumonia - - - -	1233	408	93	110	166	95	124	59	96	63	48	52	102	20	45	68
		5 Asthma - - - -	176	59	7	10	29	28	22	13	7	8	6	6	15	3	4	9
		6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	220	63	20	39	65	43	67	32	21	23	15	9	17	6	6	20
	ORDER 4.	1 Gastritis - - - -	36	9	11	5	15	4	6	1	8	4	2	4	3	1	4	1
		2 Enteritis - - - -	108	40	11	11	44	14	28	14	7	7	8	10	11	2	13	7
		3 Peritonitis - - - -	119	40	8	13	21	6	20	12	16	3	9	8	11	2	9	7
		4 Ascites - - - -	42	6	7	9	4	9	5	4	4	4	2	4	7	-	5	1
		5 Ulceration of Intestines	49	15	2	10	13	12	4	7	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	5
		6 Hernia - - - -	58	21	5	9	14	10	9	6	6	2	2	2	2	-	3	3
		7 Ileus - - - -	57	21	8	10	18	16	23	6	6	4	6	3	3	1	5	5
		8 Intussusception - - -	15	4	1	2	8	4	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
		9 Stricture of Intestines -	21	5	1	4	4	4	3	1	5	2	2	1	-	1	4	4
		10 Fistula - - - -	7	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

(continued at page 155.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
		DIVISION IV.			DIVISION V.					DIVISION VI.					
		EASTERN COUNTIES.			SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
I.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Small-pox	21	1	2	1	-	37	2	1	4	-	2	4	1	1
	2 Measles	32	29	42	14	15	25	76	33	110	18	44	433	50	226
	3 Scarlatina	89	72	161	17	32	29	135	29	55	15	74	491	241	479
	4 Diphtheria	16	24	38	11	7	25	14	11	25	8	18	60	28	59
	5 Quinsy	3	-	1	2	3	6	3	4	2	-	1	3	-	1
	6 Croup	51	17	32	26	8	51	21	25	22	4	18	122	32	71
	7 Whooping-cough	41	33	50	24	27	85	126	56	98	15	33	126	24	146
	8 Typhus	148	87	139	83	30	231	149	136	167	28	94	462	128	225
	9 Erysipelas	29	18	24	11	6	26	6	12	13	4	12	37	15	29
	10 Metria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11 Carbuncle	4	-	4	2	1	8	3	3	2	3	3	9	3	3
	12 Influenza	1	4	4	-	1	6	3	8	5	3	3	6	1	1
	13 Dysentery	4	5	7	3	4	13	7	9	5	5	6	23	10	20
	14 Diarrhoea	303	144	210	61	58	264	106	163	251	33	148	893	273	695
	15 Cholera	16	8	15	2	1	18	1	7	8	2	9	12	6	17
	16 Ague	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1
	17 Remittent Fever	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	18 Rheumatism	21	16	18	19	7	30	15	32	20	4	20	49	16	48
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	-	1	4	-	1
	ORDER 2.														
	1 Syphilis	8	7	12	8	3	23	7	13	29	3	5	31	17	37
	2 Stricture of Urethra	3	1	5	2	1	6	2	4	8	1	4	5	3	5
	3 Hydrophobia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4 Glanders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 3.														
	1 Privation	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-
	2 Want of Breast-milk	52	5	12	4	6	3	5	9	11	2	7	22	15	24
	3 Purpura and Scurvy	5	3	2	7	-	7	3	3	6	-	1	6	3	5
	4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	8	5	6	1	3	5	-	5	6	-	7	10	-	6
	b Intemp.	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	4	-	1	6	2	1
	ORDER 4.														
	1 Thrush	10	6	46	2	3	13	12	4	4	-	4	8	9	10
	2 Worms, &c.	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	2	-	1	1
II.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Gout	12	2	4	9	8	17	3	15	15	1	4	9	4	6
	2 Dropsy	45	43	37	29	28	83	54	66	61	19	42	99	37	62
	3 Cancer	57	58	60	35	33	112	53	76	45	11	36	93	27	67
	4 Noma	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	5	2	6
	5 Mortification	31	26	38	5	1	23	11	23	16	6	9	28	14	15
	ORDER 2.														
	1 Scrofula	37	29	34	21	20	71	20	34	30	7	14	48	11	34
	2 Tabes Mesenterica	56	55	71	17	14	37	49	65	51	10	32	175	46	89
	3 Phthisis	438	338	461	199	151	607	380	392	443	85	272	814	252	687
	4 Hydrocephalus	73	54	42	30	24	84	42	69	82	10	25	121	36	91
III.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Cephalitis	43	30	21	25	11	38	20	39	35	7	20	101	25	56
	2 Apoplexy	134	84	86	67	47	172	65	127	106	40	66	157	83	118
	3 Paralysis	106	82	142	88	44	171	91	101	165	31	58	202	92	179
	4 Insanity	4	3	11	5	3	6	2	6	11	-	4	20	3	4
	5 Chorea	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
	6 Epilepsy	31	15	19	7	10	36	18	32	23	2	14	41	19	44
	7 Convulsions	137	100	129	71	54	224	127	156	208	61	151	710	145	238
	8 Brain Disease, &c.	62	47	68	35	16	110	59	57	98	16	39	122	48	85
	ORDER 2.														
	1 Pericarditis	6	1	1	3	1	9	3	4	7	2	2	7	-	7
	2 Aneurism	7	6	3	3	4	16	2	5	7	1	4	4	2	8
	3 Heart Disease, &c.	226	145	219	140	94	320	145	228	222	88	126	320	154	281
	ORDER 3.														
	1 Laryngitis	21	9	13	6	3	22	15	16	15	3	4	34	8	35
	2 Bronchitis	226	161	208	163	100	374	159	329	319	53	182	660	207	485
	3 Pleurisy	8	6	9	2	2	16	7	8	8	-	5	17	4	14
	4 Pneumonia	163	102	216	96	76	255	166	202	211	54	125	479	126	264
	5 Asthma	19	23	30	13	13	45	25	47	34	9	32	123	29	27
	6 Lung Disease, &c.	75	47	36	25	30	65	55	64	63	18	30	88	39	116
	ORDER 4.														
	1 Gastritis	8	3	3	6	4	8	4	5	4	2	6	8	1	3
	2 Enteritis	28	20	26	15	14	30	27	17	24	5	26	77	21	45
	3 Peritonitis	13	15	16	5	2	18	9	8	11	2	6	40	14	29
	4 Ascites	5	4	7	2	-	7	-	6	5	1	2	12	4	5
	5 Ulceration of Intestines	10	7	2	10	4	9	10	9	9	5	11	14	4	11
	6 Hernia	13	10	12	4	2	19	5	13	18	2	4	28	8	13
	7 Ileus	14	9	25	12	9	27	5	11	24	4	9	19	7	20
	8 Intussusception	7	7	6	2	-	3	2	-	2	2	1	7	-	6
	9 Stricture of Intestines	3	2	2	2	-	5	4	-	1	1	-	6	2	2
	10 Fistula	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	4	1	-

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.														
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.	
I.	ORDER 1.															
	1 Small-pox - - - - -	12	1	1	1	1	27	-	-	2	1	2	3	1	3	
	2 Measles - - - - -	30	32	35	11	11	23	75	47	101	15	38	377	55	212	
	3 Scarlatina - - - - -	73	68	199	36	32	31	119	26	58	6	68	452	222	483	
	4 Diphtheria - - - - -	23	29	50	16	12	43	19	16	37	8	22	52	26	81	
	5 Quinsy - - - - -	2	1	2	1	1	6	1	4	2	2	-	1	1	3	
	6 Croup - - - - -	35	17	28	15	17	34	21	22	12	5	16	112	22	67	
	7 Whooping-cough - - -	46	31	52	41	45	114	148	84	119	18	41	168	26	190	
	8 Typhus - - - - -	167	86	160	80	51	261	152	165	159	28	90	446	129	244	
	9 Erysipelas - - - - -	14	8	24	6	5	22	7	10	11	4	9	42	11	23	
	10 Metria - - - - -	19	18	21	4	4	22	1	12	29	4	10	57	20	42	
	11 Carbuncle - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	12 Influenza - - - - -	4	1	3	1	1	7	5	4	7	3	2	3	-	3	
	13 Dysentery - - - - -	9	2	8	3	3	12	4	4	9	1	6	11	5	13	
	14 Diarrhoea - - - - -	272	159	193	54	50	243	93	138	222	27	128	842	251	673	
	15 Cholera - - - - -	10	5	10	6	-	15	3	6	4	1	7	13	6	10	
	16 Ague - - - - -	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17 Remittent Fever - - -	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	18 Rheumatism - - - - -	19	15	20	8	9	30	13	18	22	2	14	47	17	29	
19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2		
	ORDER 2.															
	1 Syphilis - - - - -	17	6	8	4	7	29	3	9	17	-	6	32	10	41	
	2 Stricture of Urethra - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 Glanders - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.															
	1 Privation - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk - -	33	4	17	4	5	5	3	14	14	7	8	17	10	16	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy - -	6	6	3	5	1	6	2	2	2	-	5	5	4	4	
4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2		
b Intemp.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	-		
	ORDER 4.															
	1 Thrush - - - - -	13	7	23	4	4	15	10	10	9	4	7	16	7	16	
2 Worms, &c. - - - - -	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	6	3		
II.	ORDER 1.															
	1 Gout - - - - -	3	-	1	-	2	6	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	
	2 Dropsy - - - - -	47	44	68	47	57	137	101	115	89	34	56	125	48	84	
	3 Cancer - - - - -	125	113	151	81	45	202	97	159	161	27	76	184	69	168	
	4 Noma - - - - -	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	7	5	5	
	5 Mortification - - - - -	20	17	27	11	4	11	11	21	11	3	11	15	10	12	
	ORDER 2.															
	1 Scrofula - - - - -	53	30	29	17	12	35	27	32	21	1	13	33	11	17	
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	50	50	49	25	22	38	49	50	59	11	27	141	37	68	
	3 Phthisis - - - - -	452	434	541	223	183	667	382	390	473	105	273	838	290	657	
	4 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	53	46	28	22	16	63	38	47	61	7	17	93	20	54	
		ORDER 1.														
		1 Cephalitis - - - - -	33	21	29	10	8	32	14	26	40	4	6	76	17	51
		2 Apoplexy - - - - -	116	93	83	88	23	185	106	145	101	34	60	149	80	123
		3 Paralysis - - - - -	103	90	146	72	52	171	111	129	156	21	61	161	66	179
		4 Insanity - - - - -	4	10	6	5	10	10	4	6	13	-	3	6	9	16
		5 Chorea - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	4	1	1
		6 Epilepsy - - - - -	17	18	27	20	20	37	16	26	28	5	11	38	25	45
		7 Convulsions - - - - -	113	60	112	67	69	162	99	129	214	37	115	602	116	227
8 Brain Disease, &c. - - -	58	42	36	35	15	65	44	40	60	10	28	77	31	39		
	ORDER 2.															
	1 Pericarditis - - - - -	2	3	5	2	5	2	4	4	8	1	3	9	5	5	
	2 Aneurism - - - - -	-	-	4	5	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	2	1	5	
3 Heart Disease, &c. - - -	208	183	215	187	94	352	156	306	286	78	139	310	176	307		
	ORDER 3.															
	1 Laryngitis - - - - -	14	8	13	14	1	15	8	10	6	-	4	16	6	20	
	2 Bronchitis - - - - -	203	159	200	164	97	344	155	283	313	52	158	627	184	439	
	3 Pleurisy - - - - -	6	9	7	6	3	15	7	9	8	4	7	10	9	12	
	4 Pneumonia - - - - -	111	103	155	70	60	208	93	135	153	34	116	360	125	207	
	5 Asthma - - - - -	14	14	29	7	12	35	8	35	24	3	9	59	9	30	
6 Lung Disease, &c. - - -	42	32	27	12	26	61	36	50	62	7	26	67	29	86		
	ORDER 4.															
	1 Gastritis - - - - -	2	9	5	4	3	8	3	7	4	3	4	11	5	7	
	2 Enteritis - - - - -	29	19	15	11	6	23	30	22	27	7	12	75	26	37	
	3 Peritonitis - - - - -	22	21	19	11	8	22	4	14	14	2	7	42	27	36	
	4 Ascites - - - - -	10	9	13	4	2	6	3	7	12	1	4	13	5	9	
	5 Ulceration of Intestines	16	6	4	8	3	12	12	13	7	5	4	12	6	10	
	6 Hernia - - - - -	7	12	6	-	3	19	4	12	11	1	-	20	6	14	
	7 Ileus - - - - -	10	6	15	14	6	13	9	21	21	3	7	22	9	23	
	8 Intussusception - - - -	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	7	-	-	6	4	4	
	9 Stricture of Intestines -	1	1	3	5	1	5	7	-	4	2	1	6	4	3	
10 Fistula - - - - -	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-		

(continued at page 157.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—*continued.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																	
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.				
		28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
I.	ORDER 1.																		
	1 Small-pox - - - - -	-	-	5	2	10	9	98	325	122	1	1	-	-	-	1	8	-	
	2 Measles - - - - -	210	2	63	137	107	236	1163	682	55	32	141	52	115	4	62	118	87	
	3 Scarletina - - - - -	28	6	50	124	266	383	2219	899	153	122	1333	524	201	36	64	143	241	
	4 Diphtheria - - - - -	20	-	20	10	14	35	185	135	17	11	33	31	8	3	10	42	20	
	5 Quinsy - - - - -	1	-	-	-	2	1	13	23	1	3	3	1	-	-	3	1	4	
	6 Croup - - - - -	33	2	31	23	42	54	537	241	25	13	65	36	24	4	25	85	23	
	7 Whooping-cough - - -	15	4	46	31	37	108	680	269	42	32	99	38	72	4	38	150	53	
	8 Typhus - - - - -	85	13	123	127	147	234	1900	956	167	121	402	225	64	9	96	350	189	
	9 Erysipelas - - - - -	16	2	17	15	12	16	108	106	15	18	17	21	8	-	15	15	7	
	10 Metria - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11 Carbuncle - - - - -	1	-	3	-	1	2	17	10	2	-	1	4	4	-	3	3	3	
	12 Influenza - - - - -	1	1	2	1	2	1	18	5	4	6	7	1	1	1	-	2	4	
	13 Dysentery - - - - -	9	-	6	9	9	13	110	54	8	6	22	22	3	1	7	13	8	
	14 Diarrhoea - - - - -	292	11	215	297	181	389	3091	1560	285	138	474	214	80	10	94	206	60	
	15 Cholera - - - - -	9	-	18	13	9	13	138	100	13	12	25	10	4	-	5	14	7	
	16 Ague - - - - -	1	-	4	1	-	1	6	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	1	1	1	
	17 Remittent Fever - - -	-	-	5	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	
	18 Rheumatism - - - - -	16	1	24	25	21	29	171	124	6	9	22	12	6	4	10	35	29	
19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	7	-	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	-		
II.	ORDER 2.																		
	1 Syphilis - - - - -	5	-	11	13	8	19	176	64	13	2	28	27	12	1	4	31	8	
	2 Stricture of Urethra - -	2	-	8	1	1	1	16	11	4	1	7	5	1	-	-	5	3	
	3 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	4 Glanders - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																		
	1 Privation - - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	2	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Want of Breast-milk - -	6	-	14	8	10	14	83	47	18	2	34	8	9	-	12	13	2	
	3 Purpura and Scurvy - -	1	-	4	3	4	5	35	27	1	1	8	7	1	-	5	8	4	
	4 Alcoholism { a Del.Trem.	1	-	4	3	3	9	84	28	3	1	13	8	7	2	-	6	2	
	{ b Intemp.	2	-	5	7	2	6	87	24	5	2	5	7	7	2	6	5	-	
	ORDER 4.																		
	1 Thrush - - - - -	2	1	17	9	7	13	49	61	12	7	12	7	4	-	4	7	4	
	2 Worms, &c. - - - - -	2	-	1	4	-	2	13	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	2	3	2	
	III.	ORDER 1.																	
		1 Gout - - - - -	2	1	4	1	3	1	11	12	1	1	1	5	2	-	2	8	2
		2 Dropsy - - - - -	28	-	41	29	46	56	348	274	21	21	92	55	34	13	18	104	88
		3 Cancer - - - - -	38	4	75	22	23	56	239	189	30	42	53	39	38	9	25	87	61
		4 Noma - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	3	1	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-
5 Mortification - - - - -		10	4	17	13	8	10	59	61	8	10	18	10	5	-	5	15	9	
ORDER 2.																			
1 Scrofula - - - - -		25	-	27	24	24	30	197	108	26	12	70	26	9	7	9	62	15	
2 Tabes Mesenterica - - -		51	-	35	74	36	73	559	299	43	29	287	137	18	3	34	70	17	
3 Phthisis - - - - -		249	23	355	315	321	549	3681	2077	324	163	615	418	247	80	180	899	588	
4 Hydrocephalus - - - - -		33	-	55	66	41	105	699	397	40	39	165	82	58	7	44	73	44	
ORDER 1.																			
1 Cephalitis - - - - -		32	2	20	29	39	53	429	317	16	19	77	67	19	3	21	47	42	
2 Apoplexy - - - - -		48	3	75	62	84	93	670	514	70	57	135	101	44	9	44	94	94	
3 Paralysis - - - - -		67	10	101	78	84	145	613	344	75	43	153	118	53	10	46	147	123	
4 Insanity - - - - -		1	-	3	5	1	4	33	9	13	2	1	2	2	-	5	3	6	
5 Chorea - - - - -		-	-	2	-	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
6 Epilepsy - - - - -		7	-	21	21	19	21	136	92	18	9	26	16	12	1	13	22	23	
7 Convulsions - - - - -		240	14	310	290	318	476	2367	1852	270	163	613	239	93	24	165	767	657	
8 Brain Disease, &c. - - -	48	5	62	53	43	65	339	258	40	28	94	52	33	12	23	57	14		
ORDER 2.																			
1 Pericarditis - - - - -	4	-	3	3	7	1	27	20	4	4	4	3	1	-	3	6	3		
2 Aneurism - - - - -	3	-	10	6	3	9	53	26	4	5	15	14	2	-	2	5	2		
3 Heart Disease, &c. - - -	141	5	203	155	187	245	1164	816	170	123	305	226	133	31	69	226	147		
ORDER 3.																			
1 Laryngitis - - - - -	6	1	5	8	9	24	122	67	8	4	17	14	-	-	4	9	7		
2 Bronchitis - - - - -	161	10	200	211	162	484	3431	1679	147	132	378	200	167	39	187	351	192		
3 Pleurisy - - - - -	6	1	9	7	4	6	71	45	4	3	18	8	1	2	6	18	6		
4 Pneumonia - - - - -	141	10	153	223	132	253	1777	1058	126	84	326	150	82	19	136	367	143		
5 Asthma - - - - -	20	2	17	18	19	60	263	149	14	12	59	35	20	1	24	121	72		
6 Lung Disease, &c. - - -	49	5	36	35	58	48	292	171	42	30	35	35	7	7	43	59	30		
ORDER 4.																			
1 Gastritis - - - - -	5	-	2	4	10	15	62	35	2	7	13	11	4	-	11	14	7		
2 Enteritis - - - - -	18	-	27	25	21	34	276	175	15	13	57	41	18	1	11	53	28		
3 Peritonitis - - - - -	11	-	8	19	14	6	85	72	6	2	19	26	10	-	6	21	6		
4 Ascites - - - - -	1	-	4	3	2	8	34	17	6	2	8	10	4	-	5	15	2		
5 Ulceration of Intestines -	3	-	9	9	6	11	63	41	9	6	13	11	10	4	5	12	10		
6 Hernia - - - - -	2	-	10	5	3	12	45	30	3	4	11	5	8	1	3	6	5		
7 Ileus - - - - -	6	1	10	14	9	13	62	55	10	7	16	8	5	2	3	28	17		
8 Intussusception - - - -	1	-	-	-	6	5	21	11	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	2	1		
9 Stricture of Intestines -	2	1	5	1	1	2	7	11	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-		
10 Fistula - - - - -	1	-	-	1	1	2	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4		

(continued at page 158.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

		FEMALES.																
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.		
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
I.	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Small-pox - - - -	2	1	6	1	16	2	97	333	80	-	1	-	2	1	1	9	-
	2 Measles - - - -	185	3	58	161	112	199	1181	662	56	23	132	55	92	2	59	167	87
	3 Scarlatina - - - -	26	2	57	133	277	392	2226	777	154	97	1345	558	158	29	74	142	231
	4 Diphtheria - - - -	18	2	28	23	28	32	213	122	26	13	35	24	10	3	8	46	27
	5 Quinsy - - - -	-	-	5	2	3	3	9	7	1	4	2	6	2	1	-	5	-
	6 Croup - - - -	26	-	16	22	19	48	469	186	12	11	55	29	17	5	22	72	38
	7 Whooping-cough - -	16	2	58	36	36	137	911	362	47	24	108	62	89	4	58	217	64
	8 Typhus - - - -	129	7	154	159	136	215	1996	1078	136	99	431	246	85	6	76	349	157
	9 Erysipelas - - - -	11	-	16	15	14	17	148	79	5	10	22	14	5	-	4	15	9
	10 Metria - - - -	14	-	16	14	21	30	193	101	22	7	45	15	8	1	12	40	20
	11 Carbuncle - - - -	1	-	-	2	-	1	7	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
	12 Influenza - - - -	3	-	2	3	7	1	23	7	3	6	10	4	1	2	2	1	2
	13 Dysentery - - - -	9	1	7	8	6	12	104	46	12	3	21	15	7	-	4	3	2
	14 Diarrhoea - - - -	291	9	193	281	162	375	2925	1525	262	115	465	225	85	10	73	175	47
	15 Cholera - - - -	4	1	13	13	7	13	106	77	9	3	18	10	3	-	1	12	6
	16 Ague - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
	17 Remittent Fever - -	3	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	18 Rheumatism - - - -	5	-	24	21	15	36	189	103	13	9	15	16	11	3	16	34	19
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases -	1	-	3	-	-	2	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Syphilis - - - -	4	-	12	7	5	16	142	65	6	4	24	28	14	-	5	24	3
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Hydrophobia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4 Glanders - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 3.																	
	1 Privation - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	7	-	19	6	4	10	81	32	20	1	25	3	19	-	11	17	2
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	3	-	4	1	5	5	21	17	4	2	11	4	1	1	1	9	-
	4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	-	-	2	2	-	-	9	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	{ b Intemp.	1	1	1	2	4	2	32	6	1	1	5	4	-	-	1	1	-
	ORDER 4.																	
	1 Thrush - - - -	5	1	15	5	4	9	54	69	7	4	13	7	2	1	7	8	1
	2 Worms, &c. - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	4	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	7	4
II.	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Gout - - - -	2	-	3	1	1	-	4	4	-	-	5	1	1	-	1	-	1
	2 Dropsy - - - -	48	4	62	52	80	71	472	327	45	32	97	67	52	15	30	183	126
	3 Cancer - - - -	67	3	110	93	63	136	637	416	97	67	151	95	62	8	49	153	84
	4 Noma - - - -	1	-	3	-	2	4	21	6	1	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	2
	5 Mortification - - - -	9	1	15	5	10	12	55	40	8	7	22	8	4	-	1	9	7
	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Scrofula - - - -	14	-	25	18	23	23	164	91	19	8	58	25	15	1	12	40	10
	2 Tabes Mesenterica - -	42	-	30	71	33	69	461	259	52	29	265	135	25	4	21	64	9
	3 Phthisis - - - -	314	20	487	424	410	650	3904	2233	356	230	727	435	334	78	213	1023	687
	4 Hydrocephalus - - - -	28	-	35	51	31	56	568	310	40	24	112	65	39	7	29	55	29
III.	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Cephalitis - - - -	26	1	28	31	22	47	320	280	10	14	83	43	13	4	30	37	28
	2 Apoplexy - - - -	44	10	102	64	75	110	646	423	78	58	120	88	52	15	48	79	103
	3 Paralysis - - - -	60	8	98	87	77	140	604	321	70	58	119	125	57	9	30	151	116
	4 Insanity - - - -	2	1	2	7	1	12	39	8	16	3	4	3	1	-	1	3	12
	5 Chorea - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	1	6	5	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
	6 Epilepsy - - - -	14	-	20	14	14	31	122	93	16	13	21	12	11	4	8	17	14
	7 Convulsions - - - -	177	8	218	238	226	343	1855	1520	219	145	501	159	88	20	151	662	519
	8 Brain Disease, &c. - -	37	3	55	23	34	49	253	184	29	24	41	28	27	4	13	21	18
	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Pericarditis - - - -	2	1	5	4	7	10	32	27	4	3	3	6	4	2	1	6	4
	2 Aneurism - - - -	1	-	-	-	2	4	8	15	4	1	5	4	2	-	-	4	1
	3 Heart Disease, &c. - -	143	8	172	211	186	278	1387	947	143	111	280	232	135	33	69	234	132
	ORDER 3.																	
	1 Laryngitis - - - -	3	-	8	6	3	13	72	60	13	7	10	8	-	-	4	8	8
	2 Bronchitis - - - -	125	12	194	224	172	505	3314	1474	160	130	351	199	115	37	163	285	191
	3 Pleurisy - - - -	3	1	7	3	6	9	58	31	3	1	8	2	4	2	3	10	3
	4 Pneumonia - - - -	106	4	86	187	114	204	1378	838	100	64	270	83	76	16	91	256	113
	5 Asthma - - - -	13	2	15	7	21	45	185	88	11	7	40	26	9	4	17	59	43
	6 Lung Disease, &c. - -	27	-	23	39	54	40	209	128	36	28	38	23	4	5	22	29	39
	ORDER 4.																	
	1 Gastritis - - - -	2	-	5	4	12	17	75	42	6	7	15	15	1	2	5	13	7
	2 Enteritis - - - -	17	1	24	23	18	42	272	179	22	14	75	40	17	6	16	27	23
	3 Peritonitis - - - -	13	1	12	14	12	23	143	104	10	13	40	33	8	2	8	16	11
	4 Ascites - - - -	5	1	6	3	9	14	51	33	4	5	11	7	3	1	5	14	4
	5 Ulceration of Intestines -	7	2	13	1	15	14	74	49	6	6	15	12	9	1	4	6	5
	6 Hernia - - - -	4	-	4	10	6	10	56	22	10	4	14	8	8	1	4	6	12
	7 Ileus - - - -	6	3	17	10	6	16	61	36	15	7	9	8	2	2	3	15	12
	8 Intussusception - - -	2	1	2	1	2	6	20	11	1	3	3	4	2	1	3	3	1
	9 Stricture of Intestines -	2	-	4	3	3	1	17	7	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	6	2
	10 Fistula - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

(continued at page 159.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.															
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra- metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra- metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra- metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
	ORDER 4.—continued.																
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. -	107	23	7	23	49	27	32	14	20	11	19	16	17	4	13	12
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13 Hepatitis - - - - -	57	20	7	9	22	9	28	2	4	7	4	5	3	2	3	3
	14 Jaundice - - - - -	98	25	6	20	23	12	13	7	7	7	2	9	6	3	9	7
	15 Liver Disease, &c. -	296	91	30	58	87	63	77	21	35	24	14	17	24	14	20	31
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	2	2	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
	ORDER 5.																
	1 Nephritis - - - - -	40	11	3	10	13	7	1	6	2	-	3	3	2	1	3	1
		2 Ischuria - - - - -	10	-	4	3	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
3 Nephria - - - - -		209	63	10	24	49	31	41	9	10	5	3	6	5	3	7	7
4 Diabetes - - - - -		43	13	1	8	10	10	13	7	5	3	6	5	-	3	2	3
5 Stone - - - - -		33	8	2	1	6	7	1	1	2	3	4	-	3	1	1	1
6 Cystitis - - - - -		41	11	5	10	14	6	9	3	2	3	3	2	4	1	2	3
7 Kidney Disease, &c. -		223	57	26	36	61	45	50	41	20	14	15	22	20	2	9	25
ORDER 6.																	
1 Ovarian Dropsy - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Uterus Disease, &c. -		12	4	-	-	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
ORDER 7.																	
	1 Arthritis - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2 Joint Disease, &c. -	125	37	13	15	29	11	23	5	12	3	4	4	12	3	4	7
ORDER 8.																	
	1 Phlegmon - - - - -	60	14	5	3	6	5	6	6	6	5	2	-	3	-	1	6
	2 Ulcer - - - - -	26	4	4	3	4	-	3	5	-	4	2	3	4	-	1	2
	3 Skin Disease, &c. -	22	9	4	4	2	5	5	4	10	2	1	2	1	-	1	2
	ORDER 1.																
	1 Premature Birth - - -	441	131	26	77	132	107	85	30	41	30	40	44	98	20	47	57
	2 Cyanosis - - - - -	54	19	6	7	17	12	13	5	7	2	4	4	7	3	3	2
	3 Spina Bifida - - - -	13	8	1	-	5	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	4 Other Malformations -	43	6	3	3	4	10	11	2	2	3	-	1	6	-	3	4
	5 Teething - - - - -	313	107	26	20	36	32	48	19	15	2	8	1	21	4	3	24
	ORDER 2.																
	1 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORDER 3.																	
	1 Old Age - - - - -	598	183	89	123	326	184	295	133	100	123	120	143	171	34	67	143
ORDER 4.																	
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	1366	510	136	163	393	170	297	147	133	105	115	142	229	31	102	148
V.	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																
	1 Fractures and Contusions	506	132	39	64	92	51	73	44	43	39	20	27	48	13	27	32
	2 Gunshot - - - - -	5	-	-	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1
	3 Cut, Stab - - - - -	10	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -	91	26	6	17	32	11	18	10	9	6	5	7	3	2	3	4
	5 Poison - - - - -	21	9	1	2	4	2	5	1	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	1
	6 Drowning - - - - -	172	78	37	35	79	37	58	20	22	12	18	12	16	4	13	13
	7 Suffocation - - - - -	163	24	3	13	8	6	14	1	11	7	5	3	7	2	7	2
	8 Otherwise - - - - -	85	12	10	8	33	8	12	14	9	7	12	8	10	4	11	4
	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.)																
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	45	9	3	1	4	2	4	-	7	2	3	1	-	-	3	3
ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.)																	
	1 Gunshot Wounds - - -	13	4	-	7	12	4	7	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
	2 Cut, Stab - - - - -	28	8	1	2	9	3	-	4	5	3	3	-	5	-	1	2
	3 Poison - - - - -	20	3	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4 Drowning - - - - -	37	5	2	7	9	3	4	1	1	3	-	3	3	-	1	1
	5 Hanging - - - - -	45	16	5	7	23	13	14	3	6	1	2	7	4	2	1	3
	6 Otherwise - - - - -	9	2	2	4	1	3	5	-	4	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.)																	
	1 Hanging - - - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Other violent Deaths (not classified) - - - - -	22	3	3	4	5	1	1	3	6	4	2	4	1	-	2	-
	Sudden Deaths Cause (un- ascertained) - - - - -	14	8	19	7	42	11	23	29	1	3	34	22	10	-	19	23
	Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - - -	82	49	6	16	54	32	35	15	8	13	14	19	38	11	35	37

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

		FEMALES.																
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra- metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra- metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra- metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.	
IV.	ORDER 4.—continued.																	
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. - - -	122	38	9	27	52	27	27	14	13	16	11	8	21	9	18	26	
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13 Hepatitis - - - - -	63	22	6	9	14	8	12	2	7	3	3	3	6	1	5	1	
	14 Jaundice - - - - -	75	30	5	11	24	18	14	16	5	6	7	3	10	6	4	9	
	15 Liver Disease, &c. - - -	291	111	39	46	59	64	65	33	33	24	14	19	23	7	17	27	
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. - - -	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	ORDER 5.																	
	1 Nephritis - - - - -	23	7	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2 Ischuria - - - - -	1	2	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	3 Nephria - - - - -	136	38	11	19	27	16	18	3	8	5	5	4	6	2	2	2	9
	4 Diabetes - - - - -	30	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	8	-	2	3	2	1	2	2	2
	5 Stone - - - - -	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
	6 Cystitis - - - - -	9	3	-	2	1	1	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. - - -	102	21	6	13	23	16	16	15	5	1	11	4	3	1	6	-	6
	ORDER 6.																	
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	34	6	4	4	6	4	6	2	3	6	2	1	1	-	2	2	2
	2 Uterus Disease, &c. - - -	169	50	13	20	22	19	20	5	9	13	10	8	13	-	3	5	5
	ORDER 7.																	
	1 Arthritis - - - - -	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2 Joint Disease, &c. - - -	108	26	7	9	23	10	20	8	5	6	8	2	7	2	5	-	5
	ORDER 8.																	
	1 Phlegmon - - - - -	45	13	6	6	9	5	4	-	3	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	4
	2 Ulcer - - - - -	23	6	2	4	5	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	6	-	1	4	4
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - - -	20	9	2	3	5	3	2	4	1	7	-	2	2	-	1	1	1
V.	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Premature Birth - - -	351	109	37	41	95	81	64	34	40	30	21	26	63	18	49	47	
	2 Cyanosis - - - - -	35	14	1	4	9	7	4	2	2	2	-	4	5	-	2	2	
	3 Spina Bifida - - - - -	18	8	2	4	6	3	6	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	4	
	4 Other Malformations - - -	23	8	4	1	2	6	1	2	4	3	1	1	2	-	3	-	
	5 Teething - - - - -	282	89	24	19	44	27	41	10	22	13	6	9	13	4	4	11	
	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Paramenia - - - - -	10	3	1	1	2	5	7	2	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) - -	176	54	21	31	55	36	63	19	21	24	12	16	17	2	17	13	
	ORDER 3.																	
	1 Old Age - - - - -	1134	347	126	176	419	247	335	180	142	126	124	144	198	51	100	157	
	ORDER 4.																	
	1 Atrophy and Debility - - -	1196	430	127	148	367	177	259	132	120	105	115	128	191	34	87	131	
	ORDER 1.																	
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																	
	1 Fractures and Contusions	144	30	6	11	20	15	17	3	5	4	7	8	7	6	8	-	3
	2 Gunshot - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Cut, Stab - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -	113	38	3	19	20	14	18	9	7	3	6	11	5	1	3	10	10
	5 Poison - - - - -	10	3	1	-	5	3	3	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	1	2
	6 Drowning - - - - -	37	6	1	6	12	2	6	1	7	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	2
	7 Suffocation - - - - -	145	28	6	7	11	6	6	1	5	2	-	2	4	1	-	3	3
	8 Otherwise - - - - -	43	5	5	3	10	7	7	5	3	3	4	3	2	-	1	1	2
	ORDER 3.																	
	(HOMICIDE.)																	
1 Murder and Manslaughter	42	5	3	3	3	3	1	-	4	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	
ORDER 4.																		
(SUICIDE.)																		
1 Gunshot Wounds - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2 Cut, Stab - - - - -	6	4	2	-	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3 Poison - - - - -	14	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
4 Drowning - - - - -	22	6	-	2	3	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
5 Hanging - - - - -	10	1	-	4	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	
6 Otherwise - - - - -	9	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER 5.																		
(EXECUTION.)																		
1 Hanging - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Deaths (not classified) - - - - -	6	2	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	
Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained) - - - - -	5	2	9	-	22	10	20	15	3	2	23	22	5	2	12	15	15	
Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - - -	74	46	3	13	52	16	36	10	8	24	10	14	30	10	20	30	30	

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.														
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.	
IV.	ORDER 4.—continued.															
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. - -	19	26	28	22	17	54	40	33	38	10	26	47	31	42	
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. - -	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	13 Hepatitis - - - -	13	5	9	5	4	10	5	16	13	-	1	23	15	21	
	14 Jaundice - - - -	15	14	26	11	6	21	6	12	21	5	9	28	8	15	
	15 Liver Disease, &c. - -	57	45	53	36	26	85	36	54	55	19	52	104	36	77	
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. - -	3	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	
	ORDER 5.															
	1 Nephritis - - - -	3	7	-	2	1	11	5	7	5	1	2	15	2	11	
	2 Ischuria - - - -	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	2	2	2	2	3	-	3	
V.	3 Nephria - - - -	11	20	25	10	12	17	10	22	44	5	9	40	12	37	
	4 Diabetes - - - -	5	13	11	1	4	16	6	10	15	-	8	19	4	5	
	5 Stone - - - -	3	2	8	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	7	3	7	
	6 Cystitis - - - -	2	10	11	4	3	14	5	11	11	1	5	14	5	7	
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. - -	30	53	62	35	16	75	30	51	63	8	27	66	31	72	
	ORDER 6.															
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Uterus Disease, &c. - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	2	-	3	
	ORDER 7.															
	1 Arthritis - - - -	-	1	-	3	-	4	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	2	
2 Joint Disease, &c. - -	17	9	7	7	10	19	9	18	29	5	18	32	12	31		
	ORDER 8.															
	1 Phlegmon - - - -	5	4	11	2	2	4	2	5	4	2	1	13	6	12	
	2 Ulcer - - - -	8	2	4	-	-	4	1	2	3	-	2	9	4	4	
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	7	2	3	3	1	2	3	5	2	1	4	8	1	2	
	ORDER 1.															
	1 Premature Birth - - -	66	103	102	43	27	98	62	82	86	13	44	205	75	135	
	2 Cyanosis - - - -	3	3	6	4	-	5	2	3	7	1	2	14	-	7	
	3 Spina Bifida - - - -	3	1	6	1	3	2	1	4	9	1	8	7	-	3	
	4 Other Malformations - -	12	4	6	2	3	9	2	10	5	1	5	12	7	5	
	5 Teething - - - -	15	16	37	15	7	41	27	22	31	4	9	95	18	36	
	ORDER 2.															
	1 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.															
	1 Old Age - - - -	222	219	358	177	124	441	240	300	291	99	206	367	178	321	
	ORDER 4.															
	1 Atrophy and Debility - -	263	273	418	122	104	365	414	331	368	85	192	915	270	596	
	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)															
	1 Fractures and Contusions	64	50	69	61	30	114	85	137	119	29	70	278	86	136	
	2 Gunshot - - - -	1	-	7	1	-	10	-	5	3	-	2	4	2	3	
	3 Cut, Stab - - - -	2	2	4	1	1	4	-	4	1	2	-	4	1	5	
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -	14	13	14	14	8	15	17	31	25	7	16	109	24	49	
	5 Poison - - - -	2	5	3	3	-	1	2	4	4	-	-	9	3	5	
	6 Drowning - - - -	71	38	46	15	30	90	68	47	70	8	17	93	34	44	
	7 Suffocation - - - -	17	6	4	12	-	8	7	13	7	1	2	18	8	53	
	8 Otherwise - - - -	18	28	14	8	8	13	20	25	9	7	23	24	5	11	
	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.)															
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	1	2	3	-	-	12	2	9	6	-	3	7	8	9	
	ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.)															
	1 Gunshot Wounds - - -	2	1	4	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	1	1	4	
	2 Cut, Stab - - - -	4	3	5	3	2	5	2	1	5	1	3	4	2	8	
	3 Poison - - - -	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	
	4 Drowning - - - -	3	5	6	2	-	2	-	4	3	-	2	1	1	3	
	5 Hanging - - - -	3	7	13	2	2	11	6	9	8	-	2	11	7	13	
	6 Otherwise - - - -	2	2	3	-	3	4	3	-	1	2	3	4	1	1	
	ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.)															
	1 Hanging - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	Other violent Deaths (not classified) - - - -	7	2	4	3	1	7	4	4	-	-	3	5	1	2	
	Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained) - - - -	25	41	64	9	13	28	65	94	54	11	34	123	27	4	
	Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - -	45	31	88	4	23	51	42	40	45	23	36	68	35	44	

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

		FEMALES.														
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.	
	ORDER 4.—continued.	29	20	28	16	15	52	44	48	39	7	20	54	28	31	
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. -	7	8	9	5	1	13	8	10	10	3	9	28	8	17	
	13 Hepatitis -	13	9	18	10	9	18	6	16	19	4	11	23	14	15	
	14 Jaundice -	53	42	52	25	11	63	21	50	46	14	36	82	32	65	
	15 Liver Disease, &c. -	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 5.	2	2	2	1	1	6	2	3	1	-	1	8	2	9	
	1 Nephritis -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	
	2 Ischuria -	9	8	10	9	2	30	12	25	15	5	5	33	13	24	
	3 Nephria -	6	3	8	4	4	3	3	3	6	1	3	7	3	8	
	4 Diabetes -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	5 Stone -	-	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	-	1	
	6 Cystitis -	13	16	16	10	2	30	13	16	25	2	11	23	11	23	
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 6.	5	5	4	1	3	4	1	9	1	3	6	4	4	10	
1 Ovarian Dropsy -	11	23	15	12	8	25	6	22	27	4	8	35	16	27		
2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ORDER 7.	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1 Arthritis -	16	13	14	13	1	19	10	10	14	3	11	29	12	22		
2 Joint Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ORDER 8.	3	3	7	2	4	2	1	3	3	1	-	9	3	11		
1 Phlegmon -	4	4	6	2	5	7	6	3	3	1	6	9	1	9		
2 Ulcer -	3	3	2	-	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	5	4	3		
3 Skin Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
IV.	ORDER 1.	60	81	82	31	32	70	37	59	61	14	23	182	66	128	
	1 Premature Birth -	5	2	6	-	2	5	1	3	2	2	2	6	1	10	
	2 Cyanosis -	6	2	9	3	2	4	-	2	6	2	8	18	2	6	
	3 Spina Bifida -	5	1	4	2	3	2	3	11	5	3	3	7	-	3	
	4 Other Malformations -	16	19	23	12	8	30	19	27	22	8	5	87	16	34	
	5 Teething -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 2.	5	2	1	1	-	1	3	3	4	2	-	8	3	4	
	1 Paramenia -	35	26	44	32	18	46	32	51	43	10	23	93	35	52	
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.	294	295	474	198	166	557	369	454	384	142	254	450	211	368	
	1 Old Age -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.	248	242	380	121	95	343	356	279	313	68	163	818	262	547	
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	V.	ORDER 1.	15	14	24	13	3	24	11	22	27	3	9	26	13	38
		(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1 Fractures and Contusions -	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
2 Gunshot -		10	10	11	14	12	20	11	21	27	8	20	70	12	48	
3 Cut, Stab -		3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	4	1	2	
4 Burns and Scalds -		7	7	14	5	3	9	15	12	12	3	9	15	8	14	
5 Poison -		4	6	2	9	2	5	3	6	4	2	2	5	4	51	
6 Drowning -		6	7	4	5	3	4	5	10	4	2	7	10	4	5	
7 Suffocation -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 Otherwise -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER 3.		1	-	3	-	2	4	3	4	7	-	3	7	-	4	
(HOMICIDE.)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 Murder and Manslaughter -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER 4.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(SUICIDE.)		1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	6	1	2	
1 Gunshot Wounds -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 Cut, Stab -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3 Poison -	3	1	2	-	2	-	3	1	3	-	-	2	3	5		
4 Drowning -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1		
5 Hanging -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6 Otherwise -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ORDER 5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(EXECUTION.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1 Hanging -	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	-		
Other Violent Deaths (not classed) -	9	16	31	7	8	26	49	50	36	8	17	63	9	5		
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	34	29	74	12	30	44	35	30	47	21	21	67	27	35		
Causes not specified or ill-defined -																

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

		MALES.																
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
	ORDER 4.—continued.																	
	11 Stomach Disease, &c.	26	4	35	17	20	27	184	93	19	23	40	25	22	7	13	41	55
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	7	-	-	-
	13 Hepatitis	3	-	8	11	11	86	124	80	4	6	20	11	5	3	10	13	8
	14 Jaundice	16	2	25	11	17	20	94	72	14	4	25	10	9	2	6	16	4
	15 Liver Disease, &c.	32	2	56	58	51	90	353	254	42	37	75	66	25	15	22	82	47
	16 Spleen Disease, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 5.																	
	1 Nephritis	5	-	4	5	4	7	63	33	1	-	11	8	5	1	2	6	-
	2 Ischuria	-	-	3	2	1	-	6	5	3	1	4	-	1	-	1	1	3
	3 Nephria	19	-	10	16	13	23	186	71	7	15	15	17	11	2	5	39	12
	4 Diabetes	10	-	11	9	6	10	53	47	6	4	13	5	-	1	4	7	11
	5 Stone	3	-	7	4	2	1	8	18	5	2	4	1	-	1	-	3	15
	6 Cystitis	3	3	8	3	2	11	53	26	8	1	10	7	5	-	3	7	7
	7 Kidney Disease, &c.	29	5	43	42	39	47	183	147	23	24	45	35	26	10	19	44	44
	ORDER 6.																	
	1 Ovarian Dropsy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Uterus Disease, &c.	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
	ORDER 7.																	
	1 Arthritis	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	9	-	1	5	5	-	-	-	2	-
2 Joint Disease, &c.	16	1	18	16	21	19	120	93	13	6	27	24	11	5	6	29	12	
	ORDER 8.																	
	1 Phlegmon	1	1	4	9	3	6	36	25	3	3	8	4	2	-	-	1	2
	2 Ulcer	5	-	6	2	2	2	33	19	2	-	2	7	7	-	-	1	3
	3 Skin Disease, &c.	2	-	1	3	4	4	34	17	-	3	5	2	2	-	4	1	1
	ORDER 1.																	
	1 Premature Birth	103	4	102	89	75	95	749	575	64	46	185	89	49	8	23	51	27
	2 Cyanosis	2	-	3	4	2	3	39	21	4	2	13	4	4	1	1	5	-
	3 Spina Bifida	-	-	6	3	3	5	32	16	3	2	7	5	3	-	2	5	-
	4 Other Malformations	5	-	3	-	2	12	37	24	4	2	12	5	1	-	4	3	-
	5 Teething	24	-	29	27	39	65	408	288	29	9	105	39	6	1	13	63	24
	ORDER 2.																	
	1 Paramenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2 Childbirth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ORDER 3.																	
	1 Old Age	216	23	329	240	192	217	983	774	157	173	229	166	134	46	113	510	399
	ORDER 4.																	
	1 Atrophy and Debility	291	16	307	308	171	317	2794	1442	279	147	385	325	146	35	137	574	258
	ORDER 1.																	
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																	
	1 Fractures and Contusions	61	5	75	51	87	133	817	456	73	65	309	128	80	8	110	294	154
	2 Gunshot	1	-	4	1	-	2	7	10	4	2	3	3	-	2	1	3	1
	3 Cut, Stab	3	-	3	1	1	-	5	4	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-
	4 Burns and Scalds	10	1	21	17	23	31	244	124	15	9	37	21	12	-	15	243	20
	5 Poison	2	-	2	3	5	3	24	14	1	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	1
	6 Drowning	15	1	37	20	29	99	335	144	49	24	78	51	25	4	51	153	86
	7 Suffocation	4	-	1	6	6	13	114	29	10	7	18	8	6	-	7	14	16
	8 Otherwise	1	2	24	21	8	19	67	41	6	8	10	6	2	2	20	30	22
	ORDER 3.																	
	(HOMICIDE.)																	
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	1	-	4	2	3	8	42	22	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	6	22
	ORDER 4.																	
	(SUICIDE.)																	
	1 Gunshot Wounds	1	-	2	2	-	1	5	4	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	1	1
	2 Cut, Stab	4	1	4	3	3	3	41	25	2	2	7	5	4	1	1	1	1
	3 Poison	2	1	4	-	1	2	8	6	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
	4 Drowning	-	1	2	-	2	5	24	18	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
	5 Hanging	12	1	12	10	4	7	71	36	4	5	16	3	4	-	4	13	2
	6 Otherwise	-	-	-	4	-	3	10	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
	ORDER 5.																	
	(EXECUTION.)																	
1 Hanging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed)	2	1	4	6	5	2	21	21	3	4	5	5	7	-	6	10	5
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained)	13	1	22	88	13	33	515	89	12	10	31	12	16	3	41	67	44
	Causes not specified or ill-defined	12	-	15	16	30	23	199	99	23	12	46	22	65	8	16	226	100

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1868—continued.

		FEMALES.																	
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
	ORDER 4.—continued.																		
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. -	19	6	38	28	24	29	209	133	25	23	34	26	17	7	11	29	22	
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13 Hepatitis -	7	1	7	12	17	25	129	81	8	5	29	18	5	1	7	10	8	
	14 Jaundice -	10	2	21	13	10	19	85	53	8	4	14	14	5	2	3	23	14	
	15 Liver Disease, &c. -	26	2	50	34	43	83	281	214	38	25	75	55	26	10	19	47	29	
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	
	ORDER 5.																		
	1 Nephritis -	3	-	-	2	2	3	32	14	3	1	4	4	2	-	3	3	2	
	2 Ischuria -	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	3 Nephria -	11	-	19	6	8	19	129	69	9	5	18	13	8	4	5	19	10	
	4 Diabetes -	1	-	3	7	4	4	31	13	2	4	3	4	5	-	3	5	1	
	5 Stone -	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
	6 Cystitis -	1	-	1	2	3	3	11	7	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	3	1	
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	12	-	14	10	11	5	77	55	5	11	13	16	8	4	7	15	18	
	ORDER 6.																		
	1 Ovarian Dropsy -	6	1	4	4	-	4	22	14	3	3	5	1	3	-	1	6	2	
	2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	14	3	20	17	10	15	102	68	8	11	30	18	5	2	4	16	15	
	ORDER 7.																		
	1 Arthritis -	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	
2 Joint Disease, &c. -	6	-	9	17	13	21	112	61	11	7	23	18	11	2	3	19	4		
	ORDER 8.																		
	1 Phlegmon -	3	-	7	2	3	6	35	23	5	3	8	2	-	1	-	-	3	
	2 Ulcer -	2	1	6	3	5	5	23	22	2	4	5	9	5	-	3	5	1	
	3 Skin Disease, &c. -	1	-	3	1	-	2	24	9	3	2	4	1	-	1	1	4	-	
	ORDER 1.																		
	1 Premature Birth -	72	5	86	61	63	59	566	486	59	38	177	52	31	5	27	41	16	
	2 Cyanosis -	4	-	-	5	4	3	27	8	2	1	6	3	5	2	2	5	-	
	3 Spina Bifida -	1	-	2	3	5	8	32	21	5	-	9	4	-	-	3	6	1	
	4 Other Malformations -	-	1	2	3	-	10	16	17	1	-	7	2	-	-	-	3	1	
	5 Teething -	13	1	29	29	30	55	337	237	26	16	94	16	9	2	14	56	16	
	ORDER 2.																		
	1 Paramenia -	2	-	2	2	4	3	16	11	1	-	2	3	1	-	1	2	5	
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	25	3	35	28	45	50	346	237	29	28	96	44	20	2	35	117	50	
	ORDER 3.																		
	1 Old Age -	212	28	329	259	230	245	1252	913	229	205	369	242	169	62	136	755	514	
	ORDER 4.																		
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	277	12	243	245	199	349	2576	1272	237	120	601	297	134	29	120	550	270	
	ORDER 1.																		
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)																		
	1 Fractures and Contusions	12	-	14	15	12	19	169	97	15	9	34	27	7	1	7	31	14	
	2 Gunshot -	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	3 Cut, Stab -	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	
	4 Burns and Scalds -	15	3	19	9	16	34	205	75	9	7	34	18	12	-	12	45	17	
	5 Poison -	3	-	4	11	3	4	12	9	1	1	4	6	-	-	1	4	-	
	6 Drowning -	5	-	9	3	5	14	77	33	4	-	8	6	1	2	13	19	5	
	7 Suffocation -	4	-	3	6	3	9	77	19	4	2	16	3	3	-	2	10	3	
	8 Otherwise -	1	1	5	2	2	6	38	22	5	3	1	1	2	2	2	12	5	
	ORDER 3.																		
	(HOMICIDE.)																		
	1 Murder and Manslaughter	1	-	2	4	2	3	35	13	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	15	
	ORDER 4.																		
	(SUICIDE.)																		
	1 Gunshot Wounds -	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Cut, Stab -	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	10	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	3 Poison -	2	-	2	4	1	3	8	5	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
	4 Drowning -	3	-	-	4	1	5	17	11	3	-	1	4	1	-	1	3	4	
	5 Hanging -	1	-	4	2	4	2	17	11	3	3	3	4	1	2	-	3	-	
	6 Otherwise -	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	ORDER 5.																		
	(EXECUTION.)																		
1 Hanging -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed) -	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	9	2	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	3	-	15	35	11	29	338	46	11	7	20	9	6	-	25	47	25	
	Causes not specified or ill-defined -	19	-	67	32	53	27	177	87	27	10	46	22	54	10	21	246	100	

POPULATION 1861, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1851-60, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1868, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			POPULA- TION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES to 1,000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868. (See Note.)															
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consump- tion.	Diseases of Respira- tory Organs.	Violence.
ENGLAND :			20,066,224	22	2052	11630	21912	3018	9223	19,701	1952	1196	2307	306	1108	29,821	1498	51,423	63,103	16,968
No.	DIVISIONS.																			
I.	LONDON - - -	-	2,803,989	24	597	1962	2916	495	2338	2468	427	224	251	28	89	4021	324	8974	12080	2496
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	-	1,847,661	20	68	613	1163	313	645	1340	174	90	204	36	200	2089	131	4491	4639	1271
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	-	1,295,515	20	121	346	566	175	284	901	121	60	122	18	48	1943	134	2922	3198	836
IV.	EASTERN - - -	-	1,142,562	21	38	200	662	180	253	787	117	58	105	17	35	1281	64	2664	2523	744
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	-	1,835,714	20	70	330	486	174	750	1338	111	43	179	36	62	1230	59	3574	4383	1326
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - -	-	2,436,568	22	24	1679	2649	424	1004	2200	210	162	256	37	114	4436	95	5189	7201	2117
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	-	1,288,928	21	43	1038	969	163	281	1080	118	65	136	22	64	1938	87	2918	3188	888
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	-	2,935,540	26	206	2779	5220	465	1836	4345	239	223	396	43	239	6780	275	8784	12863	2933
IX.	YORK - - - -	-	2,015,541	23	861	1510	2202	324	776	2557	233	130	294	31	129	3885	214	5383	6954	1662
X.	NORTHERN - - -	-	1,151,372	22	5	593	4184	147	476	1468	87	69	162	27	91	1563	70	2934	2950	1130
XI.	WELSH - - - -	-	1,312,834	21	19	580	895	153	580	1217	65	72	202	11	37	655	45	3590	3124	1565
I.—LONDON.																				
	MIDDLESX. (pt. of)	-	2,030,814	23	403	1437	2202	371	1493	1850	320	160	176	14	55	2799	227	6466	8782	1883
	SURREY (part of) -	-	579,748	25	77	393	542	98	720	472	76	50	54	13	19	924	76	1920	2655	467
	KENT (part of) -	-	193,427	22	117	132	172	26	125	146	31	14	21	1	15	298	21	588	643	146
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																				
1	SURREY (ex-metrop.)	-	273,264	18	43	118	276	66	130	177	32	21	31	2	16	334	18	725	779	232
2	KENT (extra-metrop.)	-	545,272	20	16	106	399	72	154	453	62	20	55	13	21	727	84	1185	1393	411
3	SUSSEX - - -	-	366,836	19	5	150	135	82	115	177	27	13	36	8	15	329	11	920	861	211
4	HAMPSHIRE -	-	456,654	20	3	191	250	64	192	403	36	31	63	13	141	512	13	1172	1124	292
5	BERKSHIRE - -	-	205,635	20	1	48	103	29	54	130	17	5	19	-	7	187	5	489	482	125
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																				
6	MIDDLESX. (ex.met.)	-	187,325	20	39	63	183	34	79	112	34	12	21	1	7	324	19	484	607	165
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	-	177,452	19	36	15	54	22	14	139	19	12	24	5	3	285	27	346	414	104
8	BUCKINGHAMSH.	-	147,207	21	4	16	55	10	19	95	14	1	12	1	5	160	10	302	339	96
9	OXFORDSHIRE -	-	171,233	21	3	33	90	39	29	104	10	6	16	1	10	155	4	376	379	105
10	NORTHAMPTON.	-	231,079	21	-	130	59	32	72	159	18	14	17	3	5	280	15	484	571	136
11	HUNTINGDONS.-	-	59,137	20	1	-	7	3	15	43	4	-	2	-	-	121	20	147	130	41
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -	-	140,479	21	34	52	63	16	15	152	11	6	17	2	6	301	14	370	347	89
13	CAMBRIDGESH.-	-	181,603	21	4	37	55	19	41	97	11	9	13	5	12	317	25	413	411	100
IV.—EASTERN.																				
14	ESSEX - - -	-	379,705	20	33	62	162	39	87	315	43	19	35	5	13	575	26	890	902	263
15	SUFFOLK - - -	-	335,109	20	2	61	140	53	64	173	26	18	26	5	7	303	13	772	678	214
16	NORFOLK - - -	-	427,443	21	3	77	360	88	102	299	48	21	44	7	15	403	25	1002	943	267

NOTE.—The Total Deaths from ALL CAUSES in each Division, County, and District, of which the numbers here given form a part, will be found at pp. 28-38. For Tables showing the number of deaths of Males and Females under each cause in the Divisions and Counties of England, see pp. 136-159.

POPULATION 1861, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1851-60, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1868, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES to 1,000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consump- tion.	Diseases of Respira- tory Organs.	Violence.	
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - -	236,027	21	2	25	53	27	65	163	17	4	32	1	6	115	8	422	583	179	
18	DORSETSHIRE -	182,193	19	1	26	64	19	72	81	11	4	18	2	7	103	1	334	423	117	
19	DEVONSHIRE -	589,278	20	64	48	60	68	199	492	48	22	46	13	25	507	33	1274	1455	372	
20	CORNWALL - -	364,848	20	2	151	254	33	274	301	13	1	32	8	11	199	4	762	734	272	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	463,368	20	1	80	55	27	140	301	22	12	51	12	13	301	13	782	1188	386	
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSH.	443,535	21	6	211	113	62	217	326	24	29	43	12	14	473	12	916	1216	355	
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	106,796	20	1	33	21	16	33	56	8	4	10	6	6	60	3	190	237	80	
24	SHROPSHIRE -	260,409	20	4	82	142	40	74	184	21	10	23	5	12	276	16	545	698	201	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE	769,541	25	7	810	943	112	294	908	79	57	93	9	34	1735	25	1652	2540	725	
26	WORCESTERSH. -	294,953	20	2	105	463	54	50	257	26	20	35	1	15	524	12	542	775	234	
27	WARWICKSHIRE	561,334	23	4	438	967	140	336	469	52	42	52	4	33	1368	27	1344	1735	522	
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																			
28	LEICESTERSH. -	243,648	22	2	395	54	38	31	214	27	14	25	4	18	583	13	563	660	169	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE	23,479	18	1	5	8	2	6	20	2	-	3	1	1	20	1	43	48	18	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE -	404,143	19	11	121	107	48	104	277	33	16	35	4	13	414	31	842	758	267	
31	NOTTINGHAMS.	323,784	22	3	298	257	33	67	286	30	14	28	4	17	578	26	739	968	207	
32	DERBYSHIRE -	293,874	22	26	219	543	42	73	283	26	21	45	9	15	343	16	731	754	227	
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																			
33	CHESHIRE - -	470,174	22	11	435	775	67	245	449	33	30	50	2	25	764	31	1199	1691	433	
34	LANCASHIRE -	2,465,366	26	195	2344	4445	398	1591	3896	256	193	346	41	214	6016	244	7585	11172	2500	
	IX.—YORK.																			
35	WEST RIDING -	1,530,007	24	658	1344	1676	257	631	2034	185	101	237	12	100	3035	177	4310	5788	1278	
36	E.RIDING (WITH YK.)	274,425	22	202	111	307	43	89	303	20	22	29	7	20	547	22	680	664	222	
37	NORTH RIDING -	211,109	19	1	55	219	24	56	220	28	7	28	12	9	253	15	393	502	162	
	X.—NORTHERN.																			
38	DURHAM - - -	542,125	23	2	273	2678	68	207	833	39	45	96	17	43	939	43	1342	1550	611	
39	NORTHUMBERL.	343,025	22	-	107	1082	55	100	471	35	15	44	5	37	439	20	853	783	312	
40	CUMBERLAND -	205,276	21	2	207	359	18	161	149	13	8	20	2	10	165	7	581	485	179	
41	WESTMORLAND	60,946	18	1	6	65	6	8	15	-	1	2	3	1	20	-	158	132	28	
	XI.—WELSH.																			
42	MONMOUTHSH. -	196,977	23	2	121	138	18	96	172	19	12	35	2	11	167	6	393	705	260	
43	SOUTH WALES -	699,722	22	17	285	285	88	367	699	30	40	117	3	16	381	26	1922	1572	911	
44	NORTH WALES -	416,135	20	-	174	472	47	117	346	16	20	50	6	10	107	13	1275	847	394	

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England.

I.—LONDON.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MOR- TALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.	
MIDDLESEX (part of).																				
No.																				
1	KENSINGTON - - - -	185,950	19 *	7	168	297	56	116	135	31	15	23	2	4	313	27	650	810	204	
2	CHELSEA - - - -	63,439	26 (25)	22	24	164	12	33	35	13	5	1	1	4	90	6	222	287	27	
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE - - -	87,771	18 (19)	2	37	74	26	46	26	12	9	8	-	4	78	12	234	293	117	
4	WESTMINSTER ST. MARGARET - - -	68,213	26	4	56	88	4	64	47	7	5	7	1	2	98	7	217	318	78	
6	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES † - - -	52,752	23	5	23	40	5	37	22	6	2	1	-	2	45	1	177	183	16	
7	MARYLEBONE - - - -	161,680	24	3	126	111	22	125	67	23	13	9	1	1	218	14	474	688	92	
8	HAMPSTEAD - - - -	19,106	17	-	7	8	1	7	5	1	1	2	-	1	24	2	53	47	15	
9	PANCRAS - - - -	198,788	23 (22)	15	106	243	53	140	107	29	12	15	1	1	254	24	675	798	183	
10	ISLINGTON - - - -	155,341	21	153	150	189	32	156	445	36	20	32	4	4	278	14	477	805	84	
11	HACKNEY - - - -	83,295	21 (19)	6	32	53	15	43	65	13	15	6	1	2	108	22	273	313	71	
12	ST. GILES - - - -	54,076	28	6	21	71	5	41	18	3	3	3	-	-	66	8	205	315	28	
13	STRAND † - - - -	48,242	22 (24)	3	18	59	8	14	24	7	7	5	1	1	50	2	157	218	73	
14	HOLBORN - - - -	44,862	26	20	23	80	15	37	32	12	3	1	-	1	56	2	176	217	25	
15	CLERKENWELL - - - -	65,681	23	3	55	91	15	68	42	9	1	3	-	-	99	11	187	290	80	
16	ST. LUKE - - - -	57,073	24 (27)	16	35	29	6	40	55	10	3	4	-	1	90	5	136	223	32	
17	EAST LONDON - - - -	40,637	25 (27)	5	20	23	4	25	31	3	-	4	-	1	48	1	90	125	12	
18	WEST LONDON - - - -	27,145	25	7	16	29	8	15	47	9	-	4	-	2	23	2	147	140	99	
19	LONDON CITY - - - -	45,555	19 (22)	2	6	8	-	11	16	1	1	1	-	-	25	1	73	74	36	
20	SHOREDITCH - - - -	129,364	26 (24)	33	143	103	22	95	97	27	8	12	-	5	174	10	421	506	83	
21	BETHNAL GREEN - - - -	105,101	23	25	120	99	11	105	98	22	15	7	-	2	156	10	345	514	84	
22	WHITECHAPEL - - - -	78,970	28	11	68	40	9	57	113	11	2	5	-	5	141	10	296	398	210	
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST - - -	48,891	29	12	30	31	8	48	71	12	1	5	1	1	65	9	136	200	45	
24a	STEPNEY - - - -	56,572	27	9	36	71	9	31	93	4	3	2	-	2	71	8	125	243	76	
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN - - -	73,064	24	18	38	132	10	82	85	10	14	7	-	4	114	14	195	366	36	
25	POPULAR - - - -	79,196	26 (24)	16	74	69	15	57	74	9	2	9	2	5	115	5	325	411	127	
SURREY (part of).																				
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK - - -	36,170	29	3	4	24	1	31	22	3	1	4	-	-	42	-	87	144	37	
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK - - -	19,056		1	2	9	1	2	19	6	-	2	-	-	1	30	-	137	103	112
28	BERMONDSEY - - - -	58,355	26	4	77	42	11	140	45	3	5	3	1	3	135	9	205	295	30	
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK - - -	55,510	27	2	33	51	7	71	43	5	1	2	-	-	90	4	213	261	29	
30	NEWINGTON - - - -	82,220	24	12	40	73	8	107	50	11	4	1	2	-	92	8	285	351	58	
31	LAMBETH - - - -	162,044	23	37	118	197	22	206	156	28	21	25	4	6	259	23	485	762	75	
32	WANDSWORTH - - - -	70,403	22 (20)	2	34	67	27	78	69	8	9	9	2	1	123	9	203	292	56	
33	CAMBERWELL - - - -	71,488	23	13	68	69	19	57	55	9	7	6	4	7	126	17	245	373	43	
34	ROTHERHITHE - - - -	24,502	25	3	17	10	2	28	13	3	2	2	-	1	27	6	60	74	27	
KENT (part of).																				
35	GREENWICH † - - - -	85,975	24 (23)	45	58	51	9	79	75	11	7	9	-	11	126	12	320	349	82	
36a	LEWISHAM † - - - -	31,979	18	-	21	70	7	13	17	3	2	6	-	1	40	3	68	96	19	
36b	WOOLWICH † - - - -	75,473	-	72	53	51	10	33	54	17	5	6	1	3	132	6	200	198	45	

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY (ex-metrop.)																			
37	EPSOM - - - -	22,409	16	1	4	14	7	19	18	2	-	3	2	2	12	5	62	64	20
38	CHERTSEY - - - -	18,642	18	-	3	15	7	15	7	1	-	1	-	-	36	1	42	49	18
39	GUILDFORD - - - -	29,330	19	2	1	71	15	11	10	5	-	2	2	-	31	-	82	73	16
40	FARNHAM - - - -	30,707	17 (20)	3	12	30	2	9	11	1	3	-	-	-	46	1	69	83	27
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - -	14,318	14 (16)	-	-	9	1	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	26	26	16
42	HAMBLETON - - - -	13,907	17	-	4	9	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	28	25	9
43	DORKING - - - -	12,445	17	-	1	1	10	4	10	1	1	3	-	-	13	-	19	16	9
44	REIGATE - - - -	20,109	17	3	-	1	2	11	9	3	3	2	-	-	25	2	44	52	17
45	GODSTONE - - - -	9,642	17	-	3	8	3	1	8	3	3	2	-	-	3	-	24	27	7
46	CROYDON - - - -	46,474	19	1	65	57	10	38	51	8	6	6	-	2	77	2	169	189	34
47	KINGSTON - - - -	36,479	18	9	7	21	4	12	31	5	2	6	-	1	51	1	118	116	87
48	RICHMOND - - - -	18,802	20	24	18	40	3	3	13	3	-	4	-	-	24	5	42	59	22
2.—KENT (ex-metrop.)																			
49	BROMLEY - - - -	20,368	16	2	11	20	5	3	12	1	-	-	2	2	27	-	32	53	18
50	DARTFORD - - - -	32,316	18	1	4	24	4	9	42	3	-	9	1	-	62	9	75	98	37
51	GRAVESEND - - - -	18,782	23	-	17	49	6	8	9	5	2	2	-	1	22	4	49	81	14
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - -	19,121	20	-	5	35	-	7	34	1	-	1	1	1	25	2	31	40	23
53	HOO - - - -	2,861	25	-	-	4	2	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	3	10	5
54	MEDWAY - - - -	51,805	23 (20)	1	15	75	4	17	41	12	1	3	2	5	76	17	150	130	83
55	MALLING - - - -	21,447	19	-	2	8	2	4	19	4	1	2	-	-	35	3	30	48	16
56	SEVENOAKS - - - -	22,039	18	2	-	5	6	-	11	1	1	3	-	1	10	-	31	28	8
57	TUNBRIDGE - - - -	34,271	20	4	4	27	5	22	22	1	-	2	-	1	85	7	89	71	23
58	MAIDSTONE - - - -	38,670	23 (21)	2	2	12	3	2	26	2	-	3	-	1	42	1	96	122	35

*NOTE.—In calculating the average annual rate of mortality from all causes in London, a correction has been made by distributing the deaths in hospitals proportionally over every district. The second rate of mortality (in figures of different character) is the result of a further correction,—in Chelsea and Greenwich for the Military and Naval Hospitals, in Wandsworth for the County Lunatic Asylum, and in the other London Districts for Workhouses situated out of the Districts to which they belong.

In all the other Districts of England the second rate of mortality is the result of a correction for either a Naval or Military Hospital or Camp, a County Lunatic Asylum or a Workhouse situated out of the District to which it belongs. The particulars of these corrections are given in the Supplement to the 25th Report, pp. xl-lviii.

† For the changes made on 1st July 1868 in the constitution of the Districts of Westminster St. James, Strand, Greenwich, and Lewisham, as well as for the names of the parishes comprised within the new District of Woolwich, see page 172. In these Tables the Deaths are entered as if the alterations had taken effect on 1st January 1868.

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—*continued.*

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.															
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con-sumption.	Diseases of Respi-ratory Organs.	Violence.
2.—KENT (ex-metrop.)— continued.																				
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	13,584	19	-	1	9	2	1	7	-	-	1	-	1	15	2	35	28	5
60	CRANBROOK	-	13,412	17	-	-	-	1	2	7	1	1	-	-	1	11	-	24	19	5
61	TENTERDEN	-	10,947	19	-	-	1	-	12	4	2	-	2	-	-	4	1	27	17	3
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	15,137	20	-	-	7	4	3	6	2	-	1	-	-	18	-	31	39	6
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	12,286	18	-	3	1	2	3	8	-	-	2	-	1	20	5	23	37	10
64	BRIDGE	-	11,316	18	-	1	1	1	3	7	1	-	1	1	-	15	-	24	28	7
65	CANTERBURY	-	16,643	23	-	-	-	5	1	8	3	-	1	-	1	27	1	48	60	8
66	BLEAN	-	16,161	18	-	-	-	16	1	3	16	1	1	2	3	21	3	26	30	9
67	FAVERSHAM	-	18,867	20	-	8	3	1	2	21	2	1	1	-	-	33	7	32	35	24
68	MILTON	-	14,775	21	2	12	23	1	2	23	1	-	3	-	-	41	16	20	40	18
69	SHEPPEY	-	18,494	19	-	3	14	4	5	11	3	-	2	-	1	38	3	37	29	12
70	THANET	-	31,862	21	-	9	32	7	26	24	4	4	5	1	-	53	1	100	99	26
71	EASTRY	-	25,900	19	-	-	3	1	6	25	4	1	4	-	2	32	-	35	59	17
72	DOVER	-	31,571	20	2	3	9	4	3	39	5	2	2	-	2	24	-	81	104	35
73	ELHAM	-	23,929	18 (19)	-	2	14	5	4	18	3	2	2	2	2	29	1	49	67	7
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	5,708	21	-	-	2	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	7	21	1
3.—SUSSEX.																				
75	RYE	-	11,927	20	-	-	8	-	11	9	-	2	1	-	2	5	-	30	31	6
76	HASTINGS	-	23,631	18	-	1	8	5	10	12	2	-	-	-	2	17	1	87	78	18
77	BATTLE	-	12,680	17	1	3	1	2	11	5	-	-	1	-	1	6	-	15	34	8
78	EASTBOURNE	-	10,721	17	-	14	1	-	-	14	1	-	2	-	-	12	-	25	28	9
79	HAILSHAM	-	12,668	17	-	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	3	4	-	34	19	5
80	TICEHURST	-	14,626	19	-	1	1	-	10	8	-	-	1	-	-	7	1	34	30	7
81	UCKFIELD	-	17,260	19	-	1	4	3	3	5	3	1	3	-	-	7	-	41	48	14
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	-	14,097	17	-	10	1	3	3	4	1	1	2	-	1	11	-	36	31	9
83	CUCKFIELD	-	17,163	18	2	2	1	7	-	8	2	1	1	-	-	11	1	37	24	7
84	LEWES	-	26,995	19	1	1	6	5	17	9	2	1	4	2	2	29	1	85	62	20
85	BRIGHTON	-	77,693	22	-	78	54	37	18	40	5	2	9	1	1	113	5	216	204	37
86	STEYNING	-	24,053	16	1	24	10	2	-	13	3	1	3	-	-	36	-	46	61	14
87	HORSHAM	-	15,313	18	-	-	1	-	7	5	1	1	-	-	1	10	-	30	52	9
88	PETWORTH	-	9,397	19	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	2	24	22	7
89	THAKEHAM	-	7,567	18	-	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	13	15	5
90	WORTHING	-	18,921	18	-	5	25	1	7	15	1	-	4	-	1	17	-	50	37	11
91	WESTHAMNETT	-	14,811	18	-	1	4	2	4	4	2	2	1	4	1	4	-	42	17	7
92	CHICHESTER	-	14,775	21	-	5	2	6	1	12	1	-	1	1	-	12	-	39	28	9
93	MIDHURST	-	12,581	18	-	1	2	4	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	25	26	4
94	WESTBOURNE	-	6,957	17	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	14	5
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																				
95	HAVANT	-	7,212	19	-	1	1	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	7	9	-	18	25	3
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	-	94,828	23 (22)	-	46	107	18	57	119	4	6	11	1	96	179	4	281	302	70
97	ALVERSTOKE	-	22,653	26 (20)	-	3	3	6	15	30	3	1	2	2	6	27	1	87	60	10
98	FAREHAM	-	14,864	21 (18)	-	4	5	2	1	7	-	2	3	1	1	20	-	50	39	11
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	-	55,362	17	-	2	44	8	36	40	4	8	3	1	5	38	-	147	95	38
100	LYMINGTON	-	12,094	18	-	-	1	2	4	6	2	-	5	4	-	6	-	22	18	4
101	CHRISTCHURCH	-	10,438	18	-	3	5	-	3	4	-	-	2	-	3	8	1	39	30	11
102	RINGWOOD	-	5,357	18	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	1
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	-	6,377	20	-	7	2	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	17	12	3
104	NEW FOREST	-	13,509	17	-	1	1	2	1	7	3	1	3	-	1	7	-	23	18	4
105	SOUTHAMPTON	-	43,414	24	-	96	23	2	34	74	7	5	8	-	3	52	2	128	181	44
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	-	25,542	17	-	17	8	-	11	26	5	2	2	-	4	34	-	69	61	16
107	ROMSEY	-	10,771	19	-	-	2	-	1	14	-	-	3	-	1	8	1	17	21	8
108	STOCKBRIDGE	-	7,236	19	-	-	5	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	5	-	12	14	4
109	WINCHESTER	-	26,607	20	1	5	15	5	1	9	2	2	3	1	3	41	-	60	82	15
110	DROXFORD	-	10,665	18	-	4	-	-	3	4	1	-	1	-	5	13	-	19	21	10
111	CATHERINGTON	-	2,497	19	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	6	-
112	PETERSFIELD	-	7,853	19	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	13	8	2
113	ALRESFORD	-	7,182	16	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	17	9	4
114	ALTON	-	12,063	18	1	-	2	1	-	8	1	-	3	-	2	9	-	29	26	7
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	-	11,480	19	-	-	6	6	8	3	1	1	2	-	1	7	-	24	27	4
116	BASINGSTOKE	-	17,429	19	-	-	2	-	3	7	2	1	1	-	1	15	-	38	35	8
117	WHITCHURCH	-	5,522	22	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	15	19	-
118	ANDOVER	-	17,132	18	1	2	11	1	6	11	-	-	2	4	-	7	-	29	37	11
119	KINGSCLERE	-	8,517	19	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	1	2	-	-	7	1	9	19	4
5.—BERKSHIRE.																				
120	NEWBURY	-	19,999	21	-	2	4	1	1	11	1	-	2	-	1	12	-	50	44	10
121	HUNGERFORD	-	19,832	20	-	-	-	-	8	7	2	-	-	-	2	6	-	35	38	9
122	FARINGDON	-	15,688	21	-	-	3	1	4	23	1	-	1	-	1	5	-	52	43	10
123	ABINGDON	-	20,861	23 (22)	-	1	26	1	6	14	-	-	3	-	1	24	-	52	46	14
124	WANTAGE	-	17,308	20	-	3	12	4	-	17	1	1	4	-	-	18	-	45	26	8
125	WALLINGFORD	-	14,017	20	-	3	6	4	-	6	3	-	2	-	1	9	2	31	24	4
126	BRADFIELD	-	15,771	19	-	-	5	2	7	8	-	1	2	-	-	9	-	21	37	7
127	READING	-	25,876	22	1	27	26	7	20	16	4	2	1	-	-	44	1	67	98	24
128	WOKINGHAM	-	14,465	18	-	1	2	1	2	12	2	-	2	-	1	14	-	25	29	4
129	COOKHAM	-	13,081	18	-	4	5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	32	26	11
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD	-	7,436	16	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	15	10	1
131	WINDSOR	-	21,301	20	-	7	12	2	4	11	2	-	2	-	-	29	2	64	61	23

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.														
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con-sumption.	Diseases of Respi-ratory Organs.	Violence.
6.-MIDDLES. (ex-met.)																			
132	STAINES - - - - -	15,976	19	4	1	12	2	5	8	1	2	-	-	1	19	-	32	36	14
133	UXBRIDGE - - - - -	23,155	22 (19)	6	1	14	1	12	17	2	-	3	-	1	30	2	82	63	30
134	BRENTFORD - - - - -	50,534	22	8	18	85	7	19	28	11	5	4	1	1	116	7	107	164	49
135	HENDON - - - - -	19,220	18	1	2	21	6	9	10	11	1	2	-	1	33	3	51	114	24
136	BARNET - - - - -	19,128	25 (18)	1	4	11	4	8	8	4	1	2	-	1	36	1	70	63	13
137	EDMONTON - - - - -	59,312	18	19	37	40	14	26	41	5	3	10	-	2	90	6	142	167	35
7.-HERTFORDSH.																			
138	WARE - - - - -	16,515	18	5	3	11	2	3	14	1	1	3	1	-	20	3	36	37	13
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	20,212	18	1	2	5	2	-	12	2	-	1	-	-	23	11	37	59	11
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	25,014	19	1	1	4	6	4	26	4	2	4	-	-	37	4	29	48	6
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	25,603	19	1	1	15	1	-	6	5	2	2	4	-	47	1	51	40	1
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	15,301	17	26	1	1	3	-	14	1	-	3	-	-	26	2	23	29	8
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	8,400	18	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	-	2	-	-	16	2	16	24	7
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	18,926	19	1	2	8	-	1	16	1	2	4	-	-	42	1	35	47	15
145	WATFORD - - - - -	20,355	20	1	-	2	4	1	20	1	4	2	-	1	24	-	66	60	22
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	13,922	21	-	2	3	4	-	13	-	1	1	-	2	24	1	25	38	11
147	BERKHAMSTEAD - - - - -	13,204	21	-	3	4	-	2	14	2	-	2	-	-	26	2	28	32	10
8.-BUCKINGHAMS.																			
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	18,240	22	2	8	17	-	2	14	4	-	1	-	-	23	-	30	33	6
149	ETON - - - - -	22,353	18	-	1	8	1	9	9	3	-	1	-	1	31	2	56	56	15
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	35,133	21	-	8	16	3	2	27	1	1	4	1	1	41	2	66	62	32
151	AYLESBURY - - - - -	23,600	22 (21)	1	1	12	-	5	14	1	-	3	-	1	30	5	50	81	15
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	9,265	22	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	6	1	23	17	7
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	24,855	21	-	1	-	2	1	24	5	-	1	-	2	17	-	51	70	17
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	13,756	22	1	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	26	20	4
9.-OXFORDSHIRE.																			
155	HENLEY - - - - -	18,200	19	1	1	4	3	4	6	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	41	27	17
156	THAME - - - - -	15,305	21	-	8	1	-	-	10	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	42	38	8
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	17,185	23 (22)	-	5	22	1	-	13	1	2	1	-	1	26	-	54	42	22
158	OXFORD - - - - -	20,037	21 (22)	-	5	8	5	-	7	2	1	2	-	4	41	1	48	47	12
159	BICESTER - - - - -	15,555	21	1	3	6	-	13	1	-	-	1	-	-	16	2	28	29	6
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	14,236	20	-	3	10	-	4	6	2	-	-	-	2	15	-	26	33	7
161	WITNEY - - - - -	23,238	20	-	2	5	2	4	22	-	-	4	-	3	7	1	38	55	14
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	17,306	19	1	4	9	-	3	7	1	1	4	-	-	10	-	45	28	6
163	BANBURY - - - - -	30,171	21	-	2	25	28	1	32	2	2	3	-	-	26	-	54	80	13
10.-NORTHAMPTN.																			
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	13,471	21	-	4	11	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	21	21	7
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	13,004	23	-	18	-	2	1	5	1	-	1	-	1	5	1	26	31	8
166	POTTERS PURY - - - - -	11,632	20	-	-	2	1	-	6	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	24	20	7
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	9,928	20	-	10	-	-	-	10	2	1	1	-	-	6	-	26	27	4
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	41,152	25 (24)	-	48	14	9	21	33	3	4	5	-	2	103	2	124	167	28
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	20,600	20	-	9	4	-	6	5	2	1	-	-	-	15	-	34	35	9
170	BRIKSWORTH - - - - -	15,367	20	-	11	-	2	-	11	1	1	4	-	1	10	2	19	32	5
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	24,224	22	-	4	4	11	4	21	4	1	3	-	-	36	4	66	54	13
172	KETTERING - - - - -	18,995	20	-	1	12	5	9	11	2	1	-	1	-	27	4	29	50	8
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	14,065	20	-	-	1	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	21	29	5
174	OUNDE - - - - -	15,463	19	-	1	3	-	13	5	2	1	-	-	-	8	-	26	30	10
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	33,178	20	-	24	8	2	16	32	1	2	1	2	1	51	1	68	75	32
11.-HUNTINGDON.																			
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	20,518	20	1	-	2	2	14	21	1	-	1	-	-	46	2	46	48	18
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	19,654	20	-	-	2	-	-	12	2	-	-	-	-	45	14	52	45	8
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	18,965	19	-	-	3	1	1	10	1	-	1	-	-	30	4	49	37	15
12.-BEDFORDSH.																			
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	38,072	20 (19)	1	3	7	2	3	40	2	2	3	-	4	56	-	126	96	33
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	25,393	21	1	4	23	1	6	26	4	-	4	-	1	66	8	50	69	16
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	16,970	21	3	13	11	3	2	13	2	2	3	-	-	29	3	33	34	12
182	WOBURN - - - - -	11,684	22	-	4	-	5	1	10	-	2	1	-	1	20	2	25	29	2
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	17,648	22	1	7	4	3	1	15	1	-	2	-	-	33	1	42	43	13
184	LUTON - - - - -	80,712	20	28	21	13	2	2	48	2	-	4	2	-	97	-	94	76	13
13.-CAMBRIDGES.																			
185	CAXTON - - - - -	10,986	19	-	-	5	1	1	7	-	1	1	-	-	22	7	23	15	2
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	25,933	20	-	2	14	1	5	19	1	3	4	2	-	44	9	63	60	12
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	26,361	20	-	10	12	1	4	7	2	-	1	1	-	60	-	86	61	16
188	LINTON - - - - -	13,510	19	-	-	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	24	1	28	34	4
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	28,675	20	2	21	10	11	19	17	-	2	-	-	2	61	1	62	79	15
190	ELY - - - - -	21,928	21	1	-	5	1	2	18	3	1	2	1	3	34	2	53	85	13
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	14,791	21	-	1	2	1	3	8	3	-	2	-	5	16	1	29	48	7
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	6,966	23	-	2	1	-	5	4	1	-	2	-	-	13	1	17	1	7
193	WISBECH - - - - -	33,323	22	1	1	4	3	2	12	-	-	1	1	2	43	3	52	78	24

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																	
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.		
14.—ESSEX.																						
194	WEST HAM	-	-	-	59,319	20	3	28	55	7	38	68	4	7	6	-	1	118	10	172	249	77
195	EPPING	-	-	-	16,549	18	13	2	5	1	9	7	3	1	3	-	-	19	-	22	40	10
196	ONGAR	-	-	-	11,317	18	-	1	3	-	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	21	20	4
197	ROMFORD	-	-	-	26,965	20	2	5	44	2	11	22	3	1	7	-	1	45	1	54	64	24
198	ORSETT	-	-	-	11,595	21	-	-	8	2	1	7	3	1	1	3	3	19	1	23	25	9
199	BILLERICAY	-	-	-	15,031	21 (19)	1	-	3	1	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	30	2	37	24	9
200	CHELMSFORD	-	-	-	32,765	19	6	2	5	3	1	14	5	1	1	-	2	36	3	76	60	13
201	ROCHFORD	-	-	-	18,282	21	1	5	2	2	7	16	3	-	1	-	-	47	-	30	33	16
202	MALDON	-	-	-	22,556	21	-	2	15	5	-	15	4	-	-	-	-	32	-	53	25	12
203	TENDRING	-	-	-	27,105	20	2	-	8	2	8	35	-	-	2	-	-	55	-	65	60	12
204	COLCHESTER	-	-	-	23,815	22	3	4	-	-	2	19	-	-	2	-	1	29	-	74	50	10
205	LEXDEN	-	-	-	22,950	19	-	3	-	6	2	27	2	3	2	-	2	22	2	45	57	17
206	WITHAM	-	-	-	16,324	21	-	1	-	1	-	39	1	1	2	-	1	22	1	39	37	14
207	HALSTEAD	-	-	-	18,482	22	-	-	1	2	5	6	4	-	1	-	-	14	1	45	30	5
208	BRAINTREE	-	-	-	17,170	21	1	-	6	5	1	11	1	2	1	-	1	29	1	52	38	15
209	DUNMOW	-	-	-	19,759	20	1	6	2	-	-	4	4	1	3	-	-	15	3	37	44	8
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	-	-	-	19,721	19	-	3	5	-	-	8	3	1	3	2	1	28	1	45	41	8
15.—SUFFOLK.																						
211	RISBRIDGE	-	-	-	17,432	20	-	1	1	-	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	23	-	33	48	9
212	SUDBURY	-	-	-	31,415	20	-	18	1	-	8	15	-	1	3	-	-	35	-	74	59	27
213	COSFORD	-	-	-	17,376	20	-	-	5	8	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	29	30	10
214	THINGOE	-	-	-	18,224	19 (20)	-	2	6	1	13	7	1	1	1	-	-	8	-	46	39	6
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	-	-	-	13,318	23 (22)	-	16	14	2	18	6	1	1	1	-	-	15	3	52	41	17
216	MILDENHALL	-	-	-	9,595	20	-	-	11	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	1	4	-	24	20	4
217	STOW	-	-	-	20,908	19	1	3	6	1	8	7	4	1	3	-	-	11	2	48	32	6
218	HARTISMERE	-	-	-	17,665	20	-	3	1	8	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	15	1	31	40	14
219	HOXNE	-	-	-	14,694	20	-	-	1	1	-	7	1	-	1	2	-	14	-	31	24	6
220	BOSMERE	-	-	-	16,174	19	-	1	4	-	1	8	-	-	2	2	-	11	-	35	28	10
221	SAMFORD	-	-	-	12,736	20	-	-	2	3	-	10	1	1	1	-	1	16	2	25	18	11
222	IPSWICH	-	-	-	37,881	22	1	4	14	7	3	15	4	1	3	-	2	59	1	114	89	27
223	WOODBIDGE	-	-	-	22,754	20 (19)	-	6	5	1	-	14	-	2	1	-	1	19	-	37	43	14
224	PLOMESGATE	-	-	-	20,720	20	-	3	9	1	4	10	6	-	2	-	1	8	2	54	44	10
225	BLYTHING	-	-	-	26,848	20	-	-	32	9	-	17	2	2	2	-	1	9	1	58	54	11
226	WANGFORD	-	-	-	13,619	21	-	1	14	4	-	16	1	-	-	1	-	11	-	39	19	8
227	MUTFORD	-	-	-	24,050	20	-	3	14	5	5	15	4	5	3	-	-	35	-	42	50	24
16.—NORFOLK.																						
228	YARMOUTH	-	-	-	30,338	25	-	2	63	4	7	37	9	2	2	-	2	96	-	74	125	33
229	FLEGG	-	-	-	8,631	20	-	-	20	-	-	6	1	-	1	-	1	14	2	20	26	3
230	TUNSTEAD	-	-	-	14,516	21	-	-	2	2	1	5	1	-	2	-	-	7	1	29	16	7
231	ERPINGHAM	-	-	-	20,874	21	-	1	12	8	-	17	2	1	-	1	1	6	1	64	32	19
232	AYLSHAM	-	-	-	19,052	21	-	1	10	6	2	11	2	1	2	-	-	5	2	43	37	6
233	ST. FAITHS	-	-	-	11,298	18	-	2	8	6	2	5	2	-	4	-	1	3	-	18	19	3
234	NORWICH	-	-	-	74,891	25	-	58	96	24	41	73	11	7	3	1	4	111	3	213	229	59
235	FOREHOE	-	-	-	12,318	20	-	2	4	-	2	10	-	-	1	-	-	14	-	23	29	3
236	HENSTEAD	-	-	-	11,290	19	-	2	3	-	2	6	-	1	3	-	-	7	-	32	21	11
237	BLOFIELD	-	-	-	11,521	20 (18)	-	2	6	1	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	26	17	7
238	LODDON	-	-	-	14,242	19	-	-	10	2	-	6	2	-	1	-	1	3	1	28	22	12
239	DEPWADE	-	-	-	25,248	20	-	-	3	2	9	19	1	-	1	2	-	5	1	59	30	12
240	GUILTCROSS	-	-	-	11,541	22	-	-	8	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	27	19	1
241	WAYLAND	-	-	-	11,562	20	-	3	21	1	2	12	-	1	-	-	1	11	1	19	30	7
242	MITFORD	-	-	-	28,020	20	-	-	14	2	7	11	2	3	1	-	1	8	2	67	47	13
243	WALSINGHAM	-	-	-	21,118	20	-	-	17	9	2	14	2	-	3	1	-	9	-	44	28	9
244	DOCKING	-	-	-	17,596	21	1	-	2	3	1	6	2	-	3	-	-	13	-	32	25	7
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	-	-	13,486	18	1	-	2	4	6	8	1	1	2	-	1	16	1	21	25	5
246	KINGS LYNN	-	-	-	16,701	22	-	-	3	3	11	11	4	1	3	-	1	14	7	40	36	21
247	DOWNHAM	-	-	-	20,264	21	1	2	5	8	1	11	3	1	5	1	-	17	-	44	42	11
248	SWAFFHAM	-	-	-	13,747	19	-	2	11	-	2	9	2	1	2	-	1	11	1	34	40	4
249	THETFORD	-	-	-	18,694	20	-	-	40	2	1	8	1	1	2	1	-	19	2	45	48	14

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																		
250 HIGHWORTH - - - -	19,237	21	1	1	7	1	-	24	-	2	4	-	1	15	-	41	51	14
251 CRICKLADE - - - -	11,470	20	-	3	3	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	5	1	14	21	10
252 MALMSBURY - - - -	14,556	19	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	21	32	11
253 CHIPPENHAM - - - -	22,029	21	-	2	4	2	11	11	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	51	37	19
254 CALNE - - - -	8,885	20	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	17	35	4
255 MARLBOROUGH - - - -	9,774	19	-	2	-	1	-	10	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	17	21	8
256 DEVIZES - - - -	21,630	21 (20)	-	1	3	-	2	13	1	-	3	-	1	14	-	44	56	17
257 MELKSHAM - - - -	17,233	22	-	-	6	3	1	43	3	-	3	1	-	18	1	31	45	15
258 BRADFORD-ON-AVON - - - -	10,475	22	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	10	-	14	20	9

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MOR- TALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.
17.-WILTSHIRE-cont.																			
259	WESTBURY	-	11,751	22	-	6	-	1	1	7	2	-	-	-	3	-	15	32	
260	WARMINSTER	-	15,942	20	-	-	1	2	4	6	1	-	2	-	2	-	26	38	
261	PEWSEY	-	12,466	19	-	1	4	-	2	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	26	23	
262	AMESBURY	-	8,127	20	-	-	9	7	7	3	1	-	4	-	1	-	18	20	
263	ALDBURY	-	14,770	23 (22)	-	1	5	-	6	12	2	-	2	-	11	-	33	38	
264	SALISBURY	-	9,039	24	-	7	4	1	4	2	-	-	2	-	5	3	18	27	
265	WILTON	-	10,674	21	1	-	3	3	10	2	3	-	-	-	6	-	17	13	
266	TISBURY	-	9,862	19	-	-	1	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	27	
267	MERE	-	8,057	21	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	-	3	-	5	-	10	47	
18.-DORSETSHIRE.																			
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	12,986	20	-	-	10	-	8	11	1	-	1	-	6	-	24	48	
269	STURMINSTER	-	10,340	20	-	-	9	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	14	18	
270	BLANDFORD	-	14,821	17	-	-	2	-	7	3	1	1	-	-	6	-	19	32	
271	WIMBORNE	-	17,253	18	-	4	1	4	4	2	1	3	-	2	6	-	38	37	
272	POOLE	-	13,742	20	1	14	4	2	15	7	-	3	1	2	10	-	34	35	
273	WAREHAM	-	17,072	19	-	2	4	4	3	14	3	-	1	1	7	-	27	23	
274	WEYMOUTH	-	27,291	18	-	-	32	6	13	10	-	1	2	-	31	-	65	78	
275	DORCHESTER	-	24,810	21	-	2	-	-	7	13	1	-	2	-	1	8	50	52	
276	SHERBORNE	-	13,463	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	1	21	19	
277	BEAMINSTER	-	13,537	20	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	37	
278	BRIDPORT	-	16,828	21	-	4	2	1	12	10	2	1	2	1	18	-	33	44	
19.-DEVONSHIRE.																			
279	AXMINSTER	-	19,758	20	-	4	4	-	10	13	-	-	1	2	21	-	36	60	
280	HONITON	-	22,729	19	-	-	9	3	12	9	-	1	4	-	14	-	38	43	
281	ST. THOMAS	-	48,405	19	-	1	4	23	14	31	6	3	2	-	51	2	83	105	
282	EXETER	-	33,742	24	2	1	8	2	8	24	2	1	5	1	1	43	-	82	
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	59,063	13	33	9	9	6	20	57	3	1	7	1	56	-	146		
284	TOTES	-	32,942	19	19	8	2	1	16	22	-	1	10	2	1	24	1		
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	19,394	18	-	8	-	-	4	10	3	2	3	5	1	4	-		
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	20,502	19	6	-	-	3	8	29	1	-	-	-	18	1	33		
287	PLYMOUTH	-	62,599	24	3	1	3	6	54	85	9	4	2	-	6	115	8		
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	14,343	27 (24)	-	-	1	2	8	33	1	1	1	-	3	21	-		
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	50,440	23 (22)	1	6	1	6	10	58	8	6	3	-	4	63	3		
290	TAVISTOCK	-	35,265	20	-	2	-	4	12	22	3	-	1	-	1	13	8		
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	18,580	18	-	-	8	-	4	8	-	-	1	-	-	4	-		
292	CREDITON	-	20,274	18	-	1	6	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	5	-	35		
293	TIVERTON	-	30,875	21	-	-	2	5	3	16	2	1	2	-	1	22	-		
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	19,532	18	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	-	-	-	3	-	60		
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	36,293	18	-	2	-	-	2	14	1	-	1	2	25	-	31		
296	TORRINGTON	-	16,876	17	-	1	3	1	1	12	-	-	1	-	2	-	81		
297	BIDEFORD	-	17,790	19	-	4	-	-	2	29	2	1	1	-	3	7	37		
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	9,876	18	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	34		
20.-CORNWALL.																			
299	STRATTON	-	8,028	20	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	-	1	-	3	-	12	15	
300	CAMELFORD	-	7,784	19	-	-	-	1	13	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	23	24	
301	LAUNCESTON	-	17,005	19	-	-	-	7	14	13	1	-	2	3	6	-	25	45	
302	ST. GERMANS	-	17,631	21	1	-	1	-	9	26	1	-	1	-	15	-	27	44	
303	LISKEARD	-	33,562	20	-	4	2	8	26	26	2	-	3	2	1	19	-		
304	BODMIN	-	19,691	20 (19)	-	8	-	-	32	17	1	-	-	-	9	-	62		
305	ST. COLUMB	-	16,754	18	-	8	-	1	23	19	-	-	3	-	2	-	42		
306	ST. AUSTELL	-	33,797	20	-	5	1	8	15	15	1	-	1	-	14	-	26		
307	TRURO	-	43,070	20	-	-	31	1	37	32	1	-	5	1	-	-	52		
308	FALMOUTH	-	23,332	20	-	7	3	-	19	51	1	-	2	-	13	-	105		
309	HELSTON	-	30,036	20	-	1	43	2	22	25	-	-	1	-	38	-	60		
310	REDRUTH	-	57,173	21	-	23	109	3	25	29	2	1	5	-	2	-	64		
311	PENZANCE	-	54,554	21	-	95	62	-	34	36	2	-	8	1	4	1	120		
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	-	2,431	18	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	69	2	142		
21.-SOMERSETSH.																			
313a	WILLITON	-	19,918	18	-	2	4	-	1	9	1	1	-	-	1	4	-		
313b	DULVERTON	-	6,158	13	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-		
314	WELLINGTON	-	20,480	18	-	-	-	-	8	14	1	-	-	-	8	1	10		
315	TAUNTON	-	35,601	20	-	8	1	-	15	53	1	-	3	-	30	1	32		
316	BRIDGWATER	-	34,420	19	-	1	1	-	9	22	5	1	4	1	-	-	68		
317	LANGPORT	-	18,077	19	-	1	1	1	9	10	-	-	3	-	22	-	55		
318	CHARD	-	25,591	20	-	1	-	-	10	11	-	-	4	-	1	-	30		
319	YEovil	-	28,189	21	-	-	-	-	13	14	-	-	2	1	3	-	40		
320	WINCANTON	-	21,500	20	-	-	1	4	7	10	-	-	4	-	13	-	46		
321	FROME	-	23,704	22	-	9	3	1	5	12	2	-	2	1	21	1	23		
322	SHEPTON MALLET	-	16,619	20	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	2	1	6	1	28		
323	WELLS	-	21,889	21 (19)	1	-	7	4	4	22	2	-	1	2	-	6	42		
324	AXBRIDGE	-	36,106	17	-	1	13	6	12	32	4	2	2	-	38	-	57		
325	CLUTTON	-	23,721	19	-	1	7	-	-	13	1	1	2	-	1	7	33		
326	BATH	-	68,336	22	-	38	2	5	22	17	3	1	3	-	4	70	144		
327	KEYNSHAM	-	21,802	19	-	11	7	-	4	13	1	1	5	-	1	17	31		
328	BEDMINSTER	-	41,257	20	-	6	7	6	20	37	1	5	9	1	1	35	81		

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MOR- TALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.															
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.
22.—GLOUCESTRSH.																			
329	BRISTOL - - - - -	66,027	27 (28)	1	79	10	8	31	57	3	3	6	-	2	96	-	169	236	93
330	CLIFTON - - - - -	94,687	21 (20)	2	78	20	17	63	79	5	5	10	1	2	144	4	248	363	53
331	CHIPPING SODBURY - - - - -	13,763	19	-	5	3	1	2	6	1	-	2	1	1	11	1	18	45	14
332	THORNBURY - - - - -	16,499	17	-	-	5	2	7	5	-	1	-	2	1	8	-	23	48	17
333	DURSLEY - - - - -	13,331	21	-	2	-	1	5	12	1	1	2	1	1	4	-	19	38	10
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	20,189	18	-	8	-	-	10	20	6	6	2	1	1	9	-	29	41	19
335	NEWENT - - - - -	12,420	19	-	-	1	-	9	3	-	1	1	1	1	4	-	29	28	9
336	GLOUCESTER - - - - -	34,950	22 (21)	-	13	15	8	41	34	1	2	5	4	-	55	2	73	74	34
337	WHEATENHURST - - - - -	7,813	19	-	-	1	2	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	11	5
338	STROUD - - - - -	36,448	22	1	16	6	1	25	22	-	2	4	-	3	26	-	66	93	32
339	TETBURY - - - - -	6,110	18	-	-	-	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	7	3
340	CIRENCESTER - - - - -	20,934	20	1	1	8	2	9	3	-	-	3	2	1	14	-	38	37	8
341	NORTHLEACH - - - - -	10,895	19	-	-	2	-	2	7	-	1	2	-	-	8	-	26	16	5
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD - - - - -	9,687	18	-	-	3	9	1	13	-	-	1	-	-	6	3	18	10	7
343	WINCHCOMB - - - - -	10,082	18	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	14	15	4
344	CHELTENHAM - - - - -	49,792	19	1	2	39	9	5	36	3	1	3	-	1	62	2	101	111	31
345	TEWKESBURY - - - - -	14,908	21	-	7	-	-	3	9	1	2	1	-	2	12	-	31	38	11
23.—HEREFORDSH.																			
346	LEDGBURY - - - - -	14,880	18	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	19	20	13
347	ROSS - - - - -	16,306	20	-	1	-	6	-	8	2	-	1	1	-	6	1	21	37	8
348	HEREFORD - - - - -	39,287	21	1	26	5	2	21	24	1	2	5	1	1	20	1	105	104	33
349	WOOLLY - - - - -	9,018	20	-	-	14	1	1	5	2	-	1	4	1	3	-	15	10	5
350	BROMYARD - - - - -	11,811	20	-	2	-	2	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	11	1	9	19	11
351	LEOMINSTER - - - - -	15,494	21	-	2	-	5	6	12	1	-	2	-	4	11	-	21	47	10
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																			
352	LUDLOW - - - - -	17,721	19	1	-	-	1	2	9	-	1	4	1	1	23	-	24	56	15
353	CLUN - - - - -	10,615	18	1	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	22	21	9
354	CHURCH STRETTON - - - - -	6,289	18	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	4	1	14	15	4
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER - - - - -	8,304	18	-	-	1	1	-	8	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	13	21	9
356	BRIDGNORTH - - - - -	15,920	19	-	17	5	3	6	12	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	24	44	11
357	SHIFFNAL - - - - -	11,994	18	-	-	2	-	2	10	-	1	1	-	4	27	2	17	31	9
358	MADELEY - - - - -	30,403	21	-	20	2	1	13	21	-	-	3	1	1	34	3	76	74	22
359	ATCHAM - - - - -	19,455	18	-	1	13	8	-	9	1	1	2	2	-	8	1	32	38	12
360	SHREWSBURY - - - - -	25,784	25 (24)	-	16	8	3	6	23	4	-	4	1	1	36	1	92	108	26
361	OSWESTRY - - - - -	23,817	19	-	25	84	6	8	25	5	-	1	-	-	17	-	55	74	24
362	ELLESMERE - - - - -	14,611	19	-	3	1	7	6	15	1	-	-	-	-	8	1	31	36	10
363a	WEM - - - - -	10,644	20	1	-	2	6	10	6	2	-	-	1	-	6	-	19	19	13
363b	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	11,272	20*	-	-	4	2	-	9	2	2	1	-	-	6	1	28	26	4
364	MARKET DRAYTON - - - - -	14,260	20	1	-	-	1	8	3	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	28	38	5
365	WELLINGTON - - - - -	23,873	22	-	-	17	-	9	16	1	3	3	-	2	51	4	45	70	15
366	NEWPORT - - - - -	15,447	20	-	-	3	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	25	1	25	27	13
25.—STAFFORDSH.																			
367	STAFFORD - - - - -	24,474	22 (20)	-	17	8	-	5	13	-	1	1	-	1	34	-	86	53	19
368	STONE - - - - -	21,926	20	-	28	3	4	4	20	3	2	4	-	2	18	-	49	61	11
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME - - - - -	24,567	23	-	11	17	9	8	34	4	3	2	-	1	34	2	62	66	20
370	WOLSTANTON - - - - -	54,356	26	1	24	79	5	33	68	7	13	11	-	1	167	2	102	278	58
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	71,303	26	1	65	92	20	55	101	12	10	7	-	5	227	2	231	285	73
372	LEEK - - - - -	24,806	24	-	42	35	6	7	15	2	4	3	-	-	29	1	49	88	18
373	CHEADLE - - - - -	20,988	21	-	3	30	5	3	15	3	1	5	-	2	21	-	56	41	17
374	UTTOXETER - - - - -	14,787	20	-	2	5	1	-	17	1	-	1	2	1	7	-	32	25	5
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	41,065	21 (20)	1	40	37	7	20	18	2	5	7	3	1	63	1	143	118	36
376	TAMWORTH - - - - -	15,504	20	-	15	18	1	6	17	1	2	3	-	-	19	-	32	35	14
377	LICHFIELD - - - - -	27,541	20	-	11	39	7	1	21	4	1	2	-	-	38	1	67	79	27
378	PENKRIDGE - - - - -	18,662	20	-	15	19	4	2	8	-	-	3	2	2	23	2	28	49	24
379	WOLVERHAMPTON - - - - -	126,902	28	3	212	281	14	58	151	12	6	13	2	7	352	6	253	416	126
380	WALSALL - - - - -	59,908	26	-	128	101	10	6	159	1	1	4	-	3	181	4	103	229	52
381	WEST BROMWICH - - - - -	92,480	24	1	33	56	7	61	112	14	3	8	-	5	211	3	155	286	85
382	DUDLEY - - - - -	130,267	26	-	164	123	12	25	139	13	5	19	-	3	311	1	204	431	140
26.—WORCESTRSH.																			
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	68,726	23	2	32	167	6	8	54	7	5	9	-	-	120	6	94	197	86
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	30,307	21	-	29	134	3	4	21	8	2	1	-	-	67	1	78	53	22
385	TENBURY - - - - -	7,366	17	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	9	20	8
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	15,098	18	-	1	7	2	-	14	-	1	4	-	1	19	-	21	31	14
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	30,969	23	-	1	3	9	5	23	3	6	4	1	5	80	-	63	101	26
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	21,010	20 (19)	-	-	3	5	2	12	-	-	2	-	1	16	-	41	31	9
389	EVESHAM - - - - -	14,767	19	-	1	4	3	2	9	1	1	2	-	2	22	-	29	41	17
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	13,865	17	-	-	-	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	12	1	19	30	11
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	19,237	18	-	1	1	-	3	8	2	-	-	-	1	30	-	33	45	14
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	26,259	20	-	1	61	10	8	56	2	3	1	-	2	49	1	57	58	10
393	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	47,349	17	-	39	83	11	15	48	1	1	7	-	3	107	3	98	138	17

* The mortality for Whitechurch is the average annual rate in 7½ years.

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MOR- TALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																			
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.				
27.—WARWICKSH.																							
394	BIRMINGHAM	-	-	-	-	212,621	27	3	226	533	55	178	204	25	14	21	2	6	671	6	625	786	272
395	ASTON	-	-	-	-	100,522	21	1	105	308	47	72	117	13	13	17	-	7	418	7	271	403	81
396	MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	11,290	18	-	1	2	2	4	2	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	18	34	7
397	ATHERSTONE	-	-	-	-	12,118	20	-	20	1	2	7	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	26	22	10
398	NUNEATON	-	-	-	-	13,054	23	-	1	6	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	13	-	23	33	12
399	FOLESHILL	-	-	-	-	19,997	25	-	-	2	-	2	17	1	1	-	-	5	14	1	32	38	20
400	COVENTRY	-	-	-	-	41,647	25	-	60	21	7	39	24	2	2	2	-	9	87	2	94	122	26
401	RUGBY	-	-	-	-	24,436	19	-	15	9	3	-	28	2	1	4	-	1	24	-	31	59	19
402	SOLIHULL	-	-	-	-	13,231	18	-	-	15	3	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	17	3	22	31	6
403	WARWICK	-	-	-	-	44,047	21 (20)	-	4	13	8	17	24	2	6	2	-	1	47	4	114	65	36
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	-	21,249	19	-	1	14	4	4	10	3	1	-	2	2	23	2	31	48	13
405	ALCESTER	-	-	-	-	16,878	21	-	4	36	2	-	8	1	-	1	-	2	23	2	31	48	13
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR	-	-	-	-	19,852	20	-	1	4	-	9	16	2	-	3	-	-	14	1	23	39	8
407	SOUTHAM	-	-	-	-	10,392	19	-	-	3	3	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	10	1	21	33	8
																			3	-	13	22	4

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSH.																		
408 LUTTERWORTH - - - -	15,515	19	-	2	4	4	1	9	-	-	2	-	1	10	-	22	32	5
409 MARKET HARBOURGH -	16,059	20	-	3	-	-	4	9	2	-	1	1	1	19	-	23	22	8
410 BILLESDON - - - - -	7,272	16	-	2	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	10	5
411 BLABY - - - - -	14,305	21	-	16	2	1	3	5	2	1	2	-	-	37	1	21	39	8
412 HINCKLEY - - - - -	16,374	23	-	52	5	4	1	25	1	2	-	-	-	17	1	34	43	9
413 MARKET BOSWORTH -	13,428	19	-	3	1	7	3	5	-	1	2	-	-	14	-	20	26	7
414 ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH -	28,543	21	-	33	14	2	1	48	3	3	3	-	2	28	1	53	65	18
415 LOUGHBOROUGH - - -	24,147	23	-	21	3	6	5	24	3	2	1	-	-	41	3	62	71	20
416 BARROW-ON-SOAR - -	19,778	22	1	13	5	3	3	9	3	-	-	3	1	38	2	47	47	13
417 LEICESTER - - - - -	68,056	25	1	248	9	11	7	72	13	5	13	-	12	348	2	213	275	63
418 MELTON MOWBRAY - -	20,171	19	-	2	10	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	1	28	2	60	30	13
29.—RUTLANDSH.																		
419 OAKHAM - - - - -	11,112	19	-	-	3	-	4	9	1	-	2	1	1	13	1	24	21	3
420 UPPINGHAM - - - - -	12,367	18	1	5	5	2	2	11	1	-	1	-	-	7	-	19	27	15
30.—LINCOLNSH.																		
421 STAMFORD - - - - -	18,213	20	-	-	3	1	2	12	2	-	1	-	-	23	3	23	48	11
422 BOURN - - - - -	20,113	19	-	8	1	3	-	19	2	-	2	-	1	23	2	31	38	14
423 SPALDING - - - - -	22,129	20	-	10	1	5	1	15	2	3	2	-	-	13	3	45	44	19
424 HOLBEACH - - - - -	18,402	21	-	1	2	1	1	19	2	-	2	-	-	21	1	27	39	11
425 BOSTON - - - - -	37,969	19	-	13	21	5	10	26	4	-	1	-	-	30	4	84	55	24
426 SLEAFORD - - - - -	24,919	19	1	12	12	5	1	18	2	-	2	2	2	31	-	41	48	18
427 GRANTHAM - - - - -	28,886	19	1	8	22	2	-	14	2	1	1	-	2	32	2	48	67	19
428 LINCOLN - - - - -	47,063	20	4	27	5	3	18	29	5	3	3	-	2	85	3	103	95	35
429 HORNCASTLE - - - -	24,718	19	1	-	4	6	-	12	1	1	3	-	-	8	1	46	27	9
430 SPILSBY - - - - -	28,799	19	-	1	4	1	2	8	1	2	3	1	-	6	2	85	24	22
431 LOUTH - - - - -	34,711	20	-	4	4	1	26	19	2	-	6	-	1	50	5	90	45	16
432 CAISTOR - - - - -	37,517	19	1	18	9	9	16	24	4	2	4	1	1	59	1	82	79	34
433 GLANFORD BRIGG - -	34,731	19	2	8	9	4	16	40	1	4	5	-	2	44	2	51	83	20
434 GAINSBOROUGH - - -	25,973	20	1	11	10	2	11	22	3	-	-	-	2	19	2	51	66	15
31.—NOTTINGHAM.																		
435 EAST RETFORD - - - -	22,677	19	-	24	15	4	3	19	1	-	2	-	1	22	8	37	69	12
436 WORKSOP - - - - -	20,704	20	1	22	27	2	1	6	2	1	1	2	-	25	1	41	54	15
437 MANSFIELD - - - - -	30,593	21	-	23	46	2	2	38	4	-	4	-	1	43	3	70	94	18
438 BASFORD - - - - -	74,257	23	-	62	88	9	25	61	8	5	12	1	5	112	8	181	218	56
439 RADFORD - - - - -	30,479	25	-	27	36	6	9	45	3	2	-	-	-	95	4	90	106	22
440 NOTTINGHAM - - - -	74,693	27	2	81	37	9	19	86	5	5	7	-	6	192	2	187	263	49
441 SOUTHWELL - - - - -	24,425	19	-	6	4	-	3	6	3	-	1	-	-	15	-	38	47	14
442 NEWARK - - - - -	30,186	20	-	46	2	1	3	18	2	-	1	1	-	50	-	61	64	10
443 BINGHAM - - - - -	15,670	19	-	2	2	-	2	7	2	1	-	-	-	24	-	34	53	11
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																		
444 SHARDLOW - - - - -	31,113	20	1	7	25	1	6	37	3	1	3	-	-	25	2	83	61	30
445 DERBY - - - - -	51,049	24	6	91	241	7	16	37	11	2	9	-	1	109	-	167	181	34
446 BELPER - - - - -	51,711	21	-	7	27	8	6	55	3	6	8	2	3	45	-	128	115	39
447 ASHBORNE - - - - -	20,648	20	-	6	4	7	1	16	-	-	2	4	1	13	-	49	42	11
448 CHESTERFIELD - - -	61,779	22	17	60	205	8	14	95	3	6	21	-	5	96	11	139	166	81
449 BAKEWELL - - - - -	31,378	20	1	20	16	7	18	9	2	2	1	1	1	6	-	62	68	6
450 CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH -	14,020	20	-	5	1	2	4	13	-	1	-	2	1	12	-	29	41	9
451 HAYFIELD - - - - -	32,176	23	1	23	24	2	8	30	4	3	1	-	3	37	1	74	80	17

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.				POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MOR- TALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																	
						Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.		
33.—CHESHIRE.																							
452	STOCKPORT	-	-	-	-	94,360	26	1	148	295	13	59	114	4	3	12	-	7	234	8	226	481	75
453	MACCLESFIELD	-	-	-	-	61,543	25	4	46	26	8	33	47	4	4	5	-	3	66	3	201	221	38
454	ALTRINCHAM	-	-	-	-	40,517	20	-	17	31	7	12	17	4	1	4	-	3	62	-	100	141	41
455	RUNCORN	-	-	-	-	26,792	21	-	59	32	10	8	33	3	3	2	1	3	58	6	58	92	47
456	NORTHWICH	-	-	-	-	33,070	22	1	17	84	2	6	30	1	1	4	-	3	47	2	44	96	36
457	CONGLETON	-	-	-	-	34,596	23	4	50	32	1	4	20	3	4	-	-	-	34	2	81	121	24
458	NANTWICH	-	-	-	-	40,955	20	-	41	65	3	10	66	1	7	5	-	1	52	3	85	114	33
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	-	-	-	-	58,501	22	1	7	21	6	28	51	4	2	8	1	2	67	3	185	134	42
460a	WIRRAL	-	-	-	-	18,420	19	{	-	24	4	6	25	1	1	2	-	-	17	-	59	46	26
460b	BIRKENHEAD	-	-	-	-	61,420			-	50	165	13	79	46	8	4	8	-	3	127	4	160	245	71
34.—LANCASHIRE.																							
461	LIVERPOOL	-	-	-	-	269,742	33	10	271	210	34	271	557	40	15	36	1	26	669	11	995	1566	465
462	WEST DERBY	-	-	-	-	225,845	23	13	285	387	54	336	532	38	27	36	3	24	608	36	868	1108	227
463	PRESCOT	-	-	-	-	73,127	24 (23)	-	156	85	49	31	114	8	15	8	1	8	150	7	163	343	98
464	ORMSKIRK	-	-	-	-	46,252	19	6	30	154	7	5	74	4	1	3	1	2	84	5	136	162	41
465	WIGAN	-	-	-	-	94,561	27	29	139	324	6	47	128	2	4	17	27	5	375	7	192	450	161
466	WARRINGTON	-	-	-	-	43,875	24	-	22	58	19	21	78	6	4	6	-	5	103	3	133	173	59
467	LEIGH	-	-	-	-	37,700	25	5	5	24	4	8	44	1	3	4	-	5	91	4	93	156	36
468	BOLTON	-	-	-	-	130,269	27	2	90	139	13	35	147	14	14	23	1	10	325	23	386	672	123
469	BURY	-	-	-	-	101,135	23	6	57	61	15	26	161	11	9	12	-	8	174	6	270	382	74
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	-	-	-	-	39,038	22	2	23	46	14	23	35	2	1	1	1	-	75	6	104	161	26
471	CHORLTON	-	-	-	-	169,579	24	4	146	561	20	115	270	14	8	27	-	11	422	12	585	774	92
472	SALFORD	-	-	-	-	105,335	26	2	95	414	39	90	246	9	9	10	-	22	395	10	287	530	87
473	MANCHESTER	-	-	-	-	243,988	31	13	183	376	26	184	555	22	14	24	1	19	877	15	823	1253	345
474	ASHTON	-	-	-	-	134,753	27	4	119	271	11	57	144	14	7	18	-	23	237	8	387	438	96
475	OLDHAM	-	-	-	-	111,276	25	-	70	135	12	59	96	13	11	26	1	2	183	28	315	464	65
476	ROCHDALE	-	-	-	-	91,754	24	44	53	139	20	9	126	11	4	17	-	4	152	10	275	359	79
477	HASLINGDEN	-	-	-	-	69,781	22	5	33	27	5	12	62	7	8	16	-	12	83	9	209	251	56
478	BURNLEY	-	-	-	-	75,595	24	15	107	4	3	34	119	6	4	4	2	3	141	13	212	330	46
479	CLITHEROE	-	-	-	-	20,476	21	-	14	12	2	6	23	1	5	4	-	1	10	2	39	75	5
480	BLACKBURN	-	-	-	-	119,942	26	6	124	37	5	23	145	11	10	22	-	5	322	13	375	561	85
481	CHORLEY	-	-	-	-	41,678	22	8	11	37	5	7	60	3	2	6	-	1	47	3	93	119	32
482	PRESTON	-	-	-	-	110,523	27	5	230	273	23	127	104	11	8	11	-	14	371	6	326	519	86
483	FYLDE	-	-	-	-	25,682	19	16	5	30	1	11	16	2	1	3	-	1	27	3	74	67	21
484	GARSTANG	-	-	-	-	12,425	18	-	1	4	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	10	-	27	23	14
485	LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	35,297	23 (21)	-	23	76	4	20	20	4	4	2	2	1	33	2	116	118	36
486	ULVERSTON	-	-	-	-	35,738	20	-	52	61	7	33	38	2	4	4	-	2	52	2	102	118	45

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.																					
487	SEDBERGH	-	-	-	-	4,391	19	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	7	-
488	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	12,528	20	-	6	-	-	7	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
489	SKIPTON	-	-	-	-	31,343	21	4	2	41	-	4	23	2	1	6	5	2	12	4	101
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	9,534	21	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	2	5	-	24	22
491	RIPON	-	-	-	-	15,742	20	-	-	50	1	6	12	-	-	5	1	3	10	-	39
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	11,534	18*	-	-	1	4	3	4	5	1	-	2	1	9	1	19
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	17,176	21	-	-	5	9	2	4	11	-	-	3	1	23	1	54
492c	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	6,486	18*	{	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	3	1	15
492d	KIRKDEIGHTON	-	-	-	-	941			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
493a	OTLEY	-	-	-	-	18,669	22	{	1	1	1	3	9	19	1	-	-	-	2	18	1
493b	WHARFEDALE	-	-	-	-	15,453			48	2	6	8	4	15	-	-	-	3	-	11	-	50
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	43,122	23	9	54	279	20	15	45	1	3	13	-	2	46	6	161
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	31,113	20	-	12	3	-	-	43	-	1	7	-	1	31	5	73
496	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	-	-	18,631	24	-	21	28	3	5	19	4	4	-	-	1	17	5	59
497	HUDDERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	131,336	22	4	101	41	19	53	151	15	7	23	1	6	154	23	374
498	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	128,673	24	2	46	84	3	49	157	15	8	24	-	5	136	18	411
499	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	196,475	26	117	237	188	36	85	302	30	12	34	1	11	443	23	623
500a	KIRKSTALL	-	-	-	-	49,440	24	{	7	51	52	16	22	73	3	3	4	-	3	104	6
500b	HUNSELET	-	-	-	-	25,763			7	36	61	5	15	70	8	2	5	-	-	138	1	84
500c	HOLBECK	-	-	-	-	15,824	24	{	1	21	35	-	9	25	3	-	3	1	38	4	37
500d	BRAMLEY	-	-	-	-	11,391			4	5	8	2	4	6	1	1	-	1	1	20	2	32
501	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	117,566	28	5	174	106	10	71	191	14	12	12	-	5	435	6	334
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	92,883	25	20	62	143	17	47	125	24	4	26	-	4	248	20	270
503	WAKEFIELD	-	-	-	-	54,899	24 (23)	7	13	49	9	13	67	18	3	9	-	9	97	7	159
504a	PONTEFRAC	-	-	-	-	34,589	22	-	32	114	4	11	62	2	1	3	-	1	63	-	84
504b	HEMSWORTH	-	-	-	-	7,793	16	-	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	15
505	BARNLEY	-	-	-	-	45,797	24	5	18	42	3	13	75	6	1	5	-	2	128	3	107
506	WORTLEY	-	-	-	-	38,511	21	6	46	37	16	2	57	3	6	5	-	6	55	2	90
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	-	-	-	-	63,618	23	104	75	62	12	41	66	4	4	9	-	2	131	6	199
508	SHEFFIELD	-	-	-	-	128,951	28	302	249	141	30	102	213	11	15	15	-	24	460	4	377
509	ROTHERHAM	-	-	-	-	44,350	22	2	51	40	7	7	75	7	7	8	-	4	103	10	86
510	DONCASTER	-	-	-	-	39,388	22	-	5	18	10	9	60	3	2	4	1	1	57	2	91
511	THORNE	-	-	-	-	16,011	21	-	1	3	1	2	16	1	-	2	-	-	10	3	38
512	GOOLE	-	-	-	-	15,153	21	1	1	4	2	8	16	-	-	1	-	1	25	8	27
513	SELBY	-	-	-	-	16,001	21	1	8	22	11	1	8	5	3	1	-	2	23	2	20
514a	TADCASTER	-	-	-	-	5,996	19	{	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	10
514b	BRAMHAM	-	-	-	-	12,936			-	3	2	2	5	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	25

* The mortality for Great Ouseburn and Wetherby is the average annual rate in 6½ years.

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

IX.—YORKSHIRE—continued.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																					
515	YORK	-	-	59,909	24 (23)	14	29	26	3	11	39	5	4	6	4	3	115	-	156	150	41
516	POCKLINGTON	-	-	16,710	19	-	7	3	5	2	7	-	-	-	4	-	16	1	29	29	14
517	HOWDEN	-	-	15,001	23	-	1	10	3	-	8	2	-	3	1	1	20	1	27	20	13
518	BEVERLEY	-	-	21,029	19	1	19	77	3	1	17	1	2	2	-	1	33	4	36	36	9
519	SCULCOATES	-	-	51,956	22	72	14	32	12	26	69	7	7	7	1	3	163	8	156	164	35
520	HULL	-	-	56,888	25	107	32	63	8	28	117	4	4	6	6	138	4	183	170	74	
521	PATRINGTON	-	-	9,681	20	2	-	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	16	13	6
522	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	9,654	19	2	1	10	1	6	14	-	1	1	-	-	17	3	17	21	1
523	DRIFFIELD	-	-	19,226	20	-	7	67	2	7	22	1	3	4	1	2	29	1	36	33	15
524	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	14,371	20	4	1	18	4	7	6	-	1	-	-	2	11	-	24	28	14
37.—NORTH RIDING.																					
525	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	30,425	21	-	13	18	3	8	51	3	3	4	-	1	69	3	49	88	29
526	MALTON	-	-	23,483	19	-	11	6	7	1	18	4	-	1	3	1	40	-	43	88	16
527	EASINGWOLD	-	-	10,148	18	-	-	3	2	1	6	-	-	1	1	-	9	-	20	22	10
528	THIRSK	-	-	12,299	18	-	4	4	-	5	17	1	-	-	3	1	11	1	33	31	8
529	HELMSLEY	-	-	11,832	19	-	3	9	-	4	1	3	-	2	-	1	9	2	16	27	5
530	PICKERING	-	-	10,549	19	-	5	10	2	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	13	-	17	28	12
531	WHITBY	-	-	23,633	20	-	6	31	3	16	25	6	1	3	-	1	16	3	55	66	21
532	GUISBROUGH	-	-	22,128	20	-	-	62	3	2	64	1	1	6	1	2	37	3	39	67	28
533	STOKESLEY	-	-	10,381	20	-	-	3	1	5	9	-	-	2	1	1	14	-	18	24	4
534	NORTHALLERTON	-	-	12,174	19	-	-	4	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	12	1	22	26	8
535	BEDALE	-	-	8,650	18	-	4	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	12	11	3
536	LEYBURN	-	-	10,105	17	-	6	12	2	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	11	22	6
537	ASKRIGG	-	-	5,649	20	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	6	-	9	14	1
538	REETH	-	-	6,196	20	1	-	38	-	-	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	18	12	3
539	RICHMOND	-	-	13,457	19	-	-	17	-	3	10	3	-	3	1	-	13	-	31	26	8

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38.—DURHAM.																						
540	DARLINGTON	-	-	-	26,122	20	-	9	7	9	10	37	1	2	3	1	4	35	2	72	57	20
541a	STOCKTON	-	-	-	57,099	22	{	-	11	151	10	33	108	3	5	6	1	122	3	188	204	64
541b	HARTLEPOOL	-	-	-	29,153			-	17	88	2	6	27	3	3	5	1	62	1	79	66	21
542	AUCKLAND	-	-	-	50,491	23	-	6	383	8	8	96	2	11	15	-	112	3	100	118	61	
543	TEESDALE	-	-	-	20,880	19	-	-	4	3	6	15	-	-	3	2	1	15	1	42	39	9
544	WEARDALE	-	-	-	16,418	21	-	-	14	2	7	29	-	-	3	-	-	9	1	34	44	14
545	DURHAM	-	-	-	70,274	23	1	17	335	4	18	129	1	5	14	2	7	97	5	159	170	89
546	EASINGTON	-	-	-	27,293	20	-	23	343	2	16	51	2	1	11	1	3	29	-	60	70	42
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING	-	-	-	21,773	21	-	33	180	-	6	49	3	2	3	-	1	49	5	34	50	33
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET	-	-	-	27,660	21	-	10	132	2	1	43	-	4	5	-	3	46	3	51	64	44
549	SUNDERLAND	-	-	-	90,701	25	1	103	479	15	42	94	6	7	12	-	8	146	4	229	321	97
550	SOUTH SHIELDS	-	-	-	44,849	24	-	31	271	9	29	94	3	3	6	7	2	110	9	115	190	62
551	GATESHEAD	-	-	-	59,409	26	-	13	291	2	25	61	15	2	10	-	11	107	6	179	167	55
39.—NORTHUMBRL.																						
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE	-	-	-	110,968	27	-	38	262	24	53	184	14	8	21	-	16	179	7	374	311	141
553	TYNEMOUTH	-	-	-	77,955	23	-	46	423	13	11	148	8	6	13	-	9	119	2	171	190	80
554	CASTLE WARD	-	-	-	14,943	19	-	-	54	1	1	15	-	-	2	-	1	21	4	26	30	9
555	HEXHAM	-	-	-	31,850	19	-	11	99	4	12	28	4	1	1	-	18	2	72	83	14	
556	HALTWHISTLE	-	-	-	6,693	17	-	2	3	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	9	-	14	8	3	
557	BELLINGHAM	-	-	-	7,080	14	-	2	2	-	10	6	2	-	-	1	1	10	-	15	14	4
558	MORPETH	-	-	-	24,003	19	-	6	198	5	4	38	4	-	-	1	7	47	-	62	57	26
559	ALNWICK	-	-	-	21,053	19	-	1	12	6	2	11	-	-	3	2	-	15	2	49	29	9
560	BELFORD	-	-	-	6,260	16	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	8	8	5
561	BERWICK	-	-	-	21,362	19	-	1	11	1	1	27	2	-	1	-	1	14	3	36	21	13
562	GLENDALE	-	-	-	13,211	15	-	-	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	12	25	7
563	ROTHBURY	-	-	-	7,147	15	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	14	7	1
40.—CUMBERLAND.																						
564	ALSTON	-	-	-	6,404	20	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	12	21	3
565	PENRITH	-	-	-	22,322	19	-	-	5	1	1	5	2	-	2	-	-	10	1	55	53	20
566	BRAMPTON	-	-	-	10,866	17	-	12	1	1	7	3	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	14	14	4
567	LONGTOWN	-	-	-	10,469	17	-	-	1	-	7	2	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	33	19	2
568	CARLISLE	-	-	-	44,820	23	-	4	49	2	46	34	4	3	6	-	39	1	137	88	27	
569	WIGTON	-	-	-	23,273	19	-	2	24	1	10	18	1	-	1	-	1	4	1	84	41	20
570	COCKERMOUTH	-	-	-	41,292	22	-	36	175	6	24	51	1	2	3	-	55	2	113	96	46	
571	WHITEHAVEN	-	-	-	39,950	23	2	147	99	5	61	30	4	3	5	-	39	1	115	141	48	
572	BOOTLE	-	-	-	5,880	16	-	5	2	1	4	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	18	12	9
41.—WESTMORL.																						
573	EAST WARD	-	-	-	15,411	18	1	1	2	3	6	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	33	25	7
574	WEST WARD	-	-	-	8,072	18	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	-
575	KENDAL	-	-	-	37,463	19	-	5	61	2	2	9	-	-	2	3	-	19	-	169	89	21

Population 1861, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1851-60, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1868, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1861.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY from All Causes to 1000 Persons living, 1851-60.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1868.																	
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.		
42.—MONMOUTHS.																						
576	CHEPSTOW	-	-	-	17,941	20	-	-	2	2	12	2	-	3	-	1	4	-	31	42	26	
577	MONMOUTH	-	-	-	30,244	19	-	15	10	2	22	22	5	1	4	2	15	1	52	94	24	
578a	ABERGAVENNY	-	-	-	19,527	25	-	4	2	1	2	21	2	1	3	-	9	-	46	65	24	
578b	BEDWELTY	-	-	-	47,565		1	36	105	4	14	43	4	4	8	-	1	39	-	76	191	73
579	PONTYPOOL	-	-	-	30,288		-	14	6	-	14	29	3	1	8	1	1	23	1	55	98	49
580	NEWPORT	-	-	-	51,412	22	1	52	13	9	42	42	3	5	9	1	5	77	4	133	215	64
43.—SOUTH WALES.																						
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																						
581a	CARDIFF	-	-	-	58,285	23*	15	14	53	5	12	59	4	4	16	-	88	2	165	169	110	
581b	PONTYPRIDD	-	-	-	30,387	*	-	21	5	-	11	82	-	6	11	-	2	26	2	110	131	240
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	-	-	-	93,008	29*	-	114	23	6	39	144	7	4	11	-	3	75	6	252	293	153
583	BRIDGEND	-	-	-	26,465	20	-	22	1	1	5	38	-	6	4	-	1	6	-	71	66	37
584	NEATH	-	-	-	58,533	22	-	14	4	4	48	76	1	4	11	-	1	35	2	167	187	74
585a	SWANSEA	-	-	-	51,260	20	-	47	3	11	49	53	4	4	6	-	1	64	1	168	189	54
585b	GOWER	-	-	-	8,316		-	-	3	1	-	2	5	1	-	1	-	5	-	19	13	27
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																						
586	LLANELLY	-	-	-	27,979	20	-	2	4	2	30	30	-	2	3	-	1	7	3	99	35	32
587	LLANDOVERY	-	-	-	14,775	18	1	4	-	6	4	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	41	42	4
588	LLANDILOFAWR	-	-	-	17,222	19	-	2	10	-	6	7	-	1	3	-	-	4	-	47	26	8
589	CARMARTHEN	-	-	-	36,675	21	-	5	38	1	16	25	2	1	3	1	1	5	-	113	56	17
PEMBROKESHIRE.																						
590	NARBERTH	-	-	-	21,344	19	-	2	9	1	11	23	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	54	23	9
591	PEMBROKE	-	-	-	29,003	19	1	-	9	3	2	14	2	1	4	-	-	6	1	77	45	18
592	HAVERFORDWEST	-	-	-	37,343	21	-	-	23	14	17	29	-	1	6	-	1	13	-	103	55	22
CARDIGANSHIRE.																						
593	CARDIGAN	-	-	-	18,585	19	-	3	1	4	3	8	-	-	6	-	1	3	2	44	21	11
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN	-	-	-	19,081	18	-	-	12	1	11	16	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	75	16	5
595	LAMPETER	-	-	-	9,994	18	-	1	1	3	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	30	13	2
596	ABERAYRON	-	-	-	13,540	20	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	52	12	6
597	ABERYSTWITH	-	-	-	25,464	19	-	3	5	3	8	18	-	-	6	-	2	1	47	44	12	12
598	TREGARON	-	-	-	10,737	18	-	-	1	7	22	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	24	12	2	2
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																						
599	BUILTH	-	-	-	8,305	18	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	21	7	7
600	BRECKNOCK	-	-	-	17,279	21	-	7	-	1	15	4	2	1	1	-	-	6	1	27	33	16
601	CRICKHOWELL	-	-	-	22,457	25	-	15	59	6	12	14	2	1	3	-	1	15	3	47	56	15
602	HAY	-	-	-	10,319	22	-	1	-	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	16	18	8
RADNORSHIRE.																						
603	PRESTEIGNE	-	-	-	15,671	19	-	3	14	3	2	16	1	1	4	-	-	10	-	27	31	11
604	KNIGHTON	-	-	-	10,379	16	-	1	3	6	21	6	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	21	13	5
605	RHAYADER	-	-	-	6,816	18	-	-	1	-	3	6	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	5	16	6
44.—NORTH WALES.																						
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																						
606	MACHYNLLETH	-	-	-	12,395	21	-	8	22	-	7	13	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	43	15	11
607	NEWTOWN	-	-	-	23,732	21	-	12	18	4	7	19	3	-	3	1	-	8	6	72	52	16
608	MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	19,097	19	-	8	1	2	2	8	1	-	1	1	-	4	1	48	32	11
609	LLANFYLIN	-	-	-	21,699	19	-	20	9	3	15	8	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	69	34	13
FLINTSHIRE.																						
610	HOLYWELL	-	-	-	39,941	21	-	1	103	7	7	19	-	5	9	-	-	4	-	105	98	39
DENBIGHSHIRE.																						
611	WREXHAM	-	-	-	47,975	22	-	9	166	5	27	43	2	3	5	-	2	14	2	92	125	75
612	RUTHIN	-	-	-	16,083	19	-	-	22	-	1	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	46	20	3
613	ST. ASAPH	-	-	-	27,518	21 (20)	-	1	18	1	-	15	2	-	4	-	2	13	-	77	55	52
614	LLANRWST	-	-	-	12,770	19	-	3	-	-	-	16	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	37	14	3
MERIONETHSHIRE.																						
615	CORWEN	-	-	-	16,107	18	-	-	8	2	12	7	-	2	1	1	-	3	-	41	21	11
616	BALA	-	-	-	6,352	18	-	-	40	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	16	16	5
617	DOLGELLY	-	-	-	12,482	18	-	2	28	3	6	16	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	37	16	19
618	FESTINIOG	-	-	-	18,289	19	-	2	6	-	6	30	1	2	5	-	-	3	-	62	58	19
CARNARVONSHIRE.																						
619	PWLLHELI	-	-	-	20,908	18	-	3	1	-	-	18	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	69	21	9
620	CARNARVON	-	-	-	32,425	22	-	26	4	13	9	58	-	3	8	-	-	10	1	140	106	34
621	BANGOR	-	-	-	36,309	21	-	69	3	2	7	38	2	1	-	-	-	8	-	139	101	21
622	CONWAY	-	-	-	13,896	18	-	3	9	3	1	7	-	1	1	-	-	18	-	35	17	4
ANGLESEY.																						
623	ANGLESEY	-	-	-	38,157	19	-	7	11	2	9	23	2	-	3	2	2	2	-	147	46	40

* The mortality for Pontypridd is returned with Cardiff and Merthyr Tydfil.

CHANGES in the CONSTITUTION of the SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRARS' DISTRICTS and REGISTRATION SUBDISTRICTS during the Year 1868.

[The Name of the District is in SMALL CAPITALS, that of the Subdistrict in *Italics*. The Figures (in parentheses) in Cols. 1. and 4. show the number of the District.]

Superintendent Registrar's DISTRICT and Registrar's <i>Subdistrict</i> from which a Transference was made.	Date of Change.	Place and Population (1861) transferred from the District in Column 1 to the District in Column 4.	Superintendent Registrar's DISTRICT and Registrar's <i>Subdistrict</i> to which an addition was made.
ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS (5) ; <i>Charing Cross.</i>	1st July	Charing Cross sub-district - 11,071	STRAND (13) ; <i>Charing Cross.</i>
" " <i>Long Acre</i>	"	Long Acre " - 11,618	" <i>Long Acre.</i>
STRAND (13) ; <i>St. Anne Soho</i> - -	"	St. Anne Soho " - 17,426	WESTMINSTER ST. JAMES (6) ; <i>St. Anne Soho.</i>
GREENWICH (35) ; <i>Woolwich Dockyard</i> -	"	Woolwich Dockyard " - 22,919	WOOLWICH (36b) ; a new District ; <i>Woolwich Dockyard.</i>
" <i>Woolwich Arsenal</i> -	"	Woolwich Arsenal " - 18,776	" <i>Woolwich Arsenal.</i>
LEWISHAM (36a) ; <i>Plumstead & Charlton</i>	"	Plumstead " - 24,502	{ " <i>Plumstead West</i> { New sub-dis-
" " " -	"	Charlton-next-Woolwich - 8,472	" <i>Plumstead East</i> { tricts.
" <i>Lee</i> - -	"	Kidbrooke - - 804	} " <i>Charlton.</i>
CATTLEFORD (504c) ; <i>Castleford</i> - -	1st Jan.	Ackton, Beaghall, Brotherton, Burton Salmon, Carleton, Castleford, Darrington, Featherstone, Ferry Frystone, Glass Houghton, Pontefract Park, Purston Jaglin, South Milford, Sutton, and Whitwood - 11,496	PONTEFRACT (504a) ; <i>Castleford.</i>
" <i>Kippax</i> - -	"	Allerton Bywater, Fairburn, Garforth, Great and Little Preston, Kippax, Ledsham, Ledstone, Methley, and Micklefield - 8,458	" " <i>Kippax.</i>

NOTE.—In the various Tables of Abstracts given in this Report, the Area and Population are stated for the above Districts and Sub-districts according to the alterations here indicated.

TABLES RELATING TO VIOLENT DEATHS.

	Pages
VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life in the Year 1868.—	
MALES	174-176
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	177-178
VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS in the Year	
1868.—MALES	179-181
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	182-183
ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Periods of Life returned as having occurred from	
SUICIDE in the Year 1868.—MALES	184
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	185
DEATHS returned as having occurred from SUICIDE in ENGLAND and in each of the	
ELEVEN DIVISIONS in the Year 1868.—MALES	186
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	187
ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Periods of Life returned as having occurred from	
MURDER and INFANTICIDE in the Year 1868.—MALES	188
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	189
DEATHS returned as having occurred from MURDER and INFANTICIDE in ENGLAND	
and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS in the Year 1868.—MALES and FEMALES	190
ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Periods of Life returned as having occurred from	
MANSLAUGHTER in the Year 1868.—MALES	191
Ditto Ditto. FEMALES	192
DEATHS returned as having occurred from MANSLAUGHTER in ENGLAND and in each	
of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS in the Year 1868.—MALES and FEMALES	193

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1868—Males.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
	TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS IN THE YEAR 1868	*12833	314	450	407	359	280	237	2017	805	862	940	969	1715	1626	1550	1250	718	295	49	3
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	714	-	-	4	-	4	3	11	23	39	53	86	166	110	102	66	39	14	-	-
2	MINES—																				
	Connected with COAL MINES	1117	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	7	147	156	164	237	199	129	57	15	3	-	-
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES	98	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	8	17	13	22	18	11	4	4	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	4701	46	21	66	49	63	61	306	266	310	321	300	603	661	708	621	386	182	34	3
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	1601	19	88	226	221	147	114	806	176	45	37	45	107	117	96	89	56	23	4	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways)	3316	148	320	497	83	55	54	752	299	276	315	315	495	429	403	323	160	43	6	-
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes)	786	115	21	13	5	10	5	169	29	37	41	46	85	92	110	90	52	30	5	-
1	RAILWAYS.																				
	Run over on Line	481	-	-	4	-	3	2	9	24	27	24	52	109	76	72	43	32	13	-	-
	Fall from Carriage or Engine	32	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	4	3	9	2	6	3	1	-	-	-
	Collision	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	-
	Crushed	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	11	17	20	18	10	7	1	-	-	-
	Fall of Heavy Substances on	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Burns by Naphtha	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Burns	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	6	4	3	2	1	-	-	-
	Other Deaths (manner not stated)	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	10	16	5	8	9	4	1	-	-
2	MINES.																				
	COAL MINES.																				
	Fall of Coal, Stone, &c. on	467	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	30	57	67	104	103	71	26	7	1	-	-
	Crushed	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	8	4	7	4	1	2	-	-	-
	Fall in Pit or Shaft	79	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	16	6	10	12	10	16	7	1	-	-	-
	Broken Rope, &c.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Explosion of Firedamp	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	45	37	71	42	21	10	-	-	-	-
	Chokedamp	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	12	9	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Machinery in Mines	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	3	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c.	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	36	18	11	7	10	6	3	4	1	-	-
	Killed by Tub	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	10	4	10	9	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Blasting	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	10	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Drowned	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Accidentally Killed (not stated how)	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	9	6	4	1	-	-	-	-

Note.—The Violent Deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstracts of Causes of Death (Class V., Orders 1—5), page 124.

* Of these deaths 94 are stated to have occurred to Males in a state of intoxication when the accidents or other violence which proved fatal befel them. These persons were of the following ages:—5 aged 20—25, 14 aged 25—35, 19 aged 35—45, 19 aged 45—55, 26 aged 55—65, and 11 aged 65—75.

† These deaths resulted from the accident at Abergele. The ages, not given in the register, have been estimated.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1868—Males—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.															
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.														
																		95 and upwards.
	MINES—continued.																	
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.																	
	Fall of Stone, Wood, &c. on -	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	12	7	3	-	1
	Crushed -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Fall in Shaft -	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	5	4	2	3	-
	Broken Rope -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	Explosion of Fire-damp -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Machinery in Mine -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c. -	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Blasting -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	-	3
	Accidentally Killed (not stated how, or otherwise than by the above Causes) -	*9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	4	-	-
8	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																	
	Fall from Scaffold, Ladder -	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	14	30	30	27	23	14
	Fall from Window -	61	-	-	5	1	-	3	9	3	2	2	3	10	12	6	6	6
	Fall down Stairs -	187	-	-	3	4	3	1	11	5	5	4	1	12	17	43	32	35
	Fall in Ships and Boats -	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	8	16	17	15	13	4
	Fall from Height -	383	-	4	5	3	2	2	16	21	26	19	19	50	66	59	58	40
	Fall in Walking -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	4	5
	Fall of Heavy Substances on -	396	-	1	2	3	8	10	24	19	21	33	43	75	64	57	48	11
	Fall (not stated how) -	383	-	4	5	7	11	8	35	13	16	12	19	36	53	51	54	51
	By Horse or other Animals -	251	-	-	-	3	4	4	11	26	30	20	19	31	31	33	28	15
	Horse Conveyance -	1108	-	1	38	20	21	26	106	115	95	64	62	122	140	150	154	76
	Steam Boiler -	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	8	4	-	2
	Machinery in Factory, Cotton Mill, &c. -	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	9	4	7	3	8	6	1
	Machinery, Agricultural -	77	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	7	9	8	6	10	9	10	8	5
	Other Machinery or kind not distinguished -	161	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	30	23	13	23	24	25	14	5
	Fracture (not stated how) -	558	7	4	4	4	8	3	30	22	20	35	26	57	54	100	63	63
	Fight -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	-
	Blow, &c. -	106	3	4	1	-	3	1	12	3	8	13	12	16	20	12	7	3
	Cut Throat -	214	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	26	48	49	45	27
	Cut, Stab -	88	2	-	1	1	1	-	5	8	3	7	7	18	13	14	5	7
	Gun-shot Wounds -	213	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	13	28	31	41	30	26	25	11
	Other Wounds, &c. -	26	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	3	5	2	6	-
	Traumatic Tetanus -	92	-	1	1	1	1	-	4	10	10	7	5	12	12	14	12	5
	Injury at Birth -	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																	
	BURNS by—																	
	Clothes taking Fire -	165	-	5	10	24	35	32	106	36	2	1	2	3	4	3	4	4
	Conflagration -	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
	Lime -	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Manner not stated -	415	-	23	42	60	66	55	246	82	8	2	5	11	9	9	12	14
	SCALDS by drinking Hot Water -	25	-	-	8	11	3	2	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated -	447	2	30	154	109	38	17	350	23	13	10	9	13	12	9	5	2
	EXPLOSION OF—																	
	Gunpowder -	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	2	3	10	10	4	4	2
	Gases -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Naphtha -	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nitro Glycerine -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Fireworks -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	-
	Steam -	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	4	12	8	2	1	-
	Manner not stated -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	1
	LIGHTNING -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	1
	SUN STROKE -	182	-	2	1	4	1	6	14	16	6	7	8	13	30	27	33	22

* One death was recorded from each of the following causes :—Fall from a kibble, &c., age 10 ; suffocated, age 25 ; drowned, age 45 ; and fall of earth, age 45.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1868—Males—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES —continued.																				
	POISONED by—																				
	Arsenic - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Mercury - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
	Opium - - - -	15	1	4	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Morphia - - - -	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Poppies - - - -	51	1	11	3	1	-	16	-	-	-	1	2	7	8	5	7	3	2	-	-
	Strychnia - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Prussic Acid - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	5	3	-	-	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium - - - -	14	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Oxalic Acid - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Sulphuric Acid - - - -	6	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Nitric Acid - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Salts of Lead - - - -	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	6	9	9	5	2	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid - - - -	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Overdose of Medicine - - - -	8	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Godfrey's Cordial - - - -	4	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alcohol - - - -	5	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ammonia - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Chlorodyne - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Yewberries - - - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes - - - -	*52	1	5	5	4	1	16	3	1	-	4	10	6	9	2	1	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.																				
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	DROWNED—																				
	While Bathing - - - -	279	-	-	-	-	1	1	31	82	71	52	30	6	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
	By Fall from Ships and Boats - - - -	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	19	9	18	7	2	3	-	1	-	-	-
	By Shipwreck - - - -	45	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	5	3	13	12	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	While Sliding and Skating - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Boat upset - - - -	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	20	17	5	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Not stated how - - - -	†2205	13	6	64	75	46	48	252	250	156	180	197	340	302	254	172	76	24	2	-
	SUFFOCATED by—																				
	Food, &c. - - - -	58	2	5	5	2	2	1	17	4	-	-	1	2	7	6	6	10	3	2	-
	Bed Clothes - - - -	206	30	165	10	1	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Overlying - - - -	61	12	46	3	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mephitic Gas - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lime Kiln - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Brick Kiln - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Charcoal - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Chloroform - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbonic Acid Gas - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes - - - -	†298	82	97	15	3	6	3	206	7	8	5	6	22	10	12	7	8	5	2	-
	Hanged (not executed) - - - -	434	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	13	13	17	40	63	97	121	61	8	-	-	-
	Executed - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Strangled - - - -	32	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	-	4	5	9	5	1	2	-	-	-
6	Suicide (manner not stated) - - - -	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	8	9	7	11	3	3	-	-	-
	Murder (manner not stated) - - - -	45	17	2	-	2	-	22	2	1	4	3	3	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Manslaughter (manner not stated) - - - -	30	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	8	7	3	2	2	2	1	-	-
	Accident (not otherwise described) - - - -	250	-	4	6	1	2	17	19	19	23	20	31	33	40	24	19	5	-	-	-
	Injury (what kind not stated) - - - -	200	3	4	2	-	6	15	4	13	10	13	20	23	36	30	19	15	2	-	-
	Infanticide (manner not stated) - - - -	25	22	1	2	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neglect - - - -	28	20	5	1	-	1	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gelatio - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Exposure to Cold - - - -	57	2	4	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	1	4	7	11	15	6	5	1	-	-
	Navel Hæmorrhage - - - -	51	51	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Amputation - - - -	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	9	6	9	5	3	-	-	-	-
	Operation - - - -	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other Violent Deaths - - - -	\$9	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

* One death was recorded from each of the following causes—Improper food, improper medicine, black ash, and Winslow's soothing syrup, under 1 year of age; phosphorus, at 1 year; nightshade, and sulphate of copper, at 2 years; mussels, and bite of an adder, at 5 years; muriatic acid, at 10 years; aconite, at 20 years; mushrooms, at 25 years; oil of almonds, at 35 years; chloride of zinc, at 45 years; and drinking oil, tar, and grease, at 45 years.

† Of these deaths 746 were returned as "found drowned."

‡ One death was caused by gas, at 25 years of age.

\$ One death was recorded from each of the following causes:—Starvation, under 1 year of age; swallowing a nail, at 1 year; swallowing a piece of brass, at 2 years; poisoned wound, at 15 years; swallowing a bone, at 20 years; swallowing a needle, at 25 years; swallowing a fish bone, at 35 years; swallowing a pin, at 55 years; and bite of a rat, at 55 years.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1868—**Females.**

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
	TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS IN THE YEAR 1868 - -	*4135	386	403	319	263	198	143	1712	344	145	143	107	227	253	305	269	262	280	83	5
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	83	-	-	2	7	2	-	11	6	7	4	2	11	13	13	8	6	1	1	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	1172	54	27	51	60	38	39	269	62	45	22	19	57	81	110	117	148	177	60	5
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	1337	13	69	188	142	129	93	634	217	57	51	33	47	54	58	57	55	57	17	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	1207	170	290	71	50	25	9	615	49	29	59	49	87	84	100	71	39	24	1	-
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - -	836	149	17	7	4	4	2	183	10	7	7	4	25	21	24	16	14	21	4	-
1	RAILWAYS.																				
	Run over on Line - - -	58	-	-	2	7	2	-	11	5	3	1	1	6	8	10	7	4	1	1	-
	Fall from Carriage - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Crushed - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Burns - - - -	†13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Other Deaths (manner not stated) - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	Fall from Scaffold - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall from Window - - -	38	-	-	2	2	-	2	6	2	2	-	-	8	5	7	3	2	2	1	-
	Fall down Stairs - - -	137	-	4	2	2	-	2	10	1	4	-	-	6	12	17	24	37	21	5	-
	Fall from Height - - -	44	-	5	2	1	4	2	14	2	2	1	3	-	3	6	5	5	2	1	-
	Fall in Walking - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	1	1	2	-	-
	Fall of Heavy Substances on -	42	-	1	-	5	4	1	11	11	2	4	2	1	4	-	3	2	2	-	-
	Fall (not stated how) - - -	155	1	7	6	3	3	5	25	6	2	1	2	7	6	16	23	24	34	8	1
	By Horse or other Animals -	18	-	-	3	1	-	1	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	-
	Horse Conveyance - - -	223	-	3	30	36	18	19	106	28	10	2	2	6	12	8	15	19	14	1	-
	Machinery in Factory, Cotton Mill, &c. - - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Machinery, Agricultural - -	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Other Machinery or kind not distinguished - - - -	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) -	273	9	3	3	4	3	5	27	3	4	3	2	1	8	18	20	47	95	41	4
	Blow, &c. - - - -	22	1	1	1	1	-	-	4	1	4	-	1	5	3	1	2	1	-	-	-
	Cut Throat - - - -	61	3	1	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	3	13	13	12	8	4	2	1	-
	Cut, Stab - - - -	23	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	2	1	-	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds - - - -	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Other Wounds, &c. - - -	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-
	Traumatic Tetanus - - -	28	1	1	-	1	2	1	6	2	-	1	-	1	4	6	6	1	1	-	-
	Injury at Birth - - - -	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	BURNS by—																				
	Clothes taking Fire - - -	265	-	1	13	19	39	27	99	73	13	9	4	6	6	15	13	10	15	2	-
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes - - - -	†522	-	20	38	49	43	53	203	110	24	18	12	16	16	13	26	32	37	15	-

* Of these deaths 26 are stated to have occurred to Females in a state of intoxication when the accident or other violence which proved fatal befel them. These persons were of the following ages:—8 aged 25–35, 7 aged 35–45, 4 aged 45–55, 5 aged 55–65, and 2 aged 75–85.

† These deaths resulted from the accident at Abergelle. The ages, not given in the register, have been estimated.

‡ One death was recorded from conflagration at one year of age.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1868—**Females**—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES —continued.																				
	SCALDS by drinking Hot Water	16	—	—	5	6	2	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	Manner not stated	296	1	27	120	60	39	9	256	17	6	4	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	—	—
	EXPLOSION of—																				
	Fireworks	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fog Signals	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes	* 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	LIGHTNING	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
	SUN STROKE	41	—	—	5	2	4	—	11	5	6	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	—	—	—
	POISONED by—																				
	Arsenic	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
	Mercury	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Opium	9	—	4	1	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
	Morphia	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Laudanum and Syrup of																				
	Poppies	48	10	9	—	1	—	—	20	2	—	1	—	4	5	7	2	4	3	—	—
	Strychnia	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
	Cyanide of Potassium	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Oxalic Acid	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	1	—	—	—	—
	Sulphuric Acid	4	1	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Nitric Acid	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Carbolic Acid	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Salts of Lead	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Improper Medicine (not stated what kind)	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Overdose of Medicine	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Godfrey's Cordial	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Improper Food	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
	Aconite	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	Vermin Killer	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes	† 47	—	2	1	4	—	—	7	6	—	5	4	6	7	7	3	1	1	—	—
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	DROWNED—																				
	While Bathing	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	By Shipwreck	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Boat upset	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Not stated how	‡ 547	15	7	53	42	17	7	141	39	27	55	37	73	51	58	35	20	11	—	—
	SUFFOCATED by—																				
	Food, &c.	19	—	5	2	1	1	—	9	2	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
	Bed Clothes	194	41	145	7	1	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Overlying	55	15	39	1	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Chloroform	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Manner not stated	242	87	93	7	6	7	1	201	4	1	1	2	1	4	9	9	5	5	—	—
	Hanged (not executed)	103	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	7	5	21	29	23	10	5	—	—
	Executed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Strangled	30	12	1	1	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	1	4	2	4	2	3	—	—
6	Suicide (manner not stated)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	1	—	—
	Murder (manner not stated)	30	10	1	—	—	1	—	12	1	1	1	1	6	1	4	1	—	1	1	—
	Manslaughter (manner not stated)	14	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	1	1	4	1	1	—	1	—	—
	Accident (not otherwise described)	43	1	4	4	1	2	1	13	4	—	2	—	5	4	3	3	3	6	—	—
	Injury (what kind not stated)	57	2	5	1	2	1	1	12	2	—	2	2	7	3	6	2	6	12	3	—
	Infanticide (manner not stated)	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Neglect	38	28	5	1	1	—	—	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Gelatio	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Exposure to Cold	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	4	3	4	2	—	—	—
	Navel Hemorrhage	74	73	1	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Amputation	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	3	—	2	2	—	—	—
	Operation	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Violent Deaths	§ 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—

* One death was recorded from each of the following causes:—Explosion of gunpowder, age 5; of gas, age 20; and of steam, age 35.

† One death was recorded from each of the following causes:—Lucifers, at 1 year of age; creosote, nightshade berries, and paraffin oil, at 2 years; alcohol, narcotic, and alkali, at 5 years; salts of lemon, and chloride of zinc, at 15 years; essential oil of almonds, at 20 years; gamboge, and mussels, at 25 years; mushrooms, and nux vomica, at 35 years; muriatic acid, at 45 years; and inhaling putrid fish, at 55 years.

‡ Of these deaths, 176 were returned as "found drowned."

§ One death was recorded from each of the following causes:—Swallowing a pin, age 10; pricked by pin, age 65.

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868
—Males.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
	TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS IN THE YEAR 1868 - - - -	12833	1730	964	642	576	1023	1578	656	2166	1261	912	1325
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - -	714	82	39	39	14	24	79	42	139	73	77	106
2	MINES—												
	Connected with COAL MINES - - -	1117	-	-	-	-	10	221	48	144	92	163	439
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES - - - -	98	-	-	-	-	40	8	6	4	17	13	10
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	4701	727	382	269	218	424	539	225	809	525	324	259
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	1601	214	126	80	74	116	248	104	301	155	90	93
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) -	3816	609	359	195	220	328	404	164	664	329	213	331
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - - -	786	98	58	59	50	81	79	67	105	70	32	87
1	RAILWAYS.												
	Run over on Line - - - -	481	52	24	31	10	14	51	31	104	48	55	61
	Fall from Carriage or Engine - - - -	32	5	2	2	-	1	5	1	9	-	4	3
	Collision - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	1	4	-	-
	Crushed - - - -	92	13	5	3	3	4	12	7	14	5	15	11
	Fall of Heavy Substances on - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	2
	Burns by Naphtha - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Burns - - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
	Other Deaths (manner not stated) - - -	67	12	6	8	1	3	5	2	9	14	3	9
2	MINES.												
	COAL MINES.												
	Fall of Coal, Stone, &c. on - - - -	467	-	-	-	-	3	117	20	76	40	72	139
	Crushed - - - -	34	-	-	-	-	1	18	3	8	1	3	-
	Fall in Pit or Shaft - - - -	79	-	-	-	-	2	25	4	14	6	11	17
	Broken Rope, &c. - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	2	-
	Explosion of Firedamp - - - -	244	-	-	-	-	1	20	2	8	22	3	188
	Chokedamp - - - -	36	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	2	19
	Machinery in Mines - - - -	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	2	6	2
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c. - - - -	101	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	12	18	19	35
	Killed by Tub - - - -	62	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	-	43	7
	Blasting - - - -	23	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	8	2	1	3
	Drowned - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
	Accidentally Killed (not stated how) - - -	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	28
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.												
	Fall of Stone, Wood, &c. on - - - -	37	-	-	-	-	9	5	3	3	9	6	2
	Crushed - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-
	Fall in Shaft - - - -	26	-	-	-	-	18	-	3	-	1	2	2
	Broken Rope - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Explosion of Firedamp - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Machinery in Mine - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c. - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-
	Blasting - - - -	11	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	2
	Accidentally Killed (not stated how, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - - -	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	2

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1868—
Males—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	Fall from Scaffold, Ladder - - - - -	162	46	12	10	8	6	14	7	32	15	6	6
	Fall from Window - - - - -	61	22	5	2	1	2	5	1	15	4	2	2
	Fall down Stairs - - - - -	187	35	12	3	3	19	27	7	37	21	15	8
	Fall in Ships and Boats - - - - -	96	15	10	-	4	5	2	3	27	4	21	5
	Fall from Height - - - - -	383	48	24	23	16	33	42	18	96	28	22	33
	Fall in Walking - - - - -	20	15	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
	Fall of Heavy Substances on - - - - -	396	40	24	13	10	23	42	18	107	61	27	26
	Fall (not stated how) - - - - -	383	84	22	19	17	45	35	17	56	45	28	15
	By Horse or other Animals - - - - -	251	15	29	24	7	38	41	19	17	32	14	15
	Horse Conveyance - - - - -	1108	165	110	72	55	116	141	49	177	96	73	54
	Steam Boiler - - - - -	23	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	6	10	-
	Machinery in Factory, Cotton Mill, &c. - - - - -	53	-	-	1	4	2	-	3	21	7	8	7
	Machinery, Agricultural - - - - -	77	-	2	7	13	13	7	8	9	8	9	1
	Other Machinery or kind not distinguished - - - - -	161	20	4	2	1	6	25	3	41	41	6	12
	Fracture (not stated how) - - - - -	558	93	43	35	32	51	65	32	57	67	35	48
	Fight - - - - -	9	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	-
	Blow, &c. - - - - -	106	20	3	8	2	6	14	2	18	16	11	6
	Cut Throat - - - - -	214	31	18	18	12	12	22	15	40	28	15	3
	Cut, Stab - - - - -	83	30	4	3	4	7	18	5	13	3	-	1
	Gun-shot Wounds - - - - -	213	22	44	16	15	21	25	11	15	23	14	7
	Other Wounds, &c. - - - - -	26	-	-	3	3	5	-	4	2	3	3	3
	Traumatic Tetanus - - - - -	92	14	13	6	9	4	9	2	16	11	3	5
	Injury at Birth - - - - -	34	7	3	4	2	3	1	1	5	4	2	2
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	BURNS by—												
	Clothes taking Fire - - - - -	165	24	8	5	5	3	25	3	52	19	7	14
	Conflagration - - - - -	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-
	Lime - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	415	34	24	19	17	34	77	35	67	47	22	39
	SCALDS by drinking Hot Water - - - - -	25	6	2	2	-	6	7	2	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	447	54	37	13	19	26	66	27	101	46	31	27
	EXPLOSION of—												
	Gunpowder - - - - -	45	1	11	-	1	6	4	-	12	4	3	3
	Gases - - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Naphtha - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Nitro-glycerine - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Fireworks - - - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-
	Steam - - - - -	38	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	15	2	2	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	9	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	1
	LIGHTNING - - - - -	9	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
	SUN STROKE - - - - -	182	33	23	30	17	23	20	14	7	6	4	5
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic - - - - -	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
	Mercury - - - - -	5	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Opium - - - - -	15	7	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
	Morphia - - - - -	6	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Poppies - - - - -	51	8	4	1	6	1	1	6	7	8	8	1
	Strychnia - - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Prussic Acid - - - - -	14	3	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	2	-	-

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1868—
Males—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES—cont.												
	POISONED by—												
	Cyanide of Potassium - - - - -	14	8	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
	Oxalic Acid - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	Sulphuric Acid - - - - -	6	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
	Nitric Acid - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Salts of Lead - - - - -	35	11	5	3	-	2	8	2	2	1	1	-
	Carbolic Acid - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Overdose of Medicine - - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	-
	Godfrey's Cordial - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
	Alcohol - - - - -	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
	Ammonia - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Chlorodyne - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Yewberries - - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes</i> - - - - -	52	12	3	4	3	3	6	4	9	4	4	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.												
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	DROWNED—												
	While Bathing - - - - -	279	26	36	17	17	26	32	12	46	28	18	21
	By Fall from Ships and Boats - - - - -	75	19	10	6	9	7	1	1	3	5	3	11
	By Shipwreck - - - - -	45	-	14	-	-	18	-	-	10	1	2	-
	While Sliding and Skating - - - - -	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Boat upset - - - - -	62	4	12	-	10	6	1	2	4	10	4	9
	<i>Not stated how</i> - - - - -	2205	283	179	99	133	202	241	93	398	194	134	249
	SUFFOCATED by—												
	Food, &c. - - - - -	58	10	5	4	5	7	7	3	8	2	4	3
	Bed Clothes - - - - -	206	105	8	4	3	5	6	1	61	11	2	-
	Overlaying - - - - -	61	19	2	7	1	7	3	3	5	9	5	-
	Mephitic Gas - - - - -	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
	Lime Kiln - - - - -	8	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Brick Kiln - - - - -	13	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
	Charcoal - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	Chloroform - - - - -	12	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
	Carbonic Acid Gas - - - - -	7	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1
	<i>Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes</i> - - - - -	298	65	22	25	17	14	66	7	38	17	12	15
	Hanged (not executed) - - - - -	434	61	58	27	23	32	41	37	68	46	20	21
	Executed - - - - -	8	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Strangled - - - - -	32	7	3	-	1	-	2	2	12	2	3	-
6	Suicide (manner not stated) - - - - -	45	2	6	2	6	7	9	4	4	-	-	5
	Murder (manner not stated) - - - - -	45	3	2	6	1	13	4	2	4	5	2	3
	Manslaughter (manner not stated) - - - - -	30	2	-	6	2	1	4	4	6	1	2	2
	Accident (not otherwise described) - - - - -	250	19	20	18	29	19	33	33	11	10	10	48
	Injury (what kind not stated) - - - - -	200	27	14	21	8	18	10	17	24	27	14	20
	Infanticide (manner not stated) - - - - -	25	9	-	1	-	1	4	-	10	-	-	-
	Neglect - - - - -	28	8	2	-	-	4	3	-	9	2	-	-
	Gelatio - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Exposure to Cold - - - - -	57	3	6	-	1	9	5	2	17	7	3	4
	Navel Hæmorrhage - - - - -	51	13	3	1	1	3	4	3	13	7	1	2
	Amputation - - - - -	40	10	2	4	1	2	2	1	7	9	-	2
	Operation - - - - -	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Other Violent Deaths - - - - -	9	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868
—Females.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
	TOTAL VIOLENT DEATHS IN THE YEAR 1868 - - - -	4135	766	307	194	168	303	539	232	767	401	218	240
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - -	83	7	5	2	3	3	7	4	7	11	9	25
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - -	1172	220	80	64	57	89	129	61	219	138	68	47
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - -	1337	193	103	61	40	94	208	95	266	120	76	81
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) -	1207	279	90	47	51	92	159	59	216	95	55	64
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - - -	396	67	29	20	17	25	36	13	59	37	10	23
1	RAILWAYS.												
	Run over on Line - - - - -	58	5	5	2	2	3	7	4	6	7	7	10
	Fall from Carriage - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Crushed - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Burns - - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	Other Deaths (manner not stated) - - -	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	1
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways.)												
	Fall from Scaffold, Ladder - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	Fall from Window - - - - -	38	14	2	1	1	2	8	-	7	2	1	-
	Fall down Stairs - - - - -	137	21	7	5	4	8	13	6	50	13	8	2
	Fall from Height - - - - -	44	14	4	-	1	3	9	-	6	4	1	-
	Fall in Walking - - - - -	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	Fall of Heavy Substances on - - - -	42	8	1	1	2	3	4	3	7	9	3	1
	Fall (not stated how) - - - - -	155	38	10	5	4	12	17	8	19	21	17	4
	By Horse or other Animals - - - - -	18	1	2	-	-	3	4	-	3	4	-	1
	Horse Conveyance - - - - -	223	42	12	9	13	11	27	10	58	16	15	10
	Machinery in Factory, Cotton Mill, &c. -	11	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	5	-	1
	Machinery, Agricultural - - - - -	10	-	-	2	-	3	1	3	1	-	-	-
	Other Machinery or kind not distinguished	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	1	1
	Fracture (not stated how) - - - - -	273	37	23	27	24	23	24	19	29	34	13	20
	Blow, &c. - - - - -	22	4	2	-	1	2	3	1	6	2	1	-
	Cut Throat - - - - -	61	13	7	4	1	6	5	2	8	13	1	1
	Cut, Stab - - - - -	23	5	1	1	-	-	4	-	7	1	2	2
	Gun-shot Wounds - - - - -	14	2	-	1	-	2	1	3	2	2	1	-
	Other Wounds, &c. - - - - -	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	1
	Traumatic Tetanus - - - - -	28	5	4	2	1	4	5	2	-	2	1	2
	Injury at Birth - - - - -	39	5	5	4	4	5	1	2	8	3	1	1
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	BURNS by—												
	Clothes taking Fire - - - - -	265	67	24	7	5	6	38	3	71	16	10	18
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes - - - - -	522	41	34	28	21	31	105	43	83	50	31	35
	SCALDS by drinking Hot Water - - - -	16	2	1	-	3	2	4	-	2	-	2	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	296	45	21	11	3	19	33	16	84	24	20	20

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1868—
Females—continued.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES—cont.												
	EXPLOSION of—												
	Fireworks - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	Fog Signals - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
	LIGHTNING - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	SUN STROKE - - - - -	41	7	9	8	1	6	4	3	2	4	-	2
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic - - - - -	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-
	Mercury - - - - -	6	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
	Opium - - - - -	9	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1
	Morphia - - - - -	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Poppies - - - - -	48	5	1	3	-	1	-	17	11	6	4	-
	Strychnia - - - - -	12	2	2	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium - - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Oxalic Acid - - - - -	7	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Sulphuric Acid - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Nitric Acid - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid - - - - -	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
	Salts of Lead - - - - -	11	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	4	-
	Improper Medicine (not stated what kind) - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
	Overdose of Medicine - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
	Godfrey's Cordial - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Improper Food - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Aconite - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Vermin Killer - - - - -	7	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-
	Manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes - - - - -	47	13	4	5	5	3	4	2	3	3	2	3
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.												
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	DROWNED—												
	While Bathing - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	By Shipwreck - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Boat upset - - - - -	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Not stated how - - - - -	547	74	45	22	34	50	67	31	105	52	22	45
	SUFFOCATED by—												
	Food, &c. - - - - -	19	5	2	1	-	-	2	4	3	1	1	-
	Bed Clothes - - - - -	194	101	5	4	1	10	2	1	55	10	4	1
	Overlaying - - - - -	55	22	7	2	-	3	5	1	3	3	5	4
	Chloroform - - - - -	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	242	60	16	12	10	13	65	10	27	10	10	9
	Hanged (not executed) - - - - -	103	10	11	5	6	6	10	9	17	17	9	3
	Executed - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Strangled - - - - -	30	5	2	1	-	3	6	2	5	2	3	1
6	Suicide (manner not stated) - - - - -	8	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Murder (manner not stated) - - - - -	30	3	1	2	1	5	5	6	1	1	1	4
	Manslaughter (manner not stated) - - - - -	14	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-
	Accident (not otherwise described) - - - - -	43	3	1	4	6	4	7	1	6	1	1	9
	Injury (what kind not stated) - - - - -	57	8	6	5	1	7	3	-	10	11	3	3
	Infanticide (manner not stated) - - - - -	29	10	4	2	1	-	5	-	6	-	-	1
	Neglect - - - - -	38	14	1	2	-	2	5	-	10	-	-	-
	Gelatio - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Exposure to Cold - - - - -	20	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	8	4	-	2
	Navel Hemorrhage - - - - -	74	16	10	1	6	2	3	2	11	10	5	3
	Amputation - - - - -	12	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	3	-	-
	Operation - - - - -	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other Violent Deaths - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from **Suicide**,
in the YEAR 1868—**Males**.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.										
			10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.
	SUICIDES IN THE YEAR 1868—	1117	11	28	61	166	204	245	248	120	31	3	—
1	Connected with RAILWAYS—	21	1	—	—	3	6	6	5	—	—	—	—
2	MINES—												
	Connected with COAL MINES—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)—	355	—	12	22	58	76	66	69	39	12	1	—
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)—	72	1	2	9	18	11	19	9	3	—	—	—
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways)—	623	8	14	27	78	102	147	154	75	16	2	—
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated)—	45	1	—	3	8	9	7	11	3	3	—	—
1	RAILWAYS.												
	Run over on Line—	20	—	—	—	3	6	8	5	—	—	—	—
	Other Deaths (manner not stated)—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	MINES.												
	COAL MINES.												
	Fall in Pit or Shaft—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	Fall from Window—	20	—	1	—	6	6	1	3	—	—	—	—
	Fall from Height—	8	—	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	—	—
	Cut Throat—	213	—	1	5	26	48	49	45	27	11	1	—
	Cut, Stab—	15	—	—	1	3	4	8	1	3	—	—	—
	Gun-shot Wounds—	99	—	9	15	22	16	12	19	6	—	—	—
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic—	4	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
	Opium—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Morphia—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Laudanum—	15	—	—	2	4	3	2	2	2	—	—	—
	Strychnia—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Prussic Acid—	12	—	—	2	1	1	4	3	—	—	—	—
	Essential Oil of Almonds—	13	—	—	—	5	3	3	2	—	—	—	—
	Oxalic Acid—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Sulphuric Acid—	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
	Muriatic Acid—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Aconite—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Manner not stated—	14	—	—	2	5	—	6	—	1	—	—	—
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	DROWNED (not stated how)—	169	1	2	10	34	83	40	28	13	6	2	—
	SUFFOCATED by—												
	Chloroform—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Hanged (not executed)—	425	7	11	17	40	63	97	121	61	8	—	—
	Strangled—	27	—	1	—	4	5	9	5	1	2	—	—
6	Suicide (manner not stated)—	45	1	—	3	8	9	7	11	3	3	—	—

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from **Suicide**, in the YEAR 1868—**Females**.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.										
			10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.
	SUICIDES IN THE YEAR 1868 -	391	7	22	25	67	82	87	56	31	12	2	-
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - -	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (<i>not connected with Mines or Railways</i>) - -	77	1	-	4	21	14	20	7	5	3	2	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (<i>not connected with Mines or Railways</i>) - - -	65	-	7	6	9	17	15	8	3	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration - - - - -	238	5	15	15	34	48	49	41	23	8	-	-
6	SUICIDE (<i>manner not stated</i>) - -	8	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	1	-	-
	RAILWAYS.												
1	Run over on Line - - - - -	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (<i>not connected with Mines or Railways</i>).												
	Fall from Window - - - - -	16	-	-	-	7	2	4	-	1	1	1	-
	Fall from Height - - - - -	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Cut Throat - - - - -	53	-	-	3	13	11	12	7	4	2	1	-
	Cut, Stab - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (<i>not connected with Mines or Railways</i>).												
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Mercury - - - - -	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Morphia - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Poppies -	13	-	1	-	3	2	3	2	2	-	-	-
	Strychnia - - - - -	8	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Essential Oil of Almonds - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Oxalic Acid - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
	Nitric Acid - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Muriatic Acid - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Salts of Lead - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aconite - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Vermin Killer - - - - -	5	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gamboge - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nux Vomica - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	16	-	1	2	3	4	4	1	1	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (<i>not connected with Mines or Railways</i>).												
	DROWNED (<i>not stated how</i>) - - -	122	5	13	8	29	23	18	14	11	1	-	-
	Hanged (<i>not executed</i>) - - - -	102	-	2	7	5	21	29	23	10	5	-	-
	Strangled - - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	2	-	-
6	Suicide (<i>manner not stated</i>) - - -	8	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	1	-	-

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **Suicide** in ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868—**Males.**

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
	SUICIDES IN THE YEAR 1868	1117	204	149	70	65	69	103	76	180	112	58	31
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - -	21	3	5	3	-	2	1	-	2	2	3	-
2	MINES— Connected with COAL MINES - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - -	355	62	51	26	20	19	35	20	57	39	21	5
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - -	72	26	3	1	2	3	5	8	10	6	7	1
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) -	623	111	84	38	37	38	53	44	107	64	27	20
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated) + - -	45	2	6	2	6	7	9	4	4	-	-	5
1	RAILWAYS.												
	Run over on Line - - - - -	20	3	5	2	-	2	1	-	2	2	3	-
	Other Deaths (manner not stated) - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MINES.												
	COAL MINES.												
	Fall in Pit or Shaft - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES.												
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	Fall from Window - - - - -	20	7	1	1	-	1	1	-	7	2	-	-
	Fall from Height - - - - -	8	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
	Cut Throat - - - - -	213	30	18	18	12	12	22	15	40	28	15	3
	Cut, Stab - - - - -	15	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	1	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds - - - - -	99	17	31	5	7	5	10	5	6	6	5	2
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES												
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
	Opium - - - - -	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Morphia - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum - - - - -	15	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	3	-
	Strychnia - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Prussic Acid - - - - -	12	3	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	2	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium - - - - -	13	8	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
	Oxalic Acid - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Sulphuric Acid - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Muriatic Acid - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aconite - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - - -	14	3	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.												
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	DROWNED (not stated how) - - - - -	169	44	24	11	14	8	10	5	29	19	4	1
	SUFFOCATED by—												
	Chloroform - - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hanged (not executed) - - - - -	425	61	58	26	22	30	41	37	68	43	20	19
	Strangled - - - - -	27	5	2	-	1	-	2	2	10	2	3	-
6	Suicide (manner not stated) - - - - -	45	2	6	2	6	7	9	4	4	-	-	5

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **Suicide** in ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868—**Females.**

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.	DIVISIONS.										
			I.—LONDON.	II.—SOUTH EAST-ERN.	III.—SOUTH MID-LAND.	IV.—EASTERN.	V.—SOUTH WEST-ERN.	VI.—WEST MID-LAND.	VII.—NORTH MID-LAND.	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.	IX.—YORKSHIRE.	X.—NORTHERN.	XI.—MONMOUTH-SHIRE AND WALES.
	SUICIDES IN THE YEAR 1868	391	79	42	17	15	28	41	31	49	57	19	13
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	77	23	6	5	-	6	9	2	10	14	1	1
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	65	16	2	4	1	3	11	9	7	10	2	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration	238	39	31	7	12	19	21	19	32	31	16	11
6	SUICIDE (manner not stated)	8	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1	RAILWAYS.												
	Run over on Line	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	Fall from Window	16	8	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	1	-
	Fall from Height	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Cut Throat	53	11	5	3	-	6	5	2	7	13	-	1
	Cut, Stab	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	POISONED by—												
	Arsenic	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
	Mercury	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Morphia	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Poppies	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	-
	Strychnia	8	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Essential Oil of Almonds	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Oxalic Acid	6	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Nitric Acid	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Muriatic Acid	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Salts of Lead	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aconite	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Vermin Killer	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-
	Gamboge	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Nux Vomica	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated	16	5	-	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).												
	DROWNED (not stated how)	122	28	18	2	6	11	8	8	13	14	6	8
	Hanged (not executed)	102	10	11	5	6	6	10	9	16	17	9	3
	Strangled	14	1	2	-	-	2	3	2	3	-	1	-
6	Suicide (manner not stated)	8	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **Murder** and **Infanticide** in ENGLAND and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868—**Males** and **Females**,

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		DIVISIONS.																					
		MALES.	FEMALES.	I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.		V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	MURDERS AND INFANTICIDES IN THE YEAR 1868 - - - - -	134	139	40	45	7	8	9	9	1	3	14	10	14	20	4	7	27	22	10	7	5	2	3	6
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	32	24	11	8	4	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	-	8	5	3	3	2	1	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	26	42	14	16	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	2	9	1	1	3	5	2	2	1	-	-	1
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - -	74	70	14	19	2	5	7	4	1	2	14	5	8	10	2	6	16	11	5	2	2	1	3	5
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	Fractures (not stated how) -	6	6	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Blow, &c. - - - -	7	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Cut Throat - - - -	1	8	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Cut, Stab - - - -	13	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds - -	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	BURNS (manner not stated) -	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EXPLOSION (manner not stated) - - - -	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED by—																								
	Strychnia - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.																								
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	DROWNED (not stated how) -	6	11	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	1
	SUFFOCATED (manner not stated) - - - -	16	19	12	10	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strangled - - - -	4	12	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	Murder (manner not stated) -	45	30	3	3	2	1	6	2	1	1	13	5	4	5	2	6	4	1	5	1	2	1	3	4
	Infanticide (manner not stated)	25	29	9	10	-	4	1	2	-	1	1	-	4	5	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Neglect - - - -	1	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Exposure to Cold - -	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Navel Hemorrhage - -	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
in the year 1868 **Manslaughter in the YEAR 1868—Males.**

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and up- wards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
	CASES OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE YEAR 1868 —	137	1	1	4	—	—	—	6	5	8	8	7	33	35	16	11	5	2	1	—
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	5	3	2	1	—	—	—
2	MINES—																				
	Connected with COAL MINES — — — —	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) — — — —	65	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	4	17	21	10	6	1	—	—	—
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) — — — —	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) — —	32	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	8	7	3	2	2	2	1	—
1	RAILWAYS.																				
	Run over on Line — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Burns — — — — —	*20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	4	3	2	1	—	—	—
2	MINES.																				
	COAL MINES.																				
	Fall of Coal, Stone, &c. on — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Crushed — — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fall in Pit or Shaft — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Choke Damp — — — — —	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c., MINES.																				
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c. — — — —	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	Fall (not stated how) — — — —	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Horse Conveyance — — — —	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
	Fracture (not stated how) — — — —	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Fight — — — — —	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Blow, &c. — — — — —	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	13	7	4	1	—	—
	Cut, Stab — — — — —	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	BURNS (manner not stated) — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SCALDS (manner not stated) — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	EXPLOSION of—																				
	Gases — — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fireworks — — — — —	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	POISONED by Morphia — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	SUFFOCATED (manner not stated) — — — —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Manslaughter (manner not stated) — — — —	30	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	8	7	3	2	2	2	1	—
	Neglect — — — — —	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Starvation — — — — —	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See page 174, note †.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
Manslaughter in the Year 1868—**Females.**

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.		1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75	85	95 and up- wards.
			Infants under 1 Month.	Others.																	
	CASES OF MANSLAUGH- TER IN THE YEAR 1868 -	51	3	4	1	-	-	-	8	1	6	5	4	5	14	4	3	-	1	-	-
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	6	1	2	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways) - - - -	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways) -	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes) - -	16	2	2	1	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
1	RAILWAYS.																				
	Burns - - - - -	*13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	Fall down Stairs - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	By Horse or other Animals -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Horse Conveyance - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how) -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Blow, &c. - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Cut, Stab - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gun-shot Wounds - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	SCALDS (manner not stated) -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EXPLOSION of— Fireworks - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POISONED by— Carbolic Acid - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).																				
	DROWNED (not stated how) -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (manner not stated) - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Manslaughter (manner not stated) - - - -	14	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
	Neglect - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Navel hæmorrhage - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* See page 177, note †.

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **Manslaughter** in ENGLAND and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1868—**Males** and **Females**.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		DIVISIONS.																					
		MALES.	FEMALES.	I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.		V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	CASES OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE YEAR 1868 -	137	51	17	5	4	2	10	1	5	1	9	3	19	1	6	2	23	16	14	7	4	-	26	13
1	Connected with RAILWAYS	21	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	13
2	MINES-																								
	Connected with COAL MINES -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Connected with COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	65	14	13	1	4	1	4	-	2	-	7	2	8	-	1	1	16	9	7	-	2	-	1	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways)	10	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	4	-	-	1	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c., suspension of Respiration (not connected with Mines or Railways)	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
6	VIOLENCE (manner not stated, or otherwise than by the above Causes)	32	16	3	3	-	1	6	1	2	-	1	1	4	1	4	1	7	5	1	3	2	-	2	-
1	RAILWAYS.																								
	Run over on Line -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Burns -	20	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	13
2	MINES.																								
	COAL MINES.																								
	Fall of Coal, Stone, &c. on	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Crushed	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall in Pit or Shaft	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Choke Damp	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	COPPER, TIN, IRON, &c. MINES.																								
	Killed by Wagon, Tramway, &c.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	MECHANICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	Fall down Stairs	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	By Horse or other Animals	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fall (not stated how)	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Horse Conveyance	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Fracture (not stated how)	4	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fight	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Blow, &c.	35	6	5	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	4	-	1	4	-	1	7	4	5	-	2	-	1	-
	Gun-shot Wounds	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cut, Stab	9	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES (not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	BURNS (manner not stated)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SCALDS (manner not stated)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EXPLOSION of-																								
	Gases	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fireworks	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	1	-
	POISONED by-																								
	Morphia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c. (not connected with Mines or Railways).																								
	DROWNED (not stated how)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SUFFOCATED (manner not stated)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
6	Manlaughter (manner not stated)	30	14	2	3	-	1	6	1	2	-	1	-	4	1	4	1	6	4	1	3	2	-	2	-
	Neglect	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Navel Hemorrhage	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Starvation	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

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APPENDIX A.

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in
ENGLAND, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

YEAR 1868.

SIR,

THE mild winter of the year was congenial, and many people lived through it, who would have succumbed in severer weather. The heat of summer was intense, and at the same time that it filled and ripened the wheat ears, it led to the development of several fatal summer diseases. The high temperature itself was fatal to a certain number of persons ; for four weeks of July and August, the mean temperature at Greenwich was 21° centigrade ; the mean of the highest day temperatures 34° ; and on Wednesday, July 22d, the extreme high temperature of 36° was attained. This is the highest temperature ever registered at Greenwich during the period of authentic record. The temperature only fell at night to 17° . The mean temperature of the day was 26° . The season was dry, and in many parts a scarcity of water was felt during the summer ; but scarcity always implies the consumption of impure water, to which the population is driven by its wants. The exceptional year of high temperature in every month, except January, October, and November, gave a peculiar character to the prevailing diseases. The diseases of the respiratory organs lay almost dormant in winter ; 223 persons died by sunstroke ; and that vague, indefinite disease, diarrhoea, breaking out in the middle of June, grew every week more fatal, until it apparently reached its maximum in the week of July, when the temperature was highest. Cholera had been epidemic in 1866, and it showed signs of resuscitation. But the sources of its strength had been dried up, and it silently subsided as the year advanced.

Of 480,622 deaths, the causes were assigned more or less distinctly in 473,773 cases ; leaving 2945 sudden deaths in which inquests were held, without discovery of the cause ; and 3904 other cases of various kinds.

It is right to state, that in the great majority of cases the deaths were certified by the qualified medical attendants, while in Wales and certain parts of the country, where many people die without medical attendance, the causes were simply reported to the registrars by the informants.

I have discussed before the importance of getting the most accurate knowledge that can be obtained of the causes of death of the whole population, in the letter which you did me the honour to publish in the appendix to your 27th annual report. And I endeavoured to show how that inquiry, which is merely an extension and a necessary complement of the inquiry by the coroner, instituted in the earliest ages of our civilization, may be conducted in a sure and simple method, by means which the advanced science of the present day places at our disposal. Under this system every death in which no sufficient certificate was given would be inquired into by a competent officer, who might in many places combine with this duty any other public office, such as that of health officer or coroner. It is impossible to overrate the importance of this inquiry. It would detect crime, prevent crime ; it would shield the helpless. It would bring to light the causes of diseases, and might prevent the frequent recurrence of several deaths in the same house. It would remove a blot from our system of registration ; give value to

the registration certificate; lead to greater accuracy in the registration records; and increase the scientific value of your reports.

The Royal College of Physicians, London, has with the other medical bodies, from the first evinced its enlightened appreciation of the importance of this branch of registration, and a committee, convened by it, of which Sir Thomas Watson was president, Dr. Sibson was secretary, have prepared a nomenclature of diseases, which has been distributed to all the medical practitioners of the United Kingdom. It only remains now to secure the universal application of the improved system by adequate administrative arrangements.

In comparing the fatal diseases of successive years, it is necessary to bear in mind that the knowledge of medical observers is undergoing changes every year, and is becoming more precise as pathology advances. Thus, heart diseases are now recognized, affections of the urinary organs, and cancers, which some years ago, would have been overlooked, or have been confounded with other maladies. In such cases it is not safe to infer that these diseases which afflict mankind are really increasing, because the numbers which medical men distinguish are augmenting. The physician will know how to interpret the ambiguous facts, and to turn them to account.

It is the duty of physicians, in recording facts respecting disease and death, to employ the same care as astronomers and meteorologists bestow on the observation of physical phenomena, and if that is done the observations will admit of the same kind of generalizations. And it must be evident, that as far as progress is concerned, these direct observations on the death, and life, and reproduction of the human race are of fundamental importance. The processes are complicated; life is enshrouded by an almost divine mystery; death is a kind of darkness; but it is a darkness which science can illumine.

I.—ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

The zymotic class comprises many forms of malady which are apparently due to organic molecules generating, developing, reproducing themselves in the substance of the higher animals. Thus the lymph of small-pox in a child contains specific molecules—*variolads*, as they may be called, which inserted in the tissues of another child develop and multiply themselves as if they possessed an independent life, and may be incidentally fatal to the natural, molecular life of that other child. These diseases fluctuate from year to year; and some like cholera are modified by temperature. Their mortality depends largely upon sanitary conditions; and is due to coincidences between their activity and the previous state of susceptibility of the population, which is at a minimum immediately after the prevalence of an epidemic eruption.

Small-pox is largely under control, inasmuch as a vaccinated population enjoys the kind of immunity, which small-pox confers against future attacks. Thus the deaths from small-pox were 7684, and 6411 in the years 1864 and 1865, and only 2513 and 2052 in the years 1867 and 1868; when it is probable that an increased proportion of the children had been vaccinated. On an average of each five years from 1850 to 1864 the deaths by small-pox to 100,000 living were 28, 20, 19; in each of the four years 1865–8 the mortality by this disease was 31, 14, 12 and 10.

The mortality by measles, 54 in 100,000 was above the average; and so was scarlet fever 102; while the mortality by the new disease, diphtheria, was 14: croup and whooping-cough were below their average.

Fever, including typhus, typhoid (enteric fever) and *typhina* (relapsing fever), is one of our deadliest enemies; it slays not only many children but adults: 41 deaths in 1000 deaths are due to fever. The mortality by fever to 100,000 living in the year was at the rate of 92; the average rate for

the 19 years ending in 1868 was 92 ; the highest rate attained was 111 in the year 1865 ; the lowest rate was 66 in the year 1860. Upon looking over Table 6. (p. 216.) it will be seen that the mortality for the sexes varies : it is higher in females under the age of 25 ; and after that age it is higher in males than in females. To 91 deaths there are about 781 cases of fever, each disabling a man for a month, and leaving him after recovery weak. The necessity of watching this disease and combating its ravages by sanitary measures is evident from these bare facts.

The same lesson is enforced by the Tables showing the ravages of scarlet fever and diphtheria. The number of deaths shows no signs of decrease. They have both devastated especially the dirty dwellings of the mining population of Staffordshire and Durham ; the dense manufacturing districts of Lancashire, and the West Riding of Yorkshire ; and the close dirty streets of the metropolis. Few homes are spared altogether.

Erysipelas, like puerperal fever, is often engendered in hospitals, where it and pyæmia are fatal after surgical operations. The disease exhibits some evidences of decline, which may be fairly ascribed to the improved arrangements to secure ventilation and cleanliness. (See Tables 9 and 13.)

The diarrhœa of the year was fatal to 29,821 persons ; it has never before in any of the 17 years (1852-68) been so fatal. The water of the kingdom is in many towns more contaminated than it was formerly by the discharges of sewage into the rivers. The deaths by diarrhœa were at the rate on 100,000 living of 139 : the average for the 15 years 1850-64 was 80. Diarrhœa is a common name for what is often called a symptom : the loss of serous fluids from the blood by intestinal discharges. This flux can be induced under different forms by various drugs, such as sulphate of magnesia, rhubarb, colocynth, elærium, blue pill, and calomel. Each drug produces a modified flux. Then when dysentery is epidemic it is accompanied by diarrhœa, and is not this diarrhœa a modified form of dysentery ? And so it is with Asiatic cholera. Surely these diarrhœas have in them some distinct features of which medicine should take account. Can no distinct character be perceived in the flux itself ? The causes are different. Treatment to be effectual should also not be the same. It is probable that by careful study "diarrhœa" may be found to cover diseases as distinct as "fever" under which typhus, enteric fever, and relapsing fever were so long confounded, until the sagacity of Dr. Jenner and other pathologists subjected the phenomena to careful analysis.

1498 deaths were ascribed to cholera ; and among them were many cases that could not have been distinguished from the Asiatic type.

The zymotic class, besides the misasmatic order of diseases, fatal to 111,106, contains three other orders much less fatal now in England, but in former ages both prevalent and destructive in some of their forms.

The enthetic order comprises syphilis, to which 1886 deaths were referred. Whether this disease is really becoming more fatal in England or not, it is impossible to say, as it is one of those diseases which it is believed have been suppressed in a considerable number of returns. If the suppression is now less than it was formerly, this will account for the increase from 1089 fatal cases in 1859, to 1886 fatal cases in 1868 ; otherwise we are driven to believe that the disease is growing every year more prevalent.

The twenty-two million inhabitants of England no longer suffer from the periodical famines which visited their forefathers when they numbered no more than a fifth part of the present population. This is due to the progress of agriculture and commerce—the ships, roads, and railways putting every county in communication with the whole world—and the poor law, imperfectly conceived as it is, still a kind of insurance against death by starvation. The deaths ascribed directly to privation in the

year are 96, and the numbers have ranged since 1852 from 3 to 5 in 1,000,000 inhabitants. It is true also that in a certain number of cases the fault lay with the victims themselves.

The deaths by intemperance exceeded the deaths ascribed to want : 20 in 1,000,000 in the year died of delirium tremens, and 16 of other forms of intemperance.

Thrush is the most fatal of the parasitic diseases ; but 8 in 1,000,000 died of worms, hydatids, porrigo, scabies, and other forms of this order.

II.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

At the head of the diathetic order is gout, which can often be traced to dietetic excesses, either of foods or of drinks. Where muscular exercise does not carry off the load, the urates accumulate and are deposited about the joints. The disease is the especial appanage of man, for out of 393 deaths by gout recorded 316 were deaths of men, only 77 of women ; and nearly all the deaths occur at the age of 35 and upwards. The greatest number of deaths by gout are at the age of 55 to 85. Dropsy is associated with many organic affections under which it is now more frequently entered than it was some years ago. Cancer is a disease most fatal to women : the reported deaths from it have increased almost every year since the returns have been made. This is perhaps due to the fact that cancers of internal organs, formerly overlooked, are now discovered.

The tubercular diseases, including consumption, are still exceedingly fatal, but the deaths under this score, on an average of years, are decreasing. Unfortunately the mortality by bronchitis, which in its chronic stage simulates phthisis, is increased to fully a corresponding extent.

III.—LOCAL DISEASES.

This is the largest, and most fatal of all the classes of causes : under it 178,634 deaths are recorded : the nervous system and the respiratory organs were the seats of nearly equal numbers of these fatal maladies, 60,174 and 63,103 : while the deaths by diseases of the organs of circulation, and of the digestive organs, were little more than a third of those numbers, namely 22,558 and 21,479. The diseases of the urinary organs are chargeable with an increasing number of deaths, namely 6,872 : the deaths referred to the other orders of the class are comparatively much less numerous.

IV.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

These diseases incidental to the processes of reproduction, development, growth, and decay, begin with premature birth, itself often the consequences of affections of the mother, but generally of diseases of the child which thus asserts its autonomy. 8,757 premature births and deaths are recorded. Then follow malformations, where the formative process is at fault. Women succumb in childbirth by various kinds of diseases. There has been some tendency to suppress the mention of childbirth, and to record only secondary affections ; but there is no reason to believe that the tendency is increasing. In 22 years 72,421 mothers have died of parturition ; 23,689 by metria or puerperal fever, and 48,732 by the other accidents of childbirth. The mortality was at the rate of 49 to 10,000 children born alive ; in the last two years it was 44. The recent discussions on the mortality of hospitals, in which Dr. Evory Kennedy of Dublin and Sir James Simpson of Edinburgh have taken a leading part, cannot fail to have a salutary effect.

Puerperal women are not exempt from other serious diseases to which they are liable to succumb : they are more vulnerable than other women,

for they are exposed to a double danger ; as the loss of either life is almost always fatal to both.

26,050 deaths of persons of 65 years and upwards from old age were recorded. The subjective symptoms of disease are confused at these advanced ages ; and as all the forces of life grow feeble, the alteration of the state of the various organs is not easily detected by observers. And many very old people die without adequate medical attendance. So that it is probable many of these deaths were the consequences of latent disease. The same remark applies to the fourth order including atrophy and debility.

In the Tables pp. 120-125, the deaths of the sexes at different ages are distinguished ; and the supplementary Table pp. 126-129, also deserves study, as it contains the diseases of least frequent occurrence, but often on that account of considerable interest.

There the various ways in which childbirth proves fatal are described. Thus 107 women died of puerperal mania, 33 of them under 25 years of age ; 95 died of phlegmasia dolens ; 343 of puerperal convulsions ; 510 of flooding ; 141 of placenta prævia.

V.—VIOLENT DEATHS.

The causes are complex ; but they are by the nature of the case in some way evident. I have analysed them in the statistical nosology, and have pointed out the facts to be recorded under various circumstances, so as to render the coroners' informations of practical use.

The Coroners Court is one of the old institutions of the country. And it had up to a recent period, like many other institutions, not kept pace with the times. The "crown's quest" verdicts in the beginning of the reign of Queen Victoria were very much on a par with its "law" in the reign of Queen Elizabeth. Everything had fallen into hopeless routine ; and the enigma of death was supposed to be solved by such formulas as "visitation of God," "natural death," "felo de se," "accident," and the like. In the Appendix to your third Report the subject was discussed in some detail.* Under the Registration Act the coroners were required to return the findings of the Juries to the Registrar ; and all the verdicts thus for the first time came under review. They were not at all creditable to the intelligence of the country. They conveyed the least possible information, in the vaguest possible words. This was publicly represented. Instructions were drawn up, showing how the facts might be expressed in the simplest terms so as to serve the purposes of analysis, and to suggest measures for the removal of evils destructive to life. The Medical Witnesses Act of Mr. Wakley supplied better information in some cases. Dr. Lankester, and several of the coroners now bestow care in supplying the information required on a tolerably uniform plan. Still the information of many coroners is incomplete and unsatisfactory.

Thus in the year 38 persons are said to have been accidentally killed in mines ; the kind of accident is not given. 415 males, 522 females are said to have died of burns ; how this year's holocaust in England of 937 lives was offered up we are not informed by the coroners, or any other informant. Was it by clothes taking fire ? Was it by the conflagration of a dwelling house ? or by other agencies ? The distinction is important. The means of preventing such deaths is very different in the various classes of cases. 447 males, 296 females died of scalds, in ways not distinctly stated. Then 558 males, 273 females are said to have died of "fracture," but by what means the fracture was induced, we are left in the dark. Numerous cases are still returned simply as murders, suicides, accidents, or injuries, without any information as to whether poison, or any other instrument was employed in the deed. 2752 per-

* Third Report, abstracts of 1839, pp. 75-97.

sons were returned as "drowned," of which 922 were returned as "found drowned," but whether the remaining 1830 lives were lost in bathing, by fall from ships, by shipwreck, by boats upsetting, by ice breaking, or by other means we know not. Whether the death was homicide or suicide, caused by negligence or accident—was left undetermined.

In some cases where lone men or women die in dwellings no inquests are held, and in consequence the deaths do not appear in the registers, as in those instances the coroner is the only possible legal informant. This is to be regretted; particularly as now the coroners being paid by annual salaries, and not having the same direct pecuniary interest in holding inquests as they had before the late act passed, they may be accused of a neglect of duty. When bodies are washed ashore, or are found exposed, the coroners are the legal informants; but as they often live at great distances from the registrar, it is difficult to obtain their signature, and some violent deaths may thus be missed. Again in the case of an explosion in a mine fatal to 100 or more people, the coroner, who is the legal informant, in each individual case, may only think it necessary to hold inquests on three or four bodies. The inquest, besides the loss of time to jurymen, costs, on an average 2*l.* 18*s.* 7*d.** It is thus an expensive inquiry to set in motion; and better informants on the spot where the death happens may be found in some such cases as those above noted.

To render the coroners every possible assistance in their difficult and important office, you addressed letters to them on the 10th August 1845†, and again on the 5th March 1868†. The effects of the latter will, it may be hoped, be visible in the year 1869: in the year 1868 we have seen how many deficiencies have to be deplored.

The facts, as they are returned, display so great a loss of life, as to cast all the deaths in modern battles, all the burnings of inquisitions, and all the proscriptions of imperial tyrants into the shade, as far as numbers of cruel deaths of men, women, and children are concerned. In the year, in England and Wales alone, 16,968 persons died by violence; in the five years preceding, the deaths by violence amounted to 83,853. Males are more exposed than females to the causes of these deaths, which were fatal to 12,833 males, and to 4135 females in this year: even under 5 years of age there is a difference; as 2,047 boys, 1,712 girls under 5 years of age died by violence. After that age 10,786 males, 2,423 females are killed.

Several new causes of violent death have sprung recently into operation. Thus 797 people were killed on railways; and 1,215 were killed in mines. Many men were poisoned by poisons unknown in the early ages. In modern manufactories many died of fatal accidents. Fire and gas on one side, and water on the other from the increase of navigation, have redoubled the danger from these useful friends, and redoubtable enemies under different conditions.

At first sight it might appear that civilization had augmented more than it has diminished the dangers of mankind. But upon reflection it will be found that the dangers in past ages and in uncivilized countries, from wild beasts, from famine, from factious fights, and from destructive wars of races, must have been more fatal than the dangers by which they have been to a certain extent replaced. Even now it will be found that the numbers returned as killed by horse conveyances (1331) considerably exceed the deaths by railways. Still mechanical force, steam, and chemical agency are undoubtedly new elements of danger to mankind.

Dangers from all these new sources can be greatly diminished by judicious precautions and by wise laws. Each class of cases has to be considered by itself in seeking for remedies.

* See Appendix to Twenty-seventh Annual Report, p. 187.

† See Seventh Annual Rep., pp. 315-316, and Twenty-ninth Annual Rep., pp. 198-204.

RAILWAYS.

The persons killed on railways amounted to 797; of the number 714 were males, 83 females. 34 of the persons, 21 males, 13 females were returned as killed by manslaughter; 33 out of the 34 were suffocated or burnt in the disaster at Abergele on the 21st August; 24 of the deaths, 21 of males, 3 of females were suicides: the unhappy victims threw themselves on the railways, and converted the trains into steam Juggernauts.

Taking all the 797 persons killed on railways: of 75, particulars are not given; 539 were run over on the line; 34 fell from the carriage or engine; 13 were killed by collisions; 94 by crushing; 7 by fall of heavy substances; 35 by burns.

This return differs largely from that made to the Board of Trade for the same year, of only 150 deaths in England and Wales.* The companies speak with confidence of the accuracy of their returns of passengers, 39 of whom they state were killed by causes beyond the passengers' own control, and 14 by causes referable to misconduct or want of caution. In the two previous years, 24 and 28 passengers were killed. The return of accidents to servants of companies and of contractors is said to be incomplete, because many railway companies are not required by law to report accidents to such persons to the Board of Trade. It is in this quarter that the return to the Board of Trade is most defective. It is probable that none of the railways return deaths occurring some weeks after the injury. The numbers "injured" by the English railways in 1867, as stated in the returns, was 660 to 138 deaths; in 1868, it was 528 to 150 deaths, or excluding the Abergele deaths, to 117 deaths.

Registration returns only 13 deaths by collision in 1868. In the five years 1863-7 only 82 persons were said to have been killed by collision, 31 by trains running off the line. That makes 23 deaths annually including engineers and stokers. It is probable, therefore, that the return by the companies of 105 passengers killed in three years (1866-8), or 35 annually, though understated, may serve as a basis of computation; and the number, as compared with the number of journeys, is not considerable. Thus in the year 1867, besides 84,418 season ticket holders, 250,598,982 passengers travelled by rail; and as 35 were killed on an average of the three years 1866-7-8 according to the returns, the chance of this disaster on the way to any one is represented by the fraction $\frac{1}{7,445,684}$, after correcting for season ticket holders. Hence it follows that a premium of 1-eighth of a farthing, will insure 1,000*l.* on an average journey; and taking 600 journeys a year $\frac{1}{8} \times 600 = 75$ farthings = 1*s.* 5*d.* will insure 1,000*l.* on any life killed during a year of average journeys. Then, as about 23 passengers are injured to one killed, by taking the duration of illness into account, we see how those ingenious persons who undertake insurance against railway accidents make their calculations and profits.†

The chances against being killed in any single journey vary with the line, and perhaps with the distance; but, if the return is correct, the general chance is more than 8,000,000 to *one* that a passenger will arrive at the end of the journey alive; and the chances are more than 362,000 to *one* against his being either injured or killed. It is probable that there is now no safer kind of locomotion than railway travelling. It is safer than riding on horseback, or in a carriage.

* Number of accidents of injury to life and limb, which have been reported to the Board of Trade during the year 1868. Parliamentary paper 162, July 1, 1869. The deaths for Scotland were 47, for Ireland 15. See page 234.

† The railway companies return 68 killed to 1557 injured by their default; the numbers injured by the passengers' own defaults is evidently wrong. It is only 16 injured to 37 killed in the three years 1866-7-8. I take the proportion from those killed and injured by the companies.

This degree of safety is only maintained by the laudable vigilance of the companies, and of their officers: and the vigilance is kept up by the heavy pecuniary fines to which they are liable for every injury or death inflicted on a passenger by their default.

Seeing the small number of accidents to passengers, it has been too readily assumed that there is no danger to passengers in railway travelling; and this saying has been quoted: "a person who wishes to put himself in the safest place possible cannot do better than enter a first-class railway carriage."

This is based on a fallacy. The rate of mortality from *all causes* is always given, like the rate of interest, so as to show the rate per cent., or per 1000 *per annum*; and at the age of 30 this is 10 per 1000, at 50 it is 20 per 1000 *per annum*. The railway mortality has been calculated hitherto on the journey, which is on an average of 9.6 miles and may be of half-an-hour's duration, more or less. The rate which has been given above is, therefore, *per half-hour*; and as there are 17,520 half-hours in the common year, the rate *per annum* is 17,520 times the rate per half-hour. When the multiplication is performed it will be seen that the rate of mortality on a constant average railway-travelling population is 2 per 1000. This is an appreciable addition to the ordinary mortality of men, which ranges from 10 at the age of *thirty*, to 20 at the age of *fifty*, and to 40 at the age of *sixty-three*.

Dangers can be numerically appreciated with great exactness on a large scale, but in practice it is not customary to take into account additions or diminutions of the rate of mortality not exceeding one-10,000th part: and men every day encounter dangers of that measured magnitude without hesitation. Unless they had this sufficient amount of courage human affairs could not go on; the lion in the path would bring everything to a standstill. But when the annual rate is raised under any exceptional conditions such as railway travelling by *one*, and certainly when it is raised by *two* in 1000, the increase under those conditions cannot be entirely neglected. The railway carriage cannot be held up as a harbour of perfect safety.

But taking the railway passengers rate of mortality at 20 in 10,000 for the whole year round it is evident that a season ticket-holder who is on an average railway only an *hour* a day for 300 days adds less than one-10,000th to his risk: it is, therefore, below the degree of commonly appreciated danger. For double the time the risk may be doubled; but even this is only an addition of 2 to the ordinary risk of 150 in 10,000 from all other causes incurred by a life of the age of *fifty*. Insurance offices constantly neglect such slight additional risks in dealing with men living in different circumstances, in different professions. As the assayer of gold cannot test its fineness from alloy with any certainty beyond the 2 or 3 ten thousandth part, so it is in scientific assays of the value of human life.

It is gratifying to find that the risk to the railway passenger has continually decreased since the early observations of the years 1840-3, when the passenger encountered a risk five times as great as our computation gives; and this improvement may be in part fairly ascribed to the laws under which railway companies are liable to heavy claims from injured passengers for damages. The least want of vigilance, inefficient training of the staff, overwork, defaults in the construction of the line, defects in the engines or the carriages, lead to most disastrous consequences.* Against the divers elements of danger we have the natural anxiety of the directors, and of a very skilful body of officers to

* See Neison's contributions to vital statistics, p. 247. His paper is an excellent digest of results deducible from the Board of Trade returns down to the year 1852. In 1840-3 *sixty-one* passengers were killed in 57,617,578 "passages," or *one* in 944,550 260 passengers were injured. But the average distances travelled then were 18 miles for which allowance has to be made, as the distances are now less than 10 miles.

ensure the safety of the lives of their passengers. All their efforts in this direction are sharpened by the heavy penalties of the law. And it is easily conceivable that any relaxation of existing safeguards might lead to an immediate increase of danger to passengers, so that the deaths, injuries, and fears of travellers may become twice as great as they are now.

The "servants of companies or contractors" do not appear practically to enjoy the same legal protection as passengers, and they are killed in considerable numbers: in the year 1868 the companies returned 53, and "many companies" do not take the trouble to report such deaths to the Board of Trade, "not being required to do so by law." This is very evident, for in 1868 while 150 deaths on the railways in England and Wales are returned from all causes, to the Board of Trade, the total of such deaths distinguished in the registration returns are, after deducting 24 suicides, no less than 773! After the deduction of 53 passengers, and of 34 trespassers or persons killed at level crossings, 686 remain, who must have been chiefly "servants of the companies and contractors." No fines, we may presume, were inflicted in these cases, as the relatives would have no means of bringing actions under Lord Campbell's or any other Act. The workmen have no remedy when they are killed "by causes beyond their own control;" and their deaths in most instances are from causes under their control.

It must on these grounds and on others be admitted that the people at large, and the railway companies, have reason to be dissatisfied with the present state of the law. In the year 1867, when the railway companies returned the deaths of 28 passengers, 15 were killed by causes beyond the control of the said passengers; and 13 by "their own misconduct or want of caution," if we adopt the judgment of the companies in the matter. The persons injured in the two categories, they state, were 578 and 6, the latter evidently wrong; for that year the companies paid 322,985*l.* as "compensation for personal injury, &c."* This is a large sum; it is 2·4 per cent. on the 13,534,281*l.* of fare-receipts from passengers. It does not include all the legal expenses of the party injured; and we have no means of knowing the amounts or the per-centage on the sums awarded by juries.

The companies have just grounds to complain of the costs of litigation, which are probably included in the above sum, and of the uncertainty of awards, which are based on appreciations of the extent of injuries often obscure,† and of the value of men's life incomes, scarcely within the capacity of juries, or of the ordinary courts. The public have still greater ground for dissatisfaction. The families of poor men can derive little advantage from the law; and the result to the opulent is uncertain. Some railways deal with sufferers in a liberal spirit; others are said to oppose every claim by hostile litigation: here is another ground of inequality under the laws.

In endeavouring to arrive at remedies, four things have to be especially kept in view; (1) the principle that to ensure the utmost care on the part of the railway authorities loss of life or limb is to be compensated, so far as this can be equitably done, by payments in money bearing some reference to the economic value of the party injured; that (2) the railway should know beforehand the amount it may be called upon to pay; that (3) both the railway company and the person injured should be relieved from any unnecessary expense in obtaining an equitable settlement; and that (4) the tribunal for determining the extent of injury, the value of the life, and the division of blame, should be skilful and competent.

* Parliamentary Return, No. 484, 1868; what the "&c." means in the return is not clear.

† The difficulty of the surgical questions will be at once seen on referring to the Classic essay on "Railway and Street Injuries of the Nervous System, by J. E. Erichsen, Professor of Surgery in University College."

I have shown elsewhere that the economic value of men can be estimated by deducting the present value of their necessary subsistence from the present value of their future earnings. Thus, taking his wages as the basis, the value of a Norfolk agricultural labourer, at the age of 25, was found to be 246*l*.^{*}; while the value of the income of a professional man earning 300*l*. a year being 5000*l*., the deduction of his necessary professional subsistence may reduce the money value of his life to something like 3000*l*. By neglecting this element, the values of a life are sometimes exaggerated. The compensation for injury can never exceed the value of the life; and the injuries to body and limb may be classified by a tariff, so as to bear definite proportions to the value of the whole life. The tariff would be subject to modification in singular cases which can be easily conceived; thus the loss of a finger may deprive a great violinist of his fortune.

Objections may be raised to this principle of compensation. The lives of the Queen's subjects are all equal in the eyes of the law. And no one admits that a railway company can be justified in neglecting any precaution in the case of a single passenger, be he rich or poor. The same vigilance and care are required and given in all cases. Why then should the company pay more for the life of an officer than for the life of a soldier, for the life of a judge than for the life of a solicitor, for the life of a bishop than for the life of a curate. Yet the loss or injury on a carriage full of curates might not exceed 30,000*l*., while the loss on the life of two bishops might raise claims for a larger sum. The answer to this is that the compensation in money is to the individual, or to his family, for the pecuniary loss, to which it must therefore bear some defined proportion. Besides, as all classes are mixed up in a train, the effect of the larger fines on the railway companies is to awaken a vigilance calculated to prevent injury—and that is after all the main object—to the lives of all classes be they of small, or be they of exorbitant value. It is possible, however, and even desirable to save disputes, expenses, and uncertainty, to try and find some average minimum amount, suitable to the majority of cases, and susceptible of expansion to meet exceptional instances. This can be done on the principle of Insurance.

(1). Thus to deal with the *Cases of Death for which the railway company is exclusively liable*. Let a fixed sum be paid by the company for each passenger killed by its default, and let the sum, varying for the three classes of passengers, be fixed after careful inquiry. I assume for the moment that the sums have been determined; and that they are 1361*l*. for first class, £1000 for second class, and £600 for third class passengers.† Then the tariff of injury would be graduated on these scales: assume for the moment that on the 23 annual deaths from the companies fault the amount is £23,000; and that the rate for injuries is so graduated as to amount to an average of £300; then 519 injuries a year will cost £155,700; making with compensation for deaths £178,700. That is less by £144,285 than was paid by the English companies in 1867 as compensation for personal injury "&c." in the latest year for which we have returns. It leaves a reserve.

Where Parliament limits the fares to meet a special purpose it may limit the compensation.

(2). The passengers killed by what the return designates their own "misconduct or want of caution" appear at first sight to have no claim; but in each of these cases a small fine should be levied, in order to enforce attention to provisions of prevention on the part of the company. Here is an illustrative case:—A solicitor (J.) enjoying an income of £2000 a year is killed under these circumstances: he is startled from sleep and

* Journal of Statistical Society, March 1853, pp. 39-44. The value of the wages is £488; of the necessary subsistence £242.

† These sums are in proportion to the average fares of the three classes:—2*·*11*d*.; 1*·*55*d*.; and *·*93*d*.

attempts to leave the carriage as the train starts ; he is stopped by a servant of the company, who is an old soldier, and acts in strict conformity with the regulations ; in the struggle J. falling between the platform and the iron wheels of the carriage is crushed to death. He is found stretched on the ground, with torn clothes, and a physician has to communicate the sad intelligence to his wife, now a widow, who was awaiting his return to dinner. He was killed, as the return would say, "by his own misconduct." But it was held by the jury, that if instead of a narrow step for the foot, the interval between the platform and the carriage had been protected, as it is in some other cases, J. could not have been crushed, his family could not have been deprived of £2000 a year. Another solicitor was killed shortly after, not under the same, but under similar circumstances. The structural alteration suggested by the jury involved some expense ; it was not carried out. It may possibly be inexpedient on other grounds, but it is quite certain, that if in all such cases the company were subject to a fine on the old principle of the deodand, no means would be neglected to prevent passengers being killed by such "misconduct" of their own, or by any want of precaution on the part of the company.

(3). The guards, engine-drivers, stokers, and other servants of the company, who are killed by causes beyond their own control, are justly entitled to compensation, at a settled rate. The workmen of the company or of contractors, often strong but dull, require drilling, training, and instructing against the dangers of the line. The contractors and companies could by discipline prevent many deaths, and would exert themselves more diligently in this direction if they had in every case of death or injury on the line to pay a definite fine. Some of the companies liberally contribute to the friendly societies of their servants, which should be made the universal rule. The whole of the members of such a fund, as well as the company, should be called upon to contribute at every death on the line, to give every one an interest in saving life.

(4). There is no provision to meet those extreme cases from which the companies suffer, inasmuch as the claims upon them appear practically unlimited. How much has been demanded, I know not ; but £13,000 it is said were paid in one case. £7000, £5000, £4000, £3000, £2000, and £1000 are apparently common claims. These cases give rise to expensive litigation, and the scientific estimate of the value of a life income, on which the amount hinges, is thrown into the hands, and left to the decision, of an ordinary jury. What the result may be is a matter of chance. A trial, for a family left destitute, is a hazardous speculation. These cases will be met by the companies insuring the lives up to £5000. The passenger will thus appraise his own life, and will pay a premium partly covering the risk, sufficient, with some addition from the company's reserve, to pay the sums insured wherever the passenger is killed on the line, whether by accident to the train or otherwise. Thus in three years,* 35 passengers were killed annually : 12 by their own want of caution or misconduct, 23 otherwise. This is from the companies' return. The proposal is to pay the *insurance* on the 12 deaths, as well as on the 23 deaths. These sums are insured by special premiums paid by the passengers ; and will therefore be independent of the compensations covered by the tariff under the first head.

I may here answer a preliminary objection : "There are *Railway Passengers Insurance Companies* in existence, and any other insurance "is unnecessary." The answer is : these companies have no control whatever over the causes of death and injury, and the principle here upheld is that the losses on lives should be met by the parties, who can exercise a certain control over the events against which insurance is effected. Besides, these insurance companies limit their insurances to

£1000; and if the returns of the companies are complete, the insurance is curtailed of its fair proportion by a proviso, somewhat misleading, that the insurance shall extend "to such injury only as shall be caused by some injury or *accident to the train*." They pay for nothing beyond the above 23 deaths; so for a third of the deaths returned they pay nothing; and the death of J. above cited under such a policy, would not have been by *accident to the train*; and had he held a policy his family would have got nothing from a Railway Passengers Insurance Company. Their general Policy even apparently does not cover all the deaths by accident on a railway, while it extends to other accidents.

An action by law is now maintainable against a person who by his *wrongful act, neglect, or default* may have caused the death of any person.* This action, under the Act, can now be brought "notwithstanding the death of the person injured." Every such action shall be for the benefit of the wife, husband, father, mother, grand-father, grand-mother, step-father, step-mother, son, daughter, grand-son, grand-daughter, step-son, and step-daughter of the person killed. The jury may give such damages, as they think *proportioned to the injury resulting from such death to the parties respectively* for whose benefit the action is brought.

By the judicial statistics, we learn that 203 actions were brought under the Act in the year 1868; 122 of the verdicts were for the plaintiff, 3 were subject to special case or reference; 29 verdicts were for defendant, in 6 jury was discharged without verdict, in 5 a juror was withdrawn, 38 were cases of nonsuit, or were otherwise disposed of. The total amount recovered was £68,092; which if equally divided among the successful plaintiffs, taken at 124, gives an average of about £549; in 9 of the cases the damages were £1000 to £2000; 6 were £2000 to £3000; 1 was £3000 to £5000; and in 1 the damages were £9750.† 98 actions were brought for other injuries from negligence; of which 47 resulted in verdicts for plaintiff, 4 were subject to special case, and 9 to reference; £7202 were recovered, we may assume by 60 plaintiffs, or on an average £120 each. The largest damages in a single case are said to have been between £2000 and £3000.‡

The expenses of the 301 trials are not stated, but they would necessarily be large: and the dread of expense necessarily deters many executors from moving. To meet this difficulty to some extent, the Act was, in 1864, amended by 27 & 28 Vict. cap. 95, which gave other persons beneficially interested power to bring actions.

Many of these actions were brought against railway companies; but the whole amount of £75,294 recovered goes but a short way towards the compensation for personal injury as shown in the returns to the Board of Trade. There is a wide margin for law expenses, and the greater part of the residue must go to meet unlitigated claims.

(4). Any common tariff to compensate for deaths or injuries can only provide for the cases of persons of moderate fortunes; and should only be pitched to meet a part of the pecuniary damage sustained, as the fine is not vindictive but preventive, and in mitigation of a family's losses. Railway Life Insurance by the companies ensures the continuance of vigilance on their part, substitutes definite for unlimited claims, and gives families the fullest benefit free from the uncertainty and expenses of litigation.

The insurance could be most conveniently effected by annual policy tickets, to be issued by each company, but in such terms as to insure, for

* Preamble to 9 & 10 Vict. cap. 93. Lord Campbell's Act is entitled, "An Act for compensating the Families of Persons killed by Accidents." (26 Aug. 1846.)

† This was an action of "Howard v. The Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, tried at Lewes, Sussex, on 17th July 1868, before Mr. Justice Willes. The jury found a verdict for the plaintiffs for 9,750*l.*, which they distributed thus:—to the widow 3,750*l.*, and to each of three children 2,000*l.*"

‡ Judicial Statistics, 1868. Part II., pp. 3-11.

a commensurate premium, any sum from £500 up to £5000, payable by the company owning any railway in the United Kingdom, on which the passenger insured was killed; and in case of injury a sum proportional to the extent of loss, always a fractional part of the sum insured, sustained by the passenger.

The risk of death on a single journey being so slight we have no coin small enough to pay a premium for £1000; but taking 600 average journeys, nearly 6000 miles for the year's travel, of an average person likely to insure, the exact premium calculated on the companies' own returns to the Board of Trade is 1s. 5d. (£·072) for £1000 on each death: take the injuries by the same returns at 15 to each death ($\frac{524}{35}$); and let the damages for an injury be on an average 1-third of the sum insured at death; they would necessarily have a large range as the injury was slight or severe; then the premium to insure against injury would be 7s. 3d., making 8s. 8d. in the aggregate. To settle the premium minute preliminary inquiries would have to be made into all the results of experience attained, and into the circumstances affecting the loss of value of the professional life by injuries, but for the purpose of illustration let it be assumed that 8s. a year will henceforward insure the passenger's life to the extent of £1000 against death or injury by any railway accident, without raising the question of default on his own or the company's part; and of this let 7s. be paid by the insurant, 1s. by the company.

The insurance might be thus worked. The passenger would take out an annual policy; the premium being 7s. for £1000; 35s. for £5000. If he take out a season ticket he will take out the insurance ticket at the same time; and in all other cases he will take his insurance ticket at the station nearest to his residence. Each railway in the United Kingdom will issue insurance tickets, and the premiums will be paid into one fund under separate accounts; and the compensations for death or injury on each railway will be written off the account of that railway which will be called upon to make up its own deficiencies. There will be many arrangements of detail necessary to insure the well-working of such a system; but it could all be brought in England under the railway clearing house system. The premium should be subject to approval by a Government office, and be so rated as to render it the interest of companies to reduce the current mortality.

I have assumed for the moment that the insurances would not be taken for more than £5000; but as sometimes larger sums are awarded it may be deemed right to insure for larger amounts; at the above rates a man of large professional income might insure £10,000 for an annual premium of £3 10s. The actual compensations are paid by the passengers, whose fares are fixed with due reference to the compensations as well as other charges, and the premiums for the additional sums required to meet the cases of lives of more than ordinary value would relieve the companies to a considerable extent.

Each man having appraised himself in his policy no further question of the economic value of the whole life could be raised. That would be fixed by the tariff for all uninsured cases, and by the policy of insurance in other instances. It is understood that the tariff price would be paid on every person killed by the default of any railway company, as well as the extra sum insured.

The cases of *injury* are so infinitely diversified, and so difficult to measure, that to deal with them it may be necessary to establish a special court of arbitration, consisting of a barrister, a surgeon, and an actuary, who would soon acquire experience and be able to lay down general rules for future guidance.

Under these arrangements, we may expect improved means for the prevention of deaths in travelling on railways, and fewer deaths among the servants of the companies and of the contractors. At the present time a battalion is killed every year.

DEATHS BY HORSES AND BY OTHER ANIMALS.

The number of deaths by other animals than horses, in this country, is not great in these days; and the horses kill men indirectly by throwing their riders in hunting, racing, or travelling; by kicking or by running over them. They are most frequently fatal when used as a means of conveyance. The number of persons killed by horses or other animals was 269 in the year; of whom 251 were males, and 18 were females. Of the boys 11 were under 5 years of age; 26 were 5-10; 30 were 10-15; many of these were young equestrians. The numbers afterwards decline as the youths grow skilful or cautious. Old men who persist in hunting appear to pay the penalty of persistence by frequent death.

The persons killed by carriages, omnibuses, cabs, vans, waggon, and drays include waggoners and other drivers who are not themselves carried. Other people on foot are killed by horses and drivers; the former supplying power, the latter direction. The driver only incurs danger if he upset his vehicle; but he incurs no physical danger himself by running into or running over other people, and has little to apprehend from the laws if the victims themselves are at all to blame. He has also good chances of escape altogether. The deaths by horse conveyances were at least 1331 in number.

203 PERSONS KILLED IN THE STREETS OF LONDON.

The numbers under this head are so great as to generally excite surprise. They have attained an extraordinary magnitude in recent years.*

To these deaths attention has been specially directed in the Weekly Tables since March 5th, 1864. Still they have gone on increasing. In the year 1867 the numbers were 164, in the year 1868 the numbers ran up to 203. That number killed implied about 2,900 wounded or mutilated, more or less severely.† The fatal carriages were not distinguished in the Registration Returns in 58 cases; but of those distinguished only 12 were omnibuses and 21 cabs, while 105 were vans, waggons, drays, or carts. Seven deaths were referred to horses, without any mention of vehicles. The return for the year 1869, during which continued attention was drawn to these disasters by the publication of every reported

* Dr. Johnson gives this danger no prominence in his gloomy picture of London:—

“ For who would leave unbrib’d Hibernia’s land,
 “ Or change the rocks of Scotland for the *Strand*?
 “ There none are swept by sudden fate away,
 “ But all whom hunger spares, with age decay :
 “ Here malice, rapine, accident, conspire,
 “ And now a rabble rages, now a fire ;
 “ Their ambush here relentless ruffians lay,
 “ And here the fell attorney prowls for prey ;
 “ Here falling houses thunder on your head,
 “ And here a female atheist talks you dead.”—*Johnson’s London*.

Gay, indeed, in his walk through London by night describes the perils of the streets in the last century. (*Trivia*, Book III.)

† Colonel Henderson returns 83 run over and killed in the Metropolitan Police district, and 1265 maimed or injured. In the four years March 1st, 1866, to June 30th, 1869, Colonel Fraser returns 28 killed and 654 maimed and injured in the city of London; the numbers returned by the Metropolitan Police during the same period as killed were 343, the maimed and injured 4647, making in the aggregate 371 killed and 5301 maimed and injured. One was killed to 14 injured.

case, shows a slight decline, chiefly noticeable in vans and waggons, at the end of the year. Colonel Henderson twice during the year called the attention of the police to the necessity of checking reckless and furious driving. 197 persons were apprehended and charged with the offence of furious driving in 1868; and 312 persons in 1869. The convictions in the two years were 172 and 267; the summonses applied for were 235 and 455.*

That the dangers of the streets of London are considerable is evident. The 203 deaths in this single city look large by the side of the deaths on the railways of all England. They are, when compared with the whole population of London,† below the numbers occasioning appreciated danger; but only a part of the population is exposed to risk in the streets during a part of the 24 hours; women, children, and workmen, for many hours of the day being at home, school, or work; so an exact estimate of the risk cannot be framed without an hourly census for a certain number of days. But if half a million of people are in the streets on an average during 12 hours, that will reduce the average equivalent quantity exposed to risk for 24 hours to 250,000. Then many of these people are in streets out of thoroughfares, where there are few carriages of any kind; allowing for this, the numbers actually at risk may be reduced to 100,000; among whom the mortality will be 2 in 1000 exposed to risk for a year, or the same as on the railways. But upon inspection it will be seen that the persons on the footpaths, protected by kerbstones, are exposed to no risk; and that the persons in the streets moving rapidly are in comparatively small numbers, except at crossings. They encounter there greater risks than railway travellers. The dangers of the streets have now attained a pitch which commands public attention. What are the causes of these deaths? What are the remedies?

These are manifold. It is evident, in the first place, that the railways while their circuit is incomplete, throwing into London goods of every kind, requiring rapid delivery, have largely swollen the traffic. And the heavy vans and waggons drawn by heavy horses, no longer moving at a slow pace, driven at a trot, cannot be pulled up by their drivers, often unskilful. The mass once set in motion goes on; and it is noticeable that these heavy vans have no effective drag, so that downhill the driver goes on helplessly over his victims.

What power has the police in this matter? The Metropolitan Police Act‡ declares that every person shall be liable to a penalty of *not more than 40 shillings*, who shall in any thoroughfare or public place *ride or drive furiously*, so as to endanger the life or limb of any person, or to the common danger of the passengers in any thoroughfare. Then there is Lord Campbell's Act, and the common law punishes wilful injury to life or limb. This power is evidently ineffectual. In the first place negligence and unskilful driving by a vanman is as often fatal as furious and skilful driving by a cabman. The laws do not meet the case. One of our oldest laws did meet it, and instead of being abrogated should have been adapted to the present state of things.

* Here is one of the Police Orders :—

“ Tuesday, 4th May 1869.

“ FURIOUS DRIVING.—Attention is called to the law respecting reckless and furious driving in the streets—2 & 3 Vict. cap. 47. sec. 54—which is to be strictly enforced.

“ Special attention should be paid to all persons, especially drivers of vans and light carts, driving furiously round corners or over crossings frequented by foot passengers.”

† Population 3,126,635; deaths from the causes above referred to, in the streets 203; or 1 in 15,402.

‡ 2 & 3 Vict. cap. 47, s. 54.

The 9 & 10 Vict. cap. 62 (18 August 1846) abolishing deodands, opens with this preamble : “Whereas the law respecting the forfeiture of *“ chattels which have moved to or caused the death of man is unreasonable and inconvenient ;*” and enacts that there shall be no forfeiture of any chattel for or in respect of the same having moved to or caused the death of man, and no coroner’s jury shall find any deodand whatsoever.

Wise laws were frequently enacted by legislators of old for reasons which later ages have deservedly not respected. Thus it was with the law of deodands, which is thus declared by Bracton : “If a horse, or ox, or other animal of his own motion kill as well an infant, as an adult, or if a cart run over him, they shall in either case be forfeited as deodands ; which is grounded upon this additional reason, *that such misfortunes are in part owing to the negligence of the owner ;* and therefore he is properly punished by such forfeiture.”*

There can be no doubt that if every van, or carriage, that killed a man in London, were forfeited, it would lead to an immediate diminution of the 200 annual deaths in the streets.

The deodand, it will be observed, did not raise the question of criminality, or even blame ; but it had the effect of making every owner of a dangerous conveyance take the utmost care, by the appointment of a skilful driver and by other precautions, to prevent the “killing of infant or adult.”

Here are the arguments against deodands. They were at first devoted to Holy Church, which undertook to say masses for the departed soul : this was after the reformation pronounced a superstitious use ; and before that date the king had claimed deodands, and often given them away to lords of franchises. This was undoubtedly a perversion of the penalty ; which should have gone to the family of the man killed, the natural inheritors of his soul’s affections. Hence juries on this ground, and because they did not perceive the philosophical principle of the law, and because, often possessing waggons or carriages themselves, they sympathized with the hardships of owners, often very little to blame directly, took “upon themselves too frequently to mitigate these forfeitures by finding only some trifling thing, or part of an entire thing, to have been the occasion of the death.” Hence the deodand was abolished in the year 1846, and it cannot now be revived in its old form.

Every object would be attained in the prevention of street deaths, by inflicting a fine, of a certain range, but of sufficient amount to make drivers and owners careful not to kill their fellow creatures. Perhaps fines ranging from £5 to £50 in every case would suffice, unless by going higher the cases could be withdrawn from the operation of Lord Campbell’s Act. The fines should be levied on driver and owner, in proportions expressed in the judgment ; and go to the families as under Lord Campbell’s Act, or to the Consolidated Fund when no such relatives existed. Given to widows and fatherless children the fine would in truth be given to God.

The cause and the prevention of street accidents might with advantage be inquired into by a commission, or by some competent man. In the meantime the following points deserve attention :

1. The creation at crossings of more places of refuge.
2. The licensing of all drivers of heavy waggons and vans who drive at a trot through the streets, so that there may be some security for skill, as is now the case with the less dangerous cabmen. Such carriages to bear a licence number.

* Bract, l. 3. c. 5., cited in Law Dictionary by Sir T. E. Tomlins, 1835.

3. A police regulation to ensure the use of such drags as will enable the driver to stop instantly his carriage, at any allowed velocity.

4. The enactment of a system of moderate fines, on the drivers and owners of carriages, who kill or injure passengers in the streets; to vary with the nature of the case.

5. Spectators who witness street accidents should be ready to arrest, to take notes of, and to give evidence against offenders, in the public interests.

6. Playgrounds at the schools and in the squares will keep many children out of danger.

7. Foot passengers should consider beforehand how to cross the streets of London safely; how to be at once cool, attentive, alert. People who are deaf, short-sighted, lame, or infirm, should take especial precautions.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To

The Registrar General.

Note.—I have to thank four of the Railway Companies for supplying me with the following information of the amounts paid by them in compensation for personal injuries during the years 1866–68:—

	1866.		1867.		1868.
London, Brighton, and South Coast Railway	- £48,744*	-	£33,038*	-	£7,637*
London and South Western Railway	- - 4,504†	-	1,714	-	7,147
South Eastern Railway	- - - 36,791	-	10,108	-	8,988
Manchester, Sheffield, and Lincolnshire Railway‡	7,971	-	13,972	-	5,289

* These sums include 2,813*l.* in 1866, 1,429*l.* in 1867, and 252*l.* in 1866 as costs of award.

† This sum is exclusive of 7,971*l.* paid in 1866 for the Egham accident, which occurred in a previous year.

‡ The total number of accidents attended with personal injury to passengers during the three years was 294; and in 247 of the cases compensations amounting with costs to 27,232*l.* were paid. Of the total sum 17,723*l.* were paid upon official negotiation, the costs of settlement being 1,993*l.*; the amount awarded by juries was 4,605*l.*, and the costs of such litigation, &c. were 2,911*l.*

TABLE 1.—Deaths in England from Scarlatina, Cynanche Maligna, and Diphtheria, for each of the Years 1855 to 1868.*

YEARS.	TOTAL.	SCARLATINA.	CYNANCHE MALIGNA, and DIPHTHERIA.	CYNANCHE MALIGNA.	DIPHTHERIA.
1855 - -	17,314	16,929	385	199	186
1856 - -	14,160	13,557	603	374	229
1857 - -	14,229	12,646	1,583	1,273	310
1858 - -	30,317	23,711	6,606	1,770	4,836
1859 - -	29,494	19,310	10,184	597	9,587
1860 - -	14,517	9,305	5,212	376	4,836
1861 - -	13,594	9,077	4,517	303	4,214
1862 - -	19,737	14,834	4,903	341	4,562
1863 - -	36,982	30,473	6,507	384	6,123
1864 - -	35,164	29,700	5,464	366	5,098
1865 - -	21,845	17,700	4,145	193	3,952
1866 - -	14,685	11,685	3,000	226	2,774
1867 - -	15,063	12,300	2,763	163	2,600
1868 - -	24,925	21,912	3,013	166	2,847
Total - -	302,026	243,141	58,885	6,731	52,154

* Previously to 1859 Diphtheria was referred to Scarlatina. Previously to 1861 Cynanche Maligna was referred to Scarlatina; since that time to Diphtheria.

TABLE 2.—Deaths in England from Diphtheria and Cynanche Maligna, at different AGES, in each of the Years 1855-68.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1-	2-	3-	4-	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.
1855 -	385	56	52	47	45	33	233	84	17	20	8	7	8	7	1	-	-	-
1856 -	603	44	62	81	54	57	298	175	65	33	8	11	6	4	3	-	-	-
1857 -	1583	109	133	137	152	160	696	512	224	86	31	19	8	6	-	1	-	-
1858 -	6606	552	741	692	695	635	3315	1897	686	361	134	80	56	42	26	7	2	-
1859 -	10184	873	1122	1103	1116	1081	5300	2751	1091	536	213	122	69	50	37	11	4	-
1860 -	5212	448	553	500	621	551	2678	1413	542	321	79	69	43	36	17	14	-	-
1861 -	4517	361	523	501	507	471	2368	1217	419	258	93	60	41	35	16	10	-	-
1862 -	4903	412	645	594	560	513	2724	1242	432	264	91	54	39	29	18	9	1	-
1863 -	6507	583	903	744	813	664	3709	1651	515	291	121	78	61	48	27	6	-	-
1864 -	5464	527	694	681	661	535	3098	1292	425	300	130	82	60	46	26	4	1	-
1865 -	4145	337	518	459	476	446	2286	1053	328	227	95	43	41	38	20	11	3	-
1866 -	3000	282	420	404	355	296	1757	706	194	135	71	44	38	27	21	6	1	-
1867 -	2763	317	394	325	332	250	1618	690	154	122	65	29	35	23	20	5	2	-
1868 -	3013	299	431	363	331	325	1749	740	200	79	60	58	45	32	34	13	3	-
Total -	58,885	5,257	7,206	6,691	6,718	6,017	31,829	15,423	5,292	3,033	1,199	756	550	423	266	97	17	-

TABLE 3.—Deaths in England from Scarlatina (exclusive of Deaths by Diphtheria and Cynanche Maligna), at different AGES, in each of the Years 1855-68.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1-	2-	3-	4-	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.
1855 -	16929	1131	2306	2700	2537	1957	10631	4523	1078	438	123	71	36	15	8	1	-	-
1856 -	13557	935	1930	2161	2085	1669	8830	3419	800	332	88	55	20	10	3	-	-	-
1857 -	12646	855	1790	2032	1988	1462	8127	3252	766	321	104	40	23	7	3	3	-	-
1858 -	23711	1444	3468	3980	3638	2860	15390	6160	1325	557	159	69	33	10	6	2	-	-
1859 -	19310	1294	2824	3062	2992	2379	12551	4937	1050	469	174	80	26	12	7	4	-	-
1860 -	9305	636	1378	1499	1409	1146	6068	2329	477	287	77	37	19	7	4	-	-	-
1861 -	9077	572	1288	1490	1423	1119	5892	2317	447	264	91	31	21	10	-	4	-	-
1862 -	14834	903	2158	2454	2268	1786	9569	3803	818	364	117	42	16	9	2	3	1	-
1863 -	30475	1761	4050	4886	4683	3842	19222	8192	1820	805	267	113	34	15	5	2	-	-
1864 -	29700	1778	3915	4682	4571	3763	18709	8027	1711	796	280	102	44	20	7	4	-	-
1865 -	17700	1118	2497	2914	2613	2140	11282	4759	953	448	158	56	23	14	7	-	-	-
1866 -	11685	690	1741	2038	1835	1415	7719	2964	571	267	109	30	19	5	1	-	-	-
1867 -	12300	805	1806	2064	1961	1457	8093	3269	551	251	97	26	9	1	2	1	-	-
1868 -	21912	1390	3209	3533	3368	2695	14195	5939	1099	408	179	66	18	6	2	-	-	-
Total -	243141	15,362	34,360	39,495	37,371	29,690	156,278	63,980	13,466	6,007	2,023	818	341	141	57	24	1	-

TABLE 4.—Deaths in each of the Counties of England from Scarlatina for each of the Years 1854–1868.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		DEATHS BY SCARLATINA. (See Note.)														
		1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
ENGLAND & WALES		18,528	17,314	14,160	14,229	30,317	19,907	9,681	9,077	14,834	30,475	29,700	17,700	11,685	12,300	21,912
I.—LONDON		3,477	2,611	1,819	1,599	4,184	3,481	2,017	2,381	3,492	4,955	3,244	2,179	1,892	1,451	2,916
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																
No. 1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	118	137	103	89	355	188	79	53	151	390	314	246	71	67	276
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	444	404	393	218	651	423	259	287	297	687	709	374	130	157	399
3	Sussex	188	337	153	173	514	233	85	40	71	363	483	251	138	43	135
4	Hampshire	303	727	378	311	444	350	83	24	368	744	238	337	184	81	250
5	Berkshire	161	153	136	122	353	93	18	17	70	153	151	236	32	25	103
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metro.</i>)	296	164	78	59	134	157	131	55	139	345	160	85	50	71	183
7	Hertfordshire	34	145	89	22	84	90	40	26	110	411	377	92	33	35	54
8	Buckinghamshire	73	244	21	23	95	93	43	99	166	39	114	79	13	9	55
9	Oxfordshire	50	62	20	110	393	114	18	19	24	153	244	90	10	36	90
10	Northamptonshire	256	198	63	35	158	171	39	10	53	377	803	143	25	28	59
11	Huntingdonshire	28	59	29	98	33	26	17	5	10	146	61	43	29	8	7
12	Bedfordshire	69	338	143	25	95	53	26	11	30	153	382	113	32	38	63
13	Cambridgeshire	157	532	171	53	86	85	83	25	55	366	245	50	22	43	55
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.																
14	Essex	262	433	346	162	355	178	101	83	388	775	281	165	105	67	162
15	Suffolk	50	111	190	164	376	119	76	41	108	820	353	86	40	206	140
16	Norfolk	60	113	284	534	738	281	81	113	202	235	568	320	128	155	360
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																
17	Wiltshire	191	177	74	75	239	222	60	40	116	292	260	251	54	56	53
18	Dorsetshire	83	73	70	256	375	179	61	6	42	147	138	112	295	81	64
19	Devonshire	376	564	620	527	891	391	73	75	353	778	1,054	321	77	36	60
20	Cornwall	198	230	407	291	425	234	153	162	165	995	572	97	13	33	254
21	Somersetshire	108	155	218	159	479	393	91	49	126	773	1,013	355	73	29	55
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																
22	Gloucestershire	124	86	136	257	731	553	142	102	111	1,162	453	142	95	68	113
23	Herefordshire	66	83	46	73	106	34	19	7	12	39	206	48	8	1	21
24	Shropshire	303	141	77	156	196	127	148	135	234	223	147	122	37	44	142
25	Staffordshire	917	430	358	641	1,194	1,186	303	194	807	1,147	1,134	907	703	670	943
26	Worcestershire	382	192	71	105	227	316	138	40	81	353	584	193	111	101	463
27	Warwickshire	574	194	371	357	1,185	518	170	96	354	676	966	475	477	782	967
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																
28	Leicestershire	75	39	62	215	452	204	34	15	33	524	164	66	59	70	54
29	Rutlandshire	12	28	2	3	45	30	3	2	8	54	48	22	—	2	8
30	Lincolnshire	1,312	598	123	124	651	200	128	139	193	495	632	415	82	60	107
31	Nottinghamshire	516	143	71	76	752	414	76	50	68	123	467	389	76	35	257
32	Derbyshire	506	136	56	276	622	376	60	31	50	179	381	150	75	63	543
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																
33	Cheshire	336	260	269	650	568	390	229	192	400	952	393	300	553	475	775
34	Lancashire	2,189	3,058	2,651	2,761	6,226	2,387	1,143	1,259	2,733	4,580	4,854	3,634	3,150	3,115	4,445
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																
35	West Riding	1,511	1,009	1,059	1,405	2,931	2,962	1,192	475	963	2,218	3,135	2,273	870	630	1,676
36	East Riding (with York)	220	104	97	231	250	89	133	275	204	638	470	131	56	72	307
37	North Riding	253	235	100	64	166	74	46	90	241	316	179	33	28	86	219
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																
38	Durham	430	635	1,045	458	417	458	533	1,015	861	1,216	403	179	283	1,293	2,678
39	Northumberland	148	249	543	303	334	164	480	768	356	235	140	61	553	974	1,082
40	Cumberland	352	413	152	74	207	213	163	150	116	191	110	94	152	415	359
41	Westmorland	95	32	28	14	12	6	10	18	54	34	33	8	2	68	65
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.																
42	Monmouthshire	346	230	133	33	233	277	161	43	21	248	773	257	55	53	138
43	South Wales	561	605	462	349	798	1,014	449	181	127	501	1,990	1,538	277	75	285
44	North Wales	318	447	443	499	557	361	287	179	211	274	244	238	537	393	472

NOTE.—In the years 1854 to 1858 the above numbers include diphtheria and cynanche maligna. In the years 1859 and 1860 they include cynanche maligna; and in the years 1861 to 1868 the numbers relate only to scarlatina.

TABLE 5.—Ages of the Persons who Died from Fever (Typhus, Typhria, and Typhinia) in England in the Year 1868.

—	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
Persons	19,701	3600	2348	1748	3611	2372	1880	1584	1303	894	328	33	—
Males	9,573	1741	1112	741	1705	1126	987	856	663	450	176	16	—
Females	10,128	1859	1236	1007	1906	1246	893	728	640	444	152	17	—

TABLE 6.—Deaths in England from Fever in the Twenty-one Years 1848-68, and Annual Rate of Mortality to 10,000 Persons living.

AGES.	DEATHS in the 21 Years 1848-68.		AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY to 10,000 Persons living at each Age.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ALL AGES - - -	187,073	194,120	9·36	9·28
Under 5 Years - - -	37,039	37,576	13·57	13·87
5— - - -	22,410	25,308	9·38	10·60
10— - - -	14,712	18,555	6·78	8·70
15— - - -	32,437	35,344	8·67	9·12
25— - - -	20,738	21,181	7·14	6·57
35— - - -	17,345	16,645	7·59	6·64
45— - - -	15,149	13,632	8·64	7·52
55— - - -	13,121	12,084	11·36	10·08
65— - - -	9,957	9,349	16·58	12·31
75— - - -	3,750	3,921	17·22	14·09
85— - - -	406	507	15·25	12·35
95 and upwards -	9	18	8·30	9·09

TABLE 7.—Annual Number of Cases (estimated) and of Deaths by Fever in England in the Twenty Years 1848-67 and in the Year 1868.

AGES.	ANNUAL CASES. (Estimated.)*		ANNUAL DEATHS. (Returned.)		To 10,000 Persons living at each Age the Annual Number of			
					CASES. (Estimated.)		DEATHS.	
	1848-67	1868	1848-67	1868	1848-67	1868	1848-67	1868
ALL AGES - - -	156,190	169,085	18,075	19,701	80·22	78·10	9·28	9·10
Under 5 Years - - -	39,064	39,604	3,551	3,600	150·87	130·45	13·71	11·86
5— - - -	31,382	32,475	2,269	2,348	138·07	128·00	9·93	9·26
10— - - -	25,016	27,746	1,576	1,748	122·15	121·84	7·70	7·68
15— - - -	33,184	37,341	3,209	3,611	91·50	94·52	8·85	9·14
25— - - -	12,829	15,392	1,977	2,372	43·98	49·21	6·78	7·58
35— - - -	6,516	7,633	1,605	1,880	28·56	30·54	7·03	7·52
45— - - -	3,560	4,147	1,360	1,584	20·97	21·09	8·01	8·06
55— - - -	2,509	2,736	1,193	1,303	22·39	21·95	10·66	10·45
65— - - -	1,542	1,496	921	894	23·82	19·88	14·22	11·88
75 and upwards -	588	515	412	361	21·80	18·32	15·27	12·85

* The facts from which this estimate is obtained were kindly supplied by Dr. Murchison from the records of the London Fever Hospital. (See Registrar-General's Twenty-fifth Annual Report, page 176.)

TABLE 8.—Deaths from **Fever—Typhus, Typhia, and Typhinia**—in **England** to 10,000 Persons living, and Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths, in each of the **Years 1850–68.**

YEARS.	Number of Deaths registered.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*	Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths.
1850	15,374	8·66	43
1851	17,930	10·15	46
1852	18,641	10·41	47
1853	18,554	10·25	45
1854	18,893	10·28	44
1855	16,470	8·89	39
1856	16,182	8·60	42
1857	19,016	9·97	46
1858	17,883	9·28	40
1859	15,877	8·14	36
1860	13,012	6·63	31
1861	15,440	7·76	36
1862	18,721	9·31	43
1863	18,017	8·86	38
1864	20,106	9·77	41
1865	23,034	11·09	47
1866	21,104	10·05	43
1867	16,862	7·95	36
1868	19,701	9·17	41
Mean - -	17,938	9·22	41

* The mortality from Fever here given is taken from Table 12, and inasmuch as it includes a proportion of the mortality from causes not specified it differs from that given in Table 8.

TABLE 9.—Deaths by **Erysipelas** at different **Ages** in **England** in each of the **Years 1862–68.**

SEX.	YEARS.	AGES.																		
		ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1-	2-	3-	4-	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
Persons	1862	1523	458	49	36	13	7	563	29	36	43	30	70	113	143	166	182	128	20	-
	1863	1920	612	62	31	22	18	745	25	31	39	49	112	137	177	216	213	146	30	-
	1864	2104	618	55	30	15	15	733	15	22	38	61	110	171	194	274	271	180	34	1
	1865	1963	579	58	29	8	8	682	31	27	42	42	96	154	190	237	242	183	36	1
	1866	1675	527	64	26	10	10	637	35	22	33	44	73	129	146	187	159	189	21	-
	1867	1450	467	35	18	13	11	544	23	31	25	31	82	115	127	169	167	115	21	-
	1868	1952	647	60	22	13	11	753	28	20	27	45	108	139	192	200	243	169	28	-
Males	1862	790	233	22	14	9	2	280	14	19	22	16	35	51	90	97	90	70	6	-
	1863	1039	302	32	12	15	10	371	9	18	19	29	58	74	108	131	123	81	18	-
	1864	1129	309	32	14	8	9	372	10	10	19	29	56	94	100	168	160	93	18	-
	1865	1047	279	25	9	6	4	323	18	14	25	18	55	81	111	148	126	114	14	-
	1866	845	235	32	13	3	5	288	20	9	25	22	35	66	86	115	61	108	10	-
	1867	797	252	15	8	6	6	287	17	19	19	13	35	70	81	95	89	61	11	-
	1868	1032	322	27	11	8	4	372	13	9	15	22	52	82	119	122	143	73	10	-
Females	1862	733	225	27	22	4	5	283	15	17	21	14	35	62	53	69	92	58	14	-
	1863	881	310	30	19	7	8	374	16	13	20	20	54	63	69	85	90	65	12	-
	1864	975	309	23	16	7	6	361	5	12	19	32	54	77	94	106	111	87	16	1
	1865	916	300	33	20	2	4	359	13	13	17	24	41	73	79	89	116	69	22	1
	1866	830	292	32	13	7	5	349	15	13	8	22	38	63	60	72	98	81	11	-
	1867	653	215	20	10	7	5	257	6	12	6	18	47	45	46	74	78	54	10	-
	1868	920	325	33	11	5	7	381	15	11	12	23	56	57	73	78	100	96	18	-

TABLE 10.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years 1859–1868.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
	ALL CAUSES - - -	440,781	422,721	435,114	436,566	473,837	495,531	490,909	500,689	471,075	480,622
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	432,476	414,060	427,360	429,000	465,874	487,732	482,509	492,111	462,939	473,773
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	106,645	75,849	87,986	91,539	119,731	118,825	113,948	115,972	90,989	117,356
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „ -	81,788	82,088	84,987	83,024	84,393	87,190	88,504	89,907	89,423	85,340
III.	LOCAL „ -	159,686	171,037	167,454	170,651	174,603	189,039	184,877	192,444	187,571	178,634
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „ -	69,708	70,311	71,948	68,842	71,467	75,660	77,806	76,873	78,090	75,475
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	14,649	14,775	14,985	14,944	15,680	17,018	17,374	16,915	16,866	16,968
	(ORDERS.)										
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	101,699	71,304	83,324	86,881	114,538	113,051	107,650	110,059	84,985	111,106
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	1,273	1,252	1,355	1,449	1,578	1,793	1,914	1,893	1,909	2,101
	3. DIETIC „ -	2,301	2,206	2,095	2,149	2,456	2,810	2,957	2,888	2,760	2,853
	4. PARASITIC „ -	1,372	1,087	1,212	1,060	1,159	1,171	1,427	1,132	1,335	1,296
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	16,433	16,404	16,233	16,412	16,651	17,392	17,437	17,482	17,520	17,039
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	65,355	65,684	68,754	66,612	67,742	69,798	71,067	72,425	71,903	68,301
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	54,531	55,577	55,625	55,692	57,428	59,627	60,264	61,164	60,367	60,174
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	17,133	18,758	18,076	18,709	19,505	22,419	22,272	22,190	22,784	22,558
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	59,853	68,408	64,310	67,565	67,280	75,376	69,952	77,249	72,183	63,103
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	19,842	19,718	20,327	19,421	20,516	20,969	21,774	21,084	21,006	21,479
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	4,736	4,990	5,222	5,328	5,578	6,104	6,274	6,621	6,933	6,872
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	1,199	1,118	1,129	1,227	1,219	1,294	1,241	1,241	1,316	1,258
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	1,235	1,466	1,624	1,588	1,765	1,860	1,860	1,642	1,747	1,833
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	1,107	1,002	1,141	1,121	1,312	1,390	1,240	1,253	1,235	1,357
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES										
	1. „ OF CHILDREN	12,300	12,706	13,116	12,787	13,498	13,921	14,360	14,634	14,666	14,334
	2. „ ADULTS -	2,314	2,233	2,168	2,198	2,508	2,607	2,576	2,596	2,461	2,437
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	27,104	28,442	27,373	26,780	27,268	29,498	23,709	28,546	28,646	26,050
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	27,990	26,930	29,291	27,077	28,193	29,634	32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE -	13,056	12,991	13,187	13,055	13,772	15,091	15,232	14,886	14,848	14,715
	2. BATTLE - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	338	377	320	418	399	412	443	480	392	461
	4. SUICIDE - - -	1,248	1,365	1,347	1,317	1,319	1,340	1,392	1,329	1,316	1,508
	5. EXECUTION† - -	7	10	11	17	21	21	6	12	11	10
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	..	32	120	137	169	154	301	208	299	274
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	2,821	2,894	2,697	2,778	3,008	3,321	3,173	3,585	3,506	2,945
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	5,484	5,767	5,057	4,788	4,955	4,478	5,227	4,993	4,630	3,904
I.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Small-pox - - -	3,848	2,749	1,320	1,628	5,964	7,684	6,411	3,029	2,513	2,052
	2 Measles - - -	9,548	9,557	9,055	9,800	11,349	8,323	8,562	10,940	6,588	11,630
	3 Scarlatina - - -	19,907	9,631	9,077	14,834	30,475	29,700	17,700	11,685	12,300	21,912
	4 Diphtheria - - -	9,587	5,212	4,517	4,903	6,507	5,464	4,145	3,000	2,600	3,013
	5 Quinsy - - -	426	819	342	323	334	378	319	271	201	208
	6 Croup - - -	5,636	4,880	4,397	5,667	6,957	6,777	5,921	5,168	4,387	4,401
	7 Whooping-cough -	8,976	8,555	12,309	12,272	11,275	8,570	8,647	15,764	11,873	9,223
	8 Typhus - - -	15,877	13,012	15,440	18,721	18,017	20,106	23,034	21,104	16,862	19,701

† Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

‡ The number of persons executed in the several years will not necessarily correspond with that in the same years of the "Criminal Returns," inasmuch as the executions recorded in each year in the latter are derived from the dates of conviction, while the numbers in this Table are classed under the years in which the deaths are registered.

§ The cases of angina membranacea which would now be put to diphtheria were formerly classed under the same head as scarlatina, but were distinguished in the notes.

TABLE 10.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years
1859-1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	
	9 Erysipelas - - -	1,954	1,665	1,542	1,523	1,920	2,104	1,963	1,675	1,450	1,952	
	10 Metria - - -	1,238	987	886	940	1,155	1,484	1,333	1,197	1,066	1,196	
	11 Carbuncle - - -	236	247	193	206	237	266	265	228	235	228	
	12 Influenza - - -	1,112	1,130	746	915	919	804	596	651	607	306	
	13 Dysentery - - -	1,379	1,156	1,416	1,044	1,051	1,000	1,072	1,096	962	1,108	
	14 Diarrhœa - - -	18,331	9,702	18,746	11,112	14,943	16,432	23,531	17,170	19,851	29,321	
	15 Cholera - - -	887	327	837	511	807	934	1,291	14,378	922	1,498	
	16 Ague - - -	233	203	149	150	141	112	117	135	121	94	
	17 Remittent Fever - - -	400	314	254	284	198	202	80	123	86	69	
	18 Rheumatism - - -	2,124	1,998	1,982	1,943	2,175	2,559	2,530	2,338	2,256	2,503	
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases - -	..	110	116	105	114	152	133	107	105	101	
	ORDER 2.											
	1 Syphilis - - -	1,089	1,067	1,177	1245	1,386	1,550	1,647	1,662	1,698	1,886	
	2 Stricture of Urethra - - -	177	178	168	199	183	229	244	191	197	202	
	3 Hydrophobia - - -	4	3	4	1	4	12	19	36	10	7	
	4 Glanders - - -	2	4	6	4	5	2	4	4	4	6	
	ORDER 3.											
	1 Privation - - -	52	68	63	73	54	106	74	74	109	96	
	2 Want of Breast-milk - - -	1,017	1,002	970	1006	1,158	1,253	1,410	1,410	1,437	1,506	
3 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	342	361	405	353	409	392	424	471	471	463		
4 Alcoholism { a Del. Trem.	545	457	415	471	471	592	612	487	369	439		
{ b Intemp.	345	318	242	246	364	467	437	446	374	349		
ORDER 4.												
1 Thrush - - -	1,217	920	1,055	904	961	1,006	1,244	966	1,163	1,124		
2 Worms, &c. - - -	155	167	157	156	198	165	183	166	172	172		
II.												
ORDER 1.												
1 Gout - - -	238	263	247	284	248	309	361	359	377	393		
2 Dropsy - - -	8,119	7,823	7,301	7,247	7,414	7,386	7,567	7,332	7,095	6,284		
3 Cancer - - -	6,676	6,827	7,276	7,396	7,479	8,117	7,922	8,293	8,545	8,880		
4 Noma - - -	159	122	174	197	180	165	181	172	174	161		
5 Mortification - - -	1,241	1,364	1,235	1,288	1,330	1,415	1,406	1,326	1,329	1,321		
ORDER 2.												
1 Scrofula - - -	2,995	2,860	3,457	3,416	3,277	3,111	2,963	2,901	2,938	2,769		
2 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	4,982	4,680	5,692	5,203	5,877	5,941	6,698	6,377	6,882	6,925		
3 Phthisis - - -	50,149	51,024	51,931	50,962	51,072	53,046	53,734	55,714	55,042	51,423		
4 Hydrocephalus - - -	7,229	7,120	7,674	7,031	7,516	7,700	7,672	7,433	7,041	7,184		
III.												
ORDER 1.												
1 Cephalitis - - -	3,451	3,518	3,426	3,580	3,869	4,014	4,199	4,146	4,220	4,451		
2 Apoplexy - - -	8,631	9,181	8,795	9,136	9,721	10,322	10,215	10,297	10,406	10,611		
3 Paralysis - - -	9,189	9,752	9,812	9,733	9,762	10,609	10,693	10,504	10,810	10,761		
4 Insanity - - -	446	536	529	535	555	662	558	650	640	655		
5 Chorea - - -	55	66	71	52	63	73	88	63	50	66		
6 Epilepsy - - -	2,219	2,454	2,464	2,443	2,574	2,406	2,468	2,468	2,312	2,359		
7 Convulsions - - -	25,954	25,205	25,423	25,236	26,008	26,382	26,722	27,431	26,258	25,897		
8 Brain Disease, &c. - - -	4,586	4,865	5,105	4,927	4,876	5,159	5,321	5,605	5,671	5,374		
ORDER 2.												
1 Pericarditis - - -	616	575	541	559	597	629	566	543	592	534		
2 Aneurism - - -	371	368	387	373	418	479	499	450	503	556		
3 Heart Disease, &c. - - -	16,146	17,815	17,148	17,777	18,490	21,311	21,207	21,197	21,689	21,468		
ORDER 3.												
1 Laryngitis - - -	1,319	1,166	1,253	1,478	1,561	1,610	1,382	1,286	1,285	1,420		
2 Bronchitis - - -	25,998	32,347	30,986	32,526	32,025	38,969	36,428	41,334	40,373	33,258		
3 Pleurisy - - -	916	882	781	833	907	941	866	858	865	905		
4 Pneumonia - - -	24,514	25,264	22,914	23,713	24,181	24,470	22,489	25,155	21,118	19,908		
5 Asthma - - -	4,224	4,325	3,892	4,087	3,699	4,228	3,975	3,682	3,748	3,093		
6 Lung Disease, &c. - - -	2,882	4,424	4,484	4,928	4,907	5,158	4,812	4,934	4,794	4,519		
ORDER 4.												
1 Gastritis - - -	827	704	809	765	838	883	802	765	742	759		
2 Enteritis - - -	3,416	3,154	3,333	2,911	3,234	3,164	3,289	2,928	2,858	3,038		
3 Peritonitis - - -	1,555	1,551	1,563	1,488	1,637	1,736	1,633	1,504	1,571	1,738		
4 Ascites - - -	766	750	728	745	735	719	749	702	724	659		
5 Ulceration of Intestines - -	776	847	856	870	858	907	851	858	928	981		
6 Hernia - - -	762	817	852	827	848	805	890	874	927	907		
7 Ileus - - -	1,139	1,170	1,199	1,091	1,166	1,154	1,141	1,172	1,179	1,244		
8 Intussusception - - -	271	245	276	280	246	292	258	295	296	298		
9 Stricture of Intestines - - -	289	301	272	257	288	295	265	315	278	281		
10 Fistula - - -	99	115	115	109	89	108	88	108	100	96		
11 Stomach Disease, &c. - - -	2,698	2,866	2,786	2,730	2,800	2,747	2,881	2,930	2,948	3,032		
12 Pancreas Disease, &c. - - -	22	12	18	16	12	10	12	17	18	11		
13 Hepatitis - - -	1,488	1,329	1,386	1,262	1,402	1,429	1,474	1,401	1,319	1,349		
14 Jaundice - - -	1,255	1,262	1,344	1,292	1,426	1,533	1,566	1,464	1,493	1,526		
15 Liver Disease, &c. - - -	4,417	4,531	4,704	4,680	4,853	5,121	5,809	5,659	5,632	5,475		
16 Spleen Disease, &c. - - -	62	64	86	98	84	66	66	92	93	85		

TABLE 10.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years 1859–1868—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
	ORDER 5.										
	1 Nephritis - - -	284	245	306	273	335	390	381	406	442	495
	2 Ischuria - - -	103	96	102	104	143	126	140	121	106	118
	3 Nephria - - -	1,258	1,390	1,448	1,541	1,700	1,793	1,860	2,039	2,203	2,076
	4 Diabetes - - -	480	536	537	574	551	665	669	678	680	671
	5 Stone - - -	191	179	168	196	172	184	189	193	201	213
	6 Cystitis - - -	276	299	343	342	340	383	325	393	381	463
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	2,144	2,245	2,318	2,298	2,337	2,563	2,710	2,791	2,920	2,836
	ORDER 6.										
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	277	244	235	280	255	259	209	218	247	222
	2 Uterus, &c. Disease -	922	874	894	947	964	1,035	1,032	1,023	1,069	1,036
	ORDER 7.										
	1 Arthritis - - -	81	68	79	70	73	89	74	70	75	82
	2 Joint Disease, &c. - -	1,204	1,398	1,545	1,513	1,692	1,771	1,786	1,572	1,672	1,751
	ORDER 8.										
	1 Phlegmon - - -	436	413	454	409	530	550	453	482	430	565
	2 Ulcer - - -	364	332	401	387	435	463	424	403	443	436
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	277	257	286	325	347	377	363	368	362	356
IV.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Premature Birth - -	7,432	7,642	7,610	7,706	8,121	8,339	8,791	8,943	8,990	8,757
	2 Cyanosis - - -	403	398	420	459	456	465	483	514	481	547
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	356	350	394	386	402	371	377	413	391	411
	4 Other Malformations -	379	420	441	424	403	461	438	471	504	474
	5 Teething - - -	3,730	3,896	4,251	3,812	4,116	4,235	4,271	4,293	4,300	4,145
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Paramenia - - -	56	47	59	61	75	75	86	111	115	130
	2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	2,258	2,186	2,109	2,137	2,433	2,532	2,490	2,485	2,346	2,307
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Old Age - - -	27,104	28,442	27,373	26,780	27,268	29,498	28,709	28,546	28,646	26,050
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Atrophy and Debility -	27,990	26,930	29,291	27,077	28,193	29,634	32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654
V.	ORDER 1.										
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)										
	1 Fractures & Contusions -	5,482	5,417	5,589	5,397	5,852	6,500	6,843	6,661	6,596	6,508
	2 Gunshot - - -	104	103	120	111	108	126	112	131	124	118
	3 Cut, Stab - - -	75	81	41	54	82	115	93	97	103	103
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -	2,978	3,166	3,053	2,767	2,766	2,987	2,713	2,533	2,600	2,553
	5 Poison - - -	279	240	258	262	277	274	273	278	281	279
	6 Drowning - - -	2,494	2,264	2,351	2,463	2,488	2,714	2,823	2,786	2,676	2,924
	7 Suffocation - - -	952	1,061	1,014	1,219	1,147	1,245	1,309	1,263	1,352	1,192
	8 Otherwise - - -	692	659	761	782	1,052	1,130	1,066	1,137	1,116	1,033
	ORDER 3.										
	(HOMICIDE.)										
	1 Murder & Manslaughter	338	377	320	418	399	412	443	480	392	461
	ORDER 4.										
	(SUICIDE.)										
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -	54	59	59	54	56	65	58	60	57	100
	2 Cut, Stab - - -	270	276	257	215	257	249	252	265	263	284
	3 Poison - - -	112	156	122	128	121	154	135	128	135	133
	4 Drowning - - -	208	219	225	204	245	205	230	207	228	291
	5 Hanging - - -	540	569	592	611	562	564	591	522	488	568
	6 Otherwise - - -	64	86	92	105	78	103	126	147	140	127
	ORDER 5.										
	(EXECUTION.)										
	1 Hanging - - -	7	10	11	17	21	21	6	12	11	10
	Violent Deaths (not classed)	..	32	120	137	169	154	301	208	299	274
	Sudden Deaths (Cause un-										
	ascertained) - - -	2,821	2,894	2,697	2,778	3,008	3,321	3,173	3,585	3,506	2,945
	Cause not specified or ill-										
	defined - - -	5,484	5,767	5,057	4,788	4,955	4,478	5,227	4,993	4,630	3,904

TABLE 11.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Seventeen Years 1852–1868.
To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868					
	ALL CAUSES - -	22363	22882	23520	22659	20504	21745	23032	22323	21239	21626	21467	23053	23855	23387	23606	21983	22200					
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	22023	22526	23157	22277	20152	21447	22872	22178	21093	21490	21329	22906	23693	23234	23433	21818	22063					
	(CLASSES.)																						
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5366	4940	6367	4759	4310	4901	5757	5469	3863	4424	4551	5887	5770	5489	5522	4288	5465					
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „	4637	4874	4570	4568	4224	4297	4275	4194	4182	4273	4128	4150	4237	4261	4281	4215	3974					
III.	LOCAL „	7568	8132	7815	8452	7576	7925	8480	8189	8712	8420	8484	8584	9182	8908	9162	8840	8319					
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „	3696	3820	3646	3739	3303	3599	3626	3575	3582	3619	3423	3513	3678	3746	3661	3680	3515					
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	756	760	759	759	739	725	734	751	754	754	743	772	826	835	807	795	790					
	(ORDERS.)																						
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	5154	4723	6128	4521	4106	4681	5513	5215	3633	4191	4319	5632	5489	5184	5241	4005	5174					
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	50	48	67	64	56	60	62	65	63	67	72	77	87	94	90	90	98					
	3. DIETIC „ -	93	103	107	112	90	99	110	119	112	105	107	121	137	142	137	130	133					
	4. PARASITIC „ -	69	66	65	62	58	61	72	70	55	61	53	57	57	69	54	63	60					
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	942	973	916	924	832	849	871	842	836	816	816	819	845	839	832	826	793					
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	3695	3901	3654	3644	3392	3448	3404	3352	3346	3457	3312	3331	3392	3422	3449	3389	3181					
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2806	2845	2802	2827	2662	2705	2800	2796	2831	2797	2769	2824	2896	2902	2912	2845	2802					
	2. „ OF ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	699	760	734	786	726	775	852	879	956	909	930	959	1089	1072	1056	1074	1051					
	3. „ OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	2646	3118	2856	3439	2812	3057	3399	3069	3484	3233	3358	3308	3663	3369	3678	3402	2939					
	4. „ OF DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1063	1041	1036	1011	993	1005	998	1018	1004	1022	966	1008	1017	1049	1004	990	1000					
	5. „ OF URINARY ORGANS -	191	201	205	214	219	217	242	243	254	263	265	274	297	302	315	327	320					
	6. „ OF ORGANS OF GENERATION -	49	53	55	56	55	56	59	61	57	57	61	60	63	60	59	62	58					
	7. „ OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	64	67	81	76	71	68	60	66	75	82	79	87	90	90	78	82	86					
	8. „ OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	50	47	46	43	38	42	70	57	51	57	56	64	67	59	60	58	63					
IV.	1. DEV. DIS. OF CHILDREN	1361	1353	1305	1232	1203	1267	644	631	647	660	636	663	676	691	696	691	668					
	2. „ OF ADULTS -	132	131	116	106	100	105	110	119	114	109	109	124	127	124	123	116	113					
	3. „ OF OLD PEOPLE	1474	1614	1441	1606	1271	1409	1479	1390	1449	1377	1331	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213					
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	729	722	784	795	729	818	1393	1435	1372	1473	1347	1386	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521					
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	756	760	759	759	739	725	649	670	662	663	649	677	734	733	709	700	685					
	2. BATTLE* - - -							*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	3. HOMICIDE - - -							18	17	19	16	21	20	20	21	23	18	21					
	4. SUICIDE - - -							66	64	70	68	65	66	64	67	64	62	70					
	5. EXECUTION - - -							5	4	5	6	1	1	1	3	6	5	5					
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -							..	..	2	6	7	8	7	14	10	14	13			
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	201	222	217	223	185	178	160	145	146	136	138	147	162	153	173	165	137					
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	139	134	146	159	167	120	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†					

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in BATTLE, is omitted as inapplicable to the civil population.
† See note relating to Causes not specified, page 236.

TABLE 11.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Seventeen Years 1852-68. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE—cont.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
I.	ORDER 1.																	
	1. Small-pox - - -	409	174	153	126	121	206	335	197	140	66	81	293	373	309	144	118	96
	2. Measles - - -	326	270	505	397	379	313	481	490	487	455	487	558	404	412	521	310	541
	3. Scarlatina - - -	1055	867	1008	935	752	746	1572	1021	493	456	738	1498	1443	852	556	580	1020
	4. Diphtheria - - -																	
	5. Quinsy - - -	22	23	19	20	22	25	32	22	16	17	16	16	18	15	13	9	10
	6. Croup - - -	227	202	218	239	277	277	323	289	223	221	282	342	329	285	246	207	209
	7. Whooping-cough - -	448	619	532	550	490	531	604	460	486	619	610	554	416	416	751	559	430
	8. Typhus - - -	1041	1025	1028	889	860	997	928	814	663	776	931	886	977	1109	1005	795	917
	9. Erysipelas - - -	116	100	105	122	113	83	105	100	85	78	76	94	102	95	80	68	91
	10. Metria - - -	54	44	52	58	57	44	54	63	50	45	47	57	72	64	57	50	56
	11. Carbuncle - - -	13	14	16	14	13	13	13	12	13	10	10	12	13	13	11	11	11
	12. Influenza - - -	76	99	58	193	55	73	93	57	58	38	45	45	39	29	31	29	14
	13. Dysentery - - -	154	104	106	78	71	89	77	71	59	71	52	52	49	52	52	45	52
	14. Diarrhoea - - -	984	784	1091	689	734	1111	719	940	494	944	552	735	798	1133	818	937	1388
	15. Cholera - - -	77	244	1094	45	40	60	35	45	17	42	25	40	45	62	685	43	70
	16. Ague - - -	8	10	10	8	7	10	11	12	10	7	7	7	5	6	6	6	4
	17. Remittent Fever - -	37	39	35	31	9	14	30	21	16	13	14	10	10	4	6	4	3
	18. Rheumatism - - -	107	105	98	117	106	89	101	109	102	100	97	107	124	122	111	106	117
	19. Other Zymotic Diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	5	6	7	6	5	5	5
	ORDER 2.																	
	1. Syphilis - - -	35	34	52	51	47	50	52	56	54	59	62	68	75	79	79	80	83
	2. Stricture of Urethra - -	14	13	14	12	9	10	10	9	9	8	10	9	11	12	9	9	9
	3. Hydrophobia - - -	8	6	9	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	0.05	2	6	1	2	5	3
	4. Glanders - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3
	ORDER 3.																	
	1. Privation - - -	3	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	4
	2. Want of Breast Milk - -	33	35	40	46	37	43	52	52	52	49	50	57	61	68	67	68	71
	3. Purpura and Scurvy - -	13	15	15	17	12	13	18	18	18	20	18	20	19	20	22	22	22
	4. Alco- } a Del. Tremens	27	28	30	29	24	25	22	28	23	21	23	23	29	29	23	17	20
	holism } b Intemperance	17	21	17	15	13	15	15	18	16	12	12	18	23	21	21	18	16
	ORDER 4.																	
	1. Thrush - - -	69	66	65	62	58	61	64	62	46	53	45	47	49	60	46	55	52
	2. Worms, &c. - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	9	8	8	10	8	9	8	8	8
II.	ORDER 1.																	
	1. Gout - - -	12	12	13	15	14	12	13	12	14	12	14	12	15	17	17	18	18
	2. Dropsy - - -	547	569	511	505	436	443	454	416	399	367	360	365	359	364	349	334	293
	3. Cancer - - -	306	313	317	325	311	325	334	342	348	366	368	368	394	381	395	403	413
	4. Noma - - -	5	6	7	10	9	10	8	6	9	10	9	8	9	8	8	8	7
	5. Mortification - - -	72	73	68	69	62	59	62	64	69	62	64	65	60	68	63	63	62
	ORDER 2.																	
	1. Scrofula - - -	144	151	142	161	150	146	156	154	146	174	170	161	151	143	138	138	129
	2. Tabes Mesenterica - -	262	274	307	257	253	282	260	255	238	286	259	289	289	323	304	324	322
	3. Phthisis - - -	2826	3034	2791	2822	2601	2627	2616	2572	2599	2611	2533	2511	2578	2587	2653	2595	2395
	4. Hydrocephalus - - -	463	442	414	404	388	393	372	371	363	386	350	370	374	369	354	332	335
	ORDER 1.																	
	1. Cephalitis - - -	206	200	204	187	181	178	180	177	179	172	178	190	195	202	197	199	207
	2. Apoplexy - - -	441	469	455	467	440	439	448	443	468	442	454	478	501	492	490	490	494
	3. Paralysis - - -	442	463	455	481	452	457	466	471	497	493	484	480	515	515	500	509	501
	4. Insanity - - -	30	26	29	27	20	21	28	23	27	27	27	32	27	31	30	31	31
	5. Chorea - - -	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3
	6. Epilepsy - - -	108	117	112	115	111	115	122	114	125	124	121	127	117	119	118	109	110
	7. Convulsions - - -	1371	1370	1337	1345	1273	1286	1322	1330	1284	1278	1257	1279	1282	1287	1306	1239	1206
	8. Brain Disease, &c. - -	204	196	207	201	182	207	231	235	248	257	245	240	251	256	267	267	250
	ORDER 2.																	
	1. Pericarditis - - -	33	31	32	32	28	30	30	32	29	27	28	29	31	27	26	28	25
	2. Aneurism - - -	15	17	17	17	18	17	18	19	19	19	19	21	23	24	21	24	26
	3. Heart Disease, &c. - -	651	712	685	737	680	728	804	828	908	863	883	909	1035	1021	1009	1022	1000
	ORDER 3.																	
	1. Laryngitis - - -	60	61	62	62	69	71	75	68	59	63	73	77	78	67	61	61	66
	2. Bronchitis - - -	953	1237	1092	1467	1144	1311	1509	1332	1648	1558	1617	1574	1894	1754	1968	1902	1650
	3. Pleurisy - - -	53	47	52	62	47	46	44	47	45	39	41	45	46	42	41	41	42
	4. Pneumonia - - -	1196	1331	1280	1406	1204	1230	1374	1257	1287	1152	1179	1189	1189	1083	1198	995	927
	5. Asthma - - -	241	284	232	294	218	227	234	217	220	196	203	182	205	191	175	177	144
	6. Lung Disease, &c. - -	143	158	138	148	130	142	163	148	225	225	245	241	251	232	235	226	210
	ORDER 4.																	
	1. Gastritis - - -	38	37	41	44	43	43	41	42	36	41	38	41	43	39	36	35	35
	2. Enteritis - - -	218	202	197	174	172	179	172	176	161	167	145	159	154	158	139	135	141
	3. Peritonitis - - -	73	70	78	75	70	74	76	80	79	79	74	80	84	79	72	74	81
	4. Ascites - - -	39	42	41	45	40	39	34	39	38	37	37	36	35	36	33	34	31
	5. Ulceration of Intestines	55	56	50	47	50	47	45	40	43	43	43	42	44	41	41	44	46
	6. Hernia - - -	38	43	45	47	50	43	40	39	42	43	41	42	39	43	42	44	42
	7. Ileus - - -	61	63	67	64	63	59	57	58	60	60	54	57	56	55	56	55	58
	8. Intussusception - - -	14	13	14	13	15	13	12	14	12	14	14	12	14	12	14	14	14

TABLE 11.—Causes of Death registered in **England** in each of the **Seventeen Years 1852–68**. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE—*cont.*

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
	9. Stricture of Intestines -	16	13	14	13	13	15	14	15	15	14	13	14	14	13	15	13	13
	10. Fistula - - - -	5	6	6	5	4	5	6	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	4
	11. Stomach Disease, &c. -	121	110	110	127	125	128	143	138	146	140	136	138	133	139	140	139	141
	12. Pancreas Disease, &c. -	3	5	7	3	6	1	1	1	6	9	1	1	5	1	8	8	5
	13. Hepatitis - - - -	89	84	82	78	76	76	70	76	68	70	63	69	69	71	67	62	63
	14. Jaundice - - - -	72	68	69	70	76	76	62	64	64	68	64	70	74	75	70	70	71
	15. Liver Disease, &c. -	220	229	217	206	192	203	222	228	231	236	233	239	249	280	269	261	255
	16. Spleen Disease, &c. -	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	4
	ORDER 5.																	
	1. Nephritis - - - -	11	13	11	13	14	14	14	15	12	15	14	16	19	18	19	21	23
	2. Ischuria - - - -	6	6	6	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	5	7	6	7	6	5	5
	3. Nephria - - - -	32	35	42	43	51	52	57	65	71	73	77	84	87	90	97	104	97
	4. Diabetes - - - -	21	23	24	24	23	25	27	25	27	27	29	27	32	32	32	32	31
	5. Stone - - - -	12	12	10	13	12	10	10	10	9	8	10	8	9	9	9	9	10
	6. Cystitis - - - -	13	13	15	15	14	14	13	14	15	17	17	17	19	16	19	18	22
	7. Kidney Disease, &c. -	96	99	97	100	101	97	115	109	115	118	113	115	125	130	133	138	132
	ORDER 6.																	
	1. Ovarian Dropsy - -	10	12	12	11	11	12	12	14	12	12	14	13	13	10	10	12	10
	2. Uterus Disease, &c. -	39	41	43	45	44	44	47	47	45	45	47	47	50	50	49	50	48
	ORDER 7.																	
	1. Arthritis - - - -	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4
	2. Joint Disease, &c. -	59	63	76	72	67	65	56	62	72	78	76	83	86	86	75	78	82
	ORDER 8.																	
	1. Phlegmon - - - -	20	17	13	14	7	9	37	24	21	23	21	26	27	22	23	20	26
	2. Ulcer - - - -	17	19	19	15	15	16	17	19	17	20	19	21	22	20	19	21	20
	3. Skin Disease, &c. -	13	11	14	14	16	17	16	14	13	14	16	17	18	17	18	17	17
IV.	ORDER 1.																	
	1. Premature Birth† -	1066†	1048†	1016†	964†	956†	1004†	379	382	390	383	383	399	405	423	426	423	409
	2. Cyanosis - - - -	16	16	16	16	18	18	20	21	20	21	23	22	23	23	24	23	25
	3. Spina Bifida - - -	14	15	13	13	16	17	16	18	18	20	19	20	18	18	20	18	19
	4. Other Malformations -	19	16	22	20	19	19	20	19	21	22	21	20	22	21	22	24	22
	5. Teething - - - -	246	258	258	219	194	209	209	191	198	214	190	202	208	206	204	203	193
	ORDER 2.																	
	1. Paramenia - - - -	5	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
	2. Childbirth (see Metria) -	127	125	112	103	97	102	107	116	112	106	106	120	123	120	118	111	107
	ORDER 3.																	
	1. Old Age - - - -	1474	1614	1441	1606	1271	1409	1479	1390	1449	1377	1331	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213
	ORDER 4.																	
	1. Atrophy and Debility† -	729†	722†	734†	795†	729†	818†	1393	1435	1372	1473	1347	1386	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521
V.	ORDER 1.																	
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE).																	
	1. Fractures and Contusions	*	*	*	*	*	*	267	282	277	281	267	288	316	330	317	310	303
	2. Gunshot - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	5
	3. Cut, Stab - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	4	4	2	3	4	6	4	5	5	5
	4. Burns and Scalds - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	162	153	161	154	138	136	145	131	121	123	119
	5. Poison - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	15	14	12	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	13
	6. Drowning - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	110	128	115	118	122	122	132	136	133	126	136
	7. Suffocation - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	47	49	54	51	61	56	61	63	60	64	56
	8. Otherwise - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	37	35	34	38	39	52	55	51	54	53	48
	ORDER 2.																	
	(HOMICIDE.)																	
	1. Murder and Manslaughter							18	17	19	16	21	20	20	21	23	18	21
	ORDER 4.																	
	(SUICIDE.)																	
	1. Gunshot Wounds - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
	2. Cut, Stab - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	14	14	13	11	13	12	12	13	13	13
	3. Poison - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	6	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6
	4. Drowning - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	11	11	11	10	12	10	11	10	11	14
	5. Hanging - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	30	27	30	30	30	28	27	28	25	22	26
	6. Otherwise - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	6	7	7	6
	ORDER 5.																	
	(EXECUTION.)																	
	1. Hanging - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	4	5	6	1	1	1	3	6	5	5
	Violent Deaths (not classed)	756	760	759	759	739	725	..	..	2	6	7	8	7	14	10	14	13
	Sudden Deaths (cause un- ascertained) - - - -	201	222	217	223	185	178	160	145	146	136	138	147	162	153	173	165	137
	Causes not specified or ill- defined - - - -	139	134	146	159	167	120	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

† In the years 1852–57 cases of so-called “debility” and “premature birth” were classed together; when the new classification was introduced “premature birth” was kept apart, and “debility” and “atrophy” were thrown into one line.

‡ For the years 1858–68 the number of deaths in which the cause was not specified was distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 12.—Causes of Death in England in 1868. Proportional Numbers dying from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1868		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1868		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1868	
		Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.			Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.			Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.
	ALL CAUSES - -	22,200	1,000,000								
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5,465	246,175		12 Influenza - - -	14	642		ORDER 5.		
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „	3,974	179,016		13 Dysentery - - -	52	2,324		1 Nephritis - - -	23	1,038
III.	LOCAL - - -	8,319	374,716		14 Diarrhœa - - -	1,388	62,556		2 Ischuria - - -	6	248
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „	3,515	153,322		15 Cholera - - -	70	3,142		3 Nephria - - -	97	4,355
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	790	35,593		16 Ague - - -	4	197		4 Diabetes - - -	31	1,408
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	137	6,178		17 Remittent Fever -	3	145		5 Stone - - -	10	449
	(ORDERS.)				18 Rheumatism - -	117	5,250		6 Cystitis - - -	22	971
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	5,174	233,064		19 Other Zymotic Dis.-	5	212		7 Kidney Disease, &c.-	132	5,946
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	98	4,407		ORDER 2.				ORDER 6.		
	3. DIETIC „ -	133	5,985		1 Syphilis - - -	88	3,953		1 Ovarian Dropsy -	10	466
	4. PARASITIC „ -	60	2,719		2 Stricture of Urethra	9	426		2 Uterus, &c. Disease -	48	2,173
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	793	35,742		3 Hydrophobia - -	3	15		ORDER 7.		
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	3,181	143,274		4 Glanders - - -	3	13		1 Arthritis - - -	4	172
III.	DISEASES OF--				ORDER 3.				2 Joint Disease, &c. -	82	3,673
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2,802	126,226		1 Privation - - -	4	201		ORDER 8.		
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	1,051	47,319		2 Want of Breast-milk	71	3,162		1 Phlegmon - - -	26	1,185
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	2,939	132,369		3 Purpura and Scurvy	22	969		2 Ulcer - - -	20	915
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS	1,000	45,056		4 Alcohol. { a Del.Trem.	20	921		3 Skin Disease, &c. -	17	747
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	320	14,415		b Intem. -	16	732		ORDER 1.		
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION -	58	2,639		ORDER 4.				1 Premature Birth -	409	18,370
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	86	3,845		1 Thrush - - -	52	2,358	IV.	2 Cyanosis - - -	25	1,147
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	63	2,847		2 Worms, &c. - - -	8	361		3 Spina Bifida - - -	19	862
IV.	1. DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN -	668	30,068	II.	ORDER 1.				4 Other Malformations	22	994
	2. „ ADULTS -	113	5,112		1 Gout - - -	18	824		5 Teething - - -	193	8,695
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	1,213	54,644		2 Dropsy - - -	293	13,182		ORDER 2.		
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	1,521	68,498		3 Cancer - - -	413	18,627		1 Paramenia - - -	6	273
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE -	685	30,867		4 Noma - - -	7	338		2 Childbirth (see Metria)	107	4,339
	2. BATTLE - - -	*	*		5 Mortification - -	62	2,771		ORDER 3.		
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	21	967		ORDER 2.				1 Old Age - - -	1,213	54,644
	4. SUICIDE - - -	70	3,163	III.	1 Scrofula - - -	129	5,808		ORDER 4.		
	5. EXECUTION - - -	5	21		2 Tabes Mesenterica -	322	14,526	V.	1 Atrophy and Debility	1,521	68,498
	OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED -	13	575		3 Phthisis - - -	2,395	107,860		ORDER 1.		
I.	ORDER 1.				4 Hydrocephalus - -	335	15,070		(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)		
	1 Small-pox - - -	96	4,304		ORDER 1.				1 Fractures and Contusions - - -	303	13,652
	2 Measles - - -	541	24,396		1 Cephalitis - - -	207	9,387		2 Gunshot - - -	5	248
	3 Scarlatina - - -	1,020	45,964		2 Apoplexy - - -	494	22,258		3 Cut, Stab - - -	5	216
	4 Diphtheria - - -	140	6,320		3 Paralysis - - -	501	22,573		4 Burns and Scalds -	119	5,355
	5 Quinsy - - -	10	434		4 Insanity - - -	31	1,374		5 Poison - - -	13	585
	6 Croup - - -	209	9,423		5 Chorea - - -	3	138		6 Drowning - - -	136	6,134
	7 Whooping-cough -	430	19,347		6 Epilepsy - - -	110	4,948		7 Suffocation - - -	56	2,500
	8 Typhus - - -	917	41,326		7 Convulsions - - -	1,206	54,325		8 Otherwise - - -	48	2,177
	9 Erysipelas - - -	91	4,095		8 Brain Disease, &c. -	250	11,273		ORDER 3.		
	10 Metria - - -	56	2,509		ORDER 2.				(HOMICIDE.)		
	11 Carbuncle - - -	11	478		1 Pericarditis - - -	25	1,120		1 Murder and Manslaughter - - -	21	967
					2 Aneurism - - -	26	1,166		ORDER 4.		
					3 Heart Disease, &c. -	1,000	45,033		(SUICIDE.)		
					ORDER 3.				1 Gunshot Wounds -	5	210
					1 Laryngitis - - -	66	2,979		2 Cut, Stab - - -	13	596
					2 Bronchitis - - -	1,550	69,764		3 Poison - - -	6	289
					3 Pleurisy - - -	42	1,898		4 Drowning - - -	14	610
					4 Pneumonia - - -	927	41,761		5 Hanging - - -	26	1,192
					5 Asthma - - -	144	6,488		6 Otherwise - - -	6	266
					6 Lung Disease, &c. -	210	9,479		ORDER 5.		
					ORDER 4.				(EXECUTION.)		
					1 Gastritis - - -	35	1,592		1 Hanging - - -	5	21
					2 Enteritis - - -	141	6,373		Other Violent Deaths (not classed) - -	13	575
					3 Peritonitis - - -	81	3,646		Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - -	137	6,178
					4 Ascites - - -	31	1,382				
					5 Ulceration of Intest.	46	2,058				
					6 Hernia - - -	42	1,902				
					7 Ileus - - -	58	2,610				
					8 Intussusception - -	14	625				
					9 Stricture of Intest. -	13	589				
					10 Fistula - - -	4	201				
					11 Stomach Disease, &c.	141	6,360				
					12 Pancreas Disease, &c.	5	23				
					13 Hepatitis - - -	63	2,830				
					14 Jaundice - - -	71	3,201				
					15 Liver Disease, &c. -	255	11,486				
					16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	4	178				

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

NOTE.—The causes of 3,904 deaths were not specified. In calculating the proportional numbers they have been distributed pro ratâ over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 13.—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE during Three Periods of Five Years; and Rate of Mortality in the Year 1868.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.					CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.				
		15 Years 1850-64.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	Year 1868.			15 Years 1850-64.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	Year 1868.
	ALL CAUSES - - -	22200·2*	22299·3	22052·6	22248·7	22,000	I.	ORDER 1.					
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	21921·5*	21877·3	21784·8	22102·5	22,063		1 Small-pox - - -	222·9	279·0	199·0	190·6	96
	(CLASSES.)							2 Measles - - -	432·1	406·0	412·0	478·2	541
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5064·0	5234·1	5039·5	4899·3	5465		3 Scarlatina - - -	1061·4	890·8	1103·6	925·6	1020
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „	4368·0	4598·6	4311·6	4194·0	3974		4 Diphtheria - - -				264·2	140
III.	LOCAL „	8148·8	7644·6	8124·4	8676·6	8319		5 Quinsy - - -	21·1	22·4	24·2	16·6	10
V.	DEVELOPMENTAL „	3595·1	3653·8	3568·4	3563·0	3515		6 Croup - - -	261·9	225·2	281·0	279·4	209
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	752·5	746·2	741·6	769·6	790		7 Whooping-cough -	516·9	496·6	527·0	527·0	430
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	177·2	207·2	178·2	146·2	137		8 Typhus - - -	913·1	995·0	897·6	846·6	917
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED	—	214·8	149·0†	—	—		9 Erysipelas - - -	101·1	111·6	104·6	87·0	91
	(ORDERS.)							10 Metria - - -	54·5	54·0	55·2	54·2	56
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	4830·7	5019·2	4807·2	4652·8	5174		11 Carbuncle - - -	12·2	12·0	13·0	11·6	11
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	62·3	51·5	61·7	73·5	98		12 Influenza - - -	75·3	86·6	94·2	45·0	14
	3. DIETIC „ -	106·7	97·6	106·0	116·4	133		13 Dysentery - - -	84·8	120·6	77·2	56·6	52
	4. PARASITIC „ -	64·3	65·8	64·6	56·6	60		14 Diarrhoea - - -	803·5	867·4	838·6	704·6	1338
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	877·8	943·6	863·6	826·4	793		15 Cholera - - -	128·2	305·8	45·0	33·8	70
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	3490·2	3655·0	3448·0	3367·6	3181		16 Ague - - -	8·7	9·2	9·6	7·2	4
III.	DISEASES OF—							17 Remittent Fever -	22·9	35·2	21·0	12·6	3
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2786·3	2777·0	2758·0	2823·4	2802		18 Rheumatism - - -	104·1	101·8	104·4	106·0	117
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION - - -	824·1	700·0	803·6	968·6	1051		19 Other Zymotic Dis.	—	—	—	6·0	5
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS - - -	3111·1	2769·0	3155·2	3409·2	2939		ORDER 2.					
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS	1015·8	1039·0	1005·0	1003·6	1000		1 Syphilis - - -	50·7	37·2	51·2	63·6	88
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	229·4	190·6	227·0	270·6	320		2 Stricture of Urethra	10·9	13·4	10·0	9·4	9
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION - - -	56·5	52·4	57·	59·6	58		3 Hydrophobia - - -	·5	·9	·4	·3	·3
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION - - -	72·4	66·2	68·2	82·6	86		4 Glanders - - -	—	—	5·13	·2	·3
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM - - -	53·2	50·4	50·0	59·0	63		ORDER 3.					
IV.	1. DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN -	995·6	1335·0	995·4	656·4	668		1 Privation - - -	3·7	3·8	3·6	3·6	4
	2. „ ADULTS -	117·6	128·0	108·0	116·6	113		2 Want of Breast-milk	44·3	33·0	46·0	53·8	71
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	1437·0	1493·8	1431·0	1386·2	1213		3 Purpura and Scurvy	16·3	14·4	15·6	19·0	22
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	1044·9	697·0	1034·0	1403·8	1521		4 Alcohol { a Del. Trem	26·0	28·6	25·6	23·8	20
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE - - -	691·8	696·2	694·8	677·0	685		b Intem.	16·4	17·8	15·2	16·2	16
	2. BATTLE - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡		ORDER 4.					
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	—	—	17·5	19·2	21		1 Thrush - - -	58·4	65·8	61·4	48·0	52
	4. SUICIDE - - -	—	—	65·0	66·6	70		2 Worms, &c. - - -	—	—	3·2	8·6	8
	5. EXECUTION - - -	—	—	·5	·8	·5	II.	ORDER 1.					
	OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	26·8	50·0	22·7	6·0	13		1 Gout - - -	13·0	12·4	13·2	13·4	18
								2 Dropsy - - -	456·7	549·4	450·8	370·0	293
								3 Cancer - - -	332·8	302·2	327·4	368·8	413
								4 Noma - - -	7·8	6·0	9·0	8·4	7
								5 Mortification - -	67·5	73·6	63·2	65·8	62
								ORDER 2.					
								1 Scrofula - - -	152·9	144·8	153·4	160·4	129
								2 Tabes Mesenterica	266·1	264·8	261·4	272·2	322
								3 Phthisis - - -	2675·1	2811·2	2647·6	2566·4	2395
								4 Hydrocephalus -	396·1	434·2	385·6	368·6	335

* The Mean Annual Mortality in the 15 years from All Causes and from Specified Causes is the mean of the three quinquennial periods, and does not correspond exactly with the totals of the Orders and Classes; because under certain heads, for example, *Homicide*, *Suicide*, and *Causes not specified*, &c., the complete details cannot be given for the entire period.

† Mean of 3 years.

‡ Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

§ Mean of 2 years.

NOTE.—In a certain number of cases in each year the cause of death was not stated. In calculating the proportional numbers, since 1855, they have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 13.—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE during Three Periods of Five Years; and Rate of Mortality in the Year 1868—continued.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.					CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.				
		15 Years 1850-64.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	Year 1868.			15 Years 1850-64.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	Year 1868.
III.	ORDER 1.						IV.	ORDER 8.					
	1 Cephalitis - - -	187.5	199.0	180.6	182.8	207		1 Phlegmon - - -	20.7	20.2	18.2	23.6	26
	2 Apoplexy - - -	456.7	454.2	447.4	468.6	494		2 Ulcer - - -	18.2	18.4	16.4	19.8	20
	3 Paralysis - - -	466.5	440.2	465.4	493.8	501		3 Skin Disease, &c. -	14.3	11.8	15.4	15.6	17
	4 Insanity - - -	27.0	29.2	23.8	28.0	31							
	5 Chorea - - -	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3		ORDER 1.					
	6 Epilepsy - - -	114.7	105.8	115.4	122.8	110		1 Premature Birth -	724.2	1043.6	737.0	392.0	409
	7 Convulsions - -	1313.3	1352.6	1311.2	1276.0	1206		2 Cyanosis - - -	18.1	14.0	18.6	21.8	25
	8 Brain Disease, &c. -	217.3	192.4	211.2	243.2	250		3 Spina Bifida - - -	16.1	13.2	16.0	19.0	19
								4 Other Malformations -	20.2	20.0	19.4	21.2	22
	ORDER 2.							5 Teething - - -	217.0	244.2	204.4	202.4	193
	1 Pericarditis - - -	30.6	32.6	30.4	28.8	25		ORDER 2.					
	2 Aneurism - - -	18.1	16.2	17.8	20.2	26		1 Paramenia - - -	3.9	5.4	3.0	3.2	6
	3 Heart Disease, &c. -	775.4	651.2	755.4	919.6	1000		2 Childbirth (see Metria)	113.7	122.6	105.0	113.4	107
								ORDER 3.					
	ORDER 3.							1 Old Age - - -	1437.0	1493.8	1431.0	1386.2	1213
	1 Laryngitis - - -	66.0	59.0	69.0	70.0	66		ORDER 4.					
	2 Bronchitis - - -	1344.4	1016.4	1358.6	1658.2	1550		1 Atrophy and Debility	1044.9	697.0	1034.0	1403.8	1521
	3 Pleurisy - - -	47.9	51.4	49.2	43.2	42		ORDER 1.					
	4 Pneumonia - - -	1244.1	1239.0	1294.2	1199.2	927		(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)					
	5 Asthma - - -	232.5	258.2	238.0	201.2	144		1 Fractures and Contusions - - -				285.8	303
	6 Lung Disease, &c. -	176.2	145.0	146.2	237.4	210		2 Gunshot - - -				5.6	
								3 Cut, Stab - - -				3.8	
	ORDER 4.							4 Burns and Scalds -				146.8	113
	1 Gastritis - - -	39.9	37.2	42.6	39.8	35		5 Poison - - -				13.0	13
	2 Enteritis - - -	180.3	209.0	174.6	157.2	141		6 Drowning - - -				121.8	134
	3 Peritonitis - - -	75.5	72.4	75.0	79.2	81		7 Suffocation - - -				56.6	56
	4 Ascites - - -	38.5	39.6	39.4	36.6	31		8 Otherwise - - -				43.6	43
	5 Ulceration of Intestines	46.5	50.8	45.8	43.0	46		ORDER 3.					
	6 Hernia - - -	42.1	41.2	43.8	41.4	42		(HOMICIDE.)					
	7 Ileus - - -	60.5	63.8	60.2	57.4	53		1 Murder and Manslaughter - -	752.5	746.2	741.6	19.2	2
	8 Intussusception - -	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.2	14		ORDER 4.					
	9 Stricture of Intestines	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.0	13		(SUICIDE.)					
	10 Fistula - - -	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.2	4		1 Gunshot Wounds -				3.0	
	11 Stomach Disease, &c. -	129.8	118.6	132.2	138.6	141		2 Cut, Stab - - -				12.6	1
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c.	7.7	.6	.8	.5	.5		3 Poison - - -				6.6	
	13 Hepatitis - - -	75.5	83.6	75.2	67.8	63		4 Drowning - - -				10.8	1
	14 Jaundice - - -	69.1	69.6	69.6	68.0	71		5 Hanging - - -				29.0	2
	15 Liver Disease, &c. -	221.0	215.2	210.2	237.6	255		6 Otherwise - - -				4.6	
	16 Spleen Disease, &c. -	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	4		ORDER 5.					
								(EXECUTION.)					
	ORDER 5.							1 Hanging - - -				.8	
	1 Nephritis - - -	13.4	11.0	14.0	15.2	23		Other Violent Deaths (not classed) -				6.0	1
	2 Ischuria - - -	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.6	5							
	3 Nephria - - -	54.7	32.0	53.6	78.4	97		Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	177.2	207.2	178.2	146.2	13
	4 Diabetes - - -	25.4	23.0	24.8	23.4	31		Cause not specified or ill-defined - - -		214.8	149.0*		
	5 Stone - - -	10.6	12.0	11.0	8.8	10							
	6 Cystitis - - -	14.7	13.0	14.0	17.0	22							
	7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	105.1	93.8	104.4	117.2	132							
	ORDER 6.												
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	12.1	11.4	12.0	12.8	10							
	2 Uterus, &c. Disease -	44.4	41.0	45.4	46.8	48							
	ORDER 7.												
	1 Arthritis - - -	3.9	4.2	3.8	5.6	4							
	2 Joint Disease, &c. -	68.5	62.0	64.4	79.0	82							

* Mean of 3 years.

TABLE 14.—Causes of Death in England in the Year 1868, arranged in the order of Mortality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1868.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1868.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.
Phthisis - - - - -	51,423	107,869	Ulceration of Intestines - -	981	2,058
Bronchitis - - - - -	33,258	69,765	Hernia - - - - -	907	1,902
Atrophy and Debility - -	32,654	68,498	Pleurisy - - - - -	905	1,898
Diarrhoea - - - - -	29,321	62,556	Gastritis - - - - -	759	1,592
Old Age - - - - -	26,050	54,644	Diabetes - - - - -	671	1,408
Convulsions - - - - -	25,897	54,325	Ascites - - - - -	659	1,382
Scarlatina - - - - -	21,912	45,964	Insanity - - - - -	655	1,374
Heart Disease - - - - -	21,468	45,033	Hanging (Suicide) - - -	568	1,192
Pneumonia - - - - -	19,908	41,761	Phlegmon - - - - -	565	1,185
Typhus - - - - -	19,701	41,326			
Measles - - - - -	11,630	24,396	Aneurism - - - - -	556	1,166
Paralysis - - - - -	10,761	22,573	Cyanosis - - - - -	547	1,147
Apoplexy - - - - -	10,611	22,258	Pericarditis - - - - -	534	1,120
Whooping-cough - - -	9,223	19,347	Nephritis - - - - -	495	1,038
Cancer - - - - -	8,880	18,627	Other Malformations - -	474	994
Premature Birth - - -	8,757	18,370	Cystitis - - - - -	463	971
Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,184	15,070	Purpura and Scurvy - -	463	969
Tabes Mesenterica - - -	6,925	14,526	Murder and Manslaughter -	461	967
Fracture and Contusion } (Accident) - - - - - }	6,508	13,652	Delirium Tremens - - -	439	921
Dropsy - - - - -	6,284	13,182	Ulcer - - - - -	436	915
Liver Disease, &c. - - -	5,475	11,486	Spina Bifida - - - - -	411	862
Brain Disease, &c. - - -	5,374	11,273	Gout - - - - -	398	824
Lung Disease, &c. - - -	4,519	9,479	Skin Disease, &c. - - -	356	747
Croup - - - - -	4,491	9,423	Intemperance - - - - -	349	732
Cephalitis - - - - -	4,451	9,337	Influenza - - - - -	306	642
Teeth - - - - -	4,145	8,695	Intussusception - - -	298	625
Asthma - - - - -	3,093	6,488	Drowning (Suicide) - -	291	610
Enteritis - - - - -	3,038	6,373	Cut, Stab (Suicide) - -	284	596
Stomach Disease, &c. - -	3,032	6,360	Stricture of Intestines -	281	589
Diphtheria - - - - -	3,013	6,320	Poison (Accident) - - -	279	585
Sudden Deaths (Cause unas- } certained) - - - - - }	2,945	6,178	Other Violent Deaths (not } classified) - - - - - }	274	575
Drowning (Accident) - - -	2,924	6,134	Carbuncle - - - - -	228	478
Kidney Disease, &c. - - -	2,836	5,946	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	222	466
Serofula - - - - -	2,769	5,808	Stone - - - - -	213	449
Burns and Scalds (Accident) -	2,553	5,355	Quinsy - - - - -	208	434
Rheumatism - - - - -	2,503	5,250	Stricture of Urethra - -	202	426
Epilepsy - - - - -	2,359	4,948	Worms - - - - -	172	361
Childbirth - - - - -	2,307	4,839	Noma - - - - -	161	338
Nephria - - - - -	2,076	4,355	Poison (Suicide) - - -	138	289
Small-pox - - - - -	2,052	4,304	Paramenia - - - - -	130	273
Erysipelas - - - - -	1,952	4,095	Otherwise (Suicide) - -	127	266
Syphilis - - - - -	1,886	3,953	Ischuria - - - - -	118	248
Joint Disease, &c. - - -	1,751	3,673	Gunshot (Accident) - -	118	248
Peritonitis - - - - -	1,738	3,646	Cut, Stab (Accident) - -	103	216
Jaundice - - - - -	1,526	3,201	Other Zymotic Diseases -	101	212
Want of Breast Milk - - -	1,506	3,162	Gunshot wounds (Suicide) -	100	210
Cholera - - - - -	1,498	3,142	Fistula - - - - -	96	201
Laryngitis - - - - -	1,420	2,979	Privation - - - - -	96	201
Hepatitis - - - - -	1,349	2,830	Ague - - - - -	94	197
Mortification - - - - -	1,321	2,771	Spleen Disease, &c. - -	85	178
Ileus - - - - -	1,244	2,610	Arthritis - - - - -	82	172
Metria - - - - -	1,196	2,509	Remittent Fever - - -	69	145
Suffocation (Accident) - -	1,192	2,500	Chorea - - - - -	66	138
Thrush - - - - -	1,124	2,358	Pancreas Disease - - -	11	23
Dysentery - - - - -	1,108	2,324	Hanging (Execution) - -	10	21
Otherwise (Accident) - - -	1,038	2,177	Hydrophobia - - - - -	7	15
Uterus Disease, &c. - - -	1,033	2,173	Glanders - - - - -	6	13

Note.—The causes of 3,904 deaths were not specified. In calculating the proportional numbers they have been distributed pro ratâ over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 15.—Deaths in England in 1868 of Women after Childbearing classed under the Diseases in Column 1., and neither referred to Childbirth nor to Metria in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwards.
Col. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TOTAL - - - -	671	22	114	313	211	11
CLASS I.						
Small-pox - - - -	16	1	4	8	3	-
Measles - - - -	5	1	-	2	2	-
Scarlet Fever - - - -	42	1	11	23	7	-
Diphtheria - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Quinsy - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Typhus - - - -	90	4	19	42	25	-
Erysipelas - - - -	10	1	-	5	3	1
Dysentery - - - -	5	-	2	2	1	-
Diarrhoea - - - -	47	7	11	20	9	-
Cholera - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Ague - - - -	3	-	-	3	-	-
Rheumatism - - - -	15	1	4	6	4	-
Syphilis - - - -	4	-	1	2	1	-
Privation - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Delirium Tremens - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	17	-	2	10	3	2
Cancer - - - -	3	-	-	1	1	1
Scrofula - - - -	2	-	-	1	-	1
Phthisis - - - -	124	1	19	62	41	1
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	5	-	-	2	3	-
Apoplexy - - - -	12	-	3	5	4	-
Paralysis - - - -	4	-	-	2	2	-
Epilepsy - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-
Brain Disease - - - -	5	1	-	1	3	-
Pericarditis - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Heart Disease - - - -	64	-	11	27	23	3
Laryngitis - - - -	3	-	2	-	1	-
Bronchitis - - - -	53	1	7	19	26	-
Pleurisy - - - -	9	-	1	4	4	-
Pneumonia - - - -	38	2	8	12	15	1
Asthma - - - -	10	-	-	4	6	-
Lung Disease - - - -	15	-	2	9	3	1
Gastritis - - - -	3	-	-	2	1	-
Enteritis - - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-
Peritonitis - - - -	9	1	2	4	2	-
Ascites - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Ileus - - - -	3	-	-	3	-	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-
Hepatitis - - - -	5	-	1	1	3	-
Jaundice - - - -	4	-	-	3	1	-
Liver Disease - - - -	3	-	-	2	1	-
Nephria - - - -	16	-	2	11	3	-
Cystitis - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	7	-	1	6	-	-

TABLE 16.—Deaths in England in 1868 of Women who were returned as pregnant, classed under the Diseases in Column 1.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwds.
Col. 1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
TOTAL - - - -	20	1	2	10	7	-
CLASS I.						
Diarrhœa - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Purpura - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
CLASS III.						
Apoplexy - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-
Epilepsy - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Heart Disease - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Bronchitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Asthma - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lung Disease - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Peritonitis - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-
Ileus - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Nephria - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-

TABLE 17.—Deaths in England of Women in Childbirth in each of the Years 1847-68.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM			DEATHS OF MOTHERS TO 10,000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.
	METRIA AND CHILDBIRTH.	METRIA.	ACCIDENTS OF CHILDBIRTH.	
1847 - - -	3226	784	2442	60
1848 - - -	3445	1365	2080	61
1849 - - -	3339	1165	2174	58
1850 - - -	3252	1113	2139	55
1851 - - -	3290	1009	2281	53
1852 - - -	3247	972	2275	52
1853 - - -	3063	795	2268	50
1854 - - -	3009	954	2055	47
1855 - - -	2979	1079	1900	47
1856 - - -	2888	1067	1821	44
1857 - - -	2787	836	1951	42
1858 - - -	3131	1068	2063	48
1859 - - -	3496	1238	2258	51
1860 - - -	3173	987	2186	46
1861 - - -	2995	886	2109	43
1862 - - -	3077	940	2137	43
1863 - - -	3588	1155	2433	49
1864 - - -	4016	1484	2532	54
1865 - - -	3823	1333	2490	51
1866 - - -	3682	1197	2485	49
1867 - - -	3412	1066	2346	44
1868 - - -	3503	1196	2307	44
22 years 1847-68 -	72,421	23,689	48,732	49

TABLE 18.—Proportion of Suicides consummated to every 1,000,000 of the Population of England, 1858-68.

MEANS EMPLOYED.	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868
Gunshot Wounds - -	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
Cutting, Stabbing - -	13	14	14	13	11	13	12	12	13	13	13
Poisoning - - - -	6	6	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6
Drowning - - - -	10	11	11	11	10	12	10	11	10	11	14
Hanging - - - -	30	27	30	30	30	28	27	28	25	22	26
Otherwise - - - -	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	6	7	7	6
All Ways - - - -	66	64	70	68	65	66	64	67	64	62	70

TABLE 19.—Deaths and Mortality in England by Burns and Scalds in the Years 1848-68.

AGES.	DEATHS				AVERAGE ANNUAL DEATHS in the 20 Years 1848-67.		AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY in the 20 Years 1848-67 to 100,000 Living.		RATE of MORTALITY to 100,000 Living in 1868.	
	In the 20 Years 1848-67.		In 1868.							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ALL AGES - -	28,047	28,246	1,449	1,104	1,402	1,412	14·7	14·2	13·9	9·9
Under 5 Years - -	15,675	12,872	781	570	784	644	60·3	49·9	48·2	37·6
5- - - -	3,817	6,551	150	200	191	327	16·8	28·8	11·7	15·9
10- - - -	1,079	1,713	51	46	54	86	5·2	8·5	4·5	4·0
15- - - -	2,132	1,301	147	51	107	65	6·0	3·5	7·6	2·5
25- - - -	1,768	716	188	23	88	36	6·4	2·3	9·9	1·3
35- - - -	1,280	630	95	25	64	31	5·9	2·6	8·4	1·8
45- - - -	829	702	53	30	41	35	4·9	4·1	5·2	3·1
55- - - -	574	763	42	45	29	38	5·3	6·7	6·4	7·7
65- - - -	410	1,161	24	45	20	58	7·0	16·0	8·3	9·7
75- - - -	385	1,356	14	52	19	68	18·3	51·3	12·5	38·4
85- - - -	94	449	4	17	5	22	39·5	112·7	32·3	85·8
95 and upwards -	4	32	-	-	·2	2	41·5	202·0	-	-

Of the 15,675 males dying of burns under 5 years of age, 1,014 were less than 1 year of age, 3,903 were 1 year and under 2, 4,089 were 2 years and under 3, 3,711 were 3 years and under 4, 2,958 were 4 years and under 5. Of the 12,872 females dying under 5 years of age, 1,020 were less than 1 year of age, 3,938 were 1 year and under 2, 3,056 were 2 years and under 3, 3,096 were 3 years and under 4, 2,612 were 4 years and under 5.

TABLE 20.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the Four Years 1865-68.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	SEX.	OCCUPATION.	ALL AGES.	AGES.										
						0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards	
1865.																
3	Hemel Hempstd.	17 July	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
3	Bedford - -	24 July	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
4	Romford - -	24 Aug.	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Chelmsford -	3 Aug.	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4	Samford - -	22 Aug.	Male -	Basket-maker -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	Kidderminster	25 Aug.	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6	Birmingham -	8 July	Female	Wife of Beerseller	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
*6	Stone - - -	8 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7	Glanford Brigg	22 May	Male -	Cottager - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
7	Glanford Brigg	16 Aug.	Male -	Farm Bailiff - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
7	Ashby-de-la-Zech.	8 July	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
7	Spilsby - - -	8 July	Female	Daughter of Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Gainsborough -	8 July	Female	Wife of Carrier -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
7	Newark - - -	8 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7	Bakewell - -	7 July	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
8	Preston - - -	22 May	Male -	Servant - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Halifax - - -	7 July	Male -	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
9	Doncaster - -	22 Aug.	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Pattingham - -	8 July	Male -	Life Boatman - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
9	Scarborough -	10 July	Male -	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1866.																
1	Kensington - -	30 June	Male -	Son of Pigeon Dealer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Horsham - - -	6 July	Male -	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
3	Bishop Stortford	10 Aug.	Male -	Shepherd - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
4	Thingoe - - -	4 June	Female	- - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	Woodbridge - -	4 June	Male -	Son of Labourer -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Norwich - - -	22 June	Male -	Gardener - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
4	Witham - - -	11 Aug.	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	Yeovil - - -	27 June	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	Wincanton - -	30 June	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	Clifton - - -	3 Feb.	Male -	Sailor (at Sea) -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Solihull - - -	1 June	Male -	Son of Labourer -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Boston - - -	4 June	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
7	Spalding - - -	30 June	Female	Wife of Agricultural Labourer.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7	Spalding - - -	30 June	Female	Daughter of Agricultural Labourer.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Hornecastle -	29 June	Male -	Cottager - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
7	Bingham - - -	5 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
8	Wigan - - -	15 Sept.	Female	Waggon minder in a Coal Mine.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Guisborough -	30 June	Male -	Horsekeeper - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
11	Festiniog - -	28 June	Female	Wife of Farmer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1867.																
3	Royston - - -	10 May	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
3	Woodstock - -	3 Sept.	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3	St. Neots - - -	19 April	Female	Daughter of Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Halstead - - -	2 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	Tunstead - - -	1 Sept.	Female	Daughter of Labourer	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Tunstead - - -	1 Sept.	Female	Daughter of Carpenter	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Caistor - - -	30 Mar.	Male -	Fisherman (at Sea) -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7	Lincoln - - -	23 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
7	Mansfield - -	3 Sept.	Male -	Son of Groom - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Shipston on Stour.	3 Sept.	Male -	Carpenter - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
9	Pontefract - -	27 May	Male -	Market Gardener -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
6	West Bromwich	3 Sept.	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
8	Oldham - - -	10 July	Female	Daughter of Tailor -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Whitby - - -	5 June	Male -	Boat Builder - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
9	Saddleworth -	3 Sept.	Male -	Spinner - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
10	Alnwick - - -	13 Aug.	Male -	Roadman (at Sea) -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
11	Machynlleth -	4 Sept.	Male -	Son of a Farmer - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1868.																
2	Epsom - - -	29 May	Male -	Omnibus Driver - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2	Epsom - - -	29 May	Male -	Beerhouse Keeper -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2	Thanet - - -	29 May	Male -	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Maldon - - -	31 May	Male -	Son of a Maltster -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	Maldon - - -	11 Aug.	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
4	Lexden - - -	16 July	Male -	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Glanford Brigg	27 April	Male -	Miller - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Leyburn - - -	20 June	Male -	Stable Boy - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Pattingham - -	11 Aug.	Male -	Farm Servant - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
10	Belford - - -	6 Aug.	Female	Widow - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
11	Merthyr Tydfil	16 Dec.	Female	Widow of a Miner -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL - - -					67	2	3	5	5	3	14	12	7	8	8	

* This death was registered on 19th January 1866.

TABLE 21.—Railways of England and Wales in the Year 1867.

(See Parliamentary Return No. 484, Session of 1868.)

	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS (exclusive of Holders of Season and Periodical Tickets).	Average Fares* per Mile.	Receipts from PASSENGERS (excluding Season Tickets).	Estimated Number of Miles travelled.
First Class - - -	27,093,001	<i>d.</i> <i>£</i> 2·11 = ·00880	<i>£</i> 3,391,567	384,942,854
Second Class - - -	71,720,368	1·55 = ·00646	4,454,099	689,494,525
Third Class - - -	151,785,613	0·93 = ·00387	5,202,028	1,344,204,035
TOTAL - - -	250,598,982	1·29 = ·00539	13,047,694	2,418,641,414

* The average here given is derived from the Fares of the 12 longest lines in England.

NOTE.—The number of holders of Season and Periodical Tickets was 84,418, and the receipts from them amounted to 486,587*l.*, or 5*l.* 15*s.* to each.

The length of line opened on 31st December 1866 was 9,701 miles.

“ “ on 31st December 1867 was 10,037 miles.

Number of Trains run in the year 1867 :—

Passenger Trains - - -	3,293,882
Goods Trains - - -	1,930,964
TOTAL - - -	5,224,846

Number of Miles travelled by Trains in 1867 (not including the shunting of trains and engines) :—

Passenger Trains - - -	61,572,474
Goods Trains - - -	60,491,467
TOTAL - - -	122,063,941

Dividing the aggregate receipts from passengers by the number of passengers in the year 1867, it is found that each journey costs on an average *one shilling*.

On the assumption that each ordinary passenger is on the line half an hour, the whole time spent in railway travelling would amount to 14,304 years of life, or, allowing for season ticket holders, to 15,693 years of life; and as 35 deaths occurred annually in the three years 1866–8, the annual rate of mortality was equivalent to 2·1 deaths per 1000 living. The season ticket holders are here estimated to travel 233,561,760 miles on the assumption that they are charged at the rate of 0½*d.* a mile. This rate is quite conjectural, but it affects only a small portion of the passenger traffic.

The mortality is inversely as the time, and if the time of each journey exceeds half an hour the above rate will be diminished, and conversely. Thus, if the average time of each journey is *an hour* the mortality rate becomes 1·05, if *a quarter of an hour* it becomes 4·2 per 1000 per annum. Thus when the exact velocity of railway travelling is known the ratio can be corrected.

In the year 1867 the *total receipts* of the English Railway Companies amounted to 33,398,222*l.*, their *net receipts* to 16,633,702*l.*, their *total working expenditure* to 16,764,520*l.*, and the total amount paid in *compensations* for personal injury, &c. was 322,985*l.*

The following symbols in future calculations might be of use :—

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{data} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} p = \text{passengers (more properly "passages") in one year.} \\ F = \text{total fares received in } \pounds \\ f = \text{rate of fare per mile } \pounds \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} " \\ " \\ " \end{array} \\ \text{unknown} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M = \text{total mileage paid for} \\ m = \text{miles to each "passage"} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} " \\ " \end{array} \end{array}$$

As f is paid for one mile : F will pay for M miles ; and $\frac{F}{f} = M =$
Total mileage paid for.

But if this M is divided by p it gives the miles to each "passage" = m .

$$\therefore \frac{F}{pf} = \frac{M}{p} = m \text{ miles to each passage.}$$

As f differs for each class separate calculations are made for the three classes, by the formula $\frac{F}{f} = M$; the sum of these values of M give the mileage for the three classes : which may be divided by the sum of the "passengers."

If we know the average rate at which trains travel, say it is v miles an hour,

Then $\frac{m}{v} = t_1 =$ time in hours required for travelling over m miles.

In the present case let $v = 19.2$ and $m = 9.6$, then

$$\frac{9.6}{19.2} = t_1 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ hour} = .5$$

Let the *time* occupied by each "passage" p be expressed in fractions of a year then $\frac{t_1}{24 \times 365} = t$; and $pt = y =$ years of life passed on the railway. An addition has to be made for the 84,418 season ticket holders, who paid 486,587*l.* ; this can scarcely exceed 1389 years of life, and may be less.

After these calculations the life at risk is equivalent to 15,693 passengers on an average constantly on the line through the year. As there are 17,520 half hours in a year, on the above assumption, each *year of life* is made by a succession of 17,520 half hour passages. Taking the annual deaths of passengers at 35, the railway mortality is at the rate of $\frac{35}{15,693} = .0021$

It may be taken at 2 on an average constant railway passenger population of 1000.

TABLE 22.—Railway Passengers and Servants Killed or Injured on the Railways of England and Wales in the Three Years 1866-68.
(Extracted from Board of Trade Returns to Parliament.)

YEARS.	Deaths of Passengers.			Deaths of Railway Servants.		
	Total.	From Company's Fault.	From own Misconduct.	Total.	From Company's Fault.	From own Misconduct.
1866 - -	24	14	10	62	15	47
1867 - -	28	15	13	62	12	50
1868 - -	53	39	14	53	14	39
Total -	105	68	37	177	41	136
Average -	35	23	12	59	14	45
	Injuries to Passengers.			Injuries to Railway Servants.		
	Total.	From Company's Fault.	From own Misconduct.	Total.	From Company's Fault.	From own Misconduct.
1866 - -	521	515	6	70	65	5
1867 - -	584	578	6	70	51	19
1868 - -	468	464	4	56	44	12
Total -	1,573	1,557	16	196	160	36
Average -	524	519	5	65	53	12

TOTAL PERSONS returned by COMPANIES as KILLED on RAILWAYS in the Three Years 1866-68:—

Years.	Killed.	Injured.
1866 -	134	596
1867 -	138	660
1868 -	150	528
Total -	422	1784

TABLE 23.—Railway Accident Compensation Cases tried in the ENGLISH COURTS OF LAW in the Year 1868.
(Extracted from the Judicial Statistics of 1868.)

	For Compensation for Personal Injuries and Compensation under Lord Campbell's Act.	For Compensation for other Injuries from Negligence.
Total Cases Tried or otherwise disposed of in Court - - - - - }	203	98
Verdict for Plaintiff - - - - -	122	47
Verdict for Plaintiff, subject to Special Case -	2	4
Verdict by Consent, subject to Reference -	1	9
Verdict for Defendant - - - - -	29	16
Jury discharged without Verdict - - - - -	6	1
Juror withdrawn - - - - -	5	1
Nonsuit and otherwise disposed of - - - - -	38	20
Total Amount Recovered - - - - -	£68,092	£7,202
Above 5,000 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	1	—
5,000 <i>l.</i> and above 3,000 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	1	—
3,000 <i>l.</i> and above 2,000 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	6	1
2,000 <i>l.</i> and above 1,000 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	9	—
1,000 <i>l.</i> and above 500 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	18	1
500 <i>l.</i> and above 300 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	15	2
300 <i>l.</i> and above 200 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	12	2
200 <i>l.</i> and above 100 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	13	7
100 <i>l.</i> and above 50 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	15	13
50 <i>l.</i> and above 20 <i>l.</i> - - - - -	21	11
20 <i>l.</i> and under - - - - -	11	11

APPENDIX B.

REPORT TO THE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL CONGRESS HELD AT THE
HAGUE in 1869, by WILLIAM FARR, M.D., F.R.S.

INTRODUCTION.

I PROPOSE to give some account of the progress of the question of metric weights and measures in England, and to discuss some proposals which have been made for the adoption of an international coinage. That lies at the root of comparative statistics, and until there is an international money of account one of the great objects of the Congress must remain in abeyance.

Statistical science can make little progress until its measures of value, like its other measures, are identical. The unit of population is the same; and we have now or shall soon have all lengths, areas, volumes, and weights in national returns expressing in numbers the same metric units.

The measures of value are still fallacious, misleading, and discordant. How could we reason about the figures, if countries employed metres or hectares in units, one day expanding, another day contracting. Yet the money units of countries where paper is inconvertible vary to an inconceivable extent; and the value of articles of commerce, national expenditure, and prices expressed in such paper have never any definite meaning. Where the coinage is not sustained at its standard weight, similar uncertainties spring up. And where two precious metals are coined, and are both legal tender to any extent, the fluctuating values of two metals instead of one, that is two variable measures, and where they are joined with inconvertible paper, three different measures of value come into play. The cheapest of the three denominations for the time being always regulating prices, and chasing its rivals away to other regions or uses where they happen to be appreciated. It is evident that for scientific purposes, definite weights, either of gold or of silver, not both, must be accepted as the measuring unit of value.

The Congress has rightly refused to accept definitely any existing money, as no system is based on the decimal multiples, and sub-multiples of the gram weight of silver or of gold. Holland, it is true, has the single standard; and has a decagram silver currency, which is preferable to the *five gram* franc; but the florin is .945 fine; and it is too small a unit to measure the great masses of value with which international statistics deal.

Until an international coinage is created, the Congress may use as *its statistical units of value* decagrams of gold nine tenths fine, with grams and centigrams for the subordinate units. Upon this basis the relative value of all commodities to each other can be accurately determined; and the problem of the variations in the relative value of gold itself at different times, and in different places, can be discussed in the simplest form.

The adoption of the metrical gold unit for scientific purposes will pave the way to the coinage of the decagram; and it will be an additional service to mankind if the Congress thus brings nations into agreement, and into the use of the same related units of weight, measure, value, all over the civilized world.*

In England the Standards Commission has just reported to the effect, that "the time has now arrived when the law should provide, and facilities be afforded by the Government, for the introduction and use of "metric weights and measures in the United Kingdom."†

And with reference to money, these eminent authorities, observing that the metric system includes the *relation of coinage to weights and measures*, particularly in its uniform decimal scale, are of opinion that, even if the difficulties of establishing an international unit of coinage cannot be at present overcome, yet the decimalization of our system of coinage, which is in the power of the Government, would be very useful to the public.

The Royal Commission on International Coinage in their recent report do not recommend that England should merely adopt a gold coin of the value of 25 francs; but they entertain no doubt that an uniform system of coins, bringing into harmony the various standards of value and moneys of account, alike in their higher denominations and their lower subdivisions, as well as an uniform system of weights and measures, would be productive of great general advantage. To establish an international currency very difficult questions will have to be settled, and concessions made on the part of all nations; and in the opinion of this Commission the subject can be most satisfactorily dealt with "by authorized representatives of the different countries meeting in an international "conference."‡

The Chancellor of the Exchequer (the Right Honourable R. Lowe), before Parliament separated, discussed the question of international coinage in an enlarged, practical spirit, and evinced the willingness of Her Majesty's Government, under just conditions, to co-operate with the other Governments of the world in realizing this grand purpose.

I.—WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The utility of the metrical system for all statistical purposes has been recognized at every meeting of the Congress. It is impossible to compare the statistics of the various countries of the world with each other, when the figures represent units of variable values, without an excessive amount of labour. The time has come, in the opinion of the Congress, to act decisively in this direction.

In the meantime, on the motion of M. Baumhauer, the delegate for Holland, seconded by M. David, the delegate for Denmark, the heads of statistical departments of different countries were requested to prepare tables of their weights, measures, and moneys, with the values in the units corresponding, actually in use in the principal states of the world.

* The Congress at its last sitting, invited the authors of the proposed international work to render the values in francs, and in decagrams of gold nine tenths fine. (See p. 284.)

† Standards Commission, *Second Report*, 1869.

‡ Report on International Coinage, p. xviii. The Commission consisted of Lord Halifax, the Right Honourable C. P. Villiers, the Right Honourable S. Cave, Colonel Wilson Patten, M. Longfield, LL.D., Sir John Lubbock, F.R.S., T. Baring, Esq., Baron L. N. Rothschild, J. B. Smith, Esq., T. Hankey, Esq., J. G. Hubbard, T. N. Hunt, Esq. (Governor of the Bank of England), Professor Airy (Astronomer Royal), and Professor Graham (Master of the Mint). Among other witnesses who gave valuable evidence before the Committee were Col. J. T. Smith (Master of the Mint in India), F. Hendriks, W. Newmarch, W. S. Jevons, W. Bagehot, S. Brown, Right Hon. G. J. Goschen, Sir J. Bowring, L. Mallet, C. B., Professor Leone Levi.

In compliance with this request, we have compiled from the best accessible sources the annexed tables.*

1. *Money Units.*

The Congress it will be recollected, fully recognizing the utility of a single money unit for the world, suggested that in the interim the units in use should be reduced to the smallest number possible ; such, for example, as the franc, the dollar, and the pound sterling ; that the value of these units should be rendered, by slight modifications, simple in their numerical relations to each other, and that the subordinate should be related decimally to the primary units.

The time has now come for the Congress to advance further in the settlement once for all of the monetary units.

Note.—A heavy half sovereign weighs 4 grams ; consequently a fourth part of it is one gram by weight, and half crown in value. A heavy sovereign weighs 8 grams.† A decagram is 10 grams, and in gold is worth 10 half crowns. The gram is the unit of the metric system of weights.

II.—INTERNATIONAL COINAGE.

This question has since the Statistical Congress met assumed new phases. Two important proposals have been made : (1) To coin a 25 franc piece in gold $\frac{9}{10}$ ths fine, weighing 8.0646 grams ; (2) to coin a piece of gold weighing exactly ten grams, worth $1\frac{1}{4}l. = 10$ half-crowns = 25 shillings in our coinage, worth about $5\frac{1}{2}$ gold *milreis* in Portugal, 6 silver or gold *dollars* in America, 8 silver *roubles* in Russia, $8\frac{1}{2}$ *thalers* in Prussia and North Germany, 11 *rigsdalers* in Denmark, 12 *escudos* in Spain, $12\frac{3}{4}$ *florins* in Austria, 13 *rupees* in British India, 15 *guldens* in South Germany, 15 *florins* in Holland, 22 *riksdalers* in Sweden, and $31\frac{1}{2}$ *francs* in France, Belgium, Switzerland, and Italy.

1. *Coinage of a sovereign containing the same quantity of fine gold as a new 25 franc gold coin : seignorage.*

In 1867 an international monetary conference was held in Paris, where the Master of the Mint and Mr. Rivers Wilson attended on the part of Her Majesty's Government. At that conference were representatives from twenty states, including, among others, England, the United States, France, Italy, Prussia, Austria, and Russia. The conference decided unanimously in favour of the single gold standard, although that standard was in use at the time only in two states, England and Portugal. They also decided in favour of the standard of fineness, 9 of gold to 1 of alloy, as it is the almost "universal rule in the mints of Europe and in the United States." The common coin fixed on by the Commission was a *five franc gold piece*, which, with its 3 multiples of 10 francs, 20 francs, and 100 francs, is coined by France, Italy, Switzerland, and Belgium. At the special instance of Mr. S. B. Ruggles, the able delegate of the United States, the congress decided unanimously to recommend the coinage of a 25 franc gold piece, weighing 8.0646 grams, containing 7.2581 grains of fine gold and .8065 grain of alloy. The English sovereign weighs 7.9882 grams, of which

* See Tables XVI. and XVII., pp. 282-3.

† The sovereign may by tolerance of weight be 8.005 grams or 7.972 ; the standard weight is 7.988.

7.3225 is fine gold, .6657 gram alloy. It is only .0118 gram below the round weight of 8 *grams*.*

England to be a party to international coinage, of which the utility is self-evident, was invited to put 112.006 grains instead of 113.001 grains of fine gold into its gold sovereign. This grain of gold is worth about 2*d.*, which it has been argued may be justly taken by the Mint to cover the cost of the coinage without altering the value of the sovereign *wherever it is or shall be the current legal coin*. The evidence here was conflicting, and the validity of the argument in favour of this view is not admitted in the report of the Royal Commission over which Lord Halifax presided.

There can be no doubt that our present system of coinage is unsound in principle and unsatisfactory in practice. The Mint charges nothing for converting standard gold into sovereigns, and the expense of manufacture is thrown on the national Exchequer. Now while there are good reasons for retaining the gold coinage as a monopoly in the hands of the Crown, no sound reason whatever has been assigned for doing the work gratuitously. Why should the nation coin gold for nothing when it realizes a profit by the delivery of letters? When it charges a high seignorage on the coinage of silver, which is legal tender up to 4*os.*, and on copper coins?† The “poor man’s penny”—a legal tender up to 12*d.*—pays more than the cost of coining; the gold of the bullion dealer is turned into sovereigns for nothing. In practice the Bank paying its paper in coin, justly regulates the coinage of gold, but dealers get and export sovereigns over the current weight, while the worn and light pieces are left in England. “There can be no doubt,” said Sir John Herschel, then Master of the Mint, “that a large amount of British sovereigns finds “its way directly or indirectly into foreign melting pots.”‡ The gold coinage in the year 1853 was 11,952,391*l.*; in the year 1864 it was 9,535,597*l.*: no one imagines that this was for domestic use.§

Any person who sends the gold bar for 10,000*l.* can, it is said, get gold coined at the Mint at the rate of 3*l.* 17*s.* 10½*d.* for each ounce of standard gold; but it has to be left at the Mint an uncertain number of days, and dealers now prefer going to the Bank of England, which buys standard gold, unless it is in the form of light coin, at the rate of 3*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* an ounce, and sells it at the rate of 3*l.* 17*s.* 10½*d.* The Bank thus gets 1½*d.* on every ounce of gold that is coined, as it can issue notes against gold whether the gold is in the Mint or in its own cellars, while a dealer might lose not only interest of money but the advantages of turns of the market during the detention of his gold at the Mint. Instead of 934½*d.* the dealer now gets 933*d.* for every ounce of standard gold; the 1½*d.* is a kind of brokerage which the Bank levies for its services; 38½*d.* on every 100*l.* of bullion converted and this may be compared to the 30*d.* or the half-crown charged by the broker for transferring 100*l.* of consols. The Bank transfers 100*l.* of bar gold into 100*l.* of money for 3*s.* 2½*d.* The Bank

* See Report in Appendix to Registrar General’s 16th Report, p. 110. In the Introduction to English Life Tables, p. 29, I pointed out the facility with which the sovereign by a slight addition of alloy might be made exactly 8 grams, each gram being worth half-a-crown.

† Silver is bought by the Mint at the market price and coined at the rate of 66*s.* to the 12 oz. of standard silver, that is at 66*d.* per ounce. Now taking silver as worth on an average $\frac{1}{13.5}$ its weight of fine gold, an ounce is worth only 60½*d.*, consequently 5½*d.* is taken, and the seignorage is 7.75 per cent. At the present average price of copper, tin, and zinc, bronze is worth 10*d.* per lb., consequently the actual metallic value of the bronze in one penny is one farthing, the seignorage is 75 per cent. on the “intrinsic value.”

‡ Appendix to Report of Royal Commission on International Coinage, pp. 325-6.

§ Large sums were coined for Australia.

takes care to make a profit by its business, and its present charge is so low as to render competition impossible. In the year 1828 the Bank gave only 3*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* for bullion ; it gave 4½*d.* less for every ounce of standard gold bullion than was contained in the coined ounce, or took more than a penny (1·15*d.*) for every sovereign coined.* Rothschild under these circumstances sent his bullion to the Mint, where in due time he got 3*l.* 17*s.* 10½*d.* of coin for every ounce of standard gold, and the Bank has since paid 3*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* an ounce for standard gold, as at that price no one can compete with her. The Bank 4½*d.* had the same effect as a corresponding seignorage, for it made 3*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* of coin in gold or notes worth in the mind of the seller of bullion an ounce of gold, which when coined became 3*l.* 17*s.* 10½*d.*

Seignorage is a mint charge for coining gold ; and if for coining a sovereign of 113 grains of fine gold the Mint retains one grain of gold for its pains, and stamps a sovereign of 112 grains of fine gold, that charge of one grain so levied is properly called *seignorage*. If the coin of 113 grains is stamped and any sum besides is paid to the Mint for coinage, the charge so levied is described as *brassage*.

Political economists hold that seignorage should be charged ;† and that within certain limits it leaves the coin of the same value as the bullion from which the cost of coining—say one grain—has been deducted. To make this clear, assume that the dealing is direct between the holder of bullion and the Mint ; then take the case : A engaged on 1st February, when he could get 113 grains of fine gold converted into a sovereign gratuitously, to pay B 100 sovereigns on 1st March ; but on the 2d February intervening a seignorage is charged, and one grain of fine gold is taken by the Mint for every sovereign coined in the kingdom ; coinage being a monopoly he sends the same weight of standard gold necessarily before as after the imposition of the seignorage to get from the Mint 100 sovereigns, namely $113 \times 100 = 11,300$ grains. With the 100 new sovereigns he therefore equitably discharges his debt to A on 1st March in the 100 sovereigns which cost him the same amount of gold, and are of the same *current value* as the sovereigns coined before 2d February when no seignorage was charged.

The 100 new sovereigns, containing 11,200 grains of fine gold, cost A precisely the same quantity of fine gold as 100 sovereigns, when no seignorage was charged, namely 11,300 grains. He incurs the same expense in paying 100 new as in paying 100 old sovereigns ; he therefore holds them to be to him of the same value ; he could pay 100 new sovereigns for 40 quarters of wheat with no more facility than he could pay 100 old sovereigns on which seignorage was not levied. Neither could any other dealer. B gets the 100 sovereigns, and he gives A no less of the commodity he sells than the contract implied ; and it is evident that C could offer B no more new or old sovereigns than A offers on the ground that the sovereigns new or old differed in value ; so prices would, as far as this transaction was concerned, remain unchanged. But B in possession of the new sovereigns is in the same position as A ; he gets or he gives the same amount of bullion, or of any other commodity for 100 coined sovereigns as before seignorage was charged. This argument holds wherever sovereigns are the current money.

If the 100 new sovereigns are melted down into bar gold the value, acquired by the Mint manufacture, is destroyed, precisely as the value of the fashion of the gold case of a watch is destroyed under the same operation.

* Ibid. p. 336. The Bank charge was 0·48 per cent., it is now 0·16 per cent., so it is equal to interest at 3 per cent. for 20 days : or for 7–8 days when money is at 8 per cent., as the days vary inversely as the rates of interest.

† Ibid. p. 320–4.

The *fine gold* in 100 old sovereigns amounting to 11,300 grains would sell for more than the 11,200 grains of *fine gold* in 100 new sovereigns ; and the values would necessarily vary with the weight of gold. The value of gold coin varies as the value of gold in any other form varies according to its usefulness and the demand for it in that particular state ; therefore, if as much gold coin exists as is required at a given place and time, to coin more is a waste of labour. It is labour for which no one will pay ; and then gold acquires no additional value by coinage beyond that of bullion stamped authentically as of a given fineness. With a seignorage of one grain, coin like every other article in use, has an average price, of which the seignorage constitutes a part. The dealer cannot under such a system treat the new sovereign as bullion, nor melt it down with profit, unless it becomes worth as much or more as bullion than it is worth as coin. Thus one object of the charge is attained.

As far as the future, or as any current *transaction* is concerned, contracts can be made in new sovereigns as easily as in old sovereigns ; and it has already been shown that contracts to pay pounds of money after seignorage is charged can be met only by the payment of the same weight of gold as was required when coinage was gratuitously executed, while the same number of coins will retain as coin the same value and the same power in the market.

The value of money as a medium of exchange is not necessarily expressed by the cost of the material of which it is composed—by some of the witnesses before the Royal Commission called “intrinsic value.” The intrinsic value of a five-pound Bank of England note—that is the cost of the paper and the printing—is about three tenths of a penny ; yet if rendered by legislation inconvertible, to-morrow, as it was in 1796, the value of the bank note as a medium of exchange and a measure of price is very different from its “intrinsic value.” So long as it is accepted by buyers and sellers as money, while the same demand for money exists, while the same amount of money is in the market, and while money exists in no other form, its utility sustains its value.

If coining were free the additional value of coined over bar gold would be determined in the market ; it would be limited by the cost of production.

Under a state monopoly the charge for seignorage can be pushed much further ; but if pushed beyond a certain extent it will be followed by depreciation of the standard coin.

If the mint should coin 1,000,000 sovereigns of 100 grains each, and take from the proffered 113,000,000 grains of fine gold, 13,000,000 grains for seignorage, these would leave in the bullion market the materials of 130,000 new sovereigns of 100 grains each ; so that instead of 1,000,000 as many as 1,130,000 new sovereigns might be made, which must fall in value if when thrown on the market, the demand is not augmented in the same ratio as the supply.

There is therefore a limit to the amount of seignorage that can be levied without producing depreciation of the currency ; and this is evinced by the rise of prices that has resulted from any large diminution of the amount of the precious metals in the coins current, just as prices rise when the same amount of labour produces greater quantities of silver or gold.

Under a seignorage of one per cent. the gold saved will probably not be coined ; it will, on the estimated aggregate of 80,000,000*l.** of coin not exceed the gold of 800,000*l.* to be added to all the other gold in the world, in the form of plate, currency, and bullion, of which it will form so small a portion that its effect on prices in the bullion market may be safely neglected, while bank notes continue everywhere in circulation, while the Bank of England holds stores of notes in the chests of its

* Estimate of Professor Jevons ; Stat. Journal, vol. xxxi. p. 447.

Banking Department (27th January 1869) 9,234,395*l.*, and while the fluctuating yearly imports of gold from Australia and California amount to millions. Distributed over a few years the produce of such a seignorage would be a drop in the ocean.*

Under a mint charge the Bank will not send gold to the Mint unless the new coin is in demand, while it is allowed to issue notes or coins on corresponding amounts of bullion.

If the coinage is absolutely *gratuitous* the value of gold coins is proportional to their weight of gold; and 113 sovereigns each containing 112 grains of fine gold, are only worth as much as 112 sovereigns containing 113 grains of fine gold.† The lighter sovereign is therefore under this system depreciated; upon the other hand a *mint charge* of a grain on each sovereign coined implies a cost of 114 grains of fine gold on every sovereign of 113 grains manufactured. Under this seignorage 113 new sovereigns cost as much as 114 when the coinage is free; so an imposition of a seignorage of one grain appreciates the sovereign to that extent. But if the value of a grain is subtracted in one form (gold) and added in another (mint-work), the original value is sustained; for $113 - 1 + 1 = 113 = \text{value in grains of fine gold}$. To maintain the "standard of value" in England unchanged the mint-charge must be deducted from the gold in the sovereign.

It was proposed to the Royal Commission to charge a seignorage of one per cent. ($\cdot 010$) on the gold coin, equivalent to about $2\frac{1}{2}d.$ on the sovereign; the charge now on the £1 of silver coinage ranging from $14\frac{1}{2}d.$ to $21\frac{3}{4}d.$, from 6 to 9 per cent. according as the market price of silver is higher or lower.‡

This seignorage will suffice to pay the entire cost of a perfect system of fine coins; it will cover the bank charge; it will enable the Mint to replace the worn sovereigns, and relieve holders from an inequitable penalty; it will be an effectual cure for the "wanton though criminal melting down" of our coin, of which Locke even in his day complained; it will reduce the weight of fine gold in the English sovereign to the weight of a twenty-five franc gold piece; and, leaving the value of the currency the same as it was before seignorage was charged, will not in any way affect past or future contracts to pay or receive sums of money in England.

To liberate the nation from the cost of a gratuitous coinage—which has many inconveniences, is open to many abuses, and can be justified on no principle—seignorage must be levied; and unless it be taken in the form of a proportional deduction from the metal of which the gold coin is com-

* This chapter was written early in the year 1869.

† For evidently $113 \times 112 = 112 \times 113$ grains of gold. This is well argued by Locke in further considerations concerning raising the value of money, Works, 11th ed., 1812, vol. 5, pp. 139–207: "I have spoken of silver coin alone," he writes about 1690, "because that makes the money of account and measure of trade all through the world; for all contracts are, I think, everywhere made and accounts kept in silver coin. I am sure they are so in England and the neighbouring countries. Silver therefore, and silver alone, is the measure of commerce. Two metals, as silver and gold, cannot be the measure of commerce both together in any country," pp. 150, 1. He asks, whether that workmanship which can be had for nothing has or can have any value? Whether whilst the money in our Mint is coined for the owners without any cost to them our coin can ever have any value above any standard bullion? Whether, whilst our coin is not of value above standard bullion, goldsmiths and others will not * * melt that down * * ? Whether the only cure for this wanton though criminal melting down our coin be not that the owners should pay one moiety of the $16\frac{1}{2}d.$ which is paid per pound troy (of $62 \times 12 = 744$ pence) for coinage of silver which the king now pays for? Whether by this means standard silver in coin will not be worth more than standard silver in bullion? p. 199.

‡ A pound troy of standard silver is coined into 66 shillings, of which the metal is worth from 6*s.* to 6*s.*, according to the market price of silver.—T. Graham, Master of the Mint. Report of Royal Commission on International Coinage, Appendix, p. 228.

posed the value of the currency will be changed. The change advocated will be advantageous to all classes in the kingdom.

To make the sovereign and the 25 franc-piece international coins, circulating indifferently in either country as interchangeable values, the seignorage must be the same in France as in England. Some contend that the cost in France is now virtually one per cent. Upon the hypothesis that the French charge—reckoning gold taken and the interest lost by delay—should be less than the seignorage, the equilibrium would be deranged just as it would by a difference in the weight of gold. This may be made clear by putting the reasoning in the form of an equation :

new sovereign of 112 grains of fine gold + 1·18 grain for mint work and bank charge.

= *in value* old sovereign of 113 grains of fine gold + 0 for mint work + 0·18 grain bank charge.

= *in value* a 25 franc gold piece of 112 grains + x grain for mint work and charge for delay ;

provided x be neither more nor less than 1·18 grain of fine gold.

This equation clears up the puzzling dilemma which Sir John Lubbock set before the Royal Commission,* and which they have given in their report. It is quite true that if the seignorage should be *less* in France than the charge to be imposed in England the value of the international coins will to that extent be reduced in England ; if, on the other hand, the seignorage be really raised in France above its present charge the value of the gold coin there will be raised above its present value in that country.

I conclude then that the imposition of a mint charge to the extent proposed at the Paris conference, and its abstraction as seignorage, if the seignorage were everywhere the same in the countries of the convention, would have no sensible effect on the English sovereign as a measure of value either in those countries or in home transactions.

The amount of gold that can be taken as seignorage without affecting a coin's value as current money has a limit ; it may exceed one, but can scarcely be more than three per cent ; it should cover the cost of sustaining the weight, form, and purity of the metallic money, as well as of manufacturing gold coins of the finest quality as works of art. Money may thus be made an effectual means of cultivating the sense of the beautiful in art and of teaching decimal arithmetic.

We can coin the sovereign of the same weight and fineness as a 25-franc gold piece. But when that is done, will the question of coinage be settled ? I say, emphatically, No. The unit of coinage will not be a unit of weight, and the change will not give us the best decimal money of account.

2. *Maintenance of the coinage.*

It is necessary to sustain by settled provisions the standard weight of any international money. Gold wastes away less than silver as it is unassailable by ordinary chemical agents, but it loses yearly by wear ; and the less the weight, the greater the surface, the more rapid in proportion is the loss by attrition, for the same amount of work done.

No existing system grapples with the fundamental question of recoinage so as at the same time to prevent the weight of coin from falling below a minimum limit, to protect nations against the derangement of a great recoinage, and to insure the last owner from the infliction of an unjust penalty.

* On International Coinage ; Report, pp. xiii, xx.

In France no law regulates the weight at which the gold coin ceases to be a legal tender; *aucune loi n'a déterminé le poids au-dessous duquel une pièce d'or perd son cours forcé*.*

The United States have "no legal limit of wear." Belgium does not receive gold coins at the treasury reduced more than $\cdot 005$ of their weight below their tolerance, namely, $\cdot 002$. Italy has the same limit.

This precaution only repels the coin from the treasury. England now takes certain precautions; gold coins, less by $\cdot 0063$ than the standard unit weight, if taken to the Bank of England, or offered to the revenue departments, are cut and cannot be reissued. The loser has, however, by paying 4*d.* a sovereign, 6*d.* for two half sovereigns, the option of getting coins of at least legal weight for his cut pieces from the Bank of England; thus at this rate the loss on sovereigns is $1\frac{2}{3}$ per cent., on half sovereigns $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. On large amounts the loss is about 1·69 per cent. on light gold; as only 77*s.* 6½*d.* an ounce is given by the Bank for the metal, and this loss of price, with the loss of metal, amounts to something like 4*d.* a *l.* on sovereigns and half sovereigns taken together.† It is a heavy item of loss; and in the year before last, on the light gold sent to the Bank of England, the loss of one bank came to 6,716*l.* The loss was at the rate of 0·157 per cent. (or $\cdot 001571$) on all the gold sent to the bank; and 1·363 on the light gold.

Thirty-five to 40 per cent. of the sovereigns and half sovereigns paid into one bank in London were light, while of the gold coins paid into its branches 40–50 per cent. were light, and below the legal tender standard.

By the estimate of Professor Jevons, one in every third sovereign in circulation in England is below the legal weight.‡

The banks, as a general rule, have to take coin, as it is paid to their customers' accounts, at the full nominal value it had in circulation; and they are placed in this cruel dilemma: they have either to submit to a dead loss, or, knowing it is no legal tender, to circulate or keep back the light gold, at some sacrifice of interest, until it can be sent again into circulation. How this is accomplished nobody is particularly interested in clearing up. It is a mystery; but it has been ascertained that the lean kine usually find their way into the green pastures of England or the mountains of Wales, while the fat kine wander away, and fall by the pure accidents of commerce into "the melting pots" at home or abroad. Whoever wants sovereigns to send abroad, naturally procures them of at least legal weight from the Bank of England.

As 20 franc and 10 franc pieces are smaller than sovereigns, they wear away for the same work more rapidly. But of their actual state no returns have been published. The States in the convention, do not engage, it is true, to accept each others coins after they have fallen $\cdot 7$ per cent ($\cdot 007$) below the standard weight. This is all, and this we have seen is not enough. The only certain measure for withdrawing light coin from circulation is, for each state to receive back legitimately worn coins at the initial value, and to exchange them for coin of the legal weight. No charge can then be made for recoinage; so, to be self-sustaining, the cost of renewal in perpetuity must be levied once for all on the new coin created at the time of its conversion from standard gold into money.

Under the present system the exchanges apparently give little intimation, so long as enough coin of full weight can be procured for foreign export.

Light coin must remain in circulation until public opinion calls aloud for a recoinage at great inconvenience, as well as at a heavy cost: that is the dark impending cloud. There is the alternative which is in use in

* International Coinage Report, Appendix, p. 244, and the pages following.

† See Table X., p. 277.

‡ Journal of Statistical Society, December 1868, p. 456, vol. 31.

England, where a light sovereign, after remaining an indefinite time in circulation, and after passing through a thousand hands, is delivered up at the Bank of England, and cut, the owner incurring a fine of *fourpence*, for all the loss it has incurred in metal and value, inasmuch as it is impossible to recover from each successive owner his adjusted share of the wasted coin.* The fine on two light half sovereigns is *6d.* by the bank estimate.

There is a third course open, and it meets both the exigencies and the equity of the case. It preserves the coin perpetually in its integrity. It consists simply in charging the cost of construction and reintegration on the coin itself. It is applicable to every nation; but to show its operation, I take this country. Here if the Bank of England, instead of charging something less than a halfpenny on the metal of every sovereign before it is made, and *4d.* on it when it is cut, levy the same sum on it at the date of its issue, say *4d. 38*, the charge of *1l. 825* per cent.† by the Master of the Mint's estimate, will if invested in a coinage fund at 3 per cent. compound interest, provide for all the recoinages in perpetuity, and for the loss of gold by wear. The coin falling in only passes through the Bank and the Mint, again to be launched into circulation in all the freshness of youth. As the coin wastes and loses value yearly, the fund grows, and at the end of the period the growth on the fund balances the waste.

Colonel Smith, and Mr. Graham the Master of the Mint, one of the most eminent chemists in Europe, whose recent loss science deploras, first called attention to this view; they set down the cost of making the first sovereign at a halfpenny (or $\text{£} \cdot 0021$); they assume with Mr. Jevons, that at the end of 18 years,‡ the average sovereign will have fallen *below* the legal weight, and will have lost $1\frac{1}{2}d.$ of its gold (or $\text{£} \cdot 0063$); to replace this lost metal, and to recoin the second sovereign in succession, will cost *2d.*; the same charge will recur on this estimate at the end of every 18 years. Now the present value of the halfpenny payable down ($\text{£} \cdot 0021$) and every 18 years ever afterwards, is by their estimate, reckoning interest at 3 per cent., $1\frac{1}{4}d.$ (or $\text{£} \cdot 0051$); and the present value of all the gold to be periodically replaced is $2\frac{1}{4}d.$ (or $\text{£} \cdot 0089$); the value of the whole of the two series of fines for ever is thus by their estimate nearly $3\frac{1}{2}d.$ ($\text{£} \cdot 014$).§ The two half sovereigns in circulation cost apparently for coining and wear three times as much as the sovereign; for they fall below the legal weight in less than 10 years.§ The small 20 franc and 10 franc gold coin labour under the same disadvantage.

The cost of coining varies with the quantity and the size of the pieces, so does the loss by attrition; but let it be assumed that the mean cost of coining gold, including the bank charge for loss of interest, will be at the rate of $\text{£} \cdot 0027218$; of restoring the lost gold $\text{£} \cdot 0081378$; then the present value of these periodical payments, commuted once for all, is $\text{£} \cdot 01818$ nearly; that is $\frac{1}{55}$ part of the weight of gold, or one out of every 55 coins. Whether this charge, which is undoubtedly sufficient to cover the cost of sovereigns, would also cover the cost of the smaller coins, experience and expert Mint masters alone can determine.

An example will show more clearly than any description, the operation of the principle in practice.

* By the Queen's proclamation her subjects are required to "cut, break, or deface" sovereigns of less weight than 122·5 grains, half sovereigns of less weight than 61·125 grains, dated June 3d, 1842.

† $100 \times 4 \cdot 38 \text{ pence} = 438 \text{ pence} = \text{£}1 \text{ } 16s. \text{ } 6d. = \text{£}1 \cdot 825$.

‡ After this was written I obtained from the Bank of England data for more accurate determinations of the rate of wear and of the cost of sustaining the coinage, but these numbers serve well enough for the argument. See Introduction to Gold Coin Circulation Tables, pp. 261-8.

§ See Jevons in article above cited, and return to Order of House of Commons, article "Gold currency," dated 28th June 1869.

Assume that 11,000,000 pieces of any kind are to be coined ; I take for illustration sovereigns, merely to fix our ideas ; the bar gold is sent to the mint in the exact quantity required ; and the gold is returned in the shape of 11,000,000 sovereigns, at a cost of 200,000*l.*, which is paid at once to the credit of the coinage fund,

Of the 200,000*l.* there is paid
for the coinage of 11,000,000 pieces 29,940*l.* ; which being deducted,
leaves 170,060*l.* ; to be invested at 3 per
cent. compound interest ;

and this yields of interest in 18 years 119,455*l.*

Then the coin returns for recoinage which has lost of gold 89,515*l.* ;
and with the cost of the coinage = 29,940*l.*

amounts to 119,455*l.* ; absorbing all the interest, but leaving 170,060*l.* still invested in the fund to maintain for ever the 11,000,000 new sovereigns in their integrity.

It is scarcely necessary to say, that in practice the pieces return at irregular intervals, and that the wear and cost vary under a great variety of circumstances. The cost I have assumed is higher than that given by the masters of the Mint. I have shown, at page 265, what the cost would be under the existing system.

It is probable that an international coinage could be well sustained under this charge ; and it will be observed, (1) that in England the reduction of the standard from its exceptional scale of $\frac{11}{12}$ fine, to that of $\frac{9}{10}$ in general use at other mints, and unanimously adopted by the Conference in Paris, will supply out of the bar gold used in coining 11,000,000 existing sovereigns of full weight, the whole of the fine gold required to make not only the 11,000,000 sovereigns, but the 200,000 more of the new standard ; so as thus to constitute the fund without any charge to the state ; and as in future the holders of bar gold must send of the new standard gold the weight of 11,000,000 sovereigns ; and must pay besides 200,000 sovereigns to get the 11,000,000 coined, the value of the new coin will be the same as the value of the old coin, so far as the value depends on the cost of production ; for the same amount of fine gold will be sent then to the Mint as is sent now to procure the same number of sovereigns. And to each person holding a new sovereign the gold in the fund will virtually belong, as it will be there to secure him against the losses from light coin to which he is now exposed. The same reasoning will apply to ten-gram Victorias.

Under this system the price of bullion will be limited ; it will fluctuate as the demand and supply of coin and of bullion respectively vary ; but in the normal state 108 Victorias of *ten grams* each will purchase 110 decagrams of standard gold ; and the price of 110 decagrams cannot fall for any time below 108, nor rise much above 110 Victorias, for obvious reasons. For on the one hand the holder can get 108 Victorias for 110 decagrams of standard gold from the Mint ; and on the other hand if the price in coin, of bar gold rises till it touches 110, the 110 coin of full weight will contain 110 decagrams of gold ; there will only then remain to give it the value of bar the cost of its conversion. If the coin is light, in this latter state of the market only, when coin is only worth its weight in bullion, can the price of bar gold rise to any extent, or until the fine metal in the 111 or more light Victorias exceeds 110 decagrams in weight. And it is only when this limit is reached under a mintage that coin can be melted with profit. When the coinage is gratuitous, that is, when bar gold is worth its weight in coin, a slight fluctuation in the price of bar gold renders it profitable to convert the coin, provided that it is of standard weight, into bullion ; while worn coin is protected by its weakness and lightness from destruction.

3. *How gratuitous coinage began in England.*

The coinage of England has been depreciated at various times. And our famous *pound (libra)* wears indeed a misleading air about its look. The very name recalls its fallen condition. Instead of a loyal pound of any precious metal it now represents only the one third part of a pound troy of silver, and only $\frac{1}{46 \cdot 725}$ of a pound of the present standard gold. The scales determined what a pound meant down to the reign of Edward I.; but to answer his celebrated question; "what is a pound?" in the House of Commons Sir Robert Peel had to hold up a "sovereign."

But all these things are relative, and in the presence of the International Congress, I dare venture to assert, that English money has been maintained in a state of integrity which has been rarely equalled in other states. Thus M. Denis has shown that at the French Revolution the livre of Charlemagne had dwindled down to a nominal *livre*, containing 1-78th part of the silver in the standard from which it was drawn. From the livre the franc is derived.

The reigns of the Stewarts are not the brightest in the financial history of England. And it was in the reign of Charles II. that the statute passed by which Ruding says it was enacted, that the "whole expense of coinage was to be defrayed by the State." This is only correct in a qualified sense. The statute "for encouraging of coinage" enacts, that any person whatsoever, who after December 20th, 1666, shall bring "Crown or standard gold" to the mints, shall get it assayed, melted down, coined; and shall receive in exchange for it, without any charge or diminution, a pound troy of the current coin of the same standard; the same for silver. By a special clause, not unnecessary then, the gold and silver so brought into the Mint were exempted from confiscation. The preamble as the ground of the measure asserts two things: (1.) "it is obvious that the plenty of current coins of gold and silver of this kingdom is of great advantage to trade and commerce;" (2.) For the increase of which his Majesty had been pleased out of his revenue to bear half the charge of the coinage of silver money. To prevent this charge to the King, and to encourage the coinage of gold or silver in mass or in manufacture brought from home or from abroad, they granted him certain duties upon wines, brandy wines, strong waters, vinegar, cyder or beer, "imported from any parts beyond the seas, or Scotland."*

The cost of making coin had hitherto been borne by those who used coin; and none of the great sovereigns or parliaments, neither William I., Henry II., Edward I., Edward III., Elizabeth, nor Cromwell, had attempted to throw the charge of coining on any other classes of the community than the merchants or "goldsmiths," who sent the metal to be manufactured for sale. The charge for the rude gold coinage had formerly varied; but it had rarely exceeded 2·6 per cent., and remained steadily at that figure for 40 years, until it was abandoned in 1666. The nation had been plunged at the close of Clarendon's administration into a war with Holland and France; the plague and the fire of London caused disquietude; and coin was hoarded, or exported to France, Holland, and India, where gold and silver were in demand. The measure was completely unsuccessful in its object; the same dearth of money remained, as long as the circumstances continued. If free coinage encourages the birth of coins, it increases their destruction to a still greater extent. The new coins were no sooner made than they were hoarded, as they

* 18 Charles II. cap. 5. §§ I, V, and VI.

always are in times of disquietude, or melted down into plate,* or exported by "the goldsmiths and bankers," who bought dollars at 4s. 3d. a piece, and instead of sending them to the Mint, as the framers of the Act expected, sent them away as fast as they came to hand to France or to other countries, where they sold for 4s. 10d. The light coin, as happens in the present day, remained in circulation. "Of his now Majesty's coin," declaimed Lord Lucas in the House of Lords,† "there appears but very little; so that, in effect, we have none left for common use, but a little *lean coined money*, of the late three former princes." The measure of free coinage was based on a fallacy, and failed then as it has failed since. It dispatches more coins, when bullion is in demand, than it ever creates; at other times it produces no sensible effect, as bullion is always sent to the Mint when good coin is wanted, and lives where it is not superseded by paper or by light coins.

Locke condemned the system. The fallacy was seen through at the time by one of the soundest commercial writers of his age.‡

Sir Dudley North asserts that the country gentlemen were deceived at the time; rents had fallen, and they believed, he declares, by a profound mistake, that if plenty of money was made, they must have of course a share of it.§ He does not notice the protection the Act offered against the importation of spirits and beer from Scotland and Holland; though this Parliament was thoroughly alive to that aspect of the case; for immediately before the Bill passed, it had prohibited the importation of cattle from Ireland and other parts beyond the seas, by enacting that such importation is and shall be adjudged a "public and common nuisance."||

The nature of free coinage is shown by this Act; the expense under it remains, but it is transferred from the owners of bullion and coin to the shoulders of other people. The consumers of wine, spirits, cyder, beer, and vinegar then had to pay for the manufacture of the article in which "the Goldsmiths who gained by the melting trade," trafficked. For equally valid reasons the goldsmiths might have been taxed to uphold a public brewery.

* Davenant says, more plate was wrought for use in families during the years 1666-88, than had been fabricated for 200 years before. Works, vol. I. p. 370. By his estimate made in 1698, of 18,500,000*l.* in the Kingdom, there might be hoarded 9,240,000*l.*, leaving 9,260,000*l.*, with the currency of "Goldsmith's notes," to carry on the "Universal affairs of this nation," p. 441.

† February 22d, 1671, Ruding on coinage, vol. III. p. 317-8.

‡ Sir Dudley North explains the passing of the Act in his own way: "The Crown got by the coinage duty; the Goldsmiths who gained by the melting trade were advancers to the Treasury, and favorites." Life of Sir Dudley North, p. 179, cited by Ruding, vol. III. p. 315. "He was infinitely scandalised at the folly of this law, which made bullion and coined money par." The judicious Ruding says: "The inexpediency of the provisions have been proved not only by his reasoning, but by fatal experience also." vol. III. p. 372.

§ "I call to witness," says a writer, "the vast sums that have been coined in England since the free coinage was set up. What is become of it all? Nobody believes it to be in the Nation, and it cannot well be all transported, the penalties for so doing being so great. The case is plain—the melting pot devours it all. The rather, because that practice is so easy, profitable, and safe from all possibility of being detected, as everyone knows it is. And I know no intelligent man who doubts but the new money goes this way. Silver and gold, like other commodities, have their ebbs and flows: upon the arrival of quantities from Spain, the Mint commonly gives the best price; that is, coined silver for uncoined silver, weight for weight. Wherefore it is carried into the Tower and coined. Not long after, there will come a demand for bullion, to be exported again. If there is none, but all happens to be in coin, what then? Melt it down again; there's no loss in it, for the coining costs the owners nothing.

"Thus the Nation hath been abused, and made to pay for the twisting of straw for asses to eat."

Discourses upon Trade, London, 1691, p. 18, cited in Ruding's Annals of the Coinage of Great Britain, vol. III., pp. 371-372. These discourses are ascribed in his life to Sir Dudley North.

|| 18 Charles II. c. 2.

In the year 1816 the mintage on silver coin was reimposed, and it was thus put on a sounder footing. The Mint buys silver at the market value ; coins it ; sells it coined at 5s. 6d. an ounce ; and restores the defaced by new coin. The average cost of standard silver in the ten years 1858-67 was 5s. 1½d. an ounce, or 3·073l. per lb. troy ; and the annual surplus on the silver coinage of 355,472l. was 18,304l., after providing for the annual replacement of 102,740l. of worn coin, which* weighed only as much as the silver coined in 89,012l., and had thus when withdrawn from circulation by the Bank of England, to be sent to the Mint, lost 13·362 per cent. of its original weight.

The Mint has a profit, after deducting the cost of the coinage of silver ; but the gain is reduced by the loss on worn coin ; of which it is only called apparently to replace a certain proportion, otherwise it might gain little by a seignorage of 7 per cent. Whatever may be the case, the principles of a first charge for making and for replacing for the future the silver coin, is sound.

Not so the coinage of gold. This metal was still to be coined for nothing. The wisdom of the authors of the Act is evident on the face of it. When it passed in 1816 the average price of the gold in a sovereign was 24s., yet the Act made it a misdemeanour, to be punished by imprisonment, to receive or pay more than 20s. for this coin, as this was declared to be "its true lawful value."† 7,137,710l. in sovereigns and half sovereigns were forthwith issued from the new Mint, but they suddenly disappeared, and the issue was stopped for nearly two years, until cash payments were resumed in 1821. This was a foretaste of what has happened since. The Mint Committee of Privy Council in the report on which the Act was based, endeavoured to fix on a rate to protect the new silver coins from "the danger of being melted down and converted "into bullion when the market price of silver rises."‡ Why was not the same protection thrown over gold ?

4. *Current Coins should be simple weights of the precious metals.*

Money to be a just measure of values takes for its basis a given weight of gold or of silver ; and the most eligible measuring unit is a weight in common use for other purposes. It was a *pound* of standard silver, an *ounce* of silver, a *pennyweight* of silver,§ when that metal was the measure of values. The size of units of all kinds should be taken so as to express the quantities to be measured with sufficient accuracy without fractions in numbers easily comprehended by the mind. When the units are no longer simple weights they still serve as money, they are counters, and if they are called marks, napoleons, dollars, gold-francs, or any arbitrary name the connexion between value and weight of precious metal not being readily tested is easily lost. The silver, the gold, in difficult times, before the currency of notes, dwindled until it almost disappeared in debased coin. This financial legerdemain M. Michel Chevalier ascribes too exclusively to the "kings" of the middle ages, who indeed in France reduced the livre of silver to a hundredth part of that weight, and in England pared down the silver penny to a third of its original penny-

* The Mint in the 10 years 1858-67 coined 12,926,262 ounces of standard silver ; of which 3,236,802, at a cost of 1,027,400l., were drawn from worn coin ; while 9,689,461 ounces were bought in the market for 2,481,548l. The silver in the market cost ·25611l. an ounce ; the silver in the worn coin ·31741l. Deduced from Return to order of the House of Commons, 18th June 1868, No. 340.

† 1816. 56 Geo. III. c. 68. s. 13. M'Culloch's Commercial Dictionary, articles "Coin, Bank." Ruding on Coinage, vol. iv. pp. 148-152.

‡ The Report is published in the Annual Register, vol. lviii. p. 439-441.

§ The Anglo-Saxon *penny* was a pennyweight of silver : it was thus in silver nearly our threepenny piece.

weight.* He justly denounces the "despoiling doctrine" that gave "kings" the divine right to "falsify money;"† but these "kings" of the dark ages either openly reduced the weights of coins, or in them surreptitiously substituted base for precious metals; they had not at hand bank notes, which have since been discovered, are so easily manufactured in profusion, and are so readily debased by rendering them inconvertible. This financial sleight of hand is now made easy.

And unhappily the practice of circulating base money is not confined to kings nor to the dark ages. It has been practised by governments of all forms with the sanction of nearly every nation. The French Republic at its birth flooded the nation with assignats. The English legislature for twenty-six years (1797-1823), relieved the Bank of England from paying its notes in cash. At the present hour five of the great states of the world circulate debased paper money, Russia, Spain, Austria, Italy, and the United States of America. The United States paper is at this time depreciated 25 per cent., and is liable to violent fluctuations. An eloquent speech of senator Sumner sent it down at once as low as 30 per cent. An orator's breath thus carries up or down this paper money, upon which contracts turn.

Copernicus, who divined as clearly the true system of money as his genius divined the system of the heavens, opens his remarkable treatise by declaring that, innumerable as are the evils which ruin kingdoms, the following four are the most fearful,—civil war, pestilence, famine, and base money. The first three are evils evident to everybody, the evil of depreciated money is only evident to a few, who take it seriously to heart, because it does not by a blow, but imperceptibly, like a slow poison, subvert commonwealths.‡

It is impossible to exaggerate the evils of a currency of base coin, and still less of inconvertible paper; it makes the measure of value arbitrary, and renders contracts extending over any length of time difficult, if not impossible; gold is swept out of circulation, credit is sapped at its foundation; violent fluctuations in prices are inevitable as the equilibrium is unstable; stocks can have no fixed value; government securities are depreciated, as it is impossible to be certain whether the public dividends will be paid in paper worth its nominal value in gold, or in paper worth half that value, or in paper worth nothing; the creditor is at the mercy of the state debtor, which can, under the cover of inconvertible paper, hide its most flagrant delinquencies. The present unsettled credit of Europe is mainly due to the fact that the rouble in Russia, the florin in Austria, the lira in Italy, the dollar in America, are not given weights of the precious metals, but promises to pay, which, like Iago's purse, may be something or nothing, full or empty, at any distant date.

The issue of debased money, which inconvertible paper inevitably becomes, is the worst financial resource to which a nation in war can resort; it is a sweet and poisoned beverage in the hand of an athlete.

And the only remedy for this dangerous evil is economic practical education: the currency of inconvertible notes will we may hope not long be tolerated when the people understand by daily use that standard

* The Tower pound of silver—of 240 pennyweights—(= 225 Troy pennyweights) ($\frac{222}{240}$ fine) was coined into £1 of 240 pence at the Conquest; and in Elizabeth's reign (1560) the Troy pound was coined into 62 shillings = 744 pence. Since the year 1816 a Troy pound of silver has been coined into 66 shillings = 792 pence.

† La doctrine spoliatrice qu'avaient mise en honneur les rois du moyen âge, et par laquelle ils s'arrogeaient le pouvoir de falsifier les monnaies.—*Journal des Economistes*, tome XII. p. 200.

‡ *Traité de la monnaie de Copernic*, for the publication of which we have to thank M. L. Wolowski, Guillaumin et Cie., p. 48.

genuine money consists only of known weights of standard gold or silver, and find that promises to pay are snares and delusions unless they are kept. The issuing states suffer most from the currency of debased money, but they are not the only sufferers; the credit of all nations is deranged and the whole world will derive benefit from a sound international coinage to which all nations are parties.

5. *The ten-gram (decagram) of standard gold = the Victoria = the 25-shilling piece.*

The gram is a weight in daily use among the people of France, Italy, Switzerland, and Belgium; its multiples are in all their shops and houses. A coin of standard gold weighing ten grams could be appreciated and be tested by them at any time. The weight of a napoleon, of 6.4516 grams, or a 25-franc piece, of 8.0646 grams, is expressed in fractions, not easily comprehensible, while a ten-gram coin of standard gold is perfectly intelligible, and its weight is easily determinable. Under these circumstances no one can be surprised that Cobden's friend, M. Chevalier, one of the highest French economical authorities, should propose a *ten gram gold unit* as the basis of the monetary system of the world. The metric system of weights and measures will in the end be inevitably adopted, like the Arabic figures, by every civilized nation. That system is the real glory of France, which none can contest or deny, but the glory is incomplete so long as the measuring unit of value is not the gram, or the ten gram weight of standard gold.

Contracts to pay sums of money will be free, but on this plan the amounts will always be expressed in weights of gold, or in weights of silver if that metal be expressly specified in the bond. Thus the question of double standard will be solved, and the exigencies of China, India, and silver-circulating European nations may be consulted by a common silver coin in weight connected by a simple factor with the gold unit.

The ten gram gold unit of money necessarily differs from any of the units now in use; it will be a new international coin; but its scientific basis commends it to the philosophic minds of Germany, Holland, Scandinavia, and Italy; while it has accidentally strong claims on the three nations which coin the largest quantities of gold. France has in it a kind of paternal interest; it is the natural development of her scientific system of weights and measures. The English sovereign weighs almost exactly eight grams; and the passage to a ten-gram coin is easy, as the new coin decimally divided embraces two of the principal subordinate silver coins in use in England. A ten-gram gold coin is almost the exact equivalent of a six dollar American gold coin. The new scientific coin is a natural development of the English and the American coinage, corresponding in increase of weight with the increase of the existing quantity of gold and the increase in the values of commodities to be measured.

I will endeavour to show how the new unit is deduced directly from the basis of the metric system, and how readily it can be adjusted by slight variations of fineness to our own existing system of money.

All the units of the metric weights and measures are based on one fundamental unit, the metre.

The unit of weight is the *gram*, which is deduced from the weight of a cubic centimetre of distilled water at its maximum density. It would, therefore, be in strict analogy with this system to take a *gram* of standard gold as the unit of the measure of value; for then, as a cubic centimetre is the volume unit; the weight of its volume of water, the weight unit; that weight of gold, or a multiple of it, would be the unit measure of values. This would be simple, logical, and in strict accordance with the basis of the

metric system, which renders the passage from linear and superficial to cubic units, from cubic units to weights, so easy. The idea of weight is totally different from the idea of volume; but the two are connected by the intervention of water: so the idea of value is totally different from the idea of weight, but the two are connected by the intervention of standard gold. Then the unit of work—a kilogram lifted a metre in a second, and the measure of the value of that work would be alike connected with the metric system.

France could not make the gram of silver, as it was too minute in value, her prime money unit, and at the time the metric system was instituted gold was only considered a subsidiary to the silver coinage: by the law of the year XI, France made the franc of 5 grams weight, 9 tenths fine, her money unit: “*5 grammes d'argent, au titre de 9 dixièmes de fin, constituant l'unité monétaire, qui conserve le nom de franc,*” are the words of the law. The franc remained the money unit in use until the gold discoveries threw for a time silver aside in France, which virtually has had the double standard. Debtors having the option of paying in silver or in gold, upon the assumption that 100 grams of silver are worth 6.4516 grams of gold, choose to pay in gold when that metal is depreciated, as they pay in silver when silver is depreciated. The five franc piece contains its 9-tenths of fine silver: the franc is lowered in standard now, as it contains only .835, instead of .900 fine silver. The franc is now a debased counter. The 20-franc gold piece, containing 6.4516 grams of standard gold 9-tenths fine, cannot be made in any way to square with the metric system; so that here France completely breaks down in carrying out her own sound principles into the most important of all the fields of their application. The monetary convention too, in which France was the leader, accepts the double standard, with its complications, and its incongruous assumption that gold is worth at all times $15\frac{1}{2}$ times its weight in silver. The *gold franc unit* ($= 0.32258$ gram) is justly pronounced by M. Michel Chevalier to be “complètement en dehors du système métrique.” He adds forcibly: “En sorte qu'il serait aussi raisonnable de recommander au monde, pour l'unité de mesure des capacités, le boisseau de Winchester ou celui de Cologne.”* The Paris conference of delegates of 20 states made an unanimous declaration in favour of one gold standard, of which Mr. Chevalier approves; and he himself argues in favour of a return to the ancient principle of coining a given weight of the standard metal as the unit of value. It was *a pound of silver*; it should now be *a gram of gold*, or some of its decimal multiples. The gram of gold, he says, is too small for use; the *ten gram* piece of gold would be of a convenient size. It would be a larger finer coin than the twenty franc piece: and the five gram piece as well as the two gram piece would be larger, and more convenient for use than either the *ten* or *five* franc coins. Accounts could be kept either in the gram or the ten gram unit; and their decimal submultiples, according to the magnitude of transactions.

The principal commercial witnesses before the Royal Commission, and the commissioners themselves, attach the first importance to the fact, that contracts to pay in money should imply contracts to pay fixed weights of fine gold. Now it happens that the English sovereign does weigh, as it comes from the Mint, very closely on 8 grams; it may by the tolerance indeed exceed 8 grams. By simply adding only a small fraction of a grain ($\frac{1}{5}$ grain) to the alloy, leaving the fine gold precisely in its present quantity, we get the sovereign theoretically, as it is practically, 8 grams in weight; the half sovereign 4 grams; the half of this again 2 grams, worth a crown, and consequently the gram worth half-a-crown, an old favourite.

* Journal des Economistes, Novembre 1868, pp. 185, 187. Article by M. Michel Chevalier, “De l'Établissement d'une Monnaie Universelle.”

	SOVEREIGN.		25 FRANC PIECE.		VICTORIA DECA- GRAM.	AMERI- CAN 6 DOLLAR PIECE.
	Weight.		Weight.		Grams.	
	Grains.	Grams.	Grains.	Grams.		
Fine gold - - - - -	113·001	7·3225	112·006	7·2581	9·0000	9·0282
Alloy - - - - -	10·273	·6657	12·446	·8065	1·0000	1·0032
Standard Weight - - - - -	123·274	7·9882	124·452	8·0646	10·0000	10·0314
Tolerance of Weight - - - - -	·257	·0166	·249	·0161	·0200	—
Fineness - - - - -	Factor of Tolerance $\frac{1}{180} =$ ·002083 ; fineness ·916.		Tolerance ·002 ; fineness ·900.		Fineness ·900	Fineness ·900
Gold in Value of the Coin - - -	20s. exact value.		19s. 10d.		24s. 7d.	
Seignorage - - - - -			2d.		5d.	
			20s. 0d.		25s. 0d.	

The English Mint could any day coin 8 gram sovereigns and all their sub-divisions down to 2 grams without any difficulty, and it could go a step further by coining a 5 *crown*, that is a *five and twenty shilling* piece of 10 grams ($\cdot9153$ fine). It will be a new guinea; a guinea amplified, beautified, and decimally divisible into convenient subordinate units. The prime gold unit will thus be enlarged as the gold in use is augmented. We should have three subordinate units; the gram (*guilder*) occupying the first decimal place, would be the equivalent of the half crown; the decigram equivalent in value to the threepenny piece, and the centigram equivalent in value to the tenth of a threepenny piece = a cent = $1\cdot2$ farthing = $\cdot3d.$; so that 5 of the new cents would be of the same value as 6 of the present farthings = threehalfpence. The money of account of all denominations would be gold. Accounts of money and weights of gold would be represented by the same figures.

100 of the grand gold coins would weigh a kilogram; and as 1000 kilograms are a metric ton, 100,000 new coins would be a metric ton of standard gold.

If the mint assay and stamp kilograms of standard bar gold so as to guarantee the fineness, these kilograms of gold will be convenient forms of bullion, available for exportation, or for deposit in banks. A thousand kilogram bars weigh a metric ton; worth, while no mintage is charged, 100,000 of the great gold coins. A *million* of these coins (= 1,000,000) would weigh ten tons of standard gold, and be worth a million and quarter pounds of the present sterling.

The multiplication of pounds sterling by $\cdot8$ converts them into the ten-gram gold coin. The specific gravity of a new sovereign is $17\cdot58$, water being *one*, and this enables us under the metric system to pass from value to weight, from weight to volume.*

Accounts are now kept in England in four units, (1) pounds, (2) shillings, (3) pence, (4) farthings. Under the ten-gram gold coinage accounts may be kept in two columns. Thus the following tables (XI. and XII.) show

* Thus a cubic metre of standard gold containing 1,000,000 cubic centimetres would be worth 1,758,000 of the new gold coins; and a metric ton of standard gold would be $\frac{1,000,000}{17\cdot58} = 56,883$ cubic centimetres = a bar 1 decimetre deep and 8 decimetres long by $7\cdot11$ decimetres wide.

the expenditure of different countries and its proportion to the population under the two systems.

To illustrate the new *ten-gram gold coinage* I give in the annexed tables the revenues of some of the principal states of the world in their present coins, and in the proposed international coins.

The annual state expenditure of 432 million people was 456 million of these ten-gram Victorias (5 crown pieces), that is a little more than a Victoria a head, or more exactly one Victoria and 55 cents a head = one Victoria, 5 threepennies, and 5 cents = one Victoria, $5\frac{1}{2}$ old English pennies. (See Tables XI., XII., and XIII., pp. 278-280.)

6. *Changes in the English Coinage under the Ten-gram gold unit.*

The ten-gram unit of gold $\cdot 915$ fine*, instead of $\cdot 916$ fine, would contain exactly the same quantity of fine gold as $1\frac{1}{4}$ sovereign, worth five-and-twenty shillings in the present currency; and if the Mint and Bank cost of making and sustaining the gold coinage is fixed at 15, 10, or 5 centigrams of fine gold for every decagram, the fineness will be $\cdot 900$ or $\cdot 905$, or $\cdot 910$: while the amount of fine gold taken as seignorage will be worth from 5*d.* to 3*d.* or to $1\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* in the present currency, which will be as much a part of the cost of production as the expenditure at the gold diggings. The cost of producing 9 grams of fine gold is expressed in our currency by 24*s.* 7*d.*, so that if the Mint and Bank cost of converting ten grams of standard gold ($\cdot 900$ fine) into a coin, and replacing its wear, is expressed by 5*d.*; the value of the ten gram coin current is 25*s.*, of which it will be the equivalent so long as the customer of the Mint has to send 915 grams of fine gold, or its equivalent in money, for every 10 coins he gets, each containing 9 grams of fine gold.

At the International Conference suggested by the Royal Commission this question of a universal standard of fineness and of seignorage could be settled; and whatever the decision may be the change will cause but slight and temporary inconvenience in this country.

7. *Gold Coins.*

England can at once coin the sovereign of 8 grams of standard gold with the slightest possible inconvenience, and without changing its content of fine gold. The half sovereign will weigh 4 grams. A gold crown of 2 grams might also be coined.

The only new coin necessarily required is a fine five crown gold piece of 10 grams, which would probably in time get into circulation as a sort of new guinea, even if it were not at once stamped as the international coin. Large coins are generally more popular than small coins.

Once accepted as the international unit the 10 gram piece might with advantage become the basis of a decimal money of account for England; the gram of gold, the decigram, and the centigram being the subordinate units, to be represented with some of their multiples in gold, silver, and copper coins. The English standard gold coins under this system are the coin to be called Victoria or some other name (10 grams), the sovereign (8 grams), the half sovereign (4 grams), the crown (2 grams), and lower than this it is useless to go as the coins in gold become too small for use. The sovereign and the half sovereign in England might ultimately be replaced by the gold Victoria and its half. In France the Napoleon of 20 francs, still circulating—if brought into this system—would weigh 6·400 grams; it would in due time be superseded.

* The exact fineness is $\cdot 9153$, but assayers cannot work to this pitch of accuracy.

8. *Silver Coins.*

Silver coins if they cease to be a legal tender will be under the single gold standard counters; there will be no inevitable restraint on their weight or fineness, and they need not be at first international.

In England the silver coins will represent the same proportions of the gold unit as those now in circulation; but a slight change in weight is required. The silver crown weighs 28.2759 grams .925 fine, and contains 26.155 grams of fine silver. Now the mint purchases standard silver at rates ranging from 5*s.* 0*d.* to 5*s.* 2*d.**—say 5*s.* 1*d.*—an ounce of 31.1035 grams; so that if it coined silver without charge, the crown should weigh 30.594, the half-crown 15.297 grams. The half-crown now coined actually weighs 14.138 grams; the difference is the mint charge (1.159 gram). The fine silver in the half-crown weighs 13.078 grams. By making the half-crown exactly 15 grams and of the same fineness as the five-franc piece, namely .900, it will contain 13.500 grams of fine silver; that is, it will weigh more by exactly 0.862 gram, than the present half-crown, and it will be better, as half the addition (.422 gram) will be in fine silver. The mint will still retain under this arrangement 4.59 per cent. of fine silver—one shilling in 21—as the cost of coinage. Then the silver crown will weigh exactly 30 grams, the half-crown 15 grams, the florin 12 grams, the shilling 6 grams, the sixpence 3 grams, the threepenny 1½ gram; and there the silver coinage will stop. Five crowns will contain the same amount of fine silver ($150 \times .9 = 135$ grams) as six five-franc pieces.† A florin will contain nearly the same weight of fine silver, 10.80 grams, as the rupee, 10.69 grams.

This is only one of the ways in which the object may be obtained of making our silver coins simple multiples of grams of standard silver by varying the fineness. The French have the standard of .900 fine for their five-franc piece, and the lower standard, .835, for the franc itself and the other silver coins. By making the half-crown of 15 grams .872 fine, it will contain the same amount of fine silver as it contains at present (13.078 grams), and the Mint will get its present profit. If the silver coin were of the same fineness as the gold, the one gram of gold would, at the common market value, purchase 15.5 grams of silver;‡ but as the expense of coining silver is necessarily greater than the expense of coining gold of the same value, the weight of fine metals in the gold and silver coinage should be in a lower ratio (say 1 to 15), to compensate for the difference in the cost of production.

9. *Bronze Coin.*

The silver threepenny piece represents a decigram of gold, and is the equivalent of 12 farthings of the present currency. The centigram of gold is the lowest unit of value recognized in the new system of account, and it may for the sake of brevity be called a *cent*. The United States' cent. is their lowest unit; it is worth nearly two English farthings, and is too large to express the graduated prices of articles of small value. The French centime, on the other hand, is too small a unit for general use in Europe; it is the fifth part of the lowest American unit; and only $\frac{2}{5} = .4$ of our present farthing. Now the value of the centigram of gold is the mean between the value of the American cent (2 farthings) and the French centime (0.4 farthing) $= \frac{2.0 + 0.4}{2} = \frac{2.4}{2} = 1.2$ farthing = 1 centigram

* Report on International Coinage. App., p. 228.

† In North Germany 8 dollars weigh more than 148 grams of silver, .900 fine. In South Germany 14 gulden pieces are the same weight.

‡ 7.3225 grams of fine gold in 1*l.* purchase 113.1950 grams of fine silver, if standard silver .925 fine is 5*s.* 1*d.* per oz. troy; consequently the ratio is 1 to 15.46.

of gold. This *cent* is a convenient low unit and is admirably suited to use all over the civilized world.*

The small centigrams of gold will be represented by bronze coin. The value of the copper coin was formerly expressed in the weight of metal, but this is no longer the case; the bronze in the English penny is worth about a farthing. The three coins in use are convenient counters; and the farthing and halfpenny are usually in accounts written as $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ of a penny. The ten-cent piece, now in use as a threepenny silver coin, will be conveniently supplemented by bronze coins of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 cents; the 5 cents being the half of the silver 10 cent piece would correspond to three halfpence of the present currency. The *cent* will supply a better graduated scale to express prices than the farthing, halfpenny, and penny, and popular demand will soon determine how many of each coin should be struck. Bronze coins of three sizes are now unnecessary, as no attempt is made to express value by weight. One type of coin—inscribed with one cent, two cents, three cents, four cents, and five cents may suffice. They will form part of the decimalized currency. I annex a scheme of the coins.

10. Coins and their Signs.

The money of account it will be borne in mind is, on the new system, in standard gold, and runs thus :

STANDARD GOLD UNITS OF ACCOUNT.

Signs	\mathcal{V}	s	d	c
Victoria	- 1 decagram = 10 grams = 100 decigrams = 1000 centigrams.			
Sol (<i>Halfcrown</i>)		1 gram = 10 decigrams = 100 centigrams.		
(SOLIDUS or GUILDER.)				
Denier (<i>Threepenny</i>)			1 decigram = 10 centigrams.	
(<i>Denarius</i> or <i>Denny</i> in short.)				
Cent				= 1 centigram.

Every one of these four weights of gold may be employed as a measuring unit.

Call, after the analogy of "Guinea" the prime unit or decagram a *Victoria*, as it is the name of a principal gold field; then, where large units are required, $\mathcal{V}11.875$ will be read 11 Victorias, 875 cents; or as we are accustomed to three units $\pounds s. d.$ we may read $\mathcal{V}. s. c.$; $\mathcal{V}11. 8, 75 \equiv 11$ Victorias, 8 sols, 75 cents; and on the continent where two units are preferred, 118 sols, 75 cents. For smaller sums cents alone suffice; for instance, we may say the price of a loaf of bread is 22 *cents*; of a pound of beef 30 *cents*.

Although the coined shilling only consists of eleven pennyworth of silver, it exactly represents in an account *twelve pence*, or the 20th part of a gold sovereign; and a penny, consisting of a farthing's worth of bronze, represents the value of the 240th part of a sovereign. So, under the gram system, half-a-crown in silver, weighing 15 grams, represents *one* gram of standard gold; a threepenny piece (10 cents) represents the tenth of a gram—or a *decigram* of gold; a bronze cent represents a *centigram* of gold. Value is invariably expressed in weights of standard gold, which are conveniently represented in tangible manageable silver and bronze tokens.

* "The division of the franc into 100 centimes is simply nominal * * In accounts we find $2\frac{1}{2}$ centimes practically set down as the lowest figure; balances under this amount being ignored, and over the amount counted for the full sou." [Seyd on Exchanges, p. 691.] The new cent is = $2\frac{1}{2}$ centimes. Mr. Yates, who has done so much to promote the introduction of the metric system here, shows that there is a demand for centimes in France, Italy, and Belgium, and for smaller coins in Asia; a half centigram piece meets this case; indeed milligrams may be represented by bronze coins. [See Eleventh Report of International Association, British Branch, Appendix, page 67. Paper by James Yates, F.R.S.]

The coins may be thus described: The four fundamental units are printed in **antique** letters:

Standard Gold:

Victoria	-	-	Weighing 10 grams	(a new coin).	
Sovereign	-		8 grams	} Existing coins to remain in circulation for a time.	
Half Sovereign	-		4 grams		
Crown	-	-	2 grams	(a new coin).	

Standard Silver existing coins to remain in circulation, and to be gradually replaced:

					Grams of Gold.
Crown	-	-	Weighing 30 grams	-	Worth 2.00
Sol (<i>Halfcrown</i>)			15 grams	-	1.00
Florin	-	-	12 grams	-	0.80
Shilling	-	-	6 grams	-	.40
Sixpence	-	-	3 grams	-	.20
Denier (<i>Threepenny</i>)			1.5 grams	-	.10

Bronze Coins.

					Gram of Gold.
5 cents	-	-	One type of coin with inscribed values. It is like paper money, into which intrinsic value of material does not enter.	(V.)	Weighing 10 grams } Worth .05
4 cents	-	-		(IIII.)	
3 cents	-	-		(III.)	
2 cents	-	-		(II.)	
1 cent	-	-		(I.)	
$\frac{1}{2}$ cent	-	-		($\frac{1}{2}$.)	

(For a time the penny, halfpenny, and farthing to be utilized).

II. *Economies of a great Gold Coin.*

One kilogram of standard gold is now coined into 125 sovereigns,* and into 155 Napoleons. Under the ten-gram system it will be coined into 100 Victorias. (1) The expense of coining 100 pieces is less than the expense of coining 125 or 155 pieces. (2) The new coin is easily weighed wherever metrical weights are in use, as it is a round number of grams. (3) The surface of the large coins being less for the equal weight the wear is less. (4) The size is convenient, and the trouble of counting the coins is diminished. (5) The figures in accounts are fewer, and the arithmetical labour is diminished. (6) Large sums are readily comprehended by the mind when expressed in large units. (7) The half-sovereign is convenient in some cases; but to make it the largest coin of account would, for some of the reasons assigned above, be inexpedient. The inexpediency of a ten-franc unit is still more striking. The ten franc gold unit is on many grounds preferable to the gold franc unit, as Mr. Graham pointed out; but the coin in proportion to value would cost three times as much as the decagram, it would last half as long, and it would weigh 3.2258 grams.† The unit of value would not be a unit of weight, it would be 3.2258 grams of the French standard gold. This is a fatal objection to the ten franc unit as the scientific basis of a permanent system of money.

Silver coin contrasts in all these respects unfavourably with gold coin wherever large sums are in question. (1.) To represent the same value as 100 ten-gram pieces of gold weighing a kilogram, about 15½ kilograms of silver are required; more by 6 lbs. than a quarter of a hundredweight. To weigh it in scales is a task. Silver is about 29 times as bulky as gold of the same value. Its coinage in France is 3 or 4 times as costly. (2.) It is less easily carried, kept, concealed in dangerous places and times.

* Exactly 125.1846.

† According to the Master of the Mint the cost of making a sovereign is now 3 farthings, and it falls by wear below the legal weight in 18 (really 16) years; two half-sovereigns cost 6 farthings, and fall below their legal weight in 10 (really 8) years.—*Return to Order of House of Commons, dated 28th June 1869.*

(3.) The silver worth 100 ten-gram gold pieces in France is coined into 620 five-franc pieces, and in the same proportion the trouble of coining, counting, and manipulating is multiplied. (4.) The silver dollar is subject to similar objections; and (5), inasmuch as many figures increase labour, confuse thought, and increase chances of error, the 3,100 francs corresponding to 100 ten-gram gold pieces are five times more objectionable than the dollar as the largest coin of account. The franc at one time suited the small transactions of the French peasantry, and the big five-franc piece satisfied their eye, but large gold units are required now to measure the accumulating revenues and fortunes of the French people. Of all the primary monetary units in use in Europe the franc is the least, and on that account the worst.

Silver coin might therefore among the civilized nations of Europe and America be reduced to its place as a convenient representative unit, and in all the countries which like England enjoy the single gold standard the quantity of silver in silver coin is to a certain extent arbitrary.

But silver is still the standard in several countries; in India, in China, in Germany, in Holland, and in other nations with which England has very large commercial transactions, it constitutes nearly the whole of the coined currency. Silver has frequently to be transmitted to those countries; the Bank of England has also power to issue its notes against silver bullion; it is therefore of importance to maintain our silver currency as much as possible in harmony with the currency in which silver is the standard wholly or partly. This condition is met by coining silver .900 fine, and by coining the half-crown of 15 grams standard silver, as then 5 crowns will contain the same amount of fine silver as 6 five franc pieces. The shilling containing six grams of silver, the franc if of the same fineness will contain five grams of silver. The silver rupee of India and the silver dollar admit of easy adjustments.

12. *Economies of Decimal Coinage.*

Several units of weight are required, and when the Roman notation was in use the advantages of connecting these units by the factor ten were not clear. It was accordingly never done in England. In troy weight four units are recognized, the grain, the pennyweight, the ounce, and the pound; 24 grains make one pennyweight, 20 pennyweights one ounce, 12 ounces one pound. The money units are based on these weights; 240 pennyweights of silver are a pound, and were so called, *libra*, the origin of our *1l.* The pound sterling and the penny fell in evil days to a third of their primary weight; still 12 pence became a shilling, 20 shillings = 240 pence, = a *1l.* Then the penny was halved and quartered, so there are four money units in use connected by the factors, 20, 12, and 4; thus *1l.* = 20 shillings = 240 pence = 960 farthings. The clumsy Roman notation was discarded and was displaced by the beautiful Arabic notation, where each figure in a series is ten more, or a tenth less than the same figure to its right or left; hence all the transcendent achievements of modern arithmetic. Unfortunately our money as well as weight and measure units remained unaltered, and all are now in a state so chaotic as to reflect disgrace on the intelligence of England. To perform a simple sum in compound multiplication or division is beyond the powers of ninety-nine in a hundred educated men, who, on leaving school, forget the tables, which have perplexed, wearied, and wasted so many of their hours.

It is difficult to estimate the economy of time and thought through the whole of life to be realized by the substitution of units decimally related to each other in the place of the units now in use.

France, Spain, Portugal, Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, Italy, Austria, Russia, Greece, Sweden, Turkey, China, Japan, and the United States of America have all decimal moneys of account, and England would probably have already enjoyed this inestimable privilege had it not been for the

difficulties of dealing with the penny. The penny is the rock on which the late project of decimalization split. The phantom of a duodecimal notation in arithmetic deceived nobody. The price of a great number of articles is measured by the penny. Thus the price of 4 lbs. of bread is $6\frac{1}{2}d.$; mutton is $9\frac{1}{2}d.$, beef $10d.$ a pound. In all such instances the price in gold units can be expressed with great accuracy, and a slight variation of price could give rise to no inconvenience, for the prices are perpetually fluctuating; as they are regulated by supply and demand, prices could be more accurately adjusted and expressed in cents than in pence. The price of 4 lbs. of bread is $6\frac{1}{2}d.$, but what is the price of 1 lb.? That is not easily expressed. Certain articles are so constantly associated with the penny as their price that this coin is looked upon almost as an English institution. There is, for instance, the penny toll of some bridges, the penny postage, and the penny newspaper, to say nothing of many other penny articles. The price is thus expressed because the penny coin exists, just as prices in America are expressed in cents.

It is supposed by many that the slightest deviation in the price either above or below the penny will be attended with disturbance or mischief, and it is always assumed that any rise of price or fall of price must inevitably benefit or injure the buyer or the seller in the exact proportion of the fall or rise. But economists know this is erroneous. The toll of Waterloo Bridge was formerly $1d.$, it is now $\frac{1}{2}d.$, thus the toll is reduced 50 per cent. It was supposed for years by a majority of the shareholders that a reduction of the toll inevitably involved an equivalent loss, and this belief continued until the rival Hungerford Bridge was projected to take people over the Thames for a halfpenny; then the Waterloo Bridge toll was reduced. In the first weeks there was a dead loss, but when I examined the returns the receipts in halfpence exceeded the former receipts in pence although the rival bridge was in full operation. A reduction of price, whether great or small, as in the case of omnibus fares, increases the number of customers, and may either increase or diminish profits. Thus if a toll becomes two cents instead of two farthings, 3 cents or 4 cents instead of four farthings, the slight rise or fall of toll will tend to right itself in the number of passengers. 5 cents will precisely represent the same proportion of a sovereign as three halfpence.

The postage to some towns was formerly sixpence, and it was by many argued that the reduction to a penny would involve an absolute loss to the revenue exactly commensurate with the reduction, and no doubt now if the postage was reduced to 3 cents ($= 0.9d.$), that is 10 per cent., some persons would immediately, under the influence of the old fallacy, infer that the revenue would decline to that extent; persons apprehensive of loss would prefer 4 cents ($= 1.2d.$), and would by the same fallacy expect an increase of 20 per cent. in the revenue.

Then there is a second difficulty, the penny newspaper, for which battles have also been fought. The price of our newspapers now has a wide range; it runs from $6d.$ to $3d.$, $2d.$, $1d.$, and here it stopped until lately: with the $6d.$ and $3d.$ we have nothing to do as the prices are represented exactly by sixpenny or threepenny coins $= 20$ or 10 cents; the half of the threepenny $= 5$ cents, and 4 cents and 3 cents would be in the new decimal coinage at the disposal of the proprietors, who would have no difficulty in adjusting value and price. The *Echo* would probably not object insuperably to the change of two farthings into two cents, which would only be an increase of 20 per cent. on the price, and this could easily be expended on the journal.

When once the decimalized gold coin and its token pieces exist down to cents, 10 of which are worth threepence, prices of the smallest articles will be expressed with exactness for all practical purposes.

Its worshippers may be reminded that the metal in the English penny is not now worth a farthing; the penny is only a counter.

The change of the forms of calculation will present the only real difficulty, and if that prove for a time a little perplexing to veterans it will on the other hand be a pleasant path for the schoolboy to travel over; and anything that arouses common people out of their common thoughts is often attended with incalculable advantages, such for instance as the substitution of printed books for written manuscripts, the discovery of America, the revolution of prices by the influx of silver, the reformation, newspapers, the gold findings of the present day in California and Australasia. Nothing is more apt to fall into routine than trade, and our present system is deplorably characterized by its slow progress in comparison with the progress of the other arts of life. A decimalized, a new to some extent, and a scientific money of account will have the most salutary effects if it awaken trade from its routine.

13. *Economies of International Coinage.*

The value of money is, like the value of all other commodities, local: 100 pieces of gold in England may purchase a bill to entitle its owner to receive 101, or 100 pieces of the same coin in Australia. The rate of exchange where the same coins are in use is thus expressed in the simplest manner possible. The recognition of one gold coin as the international medium of exchange gives all the contracting countries the same simple *par*. But it is different where the money units are not the same: there the calculations grow so intricate as to be unintelligible to the public, and to be troublesome even to adepts. Many examples may be cited from the pages of Mr. Tait.

Traders, if trade prices of commodities are quoted in international money and measures, will have no difficulty in perceiving at a glance the state of the markets, and the currents of trade.

Travellers with international money will sustain less loss, and less discomfort than they now encounter abroad.

The relations between man and man will thus be enlarged, and multiplied, in indefinite proportions, when all things are measured, weighed, bought, and sold by the same units.

14. *The 25 franc and the 25 shilling gold unit.**

All the advantages of the decimal notation can be enjoyed under a gold unit of either of these values: but to be scientific, symmetric, international, the 25 franc coin and the sovereign must consist of exactly 8 grams of gold of the same fineness, coined under the same conditions of seignorage. Then the after passage from an 8 gram unit to the use of a 10 gram unit will be easy, and will end in a complete identification of decimal money units with metric weights of gold, as everlasting as the basis of the metric system. The inconvenience of the change though real will be transitory, and the benefit to mankind will be perpetual. By a slight sacrifice the present generation will earn the gratitude of posterity, while it will be more than repaid for its pains in the course of two or three years of its own existence.

In the metric measures, weights, and money, the trade of the world will enjoy perfect instruments, facilitating the exchange of commodities as much as the steam engine accelerates their carriage.

[15. *Basis of International Coinage.*

1. COINED DECAGRAMS of gold of the fineness expressed by '900 to be the unit measure of value, and the base of an international MONEY OF ACCOUNT. Tolerance of fineness '002; of weight '002.

* "Taking it altogether, the *shilling* is much more frequently and numerously represented in other coinages than the *franc*." Bullion and Foreign Exchanges. By Ernest Seyd, page 690, where he cites several examples.

2. The decagram, and any convenient sub-multiples of it, to be coined at the mints of each country of the convention.

3. The coinage to be self-sustaining, and the mintage to suffice to pay a fixed charge to defray the cost of coinage, and to maintain a coinage fund to replace the coins that have fallen below the standard weight $\cdot 007$ by legitimate wear.

4. The charge for this fund to be represented by $\frac{1}{55}$ of the gold coined.

5. 1 kilogram of gold to be coined into 100 decagram coins called Victorias in England, and to be written $\text{V } 100$.

6. Fifty-five kilograms of gold to be coined into $\text{V } 5500$, at a cost of $\text{V } 100$.

7. This it may be inferred from English experience will cover the whole cost of the gold coinage.

8. The kilogram to be also coined into 125 sovereigns in England and into 25-franc pieces, each of the weight of 8 grams, and containing $7\cdot 200$ grams of fine gold.

9. The French mint under the present system having no provision for replacing the lost gold in light sovereigns, would coin out of a kilogram 124 twenty-five franc pieces each weighing $\frac{1000}{124} = 8\cdot 064516$ grams. By coining 125, each of $\frac{1000}{125} = 8$ grams, she gets a part of the coinage fund.

10. Five gram (half-Victorias) and two gram (crowns) gold-pieces to be also coined; the other pieces to be in silver and bronze.

11. The money of account to be in decagrams or grams and centigrams of gold. The gram of gold lies midway in value between the *franc* of France and the *dollar* of the United States, which are the extreme first units of the extant silver currencies (see p. 281), and might suit France, Sweden, Holland, Austria, Spain, Prussia, and Russia as the chief unit of accounts, which would be kept by them, as now, in two columns. The gram coin of account to be named by convention. GUILDER is an open name, and may be appropriated, or as the *Solidus* or *Sol* of Charlemagne of 12 *deniers*, containing only one-seventh part more silver than a silver coin of $15\frac{1}{2}$ grams, is no longer in use,* the convenient name SOL may be adopted as the name of the gold gram money of account. $98327\cdot 52$ sols could be read 98327 sols 52 cents on the continent. We should write the

same sum $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{V} & \text{s.} & \text{c.} \\ 9832 & 7 & 52 \end{array}$ to be read 9832 Victorias 7 sols 52 cents.

Note.—Mr. Graham, Master of the Mint, and Mr. J. T. Smith, late Master of the Calcutta Mint, estimate when 10,000,000*l.* are coined annually, the cost of making a sovereign at $\text{£}\cdot 0021$ (a halfpenny), and the loss by abrasion in 18 years, when the sovereign in circulation falls below the legal standard at $\text{£}\cdot 0062787$ (three halfpence). Now at 3 per cent. interest, the discounted value of this sum payable at the end of

18 years is $\left(\frac{1}{1\cdot 03}\right)^{18} \times \cdot 0062787 = \text{£}\cdot 0036881$. Two half sovereigns cost a penny for coinage, and of their weight lose in ten years $\cdot 00830671$, of which the present value is $\left(\frac{1}{1\cdot 03}\right)^{10} \times \cdot 0083067 = \text{£}\cdot 006181$. If the sovereigns coined in value are to the half sovereigns in the proportion of 38 to 12, the cost of making and maintaining these coins will be about $\text{£}\cdot 007$ per *1l.* The cost of coining at the present rate of 5,000,000*l.* a year is $\text{£}\cdot 003$; and that would make the charge of making and maintaining the coin about $\text{£}\cdot 008$ or 2*d.* per *1l.*

The mintage charge for coinage should be sufficiently high to pay the cost of mintage at all times, and to replace the gold lost by wear. The coinage of a sovereign, we see, now costs 3 farthings at the mint; the bank charge is $1\frac{1}{2}$ farthings, and about 6 farthings will replace the gold lost by wear in circulation during 18 years, when it falls below the legal weight. The coinage of two half sovereigns costs about 6 farthings, and about 8 farthings replace their gold lost in ten years, when they fall below the legal weight. The Master of the Mint, and Mr. J. T. Smith, show that $\text{£}\cdot 017$, exclusive of bank charge, or 4*d.* per *1l.* will provide for the first coinage and permanent maintenance of our mixed circulation of sovereigns and half sovereigns. For finer coins as works of art, the cost will be greater.—*See Report relating to gold currency by T. Graham, Master of the Mint, and J. T. Smith, late Master of the Calcutta Mint. Paper presented to House of Commons, 28th June 1869. [See subsequent Introduction to Coinage Tables.]*

* At one time it was as a money of account the English shilling. (*See Doomsday.*)

INTRODUCTION TO GOLD-COIN CIRCULATION TABLES.

The sovereign and half-sovereign in circulation in England cease to be a legal tender after they fall below a certain weight, and by a royal proclamation of 1842 they are directed, when light, to be cut and withdrawn.

For various purposes it becomes important to determine in what way the wear operates in reducing two coins of different weights, circulating under these conditions.

The state of the coinage can then be appreciated.

And the cost of issuing, and of replacing the lost gold can be estimated.

All the existing sovereigns have been coined in the last 53 years, and the earliest sovereigns and half-sovereigns bear the Mint impress of 1817; and we have thus under hand the experience for a series of years of a circulation of two gold coins.

In my inquiries I have obtained much information from the various sources referred to in this paper, from Sir John Lubbock, and others. But looking to the great interest of the inquiry into the working of the English gold currency, and its international bearings, I ventured to write to Mr. Crawford, the Governor of the Bank of England, who has been good enough through Mr. George Forbes, the Chief Cashier, to place at my disposal the returns on which the following Tables are based.

From the facts in Table X., p. 277, it is seen that on a large mass of light gold coin withdrawn from circulation the loss of weight from standard weight was 1·062 per cent.; so £1 had lost rather more than $2\frac{1}{2}d.$ = £·01062 of its value. Up to the loss of £·00628 ($1\frac{1}{2}d.$) the sovereign is current, and after that depreciation the coin is no longer a legal tender; but these coins after that point had been attained lost £·00434 more before they were withdrawn. Therefore, if the rate of wear was uniform, it follows that for 40 per cent. of the time they were in circulation the sovereigns were below the legal weight.

The sovereigns and half-sovereigns are separately weighed at the Bank but they are mixed up in this Table; and as they wear away at very different rates, it is right to bear in mind that 86·75 per cent. in value of £150,000,000* weighed in the Bank scales in the 10 years 1859-68 was in *sovereigns*.

It will be noticed that the lightness of the coin withdrawn increased during each quinquennium, and that in the last the depreciation was 1·16 per cent.

If we know the number of years a series of light coins has been in circulation and the loss of weight, the annual rate of loss can be determined.

The facts in Table IX. supply data, not so numerous as might be desired, but sufficient to enable us to get approximate results, and to determine the law of waste of gold coin in circulation.

In the year 1869 of 3913·5 sovereigns weighing 1000 ozs., and withdrawn at the Bank, 5 bore the inscription 1817. Now if these sovereigns had been in circulation 52 years, and if we write 52 against each sovereign coined in the first year, and 51 against the one cut sovereign coined in 1818, and 49 against each of the 6 coined in 1820, and 48 years against each of the 30 cut in 1821, and so on to the end: then the sum of these numbers will give the number of years the sovereigns have been in circulation: dividing by that number and subtracting ·5 the average number of years is obtained. The process is abridged by multiplying the years by the coins.

* Bank Returns.

There is some uncertainty about the precise date of coinage, and of withdrawal; but adjusting this as closely as we can it is found that these sovereigns had circulated 26.22 years; and that during the time they had lost .01052 of their original weight taken at 1.00000. But $\frac{.01052}{26.22} = .0004 = \text{annual rate of waste.}^*$ By another tabular arrangement this and a great many more results of the highest interest are deducible from the same facts. But some preliminary adjustments are required, and before this past experience can be applied to the future it is necessary to turn these numbers into such others as would have been probably obtained, had the numbers coined in each year been uniform: these corrected numbers are given in a condensed form in Table VII. The numbers were thus raised from $3913\frac{1}{2}$ to 4280; but this number is arbitrary and may be raised to 10,000 if all the other numbers are raised proportionally. Further, as the numbers cut each year are irregular accidentally, they are distributed by interpolation over 50 years, as shown in the second column headed d_x of Table I. From this column, derived from and exhibiting the facts from actual observation, all the other columns were deduced. The column headed l_x is obtained by adding up the numbers in the column d_x : of which it is the sum. Thus 9995 (that is l_4) is the sum of the numbers in column d_x up to d_4 .

Of the sovereigns from the Mint a certain number after they have been issued by the Bank are melted, others are exported and never return, and a few are lost, of none of these we here take account; but of the 10,000 that we can follow to their place of doom in the Bank, column l_x shows the surviving numbers year by year of age.

It is convenient for analysis to call the time a coin has been in circulation (x) its age, and the mean time it will remain after that age in circulation, its after lifetime E_x ; its withdrawal from circulation may be called figuratively for shortness, its death.

And it may be assumed that the sovereigns d_x withdrawn in any year of their age x and under $x+1$ are withdrawn at equal intervals through that year. Then as 18 of 9995 attaining the age 4 are cut in the year following, leaving 9977 in circulation at the end of the 5 years; it follows that $9995 - \frac{18}{2} = 9986$: this is the number against P_4 in

the column headed P_x . The equation of $P_x = l_x - \frac{d_x}{2}$ shows how the column P_x has been constructed: it is out of 274,809 sovereigns in circulation the numbers in the $(x+1)$ year of existence.

The column Q_x is formed by the successive addition from the bottom of the numbers in col. P_x . It represents the number of sovereigns sustained in circulation, where none are melted or lost by an annual coinage of 10,000.

The column Y_x is derived from the column Q_x , by the continual addition from the bottom of all the values $\frac{Q_x + Q_{x+1}}{2}$. At the head of the Table the Greek sigma (Σ) indicates the *sum of the series* up to the age x .

* Professor Jevons makes the annual rate of waste only .00035, by estimating it from the weight of *circulating sovereigns*, thus not allowing for the waste in light sovereigns withdrawn by the bank. By using this factor he makes the mean time in which average sovereigns remain of legal weight 18 years = $\frac{.00628}{.00035} = 18$. They really wear below the legal standard in $\frac{.00628}{.0004} = 15.7$ years, as Professor Jevons would have found had no light sovereigns been withdrawn. It is the only oversight I have discovered in his able and original paper. The waste by his Table is .0004 in the first four years.

The relation of the figures in the several columns to each other are shown by the subsequent equations; where $x = \omega$ is the last age in the Table.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I.} \quad l_x &= d_x + d_{x+1} + d_{x+2} \dots d_{x+n-1} \dots d_\omega \\ l_x - l_{x+n} &= d_x + d_{x+1} \dots d_{x+n-1} \\ P_x &= l_x - \frac{1}{2}d_x = l_{x+1} + \frac{1}{2}d_x \\ Q_x &= P_x + P_{x+1} + P_{x+2} \dots P_\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2}l_x + l_{x+1} + l_{x+2} \dots l_\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2}d_x + 1\frac{1}{2}d_{x+1} + 2\frac{1}{2}d_{x+2} + 3\frac{1}{2}d_{x+3} \dots \\ &\quad (n + \frac{1}{2})d_{x+n} \dots \end{aligned}$$

Note.—This column gives the years the cut sovereigns had circulated after the age x , and when $x = 0$ it shows the average number of years the sovereigns remain in circulation :

thus $E_0 = \frac{Q_0}{l_0} = \frac{274,809}{10,000} = 27.4809$ years is the average duration of a sovereign's life under the present law.

$$\begin{aligned} Y_x &= \frac{1}{2}Q_x + Q_{x+1} + Q_{x+2} \dots Q_\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2}P_x + 1\frac{1}{2}P_{x+1} + 2\frac{1}{2}P_{x+2} + 3\frac{1}{2}P_{x+3} \dots \end{aligned}$$

$E'_0 = \frac{Y_0}{Q_0} = \frac{4,248,961}{274,809} = 15.46$ years = the mean age of circulating sovereigns.

Note.—By an entirely different method Professor Jevons makes the mean age of sovereigns 15.35 years. *Journal Statistical Society*, 1868, p. 458.

A somewhat similar table was constructed for half-sovereigns; and the two fundamental half-sovereign columns from which all the others can be constructed are given in Table II. By adding up the column l_x another column L_x is obtained; and by adding up the new column L_x , substitutes for columns Q_x and Y_x are readily obtained: and $E_x = \frac{L_x - \frac{1}{2}l_x}{l_x}$ = mean time half-sovereigns remain in circulation after age x ; so also $E'_x = \frac{\frac{1}{4}l_x + S_{x+1}}{L_x - \frac{1}{2}l_x} = \frac{Y_x}{Q_x}$ = mean number of years they have circulated, and will circulate over age x .

$E_0 = 19.60$ years = mean time a half-sovereign remains in circulation:

$E'_0 = 11.67$ years = mean age of *half-sovereigns* in circulation.

Some uses of the Tables I. and II.

The Tables show at a glance how long it is *probable* a sovereign, if not prematurely melted or lost, will remain in circulation after any age x : thus put $\frac{l_x}{2} = l_{x+n}$; and n being found, is the *probable* time a sovereign will continue to circulate: at age 10 it is 18 years for $\frac{l_{10}}{2} = \frac{9648}{2} = l_{10+18} = 4924$; at its date of issue the probable lifetime of a sovereign is between 27 and 28 years; of a half-sovereign 18 and 19 years.

$\frac{Q_x}{l_x}$ = the mean time a coin will remain in circulation after age x ;

$\frac{Q_0}{l_0} = 27.50$ years for sovereigns; and 19.60 for half-sovereigns.

$\frac{Y_x}{Q_x} =$ (1) mean time the sovereigns of the age x and upwards have remained in circulation over age x : (2) the mean time they will continue in circulation.

$\frac{Y_0}{Q_0} =$ mean age of sovereign circulating (15.46 years) ; of half-sovereigns 11.67 years.

Note.—These ages of the living are deduced from the ages of the expiring coins.

$\frac{d_{x+n}}{l_x} =$ probability that a sovereign will be cut in the year following any year of age $x + n$.

Now putting i the year's simple interest of £1 and $v = \frac{1}{1+i}$ the present value of a £1 to be received at the *beginning of the year* in which a sovereign is cut is $\frac{v^0 d_0}{l_0}$, and $\frac{v^1 d_1}{l_0}$, and $\frac{v^2 d_2}{l_0}$ $\frac{v^n d_n}{l_0}$ to the last year of life.

All these values from the date of coinage are shown in Table II. as well as their sums. Hence it appears that at the date of coinage the value of £1 to be paid when every sovereign of the 10,000 is cut is £4.626; consequently the value of £1 to be paid on each sovereign is £.4626; while the value of £1 to be paid at the expiration of each half-sovereign is £.5782. See Tables II and III.

Loss of weight of coins by wear.

The Table VI. is condensed from others. An average sovereign of weight 1.0000 is taken from the facts to decrease .0004 in a year; .0008 in two years; .0010 in $2\frac{1}{2}$ years; .0012 in 3 years, and so on. The weight of the sovereign then falls successively in the same times from 1.0000 to .9996; .9992; .9990, &c. But the sovereigns do not all wear equally; the amount of attrition to which they are exposed varies greatly; as will be evident on examining a good many sovereigns of the same date, and loss of gold on the light sovereigns culled increases with age, but not according to the preceding law: these losses of weight are shown in the second column from a Bank return of the weights of 1000 light sovereigns of the several ages. See Table VIII. The third column (Table VI.) shows the ascertained loss of weight on a certain number of circulating sovereigns. The same facts are shown for half-sovereigns in columns 4, 5, 6 of Table VI.

Table III. Let the loss of weight per £1.0000 on withdrawn sovereigns of each age x be w_x ; and $w_x d_x$ will be the loss in value of weight of d_x sovereigns cut at age x and under age $x + 1$; and $v^x w_x d_x$ will be the present value at age 0 of that loss. The sum of the values obtained by making x vary in this equation from 0 to 52, is the present value of the loss on the 10,000 sovereigns grown light: taken up to the date of cutting it is £46.27. For each sovereign the present value of the lost gold is $u = £.004627$; for each half-sovereign it is $u' = £.0101645$.

Now let each of the 10,000 sovereigns be replaced by another at the date the first is cut; then we know the mean value of the lost gold on what may be called sovereigns of the third generation is at their date of issue u ; but they are issued when the sovereigns of the second generation are cut: consequently the value of this lost gold of the third generation at the date when the sovereigns of the second generation are issued is πu ; and its value when the sovereigns of the first generation

are issued is $\pi\pi u = \pi^2 u$. In like manner it may be shown that the mean value of the lost gold of the fourth generation is when the first generation is issued $\pi^3 u$. And to get the value in perpetuity we have merely to sum the series $u + \pi u + \pi^2 u + \pi^3 u \dots \dots \dots$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Sum of series} &= u(1 + \pi + \pi^2 + \pi^3 \dots \dots \pi^\infty) \\ &= \frac{u}{1 - \pi}\end{aligned}$$

The same formula taking the proper figures gives the present value of all the gold required to keep up an endless succession of half-sovereigns.

Let c be the whole cost of making a coin, then $u + c$ will be the cost of making and also the value in gold which at interest will supply the average waste of gold on that coin. Thus, if the cost of making a sovereign is £·0021, and £·0046 the present value of the gold to replace the ascertained waste of metal at its withdrawal, each successive coined sovereign costs £·0067; of which the value of a perpetual recurring succession is $\frac{1}{\cdot 5374} \times \cdot 0067 = \text{£} \cdot 01246$.

For 2 half-sovereigns, if the coinage of each costs as much as the coinage of a sovereign, the formula—

$$\frac{c + u}{1 - \pi} = \frac{2 \times \cdot 0021 + \cdot 0102}{1 - \cdot 5782} = \frac{\cdot 0144}{\cdot 4218} = \cdot 03414.$$

Thus, if the sovereign and half-sovereign remain as long in circulation as they have hitherto done the sum of £12,460 invested at 3 per cent. interest would form a coinage fund sufficient to float and sustain in perpetuity £1,000,000 in sovereigns, while £34,140 would be required to float and sustain £1,000,000 in half-sovereigns.

The longer the coins remain in circulation the more gold is required to supply the waste; that is an increase of cost; but the deferred payment has the effect of diminishing the present value; as is evident in the equation $\frac{1 - nw}{(1 + i)^n}$, where w is the annual waste by wear out of £1; n is

the number of years wear; and $\frac{1}{1 + i}$ = the present value of £1 payable at the end of a year, when the interest of £1 in a year is i .

The following is one of the many practical applications of the Tables:

Lifetime of gold coins.

Gold is the most indestructible of all coin. The pure metal is preferred in the East; and in England the first gold coins were of great fineness. But experiment has shown that the alloys of silver and copper in the existing gold coin of Europe harden them, and protect them from attrition, either ordinary or artificial. Subject to every usage the gold in sovereigns wears away at so slow a rate, that its weight is only wasted by wear during a circulation of 2500 years; and as some of the gold of a *darec* of Darius, a *stater* of Alexander, an *aureus* of Augustus, a *rose noble* of Edward III., an *angel* of Elizabeth, a *guinea* of George III., may exist in *sovereigns* of Victoria, so the gold in sovereigns after receiving hundreds of impresses may survive thousands of years. Other substances undergo changes by chemical combinations; but gold has no affinities for the ordinary substances of the earth; and maintains its virgin purity through endless ages.

Sovereigns perish by wear, inasmuch as coins only discharge their functions legally, so long as they retain a fixed weight a little below the

standard;* and as the wear by use varies infinitely, while some remain almost intact for an indefinite time, others fall below the standard in a few years.

In England new coins remain safe in the Bank some time; but they are no sooner issued than they are exposed to several risks, which vary with circumstances. Great numbers in the first years, when they are of full weight, have rapacious enemies; they die what may be called violent deaths; and are melted, as they may now be lawfully, either in this country or abroad, as common bullion; others are exported while they are of current weight, and never return. Some are hoarded, some lost. Deducting these, the rest circulate until they are worn out; until the effigy grows dull, until the sharp lines are blunted, until the weight is sensibly depreciated. They might linger on, wasted by age, did they not meet with a happy dispatch. Every sovereign that comes to the Bank of England is weighed in a machine, which rejects all that have lost gold worth £·0063 or $1\frac{1}{2}d.$; they are said technically to be cut, and are withdrawn from circulation. The half sovereign is legally current until $1d.$ worth of its gold is wasted. Thus a *sovereign* is current until it has lost gold worth £·0063; two *half sovereigns* float until they have lost £·0083 of their gold.

By the Tables it is seen that sovereigns wear away at the average annual rate of £·0004; consequently a coinage of sovereigns falls below current weight in 15·7 years. Half sovereigns wear away at the more rapid rate of £·0010, and a coinage falls below the least current weight in 8·3 years.† The half sovereign wears away $2\frac{1}{2}$ times as fast as a sovereign.

In practice sovereigns circulate 27·5 years, half sovereigns 19·6 years before they are cut at the Bank; during 11·8 years the sovereigns, during 11·3 years half sovereigns circulate below the legal weight.

That a sovereign is cut depends on two chances; it must fall below the fixed current weight, and it must be paid into the Bank of England. Hence its existence is protracted.

Let us follow 10,000 sovereigns through the circulation until they return to the bank shears. At birth they differ slightly in weight; and if the standard weight is represented by 1·0000, the heaviest sovereign issued may by tolerance be 1·0021, the lightest ·9979; so difficult is it to coin equal weights of metal.‡ A sovereign may fall to ·9937, and still remain current; and it is found *by experience* that from some cause or other certain numbers fall below this weight in a few years, and are on that account cut; taking up the Tables (I. and VI.) it is found that at the end of 15 years 8778 remain in circulation, having an average weight of ·9943; some of the 8778 have been hoarded, others have been much used and worn perhaps unfairly: upon mustering them the heaviest might weigh 1·0021, and be therefore ·0078 above the mean weight of his contemporaries, and the lightest may be as much below the average or ·9865. Mustering them in companies arranged by weight, there would be a series

* Weight of sovereign in grams:—7·988 standard.
7·938 least current.

·050 loss.

Weight of two half sovereigns:—7·988 standard.
7·922 current weight.

·066 loss.

† $\frac{·0063}{·0004} = 15·7$ years; and $\frac{·0083}{·0010} = 8·3$ years.

‡ The tolerance of weight which was $\frac{1}{480} = ·00208$ will be reduced to ·002 by the new coinage Bill.

ranging from the one extreme of 1.0021 through the centre .9943 down to .9865. The numbers at the two extremes would be few; they may be one or two; the numbers on each side of the centre may be equal; they would increase rapidly as they approached the centre, where the largest group would cluster. The range of weight from the sovereign of lowest weight to the *mean* would be .0078; from the mean to the highest weight also .0078; the extreme range being .0156. Evidently, as the mean weight of the whole is only a shade above the current weight, nearly half of the 8778 sovereigns still circulating must be below the current weight; and we can only be surprised to find that no more than 222 are cut in the year following. Every year the mean weight of the mass grows lighter, and the range of weight greater; at the age of 30 the numbers in circulation fall to 4236, having an average weight of .9890; which reasoning as before, implies that as there may be a sovereign of that age weighing 1.0021, there may be its counterpart weighing only .9759. The great mass of the coins falls below the legal current weight in forty years, and in fifty years only a few relics survive in the circulation.

Reasoning upon this basis of the 8556 sovereigns attaining the age of 16, when the average weight has just fallen below the legal current weight, nearly 4278 are still above that weight; and indeed the coins range up to the full standard weight.*

Coins in circulation.

It is evident that if sovereigns continue in circulation 27.5 years, a constant annual coinage of 1,000,000 will sustain 27,500,000 in existence.

The mean normal age of sovereigns under this law is shown to be 15.5 years; the mean age of the sovereigns having a definite relation to the ages at which they expire.

If the amount of the coinage, and the lifetime of sovereigns remain invariable, the numbers withdrawn here annually must in the end equal the numbers coined annually, unless they are melted, lost, or sent for ever out of the Kingdom.

Now the number of sovereigns coined annually in 1817-1868 is known; it is £3,331,000, or in the aggregate £173,216,000. The number of half-sovereigns coined in the same years was 41,574,000; worth £20,787,000. The annual coinage then issued was £3,730,750 yearly. The total amount of light sovereigns and half-sovereigns cut at the Bank of England and its branches is about £30,000,000, so that not more than £600,000 expire annually in the arms of the Bank from which they issued. This implies a perpetual, a rapid increase of gold coin in England, if none expire elsewhere, and in other ways than wear. In effect £194,003,000 have been coined, and after deducting £30,000,000 withdrawn at the Bank of England £164,003,000 is left; and if large quantities of light coins are disposed of in other quarters a large surplus still remains unaccounted for.

Again from the Tables I, II, and IX, the number surviving in 1869 out of the respective numbers coined in each year since 1817 can be estimated, and is found to be £103,531,175 in sovereigns; £11,208,472 in half-sovereigns; or £114,739,647 in the aggregate.

That is the number that would be *in existence* in the United Kingdom in the year 1869, had none been in the interval lost, exported, or melted down.

* The average weight in grains is indeed 122.500 grains: but half the numbers are at and above that weight running up to 123.474 grains, while by way of compensation the residual half descends as low as 121.526 grains; the range being 1.948 grains.

Now, Professor Jevons, by an independent method estimates in 1868 the existing amount of gold in half sovereigns at £12,000,000, in sovereigns at £68,000,000 ; in both coins at £80,000,000. His first estimate makes the number of *sovereigns* £78,500,000 ; and the last is what he conceives the corrected number. Mr. Miller, of the Bank of England, held that there could not be less than £80,000,000 of gold in the country, Mr. Jevons contends that there cannot be more. Upon the whole this appears to be a well worked out estimate. It includes £6,100,000 of gold in the Bank ; of which £3,400,000 had not been issued, besides £100,000 of Australian coin. The gold coin held by the Bank (London and branches) at the beginning of 1869 was about £6,200,000, at the end of the year about £11,200,000.

The coinage of £194,000,000 issued in the 52 years (1817-68) was widely distributed over the world ; and here or elsewhere, at the calculated rate of decrease, must have been reduced to £115,000,000 in round numbers ; so £79,000,000 would be withdrawn at the normal rate ; but the Bank of England accounts for £30,000,000. How have the remaining £49,000,000 at home or abroad been withdrawn ? At the normal ages certain numbers have been lost, others, many of them of full weight probably have been withdrawn without the knowledge of the Bank, and in the East especially great numbers instead of having been withdrawn have been hoarded ; now sovereigns hoarded for years or converted into ornaments are as much lost to the circulation as sovereigns withdrawn by the Bank.

Again, of the £115,000,000 which should be in circulation, there are by estimate £80,000,000 in the Bank or in circulation in the United Kingdom. Where are the other £35,000,000 ? Flown to a large extent, and circulating in other countries, replies Mr. George Forbes, the Chief Cashier of the Bank of England, and a keen observer of coin movements. Vanished in the melting pot, say others. The truth probably lies between the two hypotheses ; coin is exported ; coin is in the first years after its issue melted largely ; in what proportions remains to be determined.

Mr. Forbes shows that in the 18 years 1852-69 no less than £70,555,000 of British gold was exported ; £30,275,000 of it to India, China, Egypt, and the Mediterranean. As it goes and comes the same coin may figure more than once in the returns ; he is unable to supply the amount of British coin imported.

TABLE I.

SOVEREIGN CIRCULATION TABLE.

Showing (1) how 10,000 Sovereigns (l_x) coined remain in Circulation, or are withdrawn (d_x) at the Bank of England; (2) how many Sovereigns (Q_x) are sustained in Circulation by an annual coinage of 10,000 (P_x and Q_x); and (3) the Years (Y_x) those Sovereigns have remained or will remain in Circulation over any age (x).

Age (the years the coins remain in circulation).	Expiring in each year of age.	Sovereigns coined and surviving at each age.	Sovereigns in circulation in each year of age.	(1) The sum of the Sovereigns in circulation of each age x and upwards; also (2) the sum of the years which l_x Sove- reigns will live.	(1) The sum of the years which the Sovereigns Q_x of the age (x) and upwards will remain in circulation; also (2) the sum of the years they have cir- culated over age x .
		Σd_x	$l_x - \frac{1}{2}d_x$	ΣP_x	$\Sigma \left(\frac{Q_x + Q_{x+1}}{2} \right)$
x	d_x	l_x	P_x	Q_x	Y_x
0	0	10,000	10,000	274,809	4,248,961
1	0	10,000	10,000	264,809	3,979,152
2	0	10,000	10,000	254,809	3,719,343
3	5	10,000	9,997	244,809	3,469,534
4	18	9,995	9,986	234,812	3,229,724
5	42	9,977	9,956	224,826	2,999,905
6	52	9,935	9,909	214,870	2,780,057
7	65	9,883	9,851	204,961	2,570,141
8	75	9,818	9,780	195,110	2,370,106
9	95	9,743	9,696	185,330	2,179,886
10	129	9,648	9,583	175,634	1,999,404
11	150	9,519	9,444	166,051	1,828,562
12	175	9,369	9,281	156,607	1,667,233
13	199	9,194	9,094	147,326	1,515,267
14	217	8,995	8,887	138,232	1,372,488
15	222	8,778	8,668	129,345	1,238,699
16	231	8,556	8,441	120,677	1,113,688
17	243	8,325	8,203	112,236	997,232
18	257	8,082	7,954	104,033	889,098
19	271	7,825	7,690	96,079	789,042
20	283	7,554	7,412	88,389	696,808
21	299	7,271	7,121	80,977	612,125
22	308	6,972	6,818	73,856	534,709
23	325	6,664	6,501	67,038	464,262
24	337	6,339	6,171	60,537	400,475
25	366	6,002	5,819	54,366	343,024
26	360	5,636	5,456	48,547	291,567
27	353	5,276	5,101	43,091	245,748
28	348	4,923	4,749	37,990	205,208
29	339	4,575	4,405	33,241	169,593
30	336	4,236	4,068	28,836	138,555
31	333	3,900	3,734	24,768	111,753
32	331	3,567	3,402	21,034	88,852
33	328	3,236	3,072	17,632	69,519
34	325	2,908	2,746	14,560	53,423
35	322	2,583	2,423	11,814	40,236
36	318	2,261	2,102	9,391	29,634
37	313	1,943	1,786	7,289	21,294
38	302	1,630	1,480	5,503	14,898
39	298	1,328	1,179	4,023	10,135
40	250	1,030	905	2,844	6,702
41	215	780	672	1,939	4,311
42	184	565	473	1,267	2,708
43	152	381	305	794	1,678
44	117	229	170	489	1,037
45	21	112	100	319	633
46	19	91	81	219	364
47	19	72	62	138	186
48	19	53	43	76	79
49	18	34	25	33	24
50	16	16	8	8	4

NOTE.—This Table is constructed from the data in Tables 3 and 9, supplied by the Bank of England. It deals only with the Sovereigns that are issued by, and returned to, the Bank. It represents the normal condition of the English Coinage under the law as at present administered, by which the Bank almost alone cuts light Sovereigns—that is, Sovereigns weighing less than 122.5 grains Troy, the standard weight being 123.274 grains; the allowed loss of weight of gold 0.774 grain, worth about $1\frac{1}{2}d.$ = £.0063.

TABLE II.

SOVEREIGN AND HALF SOVEREIGN VALUATION TABLES.

Age.	Numbers remaining in circulation.		Numbers Light and cut at Bank.		Discounted Values in £ of d_x or $v^x d_x$	
	l_x		d_x			
	Sovereigns.	Half Sovereigns.	Sovereigns.	Half Sovereigns.	Sovereigns.	2 Half Sovereigns.
0	10,000	10,000	0	0	·00	·00
1	10,000	10,000	0	0	·00	·00
2	10,000	10,000	0	0	·00	·00
3	10,000	10,000	5	21	4·58	19·22
4	9,995	9,979	18	50	15·99	44·42
5	9,977	9,929	42	114	36·23	98·34
6	9,935	9,815	52	170	43·55	142·38
7	9,883	9,645	65	224	52·85	182·13
8	9,818	9,421	75	274	59·21	216·30
9	9,743	9,147	95	319	72·81	250·18
10	9,648	8,828	129	358	95·99	266·39
11	9,519	8,470	150	393	108·36	283·91
12	9,369	8,077	175	420	122·74	294·58
13	9,194	7,657	199	442	135·51	300·98
14	8,995	7,215	217	457	143·46	302·01
15	8,778	6,758	222	466	142·49	299·11
16	8,556	6,292	231	469	143·95	292·26
17	8,325	5,823	243	466	147·02	281·94
18	8,082	5,357	257	468	150·96	274·90
19	7,825	4,899	271	446	154·19	254·34
20	7,554	4,453	283	429	156·69	237·53
21	7,271	4,024	299	410	160·73	220·40
22	6,972	3,614	308	387	160·73	201·97
23	6,664	3,227	325	377	164·67	191·02
24	6,339	2,850	337	377	165·78	185·46
25	6,002	2,473	366	377	174·80	180·06
26	5,636	2,096	360	377	166·93	174·81
27	5,276	1,719	353	377	158·92	169·72
28	4,923	1,342	348	377	152·10	164·78
29	4,575	965	339	377	143·86	159·98
30	4,236	588	336	26	138·43	10·71
31	3,900	562	333	26	133·20	10·41
32	3,567	536	331	26	128·54	10·10
33	3,236	510	328	26	123·66	9·80
34	2,903	484	325	26	118·96	9·52
35	2,583	458	322	26	114·43	9·24
36	2,261	432	318	26	109·72	8·97
37	1,943	406	313	26	104·85	8·71
38	1,630	380	302	26	98·22	8·46
39	1,328	354	298	26	94·10	8·21
40	1,030	328	250	26	76·64	7·97
41	780	302	215	26	63·99	7·74
42	565	276	184	26	53·17	7·51
43	381	250	152	26	42·64	7·28
44	229	224	117	26	31·87	7·08
45	112	198	21	26	5·55	6·88
46	91	172	19	26	4·88	6·68
47	72	146	19	26	4·74	6·48
48	53	120	19	26	4·60	6·29
49	34	94	18	26	4·23	6·11
50	16	68	16	26	3·65	5·93
51	0	42	0	26	·00	5·76
52	0	16	0	16	·00	3·44
Sums	279,809	201,021	10,000	10,000	4695·16	5869·40

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus :—Of 10,000 Sovereigns issued and cut at the Bank, nearly one half, or 4,923, remain in circulation 28 years; whereas, out of 10,000 Half Sovereigns, only 1,342 attained that age; in the year following 348 of the 4,923 remaining Sovereigns, and 377 of the remaining Half Sovereigns are cut. The Discounted Value at the date of issue of the 348 Cut Sovereigns was $152\cdot10 = \frac{1}{(1\cdot03)^{28}} \times 348$, on the assumption that the rate of Interest is 3 per cent., and that they are cut at the beginning of the 29th year, and so in like manner the value of the Cut Half Sovereigns was 164·78. For other ages the reading is similar; the sum of these values is the Discounted value at Issue of the 10,000 Cut Coins.

TABLE III.

VALUATION TABLES in Summary, showing discounted values at issue, of Gold lost by the time Coins are cut.

Age, <i>x</i> .	At Date of Issue.			
	Discounted Values of £1 payable when the several coins are cut.		Discounted Values in £1, of lost gold payable when coins are cut.	
	$v^x d_x$		$v^x d_x w_x$	
	10000 Sovereigns.	10000 Double Half Sovereigns.	10000 Sovereigns.	20000 Half Sovereigns.
0— 5	20	64	·14	·561
5—10	265	889	1·96	9·001
10—15	606	1448	4·48	19·170
15—20	739	1403	6·04	24·030
20—25	809	1036	7·24	22·580
25—30	797	849	8·07	22·490
30—35	643	51	7·51	1·510
35—40	521	44	6·89	1·371
40—45	268	38	4·07	1·214
45—50	24	32	·57	1·243
50—53	3	15		
Sums	4695	5869	46·97	103·170
Corrected Sums	4626	5782	46·27	101·645
Present Values at Issues on each.	$\pi = \cdot 4626$	$\pi' = \cdot 5782$	·004627	·0101645

The Table may be read thus :—

The Value at date of issue of £1 payable at the extinction of a Sovereign is ·4626*l*. (say π); of 2 Half-Sovereigns ·5782 (say π'); at the same date the value of the lost gold is for the Sovereign ·004627; for the 2 Half-Sovereigns ·0101645.

The present value of the lost gold on all the successive coinages of Sovereigns

$$\text{is } \frac{1}{1-\pi} \times \cdot 004627 = \frac{\cdot 004627}{\cdot 5374} = \cdot 0086.$$

The present value of lost gold on 2 Half-Sovereigns, or the value of the perpetuity

$$\text{is } \frac{1}{1-\pi'} \times \cdot 0101645 = \frac{\cdot 0101645}{\cdot 4218} = \cdot 02410.$$

Corrected numbers for the lower lines are obtained by adding up their respective columns, and dividing the sums by 1·015. This has the effect of giving the values on the Sovereigns and Half-Sovereigns at the time they are cut, assumed to be at equal intervals through the year, or on an average in the middle of the year.

Note.—The loss of gold on a cut sovereign is, by an unpublished Table, on an average ·0107; the weight being reduced from the standard 1·0000 to ·9893. The loss of gold on two cut Half-Sovereigns is in like manner on an average ·0191; the standard weight of the two being the same as the standard weight of the Sovereign represented by 1·0000 falls to ·9809. The sovereigns cease to be legal tender, and are liable to be cut when they have lost ·00628 of their weight; that is when the weight has fallen from 1·0000 to ·99372; half-sovereigns when the weight has fallen ·00831 from 1·0000 to ·99169.

TABLE IV.

SOVEREIGNS.

DURATION of CIRCULATION (deduced from Table I).

Age.	Mean after- Existence of Sovereigns of age x .	Mean after- Existence of Sovereigns of age x and upwards.	Mean age of Sovereigns in circulation of age x and upwards.	Mean age when cut at the Bank	
				of Sovereigns in circulation of age x .	of Sovereigns in circulation of age x and upwards.
x	$E_x = \frac{Q_x}{l_x}$	$E'_x = \frac{Y_x}{Q_x}$	$x + E'_x$	$x + E_x$	$x + 2 E'_x$
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0	27.50	15.46	15.46	27.50	30.92
5	22.50	13.34	18.34	27.50	31.68
10	18.25	11.38	21.38	28.25	32.76
15	16.78	9.58	24.58	29.78	34.16
20	11.74	7.88	27.88	31.74	35.76
25	9.11	6.31	31.31	34.11	37.62
30	6.88	4.80	34.80	36.88	39.60

The Table may be read thus :—

- Col. (2) Sovereigns issued at the Mint and returning light to the Bank remain in circulation 27.50 years.
- „ (3) Those that have been already in circulation 10 *years or more* will continue in circulation for 11.38 years longer.
- „ (4) The mean age of all the sovereigns in circulation is 15.46 years.
- „ (5) The mean age of sovereigns now of the age of 10 when cut will be 28.25; and the mean age, when cut, of all sovereigns now existing will be 30.92 years.

Note.—These numbers are from the Table I. corrected for inequalities in the annual coinage. The mean age of the sovereigns actually cut was 26.22 years, as the annual coinage had gone on increasing.

TABLE V.
HALF-SOVEREIGNS.
DURATION OF CIRCULATION.

Age.	Mean after- Existence of Half- Sovereigns of age x .	Mean after- Existence of Half- Sovereigns of age x and upwards.	Mean age of Half- Sovereigns in circulation of age x and upwards.	Mean Age when cut at the Bank	
				of Half- Sovereigns in circulation of age x .	of Half- Sovereigns in circula- tion of age x and upwards.
x	$E_x = \frac{L_x - \frac{1}{2}l_x}{l_x}$	$E'_x = \frac{\frac{1}{4}l_x + S_{x+1}}{L_x - \frac{1}{2}l_x}$	$x + E'_x$	$x + E_x$	$x + 2 E'_x$
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0	19.60	11.67	11.67	19.60	23.34
5	14.71	9.81	14.81	19.71	24.62
10	11.17	8.34	18.34	21.17	26.68
15	8.80	7.33	22.33	23.80	29.66
20	7.07	6.65	26.65	27.07	33.30
25	5.77	5.89	30.89	30.77	36.78

The Half-Sovereign remains on an average in circulation 19.60 years (col. 2); the mean age of the Half-Sovereign in circulation is 11.67 years. See reading of Sovereign Table.

Note.—The L_x stands for the sum of the Half-Sovereign column l_x (Table 2) up to the age x inclusive; so $L_x - \frac{1}{2}l_x = Q_x$; and again S_{x+1} = sum of said column L_x up to L_{x+1} ; and $\frac{1}{4}l_x + S_{x+1} = Y_x$.

TABLE VI.

LOSS of WEIGHT on average Sovereigns and on two average Half-Sovereigns, weighing 1·0000 at date of issue. (Weights lost correspond to the middle year of each Period.)

Age in Years.	Sovereigns.			Half-Sovereigns.		
	Loss, if Annual Decrement is constantly ·0004.	Loss on Coin cut at the Bank.	Loss on circulating Coin.	Loss, if Annual Decrement is constantly ·0010.	Loss on Coin cut at the Bank.	Loss on circulating Coin.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-5	·0010	·0074	·0010	·0025	·0086	·0032
5-10	·0030	·0074	·0030	·0075	·0102	·0082
10-15	·0050	·0074	·0048	·0125	·0133	·0132
15-20	·0070	·0082	·0066	·0175	·0172	·0182
20-25	·0090	·0090	·0084	·0225	·0219	·0232
25-30	·0110	·0101	·0101	·0275	·0265	·0282
30-35	·0130	·0117	·0119	·0325	·0296	·0332
35-40	·0150	·0132	·0136	·0375	·0312	·0382
40-45	·0170	·0152	·0154	·0425	·0320	·0432
45-50	·0190	·0238	·0171	·0475	·0328	·0482

(1.) 3,935·5 light sovereigns cut at the Bank weighed 1,000 ounces, so the average weight was ·2541 oz., the standard being ·2568; they had lost ·0027 oz. in 26·22 years, that being their mean age; the annual loss on a unit of weight was $\frac{·0105}{26·22} = ·0004$. The mean loss of weight on 1,000 taken out of the same batch was the same, and their mean age was 25 years.

(2.) This is derived from the actual weights of light sovereigns cut at the Bank in 1869; the weights being distinguished for each year of coinage extending from 1868 to 1817. The coins of 1864-8 are taken as 0-5 age, those of 1859-63 as 5 and under 10 years of age.

(4) and (5). The mean loss on 1,000 cut light half-sovereigns was ·002276 oz. on the standard, ·128411 oz.; or ·017724 on a unit of weight; the mean age of the 1,000 coins was 17·175 years; the annual loss on a unit of weight was therefore ·0010. The loss on cut coins of various ages was determined by weighing in 1869 1,000 light half-sovereigns coined in the years 1817-1865.

(3) and (6). These columns are deduced from the experiments of Professor Jevons, who weighed 434 sovereigns and 178 half-sovereigns after careful cleansing. He estimates the loss of weight taken on an average sovereign circulating at 0·0051* of its standard weight, the deficiency on the circulating half-sovereign at ·0110. He gives the weights of the coinages of the several groups of years, and proves that the circulating sovereigns and half-sovereigns grow lighter year by year; the sovereigns coined in 1860-67 having lost weight at the rate of ·00040; and those of 12 and more years existence at a rate which may be set down at ·00035. The reduced loss of weight is naturally produced in the circulating coins by the withdrawal of light ones. The half-sovereigns decreased at first at the rate of ·00128, and afterwards at the rate of about ·0010. From these data the loss of weight of the circulating coin of various ages was deduced.

* By our corrected Table, which makes the proportional number of sovereigns of the several ages in circulation different from those few which he happened to weigh, the loss of weight on circulating sovereigns is ·0058; on circulating half-sovereigns of ·0126.—(See *Statistical Journal for December 1868*, pp. 461 and 462.)

The mean weight of 3,000 sovereigns in circulation weighed at the bank was ·25581 oz., the standard being ·25682 oz., thus they had lost only ·0039 out of a unit of standard weight and were better by about ·0019 than the average. This was the effect of selection, as the owners, avoid as much as possible sending suspiciously light sovereigns to the bank.—(See *International Coinage Report*, p. 94.)

TABLE VII.

CORRECTION to show what the Proportional Numbers cut in 1869 might have probably been if the annual Coinage had been constant.

Years when coined.	Actual Numbers cut at Bank as per return.		Corrected Numbers.	
	Sovereigns.	Half-Sovereigns.	Sovereigns.	Half-Sovereigns.
1864-68	13	9	44	8
1859-63	111	154	109	152
1854-58	490	224	372	207
1849-53	759½	294	522	288
1844-48	717	148	664	191
1839-43	626	152	756	219
1834-38	277	5	683	22
1829-33	415	—	689	—
1824-28	449	10	393	22
1819-23	50	1	41	21
1817-18	6	3	7	2
Total	3,913.5	1,000	4,280	1,132

Note.—In round numbers 171,563,000 sovereigns were coined in the 51 years 1817-67.

The average number of sovereigns coined annually was therefore 3,364,000.

From a table showing the numbers in 3913.5 light sovereigns cut in 1869, and coined in those 51 years, and from the numbers coined in each year; the proportional numbers were deduced which would have probably been cut had the annual coinage been constant.

Formula $a =$ mean number of coins stamped annually (3,364,000).

$n_x =$ numbers issued in each year x .

$s_x =$ numbers out of 3913.5 cut at Bank, of sovereigns coined in that year.

$s'_x =$ numbers that would probably have been cut had the same numbers been issued annually.

Formula $\frac{a s}{n} = s'_x =$ corrected number.

Through the year 1853 the numbers issued (n_{53}) were 10,600,000; of which among 3913.5 cut 329 were of that date $\therefore \frac{3,364,000}{10,600,000} \times 329 = 104 =$ corrected number. Then 41,574,000 half-sovereigns = £ 20,787,000 were coined in the 51 years 1817-67 and a similar correction was applied to the number of half-sovereigns returned out of 1,000 cut.

TABLE VIII.

Year of Coinage.	Age.	Numbers of Coins weighed.		Coins cut at the Bank.			
				Weight in Grams.		Loss of Weight in Grams.	
		Sovereigns.	Half-Sovereigns.	Sovereigns.	2 Half-Sovereigns.	Sovereigns.	2 Half-Sovereigns.
	0	1,000.	1,000.	Standard, 7.9882.	7.9882.	0.0000	0.0000
1864-68	0-5	3	9	7.9289	7.9196	0.0593	0.0686
1859-63	5-10	36	154	7.9289	7.9072	0.0593	0.0810
1854-59	10-15	122	224	7.9289	7.8823	0.0593	0.0959
1849-54	15-20	180	294	7.9227	7.8512	0.0655	0.1276
1844-49	20-25	192	148	7.9165	7.8138	0.0717	0.1744
1839-44	25-30	159	152	7.9072	7.7765	0.0810	0.2117
1834-39	30-35	91	5	7.8947	7.7516	0.0935	0.2366
1829-34	35-40	115	—	7.8823	7.7392	0.1059	0.2490
1824-29	40-45	95	10	7.8667	7.7330	0.1215	0.2552
1819-24	45-50	7	4	7.7983	7.7267	0.1899	0.2615

TABLE IX.

SOVEREIGNS and HALF-SOVEREIGNS returned as coined, compared with the relative Numbers cut of each date out of 3913·5 Sovereigns and 1,000 Half-Sovereigns.

Year.	Reputed numbers coined.*		Numbers cut at the Bank, December 1869.†	
	Sovereigns (000's omitted).	Half-Sovereigns (000's omitted).	Sovereigns.	Half-Sovereigns.
1817	3235	2080	5	3
1818	2347	1030	1	—
1819	4	—	—	—
1820	932	35	6	—
1821	9405	231	30	—
1822	5357	—	14	—
1823	617	224	—	1
1824	3768	592	11	2
1825	4200	761	130	1
1826	5724	345	223	1
1827	2267	492	82	3
1828	386	1245	3	3
1829	2445	4	85	—
1830	2388	—	77	—
1831	599	—	21	—
1832	3737	—	157	—
1833	1225	—	75	—
1834	—	134	—	—
1835	723	773	31	3
1836	1714	147	78	—
1837	1173	160	106	2
1838	2719	273	62	—
1839	504	1	19	—
1840	—	—	—	—
1841	124	509	9	21
1842	4865	2223	304	103
1843	5982	1252	294	28
1844	3000	1127	175	59
1845	3801	888	148	10
1846	3803	1064	134	47
1847	4667	983	220	14
1848	2247	411	40	18
1849	1755	845	50	32
1850	1402	180	68	8
1851	4014	774	67½	28
1852	8053	1378	245	53
1853	10598	2709	329	173
1854	3590	1125	103	—
1855	8448	1120	190	91
1856	4806	2392	121	57
1857	4496	728	59	40
1858	803	856	17	36
1859	1548	2204	17	87
1860	2556	1131	35	28
1861	7625	1131	29	23
1862	7836	—	24	1
1863	5922	1372	6	15
1864	8656	1758	11	7
1865	1450	1835	—	2
1866	4047	2059	2	—
1867	—	993	—	—
1868	1653	—	—	—
Total Number }	173,216	41,574	3913·5	1,000

* From Jevons.

† From Bank return.

TABLE X.

STATEMENT of the results of sundry Amounts of LIGHT GOLD COIN, collected in Four Periods of Five Years each, between 1850 and 1869, inclusive.

Period of Five Years.	Tale, or Nominal Amount.	Weight.	Compared with Standard Weight. Grains 123·27448 per Sovereign.			Compared with Current Weight. Grains 122·5 per Sovereign.		
			Loss of Weight.	Loss per Cent.	Loss per Sovereign.	Loss of Weight.	Loss per Cent.	Loss per Sovereign.
1850-1854	-	ozs.	ozs.	£	d.	ozs.	£	d.
	162,000	41,287·700	317·436	0·762	1·830	56·050	0·135	0·323
1855-1859	-	43,784·300	389·055	0·881	2·114	111·533	0·252	0·606
1860-1864	-	130,921·350	1,341·892	1·015	2·435	510·942	0·386	0·927
1865-1869	-	284,469·730	3,324·812	1·155	2·771	1,516·728	0·527	1·265
20 Years	-	500,463·080	5,373·195	1·062	2·549	2,195·253	0·434	1·042

Bank of England,
December 1869.

GEO. FORBES.

TABLE XI.

COUNTRIES.	Estimated Population.	EXPENDITURE.			COUNTRIES.
		In current Coin of each Country.	In International Ten-gram Coins.		
			On the assumption that the Expenditure is discharged in Standard Gold (.91581 fine).	Reduced Value, on the assumption that the whole of the Expenditure is in <i>depreciated paper currency.</i>	
	<i>Year. Population.</i>	<i>Year. Expenditure. Coin.</i>			
United Kingdom	1867 - 30,157,473	1866-7 - 67,031,000 - L's	53,624,900	—	United Kingdom.
America, U.S. -	1867 - 38,913,889	1867-8 - 723,134,025 - Dollars	122,220,000	91,550,000	America, U.S.
France - -	1866 - 38,067,004	1868 - 1,981,995,692 - Francs	62,865,000	—	France.
Prussia - -	1867 - 24,043,902	1868 - 159,757,064 - Thalers	18,580,000	—	Prussia.
Austria - -	1866 - 35,065,949	1868 - 444,125,290 - Florins	34,782,000	30,110,000	Austria.
Spain - - -	1866 - 16,516,949	1867-8 - 263,946,776 - Escudos	21,763,000	?	Spain.
Portugal -	1863 - 4,350,216	1868-9 - 22,831,941 - Milreas	4,056,200	—	Portugal.
British India -	1861 - 135,634,244	1866-7 - 468,256,000 - Rupees	36,244,000	—	British India.
Holland - -	1867 - 3,592,416	1867-8 - 99,175,990 - Florins	6,611,700	—	Holland.
Russia - - -	1863 - 77,008,448	1868 - 480,593,518 - Roubles	63,007,000	53,059,000	Russia.
Sweden - - -	1867 - 4,195,681	1867-8 - 41,493,121 - Riksdalers	1,813,300	—	Sweden.
Italy - - -	1867 - 25,404,723	1868 - 982,882,416 - Lire	31,175,000	27,109,000	Italy.

TABLE XII.

COUNTRIES.	Years.	EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION.							
		Current Coin of Country.			International Money: Grams = <i>Sols</i> or Half-crowns in Gold.				
					On the assumption that the Expendi- ture is discharged in Standard Gold (*91531 fine).	On the assumption that the Expendi- ture is in depre- ciated Paper Cur- rency.	Mean of the results in cols. 4. and 5		
Cols. 1.	2.	3.			4.		5.		6.
					<i>Sols.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Sols.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Sols.</i> <i>Cents.</i>
United Kingdom	1866-7	2 £'s	4 shillings	5½ pence	17	78			
(a) America - -	1867-8	18 dollars	58 cents	-	31	41	23	53	27 47
France - -	1868	52 francs	6 cents	-	16	51			
Prussia - -	1868	6 thalers	19 silver groschen	-	7	73			
(b) Austria - -	1868	12 florins	67 cents	-	9	92	8	59	9 25
Spain - -	1867-8	15 escudos	98 decimes	-	13	18			*11 86
Portugal - -	1868-9	5 milreis	249 reis	-	9	32			
(c) British India -	1866-7	3 rupees	7 annas	2 pice	2	67			
Holland - -	1867-8	27 florins	61 cents	-	18	40			
(d) Russia - -	1868	6 roubles	24 copecks	-	8	18	6	9	7 53
Sweden - -	1867-8	9 riksdalers	89 öre	-	4	32			
(e) Italy - -	1868	38 lire	69 centimes	-	12	27	10	67	11 47

The Table may be read thus: The expenditure of France was at the rate of 16 *Sols* (grams) of gold (half-crowns), and 51 cents per head of population.

(a) In 1868 one gold dollar was worth 1·335 paper dollars, and 1 paper dollar was worth ·74906 gold dollar. (See Seyd, p. 346.)

(b) £1 = 10·215 silver florins = paper florins 11·80. (See Seyd, p. 323.)

(c) The mint par between Calcutta and London 1 rupee = 22·6088 pence: in this Table gold rupee = $\frac{1 \text{ gold mohur.}}{15}$

(d) The half imperial which is worth in gold 16·384 shillings equal 5·15 roubles, consequently exchange equals 1 rouble = 38·175 pence; and at 77 shillings and 10½ pence per ounce, the Bank price here, it is 38·055 pence. The exchange lately stood at 32 pence per rouble, consequently a paper rouble is worth only 32 pence. (See Seyd, p. 332.)

(e) The gold at a premium ranging from 12 to 18 per cent. in 1868. (See Seyd, p. 303.)

* For Spain one tenth has been deducted for depreciation of paper.

Note.—The currencies of the United States of America, of Austria, Russia, and Italy are depreciated by the excessive issues of inconvertible paper money. Part of the expenditure incurred in paying parts of the public debt and in other ways is discharged in gold, but the greater part is paid in depreciated paper. The valuation in this Table proceeds on the assumption that the expenditure is in a currency at *par*, equivalent to gold of its nominal value. This is therefore a maximum value, and a minimum is obtained by reducing the value thus determined to the value in gold of equivalent amounts of depreciated paper. Thus the public estimated expenditure of the United States will not exceed 122,220,000

international ten gram gold coins, nor, as gold was at 133·5, be less than $\frac{122,220,000}{1·335} = 91,550,000$ ten gram gold coins. It

would require all the skill and all the knowledge of the American Secretary of the Treasury to determine the exact values lying between those extremes. The same remark applies with greater force to Austria, Russia, and Italy. As regards Spain the depreciation of the paper varies in different localities, and the exchanges afford no help. The mean of the maximum and minimum values are inserted in Col. 6. as mere approximations.

	International Cents.		English Coin.
1 centigram of standard gold = 1 cent.	100 cents	=	Half-crown.
	80 cents	=	Florin.
	40 cents	=	One shilling.
	20 cents	=	Sixpence.
	10 cents	=	Threepence.

TABLE XIII.

COUNTRIES.	Years.	EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION			
		In the Coin of each Country.	In Inter- national Victorias or Coins of 10 Grams of Standard Gold.	In depre- ciated Paper Money.	Mean.
United Kingdom -	1866-7	2·2227 £'s	1·778		
America - -	1867-8	18·5829 Dollars	3·141	*2·353	2·747
France - -	1868	52·0658 Francs	1·651		
Prussia - -	1868	6·6444 Thalers	·773		
Austria - -	1868	12·6654 Florins	·992	*·859	·925
Spain - -	1867-8	15·9804 Escudos	1·318		1·186 = 1-tenth de- ducted for deprecia- tion of paper.
Portugal - -	1868-9	5·2485 Milreas	·932		
British India -	1866-7	3·4523 Rupees	·267		
Holland - -	1867-8	27·6071 Florins	1·840		
Russia - -	1868	6·2407 Roubles	·818	*·689	·754
Sweden - -	1867-8	9·8895 Riksdalers	·432		
Italy - -	1868	38·6890 Lire	1·227	*1·067	1·147

* Factors to show what Expenditure would be on the assumption that it is all expressed—not in gold, as here is taken, but in depreciated paper money :

Factors to convert gold into paper—

$$1868. \text{ United States } - - \frac{1}{1·335} ; \lambda \bar{1}·8745187$$

$$\text{Russia } - - \frac{32}{38} = \frac{16}{19} ; \lambda \bar{1}·9253664$$

$$\text{Austria } - - \frac{10·215}{11·800} ; \lambda \bar{1}·9373564$$

$$\text{Italy } - - \frac{1}{1·15} ; \lambda \bar{1}·9393022$$

$$\text{Spain } - - \text{Uncertain.}$$

Note.— λ stands here for logarithm.

TABLE XIV.

PRIMARY COINS IN USE: Their estimated equivalents in grams of fine gold, in pounds sterling, and in ten gram gold coins $\cdot 91531$ fine. If this fineness is reduced by a uniform seignorage to a fineness not exceeding $\cdot 900$, its value as bullion will be reduced, but its value as coin will remain unchanged wherever it is the current coin and the sole standard of value.

Countries.	Coin of each Country.	Equivalents in Grams of fine Gold.	Present English Money. £	Inter- national Unit of 1 Decagram of Gold. $\text{V } x = \cdot 8 \text{ £ } a.$
<i>Proposed INTERNATIONAL COIN</i>	VICTORIA -	9 \cdot 15310	1 \cdot 250	1 \cdot 000
United Kingdom - - -	Sovereign -	7 \cdot 32250	1 \cdot 000	\cdot 800
America - - -	Dollar -	1 \cdot 54700 (<i>a</i>)	\cdot 211	\cdot 169
France - - -	Franc -	\cdot 29032 (<i>a</i>)	\cdot 040	\cdot 032
Prussia - - -	Thaler -	1 \cdot 06450 (<i>b</i>)	\cdot 145	\cdot 116
Austria - - -	Florin -	\cdot 71684 (<i>c</i>)	\cdot 098	\cdot 078
Spain - - -	Escudo -	\cdot 75470 (<i>a</i>)	\cdot 103	\cdot 083
Portugal - - -	Milrei -	1 \cdot 62610 (<i>a</i>)	\cdot 222	\cdot 178
British India - - -	Rupée -	\cdot 70846 (<i>a</i>) (<i>d</i>)	\cdot 097	\cdot 077
Holland - - -	Florin -	\cdot 61020 (<i>e</i>)	\cdot 083	\cdot 067
Russia - - -	Rouble -	1 \cdot 20000 (<i>a</i>) (<i>f</i>) (<i>g</i>)	\cdot 164	\cdot 131
Sweden - - -	Riksdaler -	\cdot 40000 (<i>h</i>)	\cdot 055	\cdot 044
Italy - - -	Lira - -	\cdot 29032	\cdot 040	\cdot 032

Reference to authorities:

- (*a*) Appendix to Report of the Royal Commission on International Coinage, p. 227.
- (*b*) According to the Master of the Mint Fred d'or contains 6 \cdot 0323 grams of fine gold: a thaler has been taken at $5\frac{2}{3}$, equal to one Fred d'or.
- (*c*) It has been assumed that 10 \cdot 214 Austrian silver Florins equal £1 (English).
- (*d*) The silver rupee, calculated at the par of exchange, is worth \cdot 753648 grams of gold. (*See* Seyd.)
- (*e*) A guilder, taken at 20*d*. English, equals \cdot 6102 in grams of fine gold; 20 guilders make 12 \cdot 204 grams. The Master of the Mint makes a double William 12 \cdot 112.
- (*f*) The Master of the Mint states that the half imperial of 5 roubles contains 6 grams of fine gold.
- (*g*) The value of a gram of fine gold is £ \cdot 1365654, consequently the value of 1 \cdot 200 grams is equal to \cdot 16387848 = 3 \cdot 27757*s*. = 39 \cdot 3308*d*. The par of exchange between London and St. Petersburg is 38 \cdot 175*d*.
- (*h*) The Master of the Mint makes a gold ducat contain 3 \cdot 400 grams of fine gold. A gold ducat contains $8\frac{1}{2}$ rix dollar pieces, consequently one rix dollar would contain 4-tenths of a gram of gold.

Note.—Where the double standard now prevails, as in France and the United States, or the silver standard, as in Holland, Germany, and Scandinavia, the values in gold cannot be precisely expressed.

TABLE XV.

ENGLISH AND FOREIGN WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

ENGLAND.	METRIC SYSTEM.	PRUSSIA and DENMARK.	AUSTRIA.	RUSSIA.
1 Mile - -	1·6093149 Kilometres.	0·213649 Meile.	0·2121242 Meile.	1·508571 Werst.
1 Foot - -	3·0479449 Decimetres.	0·9711361 Fuss.	0·9642010 Fuss.	1·000000 Foot.
1 Acre - -	0·404671 Hectare.	1·584941 Morgen.	0·7030732 Wiener Joch.	0·3704082 Dessätine.
1 Square Foot	0·09289969 Sq. Metre.	0·9431053 Q. Fuss.	0·9296836 Q. Fuss.	1·00000 Sq. Foot.
1 Quarter -	2·9058638 Hectolitres.	5·2906368 Scheffel.	4·7278056 Metze.	11·090952 Tschetwerik.
1 Bushel -	3·63232976 Decalitres.	0·6613296 Scheffel.	0·5909757 Metze.	1·386369 Tschetwerik.
1 Gallon -	4·54041245 Litres.	3·967977 Quarts.	3·210627 Maass.	3·696985 Stoof.
1 Cwt. - -	0·508024 Quintal.	0·9874577 Centner.	0·9071754 Centner.	3·101371 Pud.
1 Lb. Avoirdupois.	0·4535926 Kilogramme.	0·9698245 Pfund.	0·8099781 Pfund.	1·107632 Pfund.

Note.—The English weights and measures and their metric equivalents in Tables I., II., and III. have all been revised by and are inserted on the authority of the Warden of the Standards, Mr. H. W. Chisholm. [See Second Report of Standards Commission, Appendices VI. and VII.] The Prussian, Austrian, and Russian equivalents in Table XV. have been taken from "*Sammulung Mathematischer Tafeln*," by Dr. J. A. Hülse.

TABLE XVI.

METRIC AND ENGLISH WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

METRIC SYSTEM.			ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS.	
LENGTH.				
1 Kilometre	-	-	{ 0·6213824 Mile.	
			{ 1093·633056 Yards.	
1 Metre	-	-	{ 1·0936331 Yards.	
			{ 3·2808992 Feet.	
			{ 39·37079 Inches.	
1 Decimetre	-	-	3·937079 Inches.	
1 Centimetre	-	-	0·3937079 Inch.	
1 Millimetre	-	-	0·03937079 Inch.	
SURFACE.				
1 Square Kilometer	-	-	0·38611603 Square Mile.	
1 Hectare	-	-	2·47114316 Acres.	
1 Are	-	-	119·6033262 Square Yards.	
1 Square Metre	-	-	{ 1·196033262 Square Yards.	
			{ 10·76430 Square Feet.	
LIQUID and DRY.				
1 Kilolitre	-	-	220·244308 Gallons.	
1 Hectolitre	-	-	{ 22·02443 Gallons.	
			{ 2·7530548 Bushels.	
1 Litre*	-	-	{ 0·2202443 Gallon.	
			{ 0·880977 Quart.	
			{ 1·761954 Pints.	
SOLID.				
1 Cubic Metre	-	-	{ 1·30802151 Cubic Yards.	
			{ 35·3165807 Cubic Feet.	
WEIGHT.				
1 Metric Ton	-	-	{ 0·98421 Ton.	
			{ 2204·62125 Lbs. Avoirdupois.	
1 Metric Quintal	-	-	{ 1·96841 Cwt.	
			{ 220·46212 Lbs. Avoirdupois.	
1 Kilogramme	-	-	{ 2·204621 Lbs. Avoirdupois.	
			{ 2·679227 Lbs. Troy.	
1 Gramme	-	-	15·432349 Grains Troy.	

* The litre is here determined by comparing the weight of distilled water contained in the *litre* with that in the *imperial gallon* (10 pounds).

TABLE XVII.

ENGLISH AND METRIC WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

ENGLISH SYSTEM.		METRIC EQUIVALENTS.	
LENGTH.			
1 Mile	- - - -	1·6093149	Kilometres.
1 Yard	- - - -	0·91438348	Metre.
1 Foot	- - - -	3·0479449	Decimetres.
1 Inch	- - - -	2·539954	Centimetres.
SURFACE.			
1 Square Mile	- - - -	2·589894	Square Kilometres.
1 Acre	- - - -	0·404671	Hectare.
1 Square Yard	- - - -	0·83609715	Square Metre.
1 Square Foot	- - - -	{ 0·09289968	Square Metre.
1 Square Inch	- - - -		9·289968 Square Decimetres.
		6·45136632	Square Centimetres.
LIQUID.			
1 Gallon*	- - - -	4·54041245	Litres.
1 Quart	- - - -	1·135103	Litres.
DRY.			
1 Quarter	- - - -	2·90586	Hectolitres.
1 Bushel	- - - -	36·32330	Litres.
SOLID.			
1 Cubic Foot	- - - -	{ 0·028315	Cubic Metres.
1 Cubic Inch	- - - -		28·315311 Cubic Decimetres.
		16·386180	Cubic Centimetres.
WEIGHT.			
1 Ton	- - - -	1·016048	Metric Ton.
1 Cwt.	- - - -	0·508024	Quintal.
1 Lb. Avoirdupois	- - - -	0·4535926	Kilogramme.
1 Lb. Troy†	- - - -	0·37324195	Kilogramme.
1 Ounce Troy	- - - -	31·103496	Grammes.
1 Grain Troy	- - - -	0·06479895	Gramme.

* The standard measure of capacity as well for liquids as for dry goods not measured by heap measures shall be the *Gallon*, containing 10 lbs. avoirdupois weight of distilled water weighed in air at the temperature of 60° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, the barometer being at 30 inches.

† The Pound Tower = 5400 grains Troy = ·34991433 kil. was in use down to 18th of Henry the VIII. It was the same as the Cologne Pound, and one-sixteenth part less than the Troy pound. See Ruding on Coinage, Vol. I., p. 18.

DECISION OF THE HAGUE CONGRESS IN FAVOUR OF EXPRESSING VALUES FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES IN FRANCS AND IN DECAGRAMS OF GOLD 9-TENTHS FINE. (*Extract from Official Report.—First Section.*)

(The decagram of gold is worth very nearly 25s.)

M. FARR. J'ai l'honneur de vous soumettre encore la proposition suivante :

Qu'en ce qui concerne les monnaies, les auteurs des divers travaux veuillent bien étudier la question s'il convient de donner les valeurs en décagramme d'or dont neuf-dixièmes de fin.

M. LE PRÉSIDENT. Nous avons déjà décidé que nous donnerions les valeurs en francs.

M. FARR. Le Congrès a adopté le système métrique et nous sommes tous d'accord à cet égard. Mais pour les monnaies il ne pouvait en être de même. On a recommandé à divers gouvernements de modifier en quelques points leur système monétaire afin d'obtenir des rapports très-simples entre les monnaies des différents pays. Ainsi l'Angleterre frapperait un souverain ayant la même quantité d'or fin qu'une pièce de vingt-cinq francs en France ; l'Amérique rendrait aussi le dollar comparable au franc, et ainsi de suite, afin d'avoir toujours un rapport facile entre les diverses monnaies.

Cette question a produit beaucoup d'agitation en Angleterre. On y a proposé de diminuer le poids de l'or du souverain et de lui donner le poids de la pièce de vingt-cinq francs. Cette proposition a été faite lors de la convention de Paris. Dans cette convention, où vingt États divers se trouvaient représentés, on a décidé qu'on adopterait l'or comme étalon commun, en proposant pour point de départ la pièce d'or de cinq francs. M. Michel Chevalier a fait une proposition que je crois très-importante, celle de prendre comme unité monétaire le décagramme d'or. * * * * (See previous pages.)

M. WOŁOWSKI. Nous ne saurions discuter ici la question monétaire. Ce n'est pas une de ces questions qu'on puisse introduire dans un Congrès au moment où l'on est près de se séparer. C'est un grave problème sur lequel il y a beaucoup à dire.

Mais M. Farr nous fait une proposition plus simple à l'égard de laquelle je crois qu'il n'aurait pas eu besoin d'entrer dans la discussion de la question monétaire. Il s'agit d'un moyen d'évaluation pour le monde scientifique, qui s'occupe du rapprochement des différentes données statistiques ; il demande que l'on prenne pour ces évaluations une unité monétaire qui serait le décagramme d'or. Quelle que soit mon opinion sur le fond de la question monétaire, au sujet de laquelle je n'aurai peut-être pas le bonheur de me rencontrer avec M. le docteur Farr, je ne m'oppose pas à l'adoption du décagramme d'or comme unité convenue pour les évaluations statistiques.

Je crois inutile d'entrer dans le fond de la question et de parler des résolutions qui ont pu être prises provisoirement de tel ou tel côté. Je me borne à donner mon adhésion, restreinte dans ces termes, à la proposition de M. le docteur Farr.

M. VISSCHERS. J'appellerai l'attention sur une brochure très-intéressante qui vient de paraître à Berlin et qui est due à M. Eug. Nothomb, fils du ministre plénipotentiaire de Belgique. Cette brochure rentre tout à-fait dans les idées de M. Farr, et je crois qu'il est bon de la signaler ici.

M. LE PRÉSIDENT. Je mets aux voix la proposition de M. Farr.

M. RUGGLES. Je propose d'ajouter que, quant aux États-Unis de l'Amérique du Nord, on prendra pour unité le dollar.

M. LE PRÉSIDENT. Nous avons déjà décidé que chacun pourrait indiquer les valeurs en monnaie de son pays, mais qu'on ferait en même temps la réduction en francs.—(*La proposition de M. Farr est adoptée.*)

Note.—The United States of America and all the chief States of Europe were represented at this meeting of the International Statistical Congress, which sat under the Presidency of the Home Minister of the Netherlands. M. de Baumhauer presided over this section.

APPENDIX C.

REMARKS SUBMITTED TO THE CONSIDERATION OF THE ROYAL SANITARY
COMMISSION BY THE REGISTRAR GENERAL OF ENGLAND AND
WALES.

*General Register Office, Somerset House,
6th July 1869.*

Having perused the memorial and memorandum presented to Her Majesty's late Government asking for the appointment of this Royal Commission, I see that the first points referred to as requiring reformation relate to my department.

I therefore take the liberty of proposing to make the following general statement.

Although the registration of births is not so complete as is desirable there are not many deaths that remain unrecorded, inasmuch as burial must follow death, and when, previous civil registration of death not having been effected, the officiating minister buries a corpse without being furnished at that time with a certificate that the death has been recorded in the civil register, he must under a penalty of 10*l.* give notice to the registrar of the fact, and thus the registration of deaths is nearly complete, as coroners also send to the registrar, to be recorded, the verdicts of juries in cases where inquests have been held.

So also the registration of marriages is complete, every marriage almost without any exception being forthwith recorded and attested by at least five signatures, the parties married signing, and the officiating minister or the civil registrar and two witnesses.

With respect to births, I am sorry to say that registration is not complete, and I see no machinery that can be devised to make that perfect, for, although baptism and vaccination ought quickly to follow, they do not necessarily do so, and there is no speedy subsequent act, like burial after death, or like circumcision among Jews and Mahometan males, which can be used for making registrars acquainted with *every* birth that occurs.

The statute may make it imperative under a penalty for parents to give notice, and that would be a great improvement, but in densely populated districts that law, like many others, may be evaded with impunity and, where secrecy is desirable, as in many cases of illegitimate births, I know of no means of forcing all parents to give notice; in large towns no registrar, however painstaking, zealous, and inquisitive, can ascertain *every* birth that occurs, if notice is designedly neglected to be given and if concealment is determined upon.

It may be taken for granted that almost all deaths are registered, and it will not be supposed that many are omitted when I state that in this part of Great Britain alone I register nearly 1400 deaths every day, and that during the last 30 years about 13 millions of names of the deceased in England and Wales have been indexed; the indexes at Somerset House of the names of all born, married, and died since 1837 being 40 millions.

Civil registration of death is effected by a person who was present at death or who was in attendance, who informs the registrar of the particulars to be recorded, attesting by his signature in the register the truth of his statement; if he wilfully makes any false statement of any one particular he is liable to the pains and penalties of perjury, civil registration being a more serious and important matter than the ecclesiastical registration of baptisms and burials, where there is no penalty for a wilfully false statement.

Amongst other particulars is recorded the cause of death, and in the first years of registration these fatal diseases were very incorrectly entered.

Medical practitioners, however, were invited by the Royal Colleges of Physicians and of Surgeons of London, and by the Society of Apothecaries in 1837 to furnish written statements of fatal diseases to be given to informants for entry in the register.

After some years' experience I found that these causes of death were still badly recorded, and in 1845 I circulated amongst the whole of the medical profession in England and Wales a printed statistical nosology explaining the best mode of recording causes of death, and I also issued, and I continue to do so to the present time, books containing printed certificates to save medical men time and trouble in filling up written statements, and I ordered that in the register books of deaths a distinction should be made in cases where a written statement was produced by the informant from a legally qualified medical practitioner by appending in the same column the word "*certified*," and in cases where no such cause of death was recorded under the hand of a properly qualified practitioner the words "*not certified*" are to be added to the fatal diseases.

In many instances they are now well registered; in other instances medical men refuse to take the trouble of writing certificates of fatal diseases, and consequently there are still sometimes lamentably senseless and useless statements made by ignorant and uneducated informants. For although in Scotland by a later statute medical men are compelled under a penalty to furnish these written certificates, they are not in England and Wales.

The Scotch think this a great hardship, but myself, considering the privileges enjoyed by legally qualified medical practitioners, and seeing that in using the knife and in administering poisons they have free scope and no limit to their discretion, having every credit given them for the exercise of the highest skill although death may not be arrested, and being seldom subjected to investigating inquiry as to the precise treatment of their patients, differing in this respect from quacks, herbalists, &c., I cannot see that there is any hardship in a medical man being required to state the disease which in his opinion killed the patient who died under his treatment.

If a general practitioner thinks that he ought to be paid for filling up the printed certificate with which I furnish him, let him in his last account sent to the representatives of the deceased, after the last box of pills, the last lotion, the last narcotic, add the charge of half-a-crown or a few shillings for written statement of cause of death.

Practically, although in London and in some large towns a great percentage of fatal diseases is well recorded, many causes of death in many parts of England and Wales are registered in an unsatisfactory manner.

This arises from three causes,—1st. Medical men decline to take the trouble of giving written statements. 2d. Some medical men abstain from stating in direct terms the exact disease, being desirous of not hurting the feelings of mourning relatives who dislike such words recorded and made public as mania, syphilis, hydatids, scrofula, &c. 3d. Many persons do not employ in their last illness legally qualified medical practitioners.

As a remedy, it appears from the proceedings of the British Medical Association, that, generally speaking, it is the desire of pure physicians, pure surgeons, and general practitioners, that a large number of their profession should be appointed to public offices, and that in all cases where their services before death have not been in requisition, one of their body should in all parts of England and Wales enter those families and, before burial or civil registration be permitted, inspect the corpse and investigate and report the cause of death.

I do not suppose that this Royal Commission will be prepared to recommend that every person who is ill *must* seek the attendance of a legally qualified medical practitioner. However desirable the British Medical Association may naturally consider such a course to be, I can hardly think

they wish to make it penal by statute to consult a chemist, a homœopath, an herbalist, a bonesetter, or to have no advice at all, as is the custom with a sect calling themselves "*Peculiar People*," who hold strange opinions upon this point, and whose privilege to act upon those opinions was confirmed last year in a court of law. I have known bonesetters and unqualified practitioners, like Harrup of Brighton, and Hutton of Watford, and Melville of Newcastle-on-Tyne, far superior in their special art to some country doctors; and 30 years ago I myself employed one with great success. At that time in Cumberland there was a family of them of the name of Denison of Stainton, noted for their skill, keeping three horses and perpetually called upon to scour the country professionally in a circle of 50 miles round their residence. I have known pure surgeons *secretly* recommending that they should be consulted.

I have lately seen a case where a man after a severe accident was said to have sprained his shoulder; he suffered much for two years, during which time he was perpetually consulting the most eminent pure surgeons and pure physicians in England, all of whom failed to do him any good or to afford him any relief. He got gradually worse and lost almost entirely the use of his arm, being unable even to write, when he consulted a bonesetter, who immediately saw the real nature of the injury, knew how to treat it, and in a very short time entirely cured him. This same bonesetter has lately, within my knowledge, cured two other persons who had been lame and suffering for years, and had derived no benefit from the advice of the most distinguished legally qualified medical practitioners.

The proposal above referred to and suggested for the consideration of this Royal Commission would, in my opinion, cause in many instances great and needless additional distress to grieving families, and in some cases be considered an intolerable hardship in this free country.

It would also cause heavy expenditure, for it would be necessary to nominate to public offices many hundreds of medical men. A zealous sanguine statist tells me he considers 50,000*l.* annually paid to these doctors a mere trifle, compared to the advantages the public will derive from their services. And in widely spread extensive districts, in Wales for instance, and in the Northern Counties, funerals would be unnecessarily and most inconveniently delayed in cases where beyond doubt no inquiry was needed, and where there had not existed an iota of suspicion that anything improper had occurred previous to the decease.

A coroner in Somersetshire who belongs to the medical profession, when deaths occur from natural causes and the deceased have not been attended by legally qualified medical practitioners, announces his intention of *always* holding inquests, however unnecessary they may seem to be, and however hurtful to the feelings of the relatives and friends of the deceased. I consider this an arbitrary and cruel proceeding on the part of this medical coroner, his object being thus to compel every one, however poor, when ill, to seek the advice of members of his own profession.

There have been instances where medical practitioners have, on the report of designing relatives, believed that death has ended the suffering of their patients, whose recovery they despaired of, and without personally ascertaining the fact, trusting the statements made to them, they have given written certificates of the cause of death for insertion in the register, when actually the persons reported dead were still alive!

I do not now recognize certificates from medical men when they state that they "*have been informed*," or that "*they believe*" that their patient is dead. I must have the fact positively reported by them as having actually occurred, I presume, within their own personal knowledge, or on such evidence as they know they can give entire credence to.

There have also been instances where entries of deaths entirely fictitious have been made, registrars being deluded by false statements of in-

formants, sometimes supported by forged certificates as to the fatal diseases purporting to be signed by medical practitioners.

But what can prevent such cases occurring, when the astute minds of men like Barber and Fletcher are devoted to iniquity of this sort, sufficiently skilful to deceive and rob even the Bank of England, who in these matters are notorious for their caution?

Although these flagitious cases, when exposed and tried in courts of law, are much adverted to, and tend to bring discredit on the system of civil registration of deaths, it occurs to thoughtful minds, with the exception of these few cases above referred to—not many out of the 13 millions of deaths recorded since 1837—how well and how quietly, and with what little trouble these millions of deaths are recorded from day to day in registers carefully indexed and accessible to the public in the immediate neighbourhood, placed in fireproof repositories in 650 different register offices spread over every part of England and Wales; and then again with copies of these registers concentrated in the spacious vaults of Somerset House, again carefully indexed, in order that the public at short notice may obtain in the Metropolis sealed copies, which the statute makes evidence of the entry without further or other proof. Of these certified copies I gave in 1868 about 15,000.

I maintain that the system of civil registration, introduced and organized by Earl Russell 33 years ago, has been found generally to answer well. I do not claim for it perfection, being myself aware of two or three, or perhaps more points, respecting which I can indicate to Her Majesty's Government that reformation is desirable; but upon the three points connected with my department which the memorialists prominently represent as objectionable, I do not advocate the changes they desire to introduce.

First, I am averse to their proposal, that in every district there should be medical officers appointed to investigate causes of death in every case where legally qualified medical practitioners had not been in attendance, and that no funeral should be allowed to take place, and no civil registration of death be effected, without the sanction of such medical officer, not only in towns but in secluded hamlets and in remote cottages.

Secondly, I object to the proposal, that I am to become acquainted with and record every attack of disease which assails each individual of the 22,000,000 inhabitants of this part of Great Britain, infants, adults, and aged, from which they recover—a national registration of all diseases not fatal.

Thirdly, I am opposed to the project, that still-born children should be registered.

I well know how great is the demand for statistics in this age, and that learned and distinguished statisticians are numerous, who earnestly devote their time to the study of returns and tables, and calculations of averages and estimates upon every imaginable subject, and that there are many associations who spend pleasant days in social meetings in various cities, in discussing the results obtained and published by their coadjutors.

But I did not expect to live to see the day that I should be called to appear before a Royal Commission and asked to register all the complaints which do not kill but only annoy and afflict the 22,000,000 of inhabitants of England and Wales. I had thought that with respect to diseases not proving fatal the information already obtained would have been deemed sufficient to satisfy the most inquiring of minds as we have the reports of hospitals, dispensaries, infirmaries, lunatic asylums, reformatories, prisons, workhouses, army and navy hospitals, all of which might be tabulated and published, amounting, it is said, to five millions of separate cases annually, and we read of the results obtained under the Contagious Diseases Act, and are made acquainted from week to week through the medical journals with peculiar cases occurring in private practice.

How are my registration officers to perform this proposed duty? Where is the line to be drawn? Nearly 800,000 women every year in England and Wales bear children; is each of these cases to be particularly recorded with their varying specialities? And are the ailments of these hundreds of thousands of newly born infants to be registered? Are inquiries to be made and facts recorded respecting the catarrhs and headaches, and indigestions many people occasionally suffer from?

When the registrars have noted the puerperal cases and the infantile diseases not proving fatal, they will have a delicate and a difficult task when they intrude their inquiries into the complaints of adults.

I suppose they are to make use of the new nomenclature of diseases printed in five languages lately published by the Royal College of Physicians of London.

That learned body have spent 10 years in its composition, and 60 distinguished persons, celebrated for their peculiar qualifications for preparing and bringing to completion so important and valuable a work, have devoted their time and attention to it. It is to be hoped that, like the new pharmacopœia, this remarkable nomenclature of diseases will be in the hands of every medical practitioner and every registrar of births and deaths, and soon be generally used.

In ascertaining some of the common ailments of adults careful treatment and great tact will be necessary. In large towns, for instance, how difficult it will be in cases of syphilis in males to ascertain whether it is primary or secondary, or whether only gonorrhœa simplex should be recorded with full detail of all accompanying distressing symptoms. Then, with regard to females, how are my registrars without making most annoying inquiries to become acquainted with every case of hystericalgia, or chlorosis, or dysmenorrhœa?

Again, how tedious will be their task when they investigate the complaints that we the aged and infirm are suffering from; what afflicting details will be recorded of our rheumatism, our gout, our sciatica, our failing memory, our infirmity of gait, our blindness, our deafness, our weakened limbs and joints, our diseased circulation, our gravel, our dyspepsia, our amentia, our stone, and our many various sufferings before we reach the end.

Whatever my successor may be equal to I consider that I cannot undertake to execute in a satisfactory manner this proposed new duty with respect to the registration of cases of disease not proving fatal.

Then as to the third point which the learned and accomplished members of the British Medical Society and the Social Science Association bring forward as a deficiency to be remedied in my department, that at present still-born children are not registered.

I am of opinion that neither with respect to marriages, nor births, nor deaths are we in this land of liberty to be hampered and perplexed with all the annoying requirements which are forced upon the people in those European states where the code Napoleon is introduced.

There are some minds dwelling on the subject of miscarriages, abortions, children born dead, who would like to know by means of statistical returns how many there are of such occurrences in every year, in every month, on every day.

I have never yet heard of any real useful object to be gained by this inquiry. We know from printed reports how it is conducted in Paris, where in the four months of March, April, May, June 1868 returns were published respecting—

3 fœtuses between 1 and 2 months.		
21	„	2 and 3 months.
48	„	3 and 4 months.
108	„	4 and 5 months.
144	„	5 and 6 months.

Many more at 7, 8, and 9 months. The sex of some, as might be expected, could not be determined, and with respect to 377 others born dead in those four months the exact period of gestation could not be ascertained and recorded.

In Paris in 12 months ending 30th June 1868, 4387 still-born children were registered. Looking at the difference of population according to that proportion the number in England and Wales in each year would be about 50,000, nearly a thousand every week.

Moreover, every one would be subject to the inquiry ; princesses and peeresses, prostitutes and paupers, and the persons whose duty it would be to make these searching investigations are not always the best qualified. Registrars of births and deaths are not nominated by me but are elected by Boards of Guardians, men of all ranks and professions, from clergymen of the Church of England to tailors and publicans. Fancy a curate forced by statute to make this inquiry of a pauper prostitute, or a rough mannered beershop keeper or farrier asking a delicate duchess how many months after conception her abortion had taken place ?

I consider these inquiries as to the exact period of gestation most indelicate and disgusting, and I see no compensating advantage to be derived from them ; they would seriously injure our earnest attempts to obtain a complete and perfect registration of all children born alive.

Many respectable modest women would dread these nasty investigations and would look with horror on the visit of the inquisitive registrar. Myself, I should prefer being compelled by Act of Parliament to register the birth of every living calf, or every living foal, or even a living colt the foal of an ass rather than the miscarriages and abortions of women, and the entry into the world of dead human fœtuses, many of which are in a state of decomposition. A latent scintillula of usefulness might probably exist in recording the births of live animals, and it would certainly be a novelty, agreeable to some, to have a list of all the asses in England and Wales, the number of whom may be found to be greater than perhaps some people expect. For the above reasons, therefore, which I fear I have stated at too great length, I urgently deprecate the adoption of the three changes in my department which these learned societies press on the notice of this Royal Commission. My opinions are fixed and not to be shaken, and taking a practical view of the three proposed measures I consider them, however well they may look upon paper, neither wise, just, or beneficial, but on the contrary undesirable, Utopian, and unattainable.

But I must humbly add that it sometimes occurs to me that I may be wrong and the memorialists right, for, when most positive, we are sometimes most wrong ; at all events I rest satisfied that the whole subject will be well considered and investigated by this Royal Commission, and a right judgment ultimately arrived at.

If it be decided that Parliament should be invited to enact that a record should be made of cases of diseases not proving fatal and of stillborn children, I think that that inquiry would be best conducted under the able superintendence of the medical officer of health attached to the Lords of the Privy Council.

Finally, I must remark that the establishing of civil registration in 1837 was considered necessary from the negligent manner in which parochial registers were made and preserved by ecclesiastics, and because registers kept by non-conformists were not considered of value as evidence in courts of law, and with a view to centralize in the Metropolis the records of these events, simple in their nature, but immediately important to the persons concerned, affecting in many respects the interests of their kinsmen, their neighbours, and the community at large.

For all the rights of succession to property depend on the legitimacy of birth, the validity of marriage, and proof of death. From inability to produce a register of the marriage of his father and mother a British peer

was lately prevented from taking his seat in the House of Lords for many months.

The events I speak of used in early days to be recorded by the monk in his cartulary, and by our Protestant forefathers in the family Bible ; now hundreds of thousands of these events are annually recorded in England and Wales on evidence which, if it be false and given wilfully, is punishable as perjury ; and printed indexes are prepared in each quarter of the year rendering to the public easy access to 40 millions of names for legal purposes.

This was the great object which the legislature had before them in establishing 32 years ago this system ; and whatever blame may be attributed to my department by the learned societies who have pressed upon Her Majesty's government this inquiry, and by witnesses who have been examined by this Royal Commission, I claim not for myself but for the distinguished head of the statistical branch, Dr. W. Farr, the credit of supplementing the information to be derived from this enormous accumulation of recorded events, and making known the results in returns and reports which are popular and really useful, showing practically the advantages the public derive from attention to drainage, dwellings not too crowded, access to pure water ; in returns giving immediate daily publicity as to the exact locality where epidemics rage, when pestilence and cholera visit the country ; in returns from which life tables have been framed showing how in former days Insurance Companies exacted from the public premiums too high, not calculated on the proved rate of mortality amongst the people.

The learned societies I allude to may find fault with my department and the medical profession may be urgent advocates for the appointment of hundreds of their body to official positions in every part of the country ; but whatever well considered changes and reforms may be made in my office hereafter by my successor, who will be superior to me in ability, (and several changes and several reforms I know to be advisable), I hope without unduly magnifying and extolling my position I may have the satisfaction of thinking that I have not presided over the General Register Office during the last 27 years fruitlessly, inasmuch as evidence constantly reaches me that in every country in Europe and throughout America and all our colonies our labours are highly appreciated, as affording more extended and more useful information upon such subjects than is given in any other country in the world.

GEORGE GRAHAM,
Registrar General.

INDEX OF DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and not under A, as Ashford, East.]

For names of Towns, such as Chester, Leamington, Torquay, &c., which are not found in this "Index of Districts," see the "Index of Sub-districts" (page 297) and "Index of certain Towns" (page 307).

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* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "*Abstract of Marriages*," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.

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 Driffield, 523.
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 Droxford, 110.
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 East Retford, 435.
 Eastry, 71.
 East Stonehouse, 288.
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Abbey . . .	Bath . . .	326; 3	Ardsley . . .	Wakefield . . .	503; 7	Basinstoke . . .	Basinstoke . . .	116; 1
Abbey Holme . . .	Wigton . . .	569; 2	Ardwick . . .	Chorlton . . .	471; 2	Bassingham . . .	Newark . . .	442; 2
Abbots Bromley . . .	Utttoxeter . . .	374; 2	Arkholme . . .	Lancaster . . .	485; 7	Batheaston . . .	Bath . . .	326; 7
Abbotsbury . . .	Weymouth . . .	274; 4	Arncliffe . . .	Settle . . .	488; 5	Bathwick . . .	Bath . . .	326; 2
Abbots Langley . . .	Watford . . .	145; 4	Arnold . . .	Basford . . .	438; 5	Batley . . .	Dewsbury . . .	502; 2
Aberdare . . .	Merthyr Tydfil . . .	582; 4	Artillery . . .	Whitechapel . . .	22; 1	Battersea . . .	Wandsworth . . .	32; 2
Aberdaron . . .	Pwllheli . . .	619; 3	Arundel . . .	Worthing . . .	90; 3	Battle . . .	Battle . . .	77; 3
Aberford . . .	Tadcaster . . .	514a; 1	Ashborne . . .	Ashborne . . .	447; 3	Battlefield . . .	Atcham . . .	359; 6
Abergavenny . . .	Abergavenny . . .	578a; 3	Ashburton . . .	Newton Abbot . . .	283; 4	Bawdeswell . . .	Mitford . . .	242; 3
Abergele . . .	St. Asaph . . .	613; 2	Ashby-de-la- . . .	Ashby-de-la- . . .	414; 3	Bawtry . . .	Doncaster . . .	510; 5
Abergwessin . . .	Builth . . .	599; 1	Zouch . . .	Zouch . . .		Beaconsfield . . .	Amersham . . .	148; 5
Aberystwith . . .	Bedwelty . . .	578b; 1	Ashford . . .	West Ashford . . .	62; 2	Beaminstor . . .	Beaminstor . . .	277; 4
Abingdon . . .	Aberystwith . . .	597; 2	Ashley . . .	Clifton . . .	330; 2	Beaumaris . . .	Bangor . . .	621; 1
Abthorpe . . .	Abingdon . . .	123; 2	Ashover . . .	Chesterfield . . .	448; 1	Beccles . . .	Wangford . . .	226; 2
Accrington . . .	Towcester . . .	165; 1	Ashton-in-Ma- . . .	Wigan . . .	465; 7	Beckley . . .	Rye . . .	75; 2
Acton . . .	Haslingden . . .	477; 5	kerfield . . .			Bedale . . .	Bedale . . .	535; 1
Addingham . . .	Brentford . . .	134; 5	Ashton Town . . .	Ashton-under- . . .	474; 2	Bedford and . . .	Bedford . . .	179; 6
Alberbury . . .	Skipton . . .	489; 6		Lyne . . .		Cardington . . .		
Albrighton . . .	Atcham . . .	359; 4	Askrigg . . .	Askrigg . . .	537; 1	Bedford and . . .	Bedford . . .	179; 5
Albury . . .	Shiffnal . . .	357; 1	Aslackby . . .	Bourn . . .	422; 2	Kempston . . .		
Alcester . . .	Guildford . . .	39; 3	Aspull . . .	Wigan . . .	465; 2	Bedlington . . .	Morpeth . . .	558; 2
Aldborough . . .	Alcester . . .	405; 2	Aston Clinton . . .	Aylesbury . . .	151; 3	Bedminster . . .	Bedminster . . .	328; 1
Aldbrough . . .	Richmond (Yrks.) . . .	539; 4	Aswarby . . .	Sleaford . . .	426; 5	Begelly . . .	Narberth . . .	590; 6
Aldeburgh . . .	Skirlaugh . . .	522; 3	Atcham . . .	Atcham . . .	359; 7	Beighton . . .	Rotherham . . .	509; 1
Aldeby . . .	Plomesgate . . .	224; 5	Atherstone . . .	Atherstone . . .	397; 1	Belbroughton . . .	Bromsgrove . . .	392; 2
Alderbury . . .	Loddon . . .	238; 1	Attercliffe . . .	Leigh . . .	467; 4	Belford . . .	Belford . . .	560; 1
Alderley . . .	Alderbury . . .	263; 1	Attleborough . . .	Sheffield . . .	508; 6	Belgrave . . .	St. George . . .	3; 3
Aldgate . . .	Macclesfield . . .	453; 8	Audenshaw . . .	Wayland . . .	241; 1		Hanover-sq. . .	
Aldington . . .	Whitechapel . . .	22; 7		Ashton-under- . . .	474; 3	Bellingham . . .	Bellingham . . .	557; 1
Aldridge . . .	East Ashford . . .	63; 1	Audley . . .	Lyne . . .		Belper . . .	Belper . . .	446; 3
Alford . . .	Walsall . . .	380; 4		Newcastle- . . .	369; 3	Bennington . . .	Boston . . .	425; 2
Alfreton . . .	Spilsby . . .	430; 5	Aughton . . .	under-Lyme . . .		Bennington . . .	Newark . . .	442; 4
Allendale . . .	Belper . . .	446; 5	Axbridge . . .	Ormskirk . . .	464; 2	Benthams . . .	Settle . . .	488; 1
Allerton . . .	Hexham . . .	555; 3	Axminster . . .	Axbridge . . .	324; 4	Bere Regis . . .	Wareham . . .	273; 4
All Saints . . .	Pickering . . .	530; 4	Axminster . . .	Axminster . . .	279; 2	Berkeley . . .	Thornbury . . .	332; 3
All Saints . . .	Birmingham . . .	394; 9	Aycliffe . . .	Darlington . . .	540; 2	Berkhamstead . . .	Berkhamstead . . .	147; 1
All Saints . . .	Hastings . . .	76; 2	Aylesbury . . .	Aylesbury . . .	151; 2	Berwick . . .	Berwick . . .	561; 2
All Saints . . .	Maldon . . .	202; 3	Aylesford . . .	Malling . . .	55; 1	Berwick Street . . .	Westminster . . .	6; 3
All Saints . . .	Newcastle-on- . . .	552; 4					St. James . . .	
	Tyne . . .					Bettwsycoed . . .	Llanrwt . . .	614; 2
All Saints . . .	Northampton . . .	168; 2	Bacton . . .	Tunstead . . .	230; 4	Beverley . . .	Beverley . . .	518; 2
All Souls . . .	Marylebone . . .	7; 1	Bainton . . .	Driffield . . .	523; 3	Bewdley . . .	Kidderminster . . .	384; 5
Almondsbury . . .	Huddersfield . . .	497; 7	Bakewell . . .	Bakewell . . .	449; 1	Bexhill . . .	Battle . . .	77; 1
Almondsbury . . .	Thornbury . . .	332; 1	Bala . . .	Bala . . .	616; 1	Bexley . . .	Dartford . . .	50; 1
Alnwick . . .	Alnwick . . .	559; 2	Baldock . . .	Hitchin . . .	141; 1	Bibury . . .	Northleach . . .	341; 1
Alphington . . .	St. Thomas . . .	281; 8	Balsham . . .	Linton . . .	188; 3	Bicester . . .	Bicester . . .	159; 2
Alresford . . .	Alresford . . .	113; 2	Bampton . . .	Tiverton . . .	293; 6	Bickerstaffe . . .	Ormskirk . . .	464; 1
Alston . . .	Alston . . .	564; 1	Bampton . . .	Whitney . . .	161; 2	Bideford . . .	Bideford . . .	297; 1
Alston . . .	Preston . . .	482; 4	Banbury . . .	Banbury . . .	163; 4	Bidford . . .	Alcester . . .	405; 4
Altarnon . . .	Launceston . . .	301; 1	Bangor . . .	Bangor . . .	621; 2	Biggleswade . . .	Biggleswade . . .	180; 2
Alton . . .	Alton . . .	114; 1	Banham . . .	Bangor . . .	621; 2	Billesdon . . .	Billesdon . . .	410; 1
Alton . . .	Cheadle . . .	373; 1	Banwell . . .	Guilbertcross . . .	240; 1	Billinghay . . .	Sleaford . . .	426; 1
Altrincham . . .	Altrincham . . .	454; 2	Barford . . .	Axbridge . . .	324; 3	Billingshurst . . .	Petworth . . .	88; 1
Alverstoke . . .	Alverstoke . . .	97; 1	Barham . . .	Bedford . . .	179; 7	Billington . . .	Blackburn . . .	480; 1
Alverthorpe . . .	Wakefield . . .	503; 6	Barking Town . . .	Bridge . . .	64; 2	Bilston . . .	Wolverhampton . . .	379; 7
Ambleside . . .	Kendal . . .	575; 1	Barnbrough . . .	Romford . . .	197; 3	Bilton . . .	Bramham . . .	514b; 3
Amersham . . .	Amersham . . .	148; 3	Barmouth . . .	Doncaster . . .	510; 2	Binbrook . . .	Louth . . .	431; 3
Amesbury . . .	Amesbury . . .	262; 2	Barnack . . .	Dolgelly . . .	617; 2	Bingham . . .	Bingham . . .	443; 1
Amlwch . . .	Anglesey . . .	623; 4	Barnard Castle . . .	Stamford . . .	421; 2	Bingley . . .	Keighley . . .	494; 1
Amphill . . .	Amphill . . .	181; 2	Barnet . . .	Teesdale . . .	543; 2	Binstead . . .	Alton . . .	114; 2
Amroth . . .	Narberth . . .	590; 3	Barnoldswick . . .	Barnet . . .	136; 2	Birkenhead . . .	Birkenhead . . .	460b; 1
Amwell . . .	Clerkenwell . . .	15; 2	Barnsley . . .	Skipton . . .	439; 3	Birtle . . .	Bury . . .	469; 4
Ancoats . . .	Manchester . . .	473; 1	Barnstaple . . .	Barnsley . . .	505; 2	Bishop Auckland . . .	Auckland . . .	542; 1
Andover . . .	Andover . . .	118; 3	Barrow . . .	Barnstaple . . .	295; 1	Bishops Cannings . . .	Devizes . . .	256; 1
Anston . . .	Workshop . . .	436; 3		Barrow-upon- . . .	416; 1	Bishops Castle . . .	Clun . . .	353; 2
Antony . . .	St. Germans . . .	302; 1		Soar . . .		Bishops Frome . . .	Bromyard . . .	350; 2
Appleby . . .	East Ward . . .	573; 1	Barrowden . . .	Uppingham . . .	420; 3	Bishops Lydeard . . .	Taunton . . .	315; 5
Appleton Roebuck . . .	Bramham . . .	514b; 1	Barton . . .	Barton-upon- . . .	470; 2	Bishops Tawton . . .	Barnstaple . . .	295; 6
Appleton-upon- . . .	Northallerton . . .	534; 1		Irwell . . .		Bishopstone . . .	Wilton . . .	265; 2
Wisk . . .			Barton . . .	Glanford Brigg . . .	433; 3	Bishop Stortford . . .	Bishop Stortford . . .	139; 3
			Baschurch . . .	Ellesmere . . .	362; 4	Bishops Waltham . . .	Droxford . . .	110; 1
						Bisley . . .	Stroud . . .	338; 3
						Bitton . . .	Keynsham . . .	327; 1
						Blackawton . . .	Kingsbridge . . .	285; 1

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Blackburn . .	Blackburn . .	480 ; 4	Brixton . . .	Lambeth . . .	31 ; 7	Campsall . . .	Doncaster . .	510 ; 4
Blackley . . .	Manchester . .	473 ; 9	Brixworth . .	Brixworth . .	170 ; 3	Canford . . .	Poole	272 ; 1
Black Torrington.	Holsworthy . .	298 ; 3	Broad-Clist . .	St. Thomas . .	281 ; 4	Cannock . . .	Penkridge . .	378 ; 3
Blackwell . . .	Mansfield . . .	437 ; 3	Broadwater . .	Worthing . . .	90 ; 1	Canterbury . .	Canterbury . .	65 ; 1
Blaenavon . . .	Abergavenny . .	578a ; 4	Broadway . . .	Evesham . . .	889 ; 2	Capel	Dorking	43 ; 1
Blagdon	Axbridge . . .	324 ; 5	Broadwood- widge	Holsworthy . .	298 ; 4	Capel St. Mary.	Samford . . .	221 ; 1
Blandford . . .	Blandford . . .	270 ; 2	Brockhampton.	Bromyard . . .	350 ; 3	Carburton . . .	Worksop . . .	436 ; 4
Blatchinworth.	Rochdale . . .	476 ; 9	Bromham . . .	Devizes	256 ; 3	Cardiff	Cardiff	581a ; 2
Bletchington . .	Bicester	159 ; 1	Bromley	Bromley	49 ; 1	Cardigan . . .	Cardigan . . .	593 ; 2
Blidworth . . .	Mansfield . . .	437 ; 6	Bromsgrove . .	Bromsgrove . .	392 ; 1	Carlford . . .	Woodbridge . .	223 ; 1
Blolfeld	Blofield	237 ; 1	Brompton . . .	Kensington . .	1 ; 4	Carlton	Basford	438 ; 6
Bloxham	Banbury	163 ; 1	Bromyard . . .	Bromyard . . .	350 ; 1	Carlton	Selby	513 ; 1
Bloxwich	Walsall	380 ; 2	Broseley	Madeley	358 ; 3	Carlton	Worksop . . .	436 ; 2
Blyth	Tynemouth . .	553 ; 6	Broughton . . .	Preston	482 ; 5	Carnarthen . .	Carnarthen . .	589 ; 3
Bobbingworth . .	Ongar	196 ; 1	Broughton . . .	Salford	472 ; 2	Carnarvon . .	Carnarvon . .	620 ; 3
Bocking	Braintree . . .	208 ; 2	Broughton . . .	Stockbridge . .	108 ; 1	Carshalton . .	Epsom	37 ; 1
Bockleton . . .	Tenbury	385 ; 2	Bruton	Wincanton . .	320 ; 4	Cartmel	Ulverston . .	486 ; 1
Bodenham . . .	Leominster . .	351 ; 2	Bryngwran . . .	Anglesey . . .	623 ; 2	Castle	Nottingham . .	440 ; 6
Bodmin	Bodmin	304 ; 3	Bubwith	Howden	517 ; 2	Castle Cary . .	Wincanton . .	320 ; 1
Bollington . . .	Macclesfield . .	453 ; 2	Buckfastleigh .	Totnes	284 ; 5	Castle Church .	Stafford	367 ; 2
Bolsover	Chesterfield . .	448 ; 3	Buckingham . .	Buckingham . .	154 ; 2	Castle Combe .	Chippenhams .	253 ;
Bolton Eastern	Bolton	468 ; 11	Buckland . . .	Faringdon . . .	122 ; 3	Castle Donington.	Shardlow . . .	444 ; 1
Bolton Western	Bolton	468 ; 12	Buckland Mo- nachorum . . .	Tavistock . . .	290 ; 1	Castleford . .	Pontefract . .	504a ; 4
Bootham	York	515 ; 2	Bucklebury . .	Bradfield . . .	126 ; 1	Castle Precincts	Bristol	329 ; 2
Bootle	Bootle	572 ; 2	Budbrooke . . .	Warwick	403 ; 1	Castle Rising .	Freebridge Lynn.	245 ; 4
Boroughbridge .	Gt. Ouseburn . .	492a ; 1	Budworth . . .	Runcorn	455 ; 1	Castleton Within.	Rochdale . . .	476 ; 4
Borough Road .	St. George . . .	29 ; 2	Bugbrooke . . .	Northampton .	168 ; 3	Castleton Without	Rochdale . . .	476 ; 3
	Southwark . . .		Builth	Builth	599 ; 3	Caton	Lancaster . . .	485 ; 4
Boscastle	Camelford . . .	300 ; 1	Bulmer	Malton	526 ; 5	Catterick . . .	Richmond (Yrks.)	539 ; 2
Boston	Boston	425 ; 4	Bulmer	Sudbury	212 ; 1	Cave	Beverley . . .	518 ; 1
Botesdale . . .	Hartismere . . .	218 ; 2	Bulwell	Basford	438 ; 4	Cavendish-sq. .	Marylebone . .	7 ; 2
Bottisham . . .	Newmarket . . .	189 ; 3	Bunbury	Nantwich . . .	458 ; 3	Cawthorne . .	Wortley	506 ; 1
Boughton	Faversham . . .	67 ; 1	Bungay	Wangford . . .	226 ; 1	Caxton	Caxton	185 ; 1
Bourn	Bourn	422 ; 3	Buntingford . .	Royston	140 ; 1	Cerne	Dorchester . .	275 ; 4
Bourton-on-the- Water	Stow-on-the- Wold	342 ; 1	Burbage	Hinckley	412 ; 1	Chadderton . .	Oldham	475 ; 3
Bow	Crediton	292 ; 2	Bures	Sudbury	212 ; 2	Chaddesley	Kidderminster	384 ; 1
Bow	Poplar	25 ; 1	Burford	Witney	161 ; 4	Corbett		
Bowling	Bradford (Yrks.)	499 ; 4	Burgh	Carlisle	568 ; 5	Chagford . . .	Okehampton . .	291 ; 4
Boxgrove	Westhampnett .	91 ; 4	Burghill	Hereford . . .	348 ; 3	Chailey	Lewes	84 ; 2
Brabourne . . .	East Ashford . .	63 ; 2	Burgh-le-Marsh	Spilsby	430 ; 4	Chalfont . . .	Amersham . . .	148 ; 4
Brackley	Brackley	164 ; 1	Burnham . . .	Axbridge	324 ; 2	Chapel-en-le- Frith	Chapel-en-le- Frith	450 ; 2
Bracknell	Easthampstead .	130 ; 1	Burnham . . .	Docking	244 ; 1	Chapeltown . .	Kirkstall . . .	500a ; 3
Bradfield	Wortley	506 ; 6	Burnham . . .	Eton	149 ; 3	Chard	Chard	318 ; 3
Bradford Abbas	Sherborne . . .	276 ; 3	Burnley	Burnley	478 ; 1	Chardstock . .	Axminster . . .	279 ; 3
Bradford East- End	Bradford (Yrks.)	499 ; 5	Burslem	Wolstanton . .	370 ; 3	Charing Cross .	Strand	13 ; 2
Bradford North	Bradford-on- Avon	258 ; 2	Burton Brad- stock	Bridport	278 ; 1	Charbury . . .	Chipping Norton.	162 ; 1
Bradford South	Bradford-on- Avon	258 ; 1	Burton-upon- Trent	Burton-upon- Trent	375 ; 4	Charles	Plymouth . . .	287 ; 1
Bradford West- End	Bradford (Yrks.)	499 ; 6	Bury St. Ed- munds	Bury St. Ed- munds	215 ; 1	Charlton	Woolwich . . .	366 ; 1
Bradley	Westbury	259 ; 1	Bushey	Watford	145 ; 1	Charlton Kings	Cheltenham . .	344 ; 1
Bradwell	Maldon	202 ; 2	Butterworth . .	Rochdale	476 ; 1	Chartham . . .	Bridge	64 ; 1
Bradworthy . . .	Bideford	297 ; 5	Butterworth . .	Frecholdside .		Chatteris . . .	North Witheford.	191 ; 1
Brafield	Hardingstone . .	167 ; 1	Butterworth . .	Lordshipside .		Cheadle	Cheadle	373 ; 4
Brailsford . . .	Ashborne	447 ; 1	Buxton	Aylsham	232 ; 2	Cheadle	Stockport . . .	452 ; 6
Braintree	Braintree	208 ; 3	Buxton	Chapel-en-le- Frith	450 ; 1	Chedworth . .	Northleach . .	341 ; 2
Bramham	Bramham	514b ; 2	Byker	Newcastle- upon-Tyne . . .	552 ; 5	Cheetham . . .	Manchester . .	473 ; 7
Bramley	Basingstoke . .	116 ; 2	Byron	Nottingham . .	440 ; 4	Chelmsford . .	Chelmsford . .	290 ; 2
Bramley	Bramley	500d ; 1	Bywell	Hexham	555 ; 1	Chelsea North	Chelsea	2 ; 3
Brampton	Brampton	566 ; 2				East		
Brandsburton . .	Skirlaugh . . .	522 ; 5				Chelsea North	Chelsea	2 ; 2
Brassington . .	Ashborne	447 ; 6				West		
Bratton Clovelly .	Okehampton . .	291 ; 1				Chelsea South .	Chelsea	2 ; 1
Braughing . . .	BishopStortford	139 ; 4				Cheltenham . .	Cheltenham . .	344 ; 2
Braunton	Barnstaple . . .	295 ; 5				Chepstow . . .	Chepstow . . .	576 ; 2
Bray	Cookham	129 ; 1				Cheriton Fitz- paine	Crediton	292 ; 4
Breage	Helston	309 ; 4				Chertsey . . .	Chertsey	38 ; 2
Brecknock . . .	Brecknock . . .	600 ; 3				Chesham . . .	Amersham . . .	148 ; 2
Brenchley . . .	Tunbridge . . .	57 ; 3				Cheshunt . . .	Edmonton . .	187 ; 6
Brentford	Brentford	134 ; 3				Chesterfield .	Chesterfield . .	448 ; 2
Brentwood . . .	Billericay . . .	199 ; 1				Chester Castle .	Gt. Boughton . .	459 ; 2
Bretton	Wakefield . . .	503 ; 1				Chester Cathed- ral	Gt. Boughton . .	459 ; 3
Brewood	Penkridge . . .	378 ; 2						
Bridgend	Bridgend	583 ; 3						
Bridlington . . .	Bridlington . .	524 ; 2						
Bridgnorth . . .	Bridgnorth . . .	356 ; 2						
Bridgwater . . .	Bridgwater . . .	314 ; 4						
Bridport	Bridport	278 ; 2						
Brigg	Glanford Brigg	433 ; 1						
Brighouse . . .	Halifax	498 ; 2						
Brightside . . .	Sheffield	508 ; 5						
Brill	Thame	153 ; 3						
Brilley	Presteigne . . .	603 ; 1						
Brindle	Chorley	481 ; 1						
Britford	Alderbury . . .	263 ; 3						
Brixham	Totnes	284 ; 2						

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
Cholsey . . .	Wallingford	125; 1	Cripplegate . .	East London	17; 2	Dulwich . . .	Camberwell	33; 1
Chorley . . .	Chorley	481; 4	Cromer . . .	Erpingham	231; 2	Dummer . . .	Basingstoke	116; 3
Chorlton-upon-Medlock.	Chorlton	471; 3	Crompton . . .	Oldham	475; 6	Dunchurch . .	Rugby	401; 3
Christchurch .	Christchurch	101; 1	Cropredy . . .	Banbury	163; 3	Dunmow . . .	Dunmow	209; 2
Christchurch .	Marylebone	7; 5	Crosby . . .	West Derby	462; 4	Dunnington . .	York	515; 6
Christchurch .	St. Saviour	26; 1	Croston . . .	Chorley	481; 5	Dunstable . . .	Luton	184; 1
	Southwark.		Crowau . . .	Helston	309; 5	Dunster . . .	Williton	313a; 2
Christian Malford	Chippenham	253; 4	Crowland . . .	Peterborough	175; 3	Dursley . . .	Dursley	333; 3
Christow . . .	St. Thomas	281; 9	Crowle . . .	Thorne	511; 3	Duxford . . .	Linton	188; 1
Chudleigh . .	Newton Abbot	283; 2	Croydon . . .	Croydon	46; 1			
Chulmleigh . .	South Molton	294; 2	Cuckfield . . .	Cuckfield	83; 2			
Church . . .	Bethnal Green	21; 3	Culcheth . . .	Leigh	467; 2			
Church Hulme .	Congleton	457; 1	Cullompton . .	Tiverton	293; 2			
Church Stretton	Church Stretton	354; 1	Culmstock . . .	Wellington(Som.)	314; 4			
Cilycwm . . .	Llandovery	587; 8	Cumnor . . .	Abingdon	123; 3			
Cirencester . .	Cirencester	340; 2	Curry-Rivell .	Langport	317; 3			
City Road . .	St. Luke	16; 2	Cwmda . . .	Crickhowell	601; 1			
Claines . . .	Droitwich	391; 1						
Clapham . . .	Wandsworth	32; 1						
Clarborough . .	East Retford	435; 2						
Clare . . .	Risbridge	211; 3						
Clawson . . .	Melton Mowbray	418; 3						
Clawton . . .	Holsworthy	298; 5						
Claypole . . .	Newark	442; 5						
Cleckheaton . .	Bradford(Yrk.)	499; 1						
Cleeve . . .	Winchcomb	343; 2						
Cleobury Mor-timer.	Cleobury Mor-timer.	355; 1						
Clifton . . .	Clifton	330; 1						
Clitheroe . . .	Clitheroe	479; 4						
Clodock . . .	Hereford	348; 7						
Clowance . . .	Stoke Damerel	289; 2						
Clun . . .	Clun	353; 1						
Clutton . . .	Clutton	325; 3						
Clyro . . .	Hay	602; 2						
Cockermouth . .	Cockermouth	570; 2						
Coddenham . .	Bosmere	220; 1						
Coggeshall . .	Witham	206; 3						
Coker . . .	Yeovil	319; 1						
Colchester 1st Ward.	Colchester	204; 1						
Colchester 2nd Ward.	Colchester	204; 2						
Colchester 3rd Ward.	Colchester	204; 3						
Coleford . . .	Monmouth	577; 1						
Coleshill . . .	Meriden	396; 1						
Colne . . .	Burnley	478; 3						
Colneis . . .	Woodbridge	223; 2						
Colsterworth . .	Grantham	427; 1						
Colton . . .	Ulverston	456; 2						
Colwich . . .	Stafford	367; 3						
Colwyn . . .	Builth	599; 2						
Colyton . . .	Axminster	279; 4						
Combe St. Nicholas.	Chard	318; 2						
Combmartin . .	Barnstaple	295; 3						
Condover . . .	Atcham	359; 1						
Congleton . . .	Congleton	457; 2						
Conisford . . .	Norwich	234; 3						
Constantine . .	Falmouth	308; 4						
Conway . . .	Conway	622; 1						
Conwil . . .	Carmarthen	589; 4						
Conwil-Cayo . .	Llandovery	587; 9						
Cookham . . .	Cookham	129; 2						
Corby . . .	Bourn	422; 1						
Corby . . .	Kettering	172; 3						
Corfe Castle . .	Wareham	273; 2						
Corsham . . .	Chippenham	253; 2						
Corwen . . .	Corwen	615; 2						
Coslany . . .	Norwich	231; 1						
Cottessey . . .	Forehoe	235; 1						
Cotswold . . .	Cirencester	340; 1						
Cottingham . .	Sculcoates	519; 2						
Cowbridge . . .	Bridgend	583; 2						
Cowes . . .	Isle of Wight	99; 1						
Coxwold . . .	Easingwold	527; 3						
Cranborne . . .	Wimborne	271; 1						
Cranbrook . . .	Cranbrook	60; 1						
Cranfield . . .	Amphrill	181; 3						
Cranley . . .	Hambleton	42; 2						
Crediton . . .	Crediton	292; 3						
Creuddyn . . .	Conway	622; 2						
Crewkerne . . .	Chard	318; 4						
Criccieth . . .	Pwllheli	619; 1						
Crick . . .	Rugby	401; 2						
Crickhowell . .	Crickhowell	601; 5						
Cricklade . . .	Cricklade	251; 2						

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
F								
Failsworth . . .	Manchester . . .	473; 8	Goole . . .	Goole . . .	512; 2	Hartland . . .	Bideford . . .	297; 4
Fairford . . .	Cirencester . . .	340; 3	Gorleston . . .	Mutford . . .	227; 3	Hartlepool . . .	Hartlepool . . .	541b; 1
Fakenham . . .	Walsingham . . .	243; 1	Gosberton . . .	Spalding . . .	423; 3	Hartley Wintney.	Hartley Wintney	115; 2
Falmouth . . .	Falmouth . . .	308; 2	Goswell Street .	Clerkenwell . .	15; 4	Hartshead . . .	Ashton-under-	474; 7
Fareham . . .	Fareham . . .	98; 1	Gower Eastern . .	Gower . . .	585b; 1		Lyne.	
Faringdon . . .	Faringdon . . .	122; 2	Gower Western . .	Gower . . .	585b; 2	Hartshorn . . .	Ashby-de-la-	414; 2
Farnborough . .	Farnborough . .	41; 1	Grampound . . .	St. Austell . . .	306; 4		Zouch.	
Farnham . . .	Farnham . . .	40; 2	Grantham . . .	Grantham . . .	427; 3	Harwich . . .	Tendring . . .	203; 3
Farnham . . .	Dartford . . .	50; 3	Grassington . . .	Skipton . . .	489; 7	Harwood . . .	Blackburn . . .	480; 2
Farnworth . . .	Bolton . . .	468; 1	Gravesend . . .	Gravesend . . .	51; 1	Haslingden . . .	Haslingden . . .	477; 4
Farnworth . . .	Prescot . . .	463; 4	Grayrigg . . .	Kendal . . .	575; 2	Hatfield . . .	Dunmow . . .	209; 3
Faversham . . .	Faversham . . .	67; 2	Grays . . .	Orsett . . .	198; 1	Hatfield . . .	Hatfield . . .	143; 1
Fawley . . .	New Forest . . .	104; 2	Gray's Inn-lane .	Pancras . . .	9; 3	Hatherleigh . .	Okehampton . .	291; 2
Fazeley . . .	Tamworth . . .	376; 2	Greasley . . .	Basford . . .	438; 1	Havant . . .	Havant . . .	95; 1
Feckenham . . .	Alcester . . .	405; 3	Great Baddow . .	Chelmsford . . .	200; 5	Haverfordwest.	Haverfordwest	592; 2
Fenny Stratford	Newport Pagnell	153; 1	Great Burstead . .	Billericay . . .	199; 2	Haverhill . . .	Risbridge . . .	211; 1
Fenton . . .	Stoke-upon-Trent	371; 4	Great Easton . . .	Uppingham . . .	420; 2	Hawarden . . .	Great Boughton	459; 4
Fernhurst . . .	Midhurst . . .	93; 2	Great Grimsby . .	Caistor . . .	432; 1	Hawes . . .	Askrigg . . .	537; 2
Ferriby . . .	Sculcoates . . .	519; 3	Great Marlow . . .	Wycombe . . .	150; 2	Hawkesbury . . .	Chipping Sodbury	331; 3
Festiniog . . .	Festiniog . . .	618; 2	Great Torrington.	Torrington . . .	296; 5	Hawkhurst . . .	Cranbrook . . .	60; 2
Fewston . . .	Wharfedale . .	493b; 3	Great Waking . .	Rochford . . .	201; 4	Hawkshead . . .	Ulverston . . .	486; 6
Filey . . .	Scarborough . .	525; 1	Great Waltham . .	Chelmsford . . .	200; 4	Haworth . . .	Keighley . . .	494; 3
Fincham . . .	Downham . . .	247; 3	Green . . .	Bethnal Green .	21; 2	Hay . . .	Hay . . .	602; 3
Finchingfield . .	Braintree . . .	208; 1	Greengate . . .	Salford . . .	472; 3	Hayes . . .	Uxbridge . . .	133; 3
Finchley . . .	Barnet . . .	136; 3	Greenwich East . .	Greenwich . . .	35; 4	Hayfield . . .	Hayfield . . .	451; 2
Finsbury . . .	St. Luke . . .	16; 4	Greenwich West . .	Greenwich . . .	35; 3	Hayton . . .	Brampton . . .	566; 1
Fishguard . . .	Haverfordwest . .	592; 4	Gresley . . .	Burton-upon-	375; 3	Hazelgrove . . .	Stockport . . .	452; 7
Flamstead . . .	Hemel Hempstead	146; 3		Trent.		Headcorn . . .	Hollingbourn . .	59; 3
Flaxton . . .	York . . .	515; 7	Greystoke . . .	Penrith . . .	565; 2	Headley . . .	Farnborough . .	41; 2
Flint . . .	Holywell . . .	610; 3	Gringley . . .	East Retford . .	435; 1	Heaton . . .	Lancaster . . .	485; 2
Foleshill . . .	Foleshill . . .	399; 1	Guildford . . .	Guildford . . .	39; 4	Heaton Norris . .	Stockport . . .	452; 3
Folkestone . . .	Elham . . .	73; 1	Guisbrough . . .	Guisbrough . . .	532; 4	Heavtree . . .	St. Thomas . . .	281; 6
Fontmell . . .	Shaftesbury . . .	268; 2	Guiting . . .	Winchcomb . . .	343; 1	Hebden Bridge . .	Todmorden . . .	495; 1
Ford . . .	Glendale . . .	562; 1	Gwennap . . .	Redruth . . .	310; 1	Heckington . . .	Sleaford . . .	426; 4
Fordham . . .	Lexden . . .	205; 4	Gwnnws . . .	Tregaron . . .	598; 1	Heddingham . . .	Halstead . . .	207; 2
Fordingbridge . .	Fordingbridge . .	103; 1	Gwyddelwern . . .	Corwen . . .	615; 1	Hedon . . .	Sculcoates . . .	519; 5
Formby . . .	Ormskirk . . .	464; 4	Gyffylliog . . .	Ruthin . . .	612; 4	Hellingley . . .	Hailsham . . .	79; 2
Forncett . . .	Depwade . . .	239; 4	H			Helmley . . .	Helmley . . .	529; 1
Fornham . . .	Thingoe . . .	214; 2	Hackney . . .	Hackney . . .	11; 4	Helston . . .	Helston . . .	309; 2
Foston . . .	Driffeld . . .	523; 1	Hackney Road . .	Bethnal Green . .	21; 1	Hemel Hemp-	Hemel Hemp-	146; 2
Fotheringhay . .	Oundle . . .	174; 3	Haddenham . . .	Aylesbury . . .	151; 1	stead.	stead.	
Fowey . . .	St. Austell . . .	306; 1	Haddenham . . .	Ely . . .	190; 1	Hemsworth . . .	Hemsworth . . .	504b; 1
Fownhope . . .	Hereford . . .	348; 2	Hadleigh . . .	Cosford . . .	213; 2	Hendon . . .	Hendon . . .	135; 4
Framfield . . .	Uckfield . . .	81; 2	Haggerstone East .	Shoreditch . . .	20; 6	Hendred . . .	Wantage . . .	124; 3
Framlingham . . .	Plomesgate . . .	24; 2	Haggerstone West .	Shoreditch . . .	20; 5	Henley . . .	Henley . . .	155; 1
Frampton . . .	Wheatenhurst . .	337; 1	Hailsham . . .	Hailsham . . .	79; 1	Henstead . . .	Henstead . . .	236; 2
Frant . . .	Ticehurst . . .	80; 5	Hale . . .	Prescot . . .	463; 1	Hereford City . .	Hereford . . .	348; 4
Frimley . . .	Farnham . . .	40; 1	Halesowen . . .	Stourbridge . . .	383; 1	Herne . . .	Blean . . .	66; 2
Frodsham . . .	Runcorn . . .	455; 4	Halesworth . . .	Blything . . .	225; 2	Hertford . . .	Hertford . . .	142; 2
Frome . . .	Frome . . .	321; 2	Halford . . .	Shipston-on-	406; 4	Hessle . . .	Sculcoates . . .	519; 4
Fulbourn . . .	Chesterton . . .	186; 2		Stour.		Hetton-le-Hole . .	Houghton-le-	547; 2
Fulham . . .	Kensington . . .	1; 7	Halifax . . .	Halifax . . .	498; 2		Spring.	
Funtington . . .	Westbourne . . .	94; 1	Halliwell . . .	Bolton . . .	468; 4	Heworth . . .	Gateshead . . .	551; 1
Fyfield . . .	Abingdon . . .	123; 1	Halsall . . .	Ormskirk . . .	464; 3	Hexham . . .	Hexham . . .	555; 2
G			Halstead . . .	Halstead . . .	207; 1	Heytesbury . . .	Warminster . . .	260; 3
Gainsborough . .	Gainsborough . .	434; 4	Haltwistle . . .	Haltwistle . . .	556; 1	Heywood . . .	Bury . . .	469; 5
Gargrave . . .	Skipton . . .	489; 2	Hambledon . . .	Droxford . . .	110; 3	Higham Ferrers . .	Wellingborough	171; 2
Garstang . . .	Garstang . . .	484; 3	Hampstead . . .	Hampstead . . .	8; 1	High Bickington . .	Torrington . . .	296; 1
Gateshead . . .	Gateshead . . .	551; 2	Hampton . . .	Kingston . . .	47; 4	Highclere . . .	Kingsclere . . .	119; 1
Gawsworth . . .	Macclesfield . . .	453; 7	Hamsterley . . .	Auckland . . .	542; 2	High Hoyland . . .	Wortley . . .	506; 2
Gayton . . .	Freebridge Lynn	245; 2	Handsworth . . .	Sheffield . . .	508; 7	High Longtown . .	Longtown . . .	567; 1
Gazeley . . .	Newmarket . . .	189; 4	Handsworth . . .	West Bromwich . .	381; 1	Highworth . . .	Highworth . . .	250; 1
Gedney Hill . . .	Holbeach . . .	424; 1	Hanley . . .	Stoke-upon-Trent	371; 1	High Wycombe . .	Wycombe . . .	150; 1
Gelligaer . . .	Merthyr Tydfil . .	582; 1	Hanley . . .	Upton-on-Severn .	388; 1	Hillingdon . . .	Uxbridge . . .	133; 1
Geneunglynn . . .	Aberystwith . . .	597; 3	Hanover Square . .	Ellesmere . . .	362; 2	Hillington . . .	Freebridge Lynn	245; 1
Gildersome . . .	Bramley . . .	500d; 2		St. George . . .	3; 1	Hinckley . . .	Hinckley . . .	412; 2
Gillingham . . .	Medway . . .	54; 2	Harberton . . .	Hanover-sq. . . .	284; 7	Hindley . . .	Wigan . . .	465; 4
Gillingham . . .	Shaftesbury . . .	268; 3	Harborne . . .	Totnes . . .	393; 3	Hindon . . .	Tisbury . . .	266; 3
Gisburn . . .	Clitheroe . . .	479; 1	Hardingstone . . .	Kings Norton . . .	167; 2	Hitchin . . .	Hitchin . . .	141; 2
Glastonbury . . .	Wells . . .	323; 2	Haresfield . . .	Hardingstone . . .	337; 1	Hoddesdon . . .	Ware . . .	138; 1
Glossop . . .	Hayfield . . .	451; 1	Harewood . . .	Wheatenhurst . .	493a; 1	Hodnet . . .	Market Drayton .	364; 3
Gnosall . . .	Newport (Salop). .	366; 2	Harlow . . .	Otley . . .	239; 1	Holbeach . . .	Holbeach . . .	424; 3
Godalming . . .	Guildford . . .	39; 5	Harpenden . . .	Depwade . . .	195; 3	Holbeck . . .	Holbeck . . .	500c; 1
Godshill . . .	Isle of Wight . . .	99; 4	Harpreet . . .	Epping . . .	144; 1	Holbrook . . .	Samford . . .	221; 2
Godstone . . .	Godstone . . .	45; 1	Harpton . . .	St. Albans . . .	325; 1	Holcombe . . .	Bury . . .	469; 1
Golcar . . .	Huddersfield . . .	497; 11	Harrold . . .	Clutton . . .	548; 2	Hollingbourn . . .	Hollingbourn . .	59; 1
Golden Square . .	Westminster . . .	6; 2	Harrow . . .	Chester-le-Street .	571; 1	Holme . . .	Howden . . .	517; 1
	St. James . . .		Hartest . . .	Whitehaven . . .	492b; 2	Holmfirth . . .	Huddersfield . .	497; 4
Gomersal . . .	Dewsbury . . .	502; 3	Hartington . . .	Knaresborough . .	179; 3	Holsworthy . . .	Holsworthy . . .	298; 2
Goodman's-fields .	Whitechapel . . .	22; 6		Bedford . . .	135; 1	Holt . . .	Erpingham . . .	231; 3
				Hendon . . .	212; 5	Holt . . .	Martley . . .	386; 3
				Sudbury . . .	93; 3	Holt . . .	Wrexham . . .	611; 2
				Midhurst . . .	447; 5	Holyhead . . .	Anglesey . . .	623; 6
				Ashborne . . .		Holy Trinity . . .	Coventry . . .	400; 2
						Holywell . . .	Holywell . . .	610; 2
						Holywell . . .	Shoreditch . . .	20; 1
						Honiton . . .	Honiton . . .	280; 1
						Honley . . .	Huddersfield . .	497; 3
						Hoo . . .	Hoo . . .	53; 1

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
North Collingham	Newark . . .	442; 1	Penkelly . . .	Brecknock . . .	600; 4	Regent's Park	Pancras . . .	9; 1
North Curry	Taunton . . .	315; 2	Penistone . . .	Wortley . . .	506; 3	Reigate . . .	Reigate . . .	44; 1
North Elmham	Mitford . . .	242; 6	Penkridge . . .	Penkridge . . .	378; 1	Repton . . .	Burton-upon-Trent.	375; 2
Northfleet	North Aylesford	52; 1	Pennal . . .	Machynlleth . . .	606; 2	Rhayader . . .	Rhayader . . .	605; 1
North Horsham	Horsham . . .	87; 2	Penrith . . .	Penrith . . .	565; 1	Rheidol . . .	Aberystwith . . .	597; 4
Northhill	Launceston . . .	301; 5	Penryn . . .	Falmouth . . .	308; 3	Riccall . . .	Selby . . .	513; 3
North Leeds	Leeds . . .	501; 2	Penshurst . . .	Sevenoaks . . .	56; 3	Richmond . . .	Richmond (Surr.)	48; 1
North Meols	Ormskirk . . .	464; 5	Pentonville . . .	Clerkenwell . . .	15; 3	Richmond . . .	Richmond (Yrks.)	539; 1
Northowram	Halifax . . .	498; 10	Penzance . . .	Penzance . . .	311; 4	Rickmansworth	Watford . . .	145; 3
North Petherton	Bridgwater . . .	316; 2	Pershore . . .	Pershore . . .	390; 2	Rillington	Malton . . .	526; 1
North Petherwin	Launceston . . .	301; 2	Peterborough	Peterborough . . .	175; 2	Ringwood . . .	Ringwood . . .	102; 1
North Sheffield	Sheffield . . .	508; 2	Petersfield . . .	Petersfield . . .	112; 1	Ripley . . .	Belper . . .	446; 4
North Shields	Tynemouth . . .	553; 2	Petworth . . .	Petworth . . .	88; 2	Ripley . . .	Guildford . . .	39; 2
North Tawton	Okehampton . . .	291; 5	Pewsey . . .	Pewsey . . .	261; 2	Ripon . . .	Ripon . . .	491; 1
North Walsham	Erpingham . . .	231; 1	Phillack . . .	Redruth . . .	310; 5	Ripponden . . .	Halifax . . .	498; 6
Northwich	Northwich . . .	456; 2	Pickering . . .	Pickering . . .	530; 2	Riseley . . .	Bedford . . .	179; 1
North Worcester	Worcester . . .	387; 2	Pickhill . . .	Thirsk . . .	528; 2	Rivington . . .	Chorley . . .	481; 3
Norton	Ecclesall Bierlow	507; 3	Pilkington . . .	Bury . . .	469; 10	Rixton . . .	Warrington . . .	466; 6
Norton	Leek . . .	372; 1	Pinchbeck . . .	Spalding . . .	423; 1	Road . . .	Frome . . .	321; 3
Norwood	Lambeth . . .	31; 8	Pitminster . . .	Taunton . . .	315; 1	Rochester . . .	Medway . . .	54; 1
Nuneaton	Nuneaton . . .	398; 1	Plasley . . .	Mansfield . . .	437; 2	Rochford . . .	Rochford . . .	201; 3
Nuneham	Abingdon . . .	123; 4	Plumstead East	Woolwich . . .	366; 5	Rock Bedwelty	Bedwelty . . .	5786; 3
Courtney.			Plumstead West	Woolwich . . .	366; 4	Rodborough	Stroud . . .	338; 5
Nunney . . .	Frome . . .	321; 1	Plympton . . .	Plympton St. Mary.	286; 2	Rolenden . . .	Tenterden . . .	61; 1
			Pocklington	Pocklington . . .	516; 2	Romford . . .	Romford . . .	197; 1
			Polden Hill . . .	Bridgwater . . .	316; 6	Romsey . . .	Romsey . . .	107; 1
			Pontefract . . .	Pontefract . . .	504a; 3	Roose . . .	Pembroke . . .	591; 3
			Ponteland . . .	Castle Ward . . .	554; 1	Ropley . . .	Alresford . . .	113; 1
			Pontesbury . . .	Atcham . . .	359; 2	Ross . . .	Ross . . .	347; 2
			Pontypool . . .	Pontypool . . .	579; 1	Rossendale . . .	Haslingden . . .	477; 2
			Pontypridd . . .	Pontypridd . . .	581b; 1	Rothbury . . .	Rothbury . . .	563; 1
			Pool . . .	Montgomery . . .	608; 3	Rotherfield . . .	Uckfield . . .	81; 1
			Poole . . .	Poole . . .	272; 2	Rotherham . . .	Rotherham . . .	509; 2
			Poplar . . .	Poplar . . .	25; 2	Rotherhithe . . .	Rotherhithe . . .	34; 1
			Poppleton . . .	Great Ouseburn	492a; 3	Rothley . . .	Barrow-upon-Soar.	416; 3
			Portland . . .	Weymouth . . .	274; 3	Rothwell . . .	Kettering . . .	172; 2
			Portsea Town	Portsea Island . . .	96; 2	Rothwell . . .	Kirkstall . . .	500a; 5
			Portsmouth Town	Portsea Island . . .	96; 3	Rottingdean	Lewes . . .	84; 6
			Potterspurty . . .	Potterspurty . . .	166; 1	Rougham . . .	Thingoe . . .	214; 1
			Potton . . .	Biggleswade . . .	180; 1	Rowley Regis	Dudley . . .	382; 1
			Poulton-le-Fylde	Fylde . . .	483; 3	Royston . . .	Royston . . .	140; 2
			Prees . . .	Wem . . .	363a; 2	Royton . . .	Oldham . . .	475; 5
			Prescot . . .	Prescot . . .	463; 5	Ruabon . . .	Wrexham . . .	611; 3
			Prestbury . . .	Macclesfield . . .	453; 1	Rugby . . .	Rugby . . .	401; 1
			Presteigne . . .	Presteigne . . .	603; 4	Rugeley . . .	Lichfield . . .	377;

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
St. Cuthbert	Carlisle . . .	568; 2	St. Oswald	Durham . . .	545; 3	Snettisham . .	Docking . . .	244; 2
St. David	Exeter . . .	282; 2	St. Osyth . . .	Tendring . . .	203; 1	Soham . . .	Newmarket . .	189; 5
St. Davids . .	Haverfordwest	592; 3	St. Paul . . .	Birmingham .	394; 6	Solihull . . .	Solihull . . .	402; 1
St. Faiths . . .	St. Faiths . . .	233; 1	St. Paul . . .	Bristol . . .	329; 3	Sollershope . .	Ross . . .	347; 1
St. George . . .	Bedminster . .	328; 4	St. Paul . . .	St. George-in-	23; 2	Somerby . . .	Melton Mowbray	418; 1
St. George . . .	Birmingham . .	394; 8		the-East.		Somersham . . .	St. Ives . . .	177; 2
St. George . . .	Camberwell . .	33; 4	St. Paul Dept-	Greenwich . . .	35; 1	Somers Town . .	Pancras . . .	9; 4
St. George . . .	Clifton . . .	330; 3	ford.			Somerton . . .	Langport . . .	317; 1
St. George . . .	Liverpool . . .	461; 4	St. Paul Ham-	Kensington . .	1; 6	Soothill . . .	Dewsbury . . .	502; 7
St. George . . .	Manchester . . .	473; 5	mersmith.			Southam . . .	Southam . . .	407; 1
St. George . . .	St. Giles . . .	12; 1	St. Peter . . .	Birmingham .	394; 4	Southampton . .	Southampton .	105; 1
Bloomsbury.			St. Peter . . .	Brighton . . .	85; 2	South Bersted . .	Chichester . .	92; 3
St. George the	Holborn . . .	14; 1	St. Peter . . .	Derby . . .	445; 2	South Bishop-	Sunderland . .	549; 2
Martyr.			St. Peter . . .	Maldon . . .	202; 4	Wearmouth.		
St. Germans . .	St. Germans . .	302; 2	St. Peter Ham-	Kensington . .	1; 5	South Bury . . .	Bury . . .	469; 6
St. Giles . . .	Cambridge . . .	187; 4	mersmith.			South-East Leeds	Leeds . . .	501; 1
St. Giles . . .	Northampton .	168; 1	St. Peter Wal-	Newington . . .	30; 2	South Hackney .	Hackney . . .	11; 5
St. Giles . . .	Reading . . .	127; 3	worth.			South Hamlet . .	Gloicester . . .	336; 4
St. Giles North.	St. Giles . . .	12; 3	St. Philip . . .	Birmingham .	394; 5	South Horsham .	Horsham . . .	87; 1
St. Giles South.	St. Giles . . .	12; 2	St. Philip and	Clifton . . .	330; 4	South Mimms . .	Barnet . . .	136; 1
St. Helens . . .	Prescot . . .	463; 6	Jacob.			Southminster . .	Maldon . . .	202; 1
St. Ives . . .	Penzance . . .	311; 2	St. Saviour . .	St. Saviour	26; 2	South Molton . .	South Molton .	294; 3
St. Ives . . .	St. Ives . . .	177; 4		Southwark.		Southowram . . .	Halifax . . .	498; 3
St. James . . .	Bermondsey . .	28; 1	St. Sidwell . .	Exeter . . .	282; 1	South Petherton	Yeovil . . .	319; 2
St. James . . .	Bristol . . .	329; 4	St. Stephen . .	Launceston . .	301; 3	South Sheffield .	Sheffield . . .	508; 3
St. James . . .	Clerkenwell . .	15; 1	St. Thomas . .	Birmingham .	394; 2	South Shields . .	South Shields .	550; 2
St. James . . .	Dover . . .	72; 1	St. Thomas . .	Liverpool . . .	461; 5	South Stoneham .	South Stoneham	106; 2
St. James's-square	Westminster . .	6; 1	St. Thomas . .	St. Thomas . .	281; 7	South Walsham .	Blofield . . .	237; 2
	St. James.		St. Weonards .	Ross . . .	347; 3	Southwell . . .	Southwell . . .	441; 1
St. John . . .	Coventry . . .	400; 1	St. Woollos . .	Newport (Monm.)	580; 3	South Worcester	Worcester . . .	387; 3
St. John . . .	St. George-in-	23; 3	Salehurst . . .	Ticehurst . . .	80; 2	Sowe . . .	Foleshill . . .	399; 2
	the-East.		Salisbury . . .	Salisbury . . .	264; 1	Sowerby . . .	Halifax . . .	498; 7
St. John . . .	Marylebone . .	7; 6	Saltash . . .	St. Germans . .	302; 3	Spalding . . .	Spalding . . .	423; 4
St. John . . .	Weardale . . .	544; 1	Saltfleet . . .	Louth . . .	431; 4	Spaldwick . . .	Huntingdon . .	176; 3
St. John . . .	Westminster . .	4; 1	Sandal . . .	Wakefield . . .	503; 2	Speen . . .	Newbury . . .	120; 3
	St. Margaret.		Sandbach . . .	Congleton . . .	457; 3	Spilsby . . .	Spilsby . . .	430; 3
St. John the	Gloucester . .	336; 3	Sandhurst . . .	Easthampstead	130; 2	Spitalfields . . .	Whitechapel . .	22; 2
Baptist.			Sandwich . . .	Eastry . . .	71; 1	Spondon . . .	Shardlow . . .	444; 5
St. John Hors-	St. Olave South-	27; 2	Sankey . . .	Warrington . .	466; 3	Spotland Far-	Rochdale . . .	476; 6
leydown.	wark.		Sawbridgeworth	Bishop Stortford	139; 1	ther Side.		
St. John Pad-	Kensington . .	1; 2	Sawtry . . .	Huntingdon . .	176; 2	Spotland Nearer	Rochdale . . .	476; 5
dington.			Saxmundham . .	Plomesgate . .	224; 6	Side.		
St. Just-in-Pen-	Penzance . . .	311; 5	Scarborough . .	Scarborough . .	525; 2	Spratton . . .	Brixworth . . .	170; 1
with.			Scarisbrick . .	Ormskirk . . .	464; 7	Sproston . . .	St. Faiths . . .	233; 2
St. Just-in-Rose-	Truro . . .	307; 2	Scilly Islands .	Scilly Islands .	312; 1	Stafford . . .	Stafford . . .	367; 1
land.			Scotter . . .	Gainsborough .	434; 2	Staindrop . . .	Teesdale . . .	543; 1
St. Keverne . .	Helston . . .	309; 3	Sedbergh . . .	Sedbergh . . .	487; 1	Staines . . .	Staines . . .	132; 2
St. Lawrence . .	Reading . . .	127; 2	Sedgefield . . .	Stockton . . .	511a; 3	Stalbridge . . .	Sturminster . .	269; 1
St. Leonard . .	Shoreditch . .	20; 2	Sedgley . . .	Dudley . . .	382; 3	Stalham . . .	Tunstead . . .	230; 3
St. Mabyn . . .	Bodmin . . .	304; 2	Selby . . .	Selby . . .	513; 2	Stalmine . . .	Garstang . . .	484; 1
St. Margaret . .	Ipswich . . .	222; 3	Settle . . .	Settle . . .	488; 2	Stamford . . .	Stamford . . .	421; 1
St. Margaret . .	Westminster . .	4; 2	Sevenoaks . . .	Sevenoaks . . .	56; 2	Stamfordham . .	Castle Ward . .	554; 2
	St. Margaret.		Shadwell . . .	Stepney . . .	24a; 1	Stamford Hill . .	Hackney . . .	11; 2
St. Martin . . .	Birmingham . .	394; 3	Shaftesbury . .	Shaftesbury . .	268; 1	Standish . . .	Wigan . . .	465; 1
St. Martin . . .	Liverpool . . .	461; 1	Shardlow . . .	Shardlow . . .	444; 3	Standon . . .	Ware . . .	138; 4
St. Martin . . .	Oswestry . . .	361; 4	Sharnbrook . .	Bedford . . .	179; 2	Stanhope . . .	Weardale . . .	544; 2
St. Mary . . .	Birmingham . .	394; 7	Sharpleys . . .	Bolton . . .	468; 9	Stanley . . .	Wakefield . . .	503; 3
St. Mary . . .	Carlisle . . .	568; 3	Shebbear . . .	Torrington . .	296; 4	Stansted . . .	BishopStortford	139; 2
St. Mary . . .	Dover . . .	72; 2	Sheffield Park .	Sheffield . . .	508; 4	Stanstead . . .	Ware . . .	138; 2
St. Mary . . .	St. George-in-	23; 1	Shelford . . .	Chesterton . .	186; 3	Stanway . . .	Lexden . . .	205; 3
	the-East.		Shelton . . .	Stoke-upon-Trent	371; 2	Stanwix . . .	Carlisle . . .	568; 4
St. Mary . . .	Hull . . .	520; 2	Shepton Mallet	Shepton Mallet	322; 3	Stapleford . . .	Shardlow . . .	444; 4
St. Mary . . .	Marylebone . .	7; 4	Sherborne . . .	Sherborne . . .	276; 2	Stapleton . . .	Clifton . . .	330; 6
St. Mary . . .	Newington . . .	30; 3	Sherburn . . .	Scarborough . .	525; 4	Stayley . . .	Ashton-under-	474; 9
St. Mary . . .	Nottingham . .	440; 2	Sherwood . . .	Nottingham . .	440; 1		Lyne.	
St. Mary . . .	Reading . . .	127; 1	Shiffnal . . .	Shiffnal . . .	357; 2	Stebbing . . .	Dunmow . . .	209; 1
St. Mary . . .	Shrewsbury . .	360; 1	Shillington . .	Amphill . . .	181; 2	Steyning . . .	Steyning . . .	86; 2
St. Mary Extra.	South Stoneham .	106; 1	Shipdham . . .	Mitford . . .	242; 1	Stickney . . .	Spilsby . . .	430; 1
St. Mary-in-the-	Hastings . . .	76; 3	Shipley . . .	Bradford (Yrks.)	499; 10	Stillington . . .	Easingwold . .	527; 1
Castle.			Shipston-on-Stour	Shipston-on-Stour	406; 3	Stilton . . .	Peterborough .	175; 1
St. Mary-le-Strand	Strand . . .	13; 3	Shire-Newton .	Chepstow . . .	576; 1	Stockbridge . . .	Stockbridge . .	108; 2
St. Mary Mag-	Bermondsey . .	28; 2	Shoreham . . .	Sevenoaks . . .	56; 1	Stockport First	Stockport . . .	452; 4
dalen.			Shoreham . . .	Steyning . . .	86; 1	Stockport Second	Stockport . . .	452; 5
St. Mary the Great	Cambridge . . .	187; 1	Shrivenham . .	Faringdon . . .	122; 1	Stockton . . .	Stockton . . .	541a; 2
St. Mary Pad-	Kensington . .	1; 1	Sibsey . . .	Boston . . .	425; 3	Stogumber . . .	Williton . . .	313a; 5
dington.			Silverton . . .	Tiverton . . .	293; 1	Stogursey . . .	Williton . . .	313a; 4
St. Mary Redcliffe	Bristol . . .	329; 1	Singleton . . .	Westhampnett	91; 5	Stoke . . .	Stoke Damerel	289; 4
St. Matthew . .	Ipswich . . .	222; 1	Sinnington . .	Pickering . . .	530; 3	Stoke Lane . . .	Shepton Mallet	322; 1
St. Michael . .	Garstang . . .	484; 2	Skelton . . .	York . . .	515; 1	Stoke Newington	Hackney . . .	11; 1
St. Neots . . .	St. Neots . . .	178; 1	Skipsea . . .	Bridlington . .	524; 1	Stokenham . . .	Kingsbridge . .	285; 2
St. Nicholas . .	Cardiff . . .	581a; 3	Skipton . . .	Skipton . . .	489; 5	Stokesley . . .	Stokesley . . .	533; 1
St. Nicholas . .	Durham . . .	545; 4	Skirlaugh . . .	Skirlaugh . . .	522; 2	Stoke upon-Trent	Stoke-upon-Trent	371; 3
St. Nicholas . .	Gloucester . .	336; 2	Slaiburn . . .	Clitheroe . . .	479; 2	Stone . . .	Stone . . .	368; 1
St. Nicholas . .	Newcastle-up-	552; 3	Slaithwaite . .	Huddersfield .	497; 1	Stonehouse . . .	Stroud . . .	338; 1
	on-Tyne.		Sleaford . . .	Sleaford . . .	426; 2	Stottlesden . . .	Clebury Mor-	355; 2
	Greenwich . . .	35; 2	Slebech . . .	Narberth . . .	590; 5		timer.	
St. Nicholas			Smallburgh . .	Tunstead . . .	230; 2	Stourbridge . . .	Stourbridge . .	383; 2
Deptford.			Snaith . . .	Goole . . .	512; 3	Stowey . . .	Bridgwater . .	316; 1
St. Olave . . .	St. Olave South-	27; 1	Snenton . . .	Radford . . .	439; 4	Stowmarket . . .	Stow . . .	217; 3
	wark.							

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
Stow-on-the-Wold	Stow-on-the-Wold	342; 2	Tipton	Dudley	382; 3	Walsall	Walsall	380; 3
Stradbroke	Hoxne	219; 1	Tisbury	Tisbury	266; 3	Walsingham	Walsingham	243; 2
Stratford	West Ham	194; 1	Titchfield	Fareham	98; 2	Walsoken	Wisbech	193; 5
Stratford-on-Avon	Stratford-on-Avon	404; 3	Tiverton	Tiverton	293; 2	Waltham	Melton Mowbray	418; 4
Stratton	Depwade	239; 3	Toddington	Woburn	182; 2	Waltham Abbey	Edmonton	137; 5
Stratton	Stratton	299; 2	Todmorden	Todmorden	495; 4	Walthamstow	West Ham	194; 4
Streatham	Wandsworth	32; 5	Tollesbury	Maldon	202; 2	Walton	Brampton	566; 3
Stretford	Barton-upon-Irwell	470; 3	Tonge-with-Haulgh	Bolton	468; 2	Walton	Chertsey	38; 1
Strood	North Aylesford	52; 2	Topcliffe	Thirsk	528; 1	Walton	West Derby	462; 3
Stroud	Stroud	338; 4	Topsham	St. Thomas	281; 5	Walton-le-Dale	Preston	482; 3
Studley	Alcester	405; 1	Torquay	Newton Abbot	283; 6	Wandsworth	Wandsworth	32; 3
Sturminster	Sturminster	269; 2	Totnes	Totnes	284; 4	Wantage	Wantage	124; 1
Sturry	Blean	66; 1	Tottenham	Edmonton	137; 2	Warboys	St. Ives	177; 1
Sudbury	Sudbury	212; 3	Tottenham Court	Pancras	9; 2	Wardleworth	Rochdale	476; 7
Sudbury	Utttoxeter	374; 3	Tottington	Bury	469; 2	Ware	Ware	138; 3
Sulgrave	Brackley	164; 2	Lower End.			Wareham	Wareham	273; 3
Sunbury	Staines	182; 1	Towcester	Towcester	165; 2	Wargrave	Wokingham	128; 2
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Sutton	Ely	190; 2	Toxteth Park	West Derby	462; 1	Warminster	Warminster	260; 1
Sutton	Macclesfield	453; 6	Tranmere	Birkenhead	460; 2	Warrington	Warrington	466; 4
Sutton	Sculcoates	519; 1	Tredegar	Bedwelty	578; 2	Warsop	Mansfield	437; 1
Sutton	Thirsk	528; 4	Tregaron	Tregaron	598; 3	Warton	Lancaster	485; 8
Sutton Coldfield	Aston	395; 4	Tregynon	Newtown	607; 6	Warwick	Warwick	403; 4
Sutton Courtney	Abingdon	123; 5	Trelleck	Monmouth	577; 4	Washfield	Tiverton	293; 5
Sutton-in-Ashfield	Mansfield	437; 4	Tremadoc	Festiniog	618; 3	Washington	Thakeham	89; 2
Swaffham	Swaffham	248; 1	Trentham	Stone	368; 3	Waterloo-road 1st.	Lambeth	31; 1
Swalcliffe	Banbury	163; 2	Tring	Berkhampstead	147; 2	Waterloo-road 2d.	Lambeth	31; 2
Swanage	Wareham	273; 1	Trinity Newington	Newington	30; 1	Watford	Watford	145; 2
Swansea	Swansea	585a; 3	Trowbridge	Melksham	257; 2	Wath	Ripon	491; 3
Swavesey	St. Ives	177; 3	Tunbridge	Tunbridge	57; 2	Wath	Rotherham	509; 4
Swindon	Highworth	260; 2	Tunbridge Wells	Tunbridge	57; 1	Watlington	Henley	155; 2
Swinefleet	Goole	512; 1	Tunstal	Lancaster	485; 6	Watton	Hereford	142; 1
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			Tuxford	East Retford	435; 4	Wednesbury	West Bromwich	381; 5
			Twerton	Bath	326; 1	Weedon	Daventry	169; 1
			Twickenham	Brentford	134; 2	Week St. Mary	Stratton	299; 3
			Twyford	Winchester	109; 4	Weldon	Oundle	174; 2
			Tynemouth	Tynemouth	553; 3	Wellesbourne	Stratford-on-Avon	404; 2
						Wellingborough	Wellingborough	171; 3
						Wellington	Wellington	365; 2
							(Salop).	
						Wellington	Wellington	314; 3
							(Somerset).	
						Wells	Walsingham	243; 3
						Wells	Wells	323; 1
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						Wendover	Wycombe	150; 4
						Wendron	Helston	309; 1
						Wenhaston	Blything	225; 3
						Weobly	Weobly	349; 1
						West Alvington	Kingsbridge	285; 3
						Westbourne	Westbourne	94; 2
						West Bromwich	West Bromwich	381; 4
						North-east.	wich.	
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						South-west.	wich.	
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						Westbury	Atcham	359; 3
						Westbury	Westbury	259; 3
						Westbury	Clifton	330; 5
						West Derby	West Derby	462; 6
						Westfrie	Lewes	84; 4
						West Flegg	Flegg	229; 2
						Westgate	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	552; 1
						West Hackney	Hackney	11; 3
						West Ham	West Ham	194; 2
						Westham	Eastbourne	78; 1
						Westhoughton	Bolton	468; 3
						West Leeds	Leeds	501; 3
						West Leicester	Leicester	417; 2
						West Leigh	Leigh	467; 3
						Westleton	Blything	225; 1
						West London	West London	18; 1
						North.		
						West London	West London	18; 2
						South.		
						West Macclesfield	Macclesfield	453; 5
						West Maidstone	Maidstone	58; 4
						Westmeon	Droxford	110; 2
						Westoe	South Shields	550; 1
						Westow	Malton	526; 2
						West Sculcoates	Sculcoates	519; 8

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
West Sheffield.	Sheffield . .	508 ; 1	Wimbledon . .	Kingston . .	47 ; 1	Wootton Bassett	Cricklade . .	251 ; 1
West Sunderland.	Sunderland . .	549 ; 4	Wimborne . .	Wimborne . .	271 ; 3	Wootton Wawen	Stratford-on-Avon	404 ; 5
West Worcester	Worcester . .	387 ; 1	Wincanton . .	Wincanton . .	320 ; 3	Worfield . . .	Bridgnorth . .	356 ; 3
West Wycombe	Wycombe . .	150 ; 3	Winchester . .	Winchester . .	109 ; 3	Workington . .	Cockermouth . .	570 ; 3
West Wymer . .	Norwich . .	234 ; 5	Windsor . . .	Windsor . .	131 ; 2	Worksop . . .	Worksop . . .	436 ; 1
Wetheral . . .	Carlisle . .	568 ; 1	Wing	Leighton Buzzard	183 ; 2	Worlington . .	Mildenhall . .	216 ; 1
Wetherby . . .	Wetherby . .	492c ; 1	Wingham . . .	Eastry	71 ; 2	Worsbrough . .	Barnsley . . .	505 ; 4
Weymouth . .	Weymouth . .	274 ; 2	Winkleigh . .	Torrington . .	296 ; 2	Worsley . . .	Barton-upon-	470 ; 1
Whalley . . .	Clitheroe . .	479 ; 5	Winlaton . . .	Gateshead . .	551 ; 4		Irwell	
Wheatley . . .	Headington . .	157 ; 1	Winslow . . .	Winslow . . .	152 ; 1	Worth	East Grinstead	82 ; 3
Whickham . .	Gateshead . .	551 ; 3	Wintebourne .	Amesbury . .	262 ; 3	Worthys . . .	Winchester . .	109 ; 2
Whitby . . .	Whitby . . .	531 ; 2	Winterton . .	Glanford Brigg	433 ; 2	Wortley . . .	Kirkstall . . .	500a ; 1
Whitchurch . .	Cardiff . . .	531a ; 1	Winwick . . .	Warrington . .	466 ; 2	Wortley . . .	Wortley . . .	506 ; 4
Whitchurch . .	Whitchurch	363b ; 1	Wirksworth . .	Belper	446 ; 6	Wotton-under-	Dursley . . .	333 ; 1
	(Salop).		Wisbech . . .	Wisbech . . .	193 ; 2	Edge		
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Whitechapel	Whitechapel .	22 ; 5	Withyham . . .	East Grinstead	82 ; 1	Writtle . . .	Chelmsford . .	200 ; 3
Church.			Witley	Hambledon . .	42 ; 1	Wrotham . . .	Malling . . .	55 ; 3
WhitechapelNorth	Whitechapel .	22 ; 4	Witney	Martley . . .	386 ; 2	Wuerdle . . .	Rochdale . . .	476 ; 8
Whitecross Street	St. Luke . . .	16 ; 3	Witney	Witney	161 ; 3	Wybunbury . .	Nantwich . . .	458 ; 1
Whitehaven . .	Whitehaven .	571 ; 2	Witton	Blackburn . .	480 ; 7	Wye	East Ashford .	63 ; 3
Whitford . . .	Holywell . .	610 ; 1	Wiveliscombe .	Wellington . .	314 ; 1	Wyke	Westhampnett	91 ; 2
Whitkirk . . .	Kirkstall . .	500a ; 4		(Somers.) . . .		Wymondham . .	Forehoe . . .	235 ; 2
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	under-Lyme.		Woking . . .	Guildford . .	39 ; 1			
Whitstable . .	Blean	66 ; 3	Wokingham . .	Wokingham . .	128 ; 1			
Whittlesey . .	Whittlesey . .	192 ; 1	Wolsingham . .	Weardale . . .	514 ; 3			
Whitwick . . .	Ashby-de-la	414 ; 4	Wolstanton . .	Wolstanton . .	370 ; 1			
	Zouch		Wolverhampton	Wolverhampton	379 ; 5			
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Wickham Market	Plomesgate . .	224 ; 3	Wombourn . .	Wolverhampton .	379 ; 2	Yarmouth . .	Yarmouth . .	228 ; 2
Wigan	Wigan	465 ; 3	Wombridge . .	Wellington . .	365 ; 3	Northern.		
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Wigston . . .	Blaby	411 ; 1	Woodbridge and	Woodbridge . .	223 ; 3	Southern.		
Wigton	Wigton	569 ; 1	Wilford.			Yatton . . .	Bedminster . .	328 ; 3
Wilford . . .	Basford . . .	438 ; 7	Woodbridge Out .	Woodbridge . .	223 ; 4	Yeadon . . .	Wharfedale . .	493b ; 1
Willenhall . .	Wolverhampton .	379 ; 6	Woodbury . . .	St. Thomas . .	281 ; 3	Yealmpton . .	Plympton St. Mary	286 ; 1
Willesden . .	Hendon . . .	135 ; 3	Woodchurch . .	Wirral	430a ; 3	Yeovil	Yeovil	319 ; 4
Willingham . .	Chesterton . .	186 ; 1	Woodstock . .	Woodstock . .	160 ; 2	Yetminster . .	Sherborne . . .	276 ; 1
Willingham . .	Gainsborough .	434 ; 5	Woodton . . .	Loddon	238 ; 3	Yoxall	Lichfield . . .	377 ; 2
Williton . . .	Williton . . .	313a ; 3	Wooler	Glendale . . .	562 ; 2	Ysppyty . . .	Llanrwst . . .	614 ; 3
Wilmslow . . .	Altrincham . .	454 ; 1	Woolwich Arsenal	Woolwich . . .	36b ; 3	Ystradgunlais .	Neath	584 ; 4
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Wilton	Wilton	265 ; 1	yard.			Ystradyfodwg .	Pontypridd . .	581b ; 3

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TOWNS of which the Names differ from those of the District and Sub-district in which they are respectively situated.

NAME OF TOWN.	SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRAR'S DISTRICT.	SUB-DISTRICT.	Number of District and Sub-district.
Aberavon . . .	Neath	Margam	584 ; 1
Bacup . . . {	Haslingden . . .	Newchurch . . .	477 ; 1
Barrow . . .	Rochdale . . .	Whitworth . . .	476 ; 10
Bedworth . . .	Ulverston . . .	Dalton	486 ; 4
Blackpool . . .	Foleshill . . .	Foleshill	399 ; 1
Bognor . . .	Fylde	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	483 ; 3
Brandon . . .	Chichester . . .	South Bersted . . .	92 ; 3
Chatham . . .	Thetford . . .	Methwold	249 ; 1
Chester . . .	Medway . . .	Rochester and Gillingham . .	54 ; 1, 2
Church (<i>Lanc.</i>) . .	Great Boughton . . {	Chester Castle . . .	459 ; 2
Claycross . . .	Blackburn . . .	Chester Cathedral . . .	459 ; 3
Crewe	Chesterfield . . .	Oswaldtwisle . . .	480 ; 5
Dawlish . . .	Nantwich . . .	Ashover	448 ; 1
Dereham . . .	Newton Abbot . . .	Wybunbury . . .	458 ; 1
Devonport . . . {	Mitford	Teignmouth	283 ; 1
Droylesden . . .	East Stonehouse . . {	East Dereham . . .	242 ; 4
Fleetwood . . .	Stoke Damerel . . {	Comprises the whole of the } { 288 ; 1	
Godmanchester . .	Ashton-under-Lyne .	Sub-districts	289 ; 1-5
Gosport	Fylde	Audenshaw	474 ; 3
Great Malvern . .	Huntingdon . . .	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	483 ; 3
Guisley	Alverstone . . .	Huntingdon	176 ; 4
Heckmondwike . .	Upton-on-Severn . .	Alverstone	97 ; 1
Hounslow . . .	Wharfedale . . .	Hanley	388 ; 1
Ironbridge . . .	Dewsbury . . .	Yeadon	493 b ; 1
Llandudno . . .	Brentford . . .	Liversedge	502 ; 4
Llanidloes . . .	Madeley . . .	Isleworth	134 ; 1
Maidenhead . . .	Conway . . .	Madeley	358 ; 2
Melcombe Regis . .	Newtown . . .	Creuddyn	622 ; 2
Middlesborough . . {	Cookham . . .	Llanidloes, Upper and Lower	607 ; 1, 2
New Brighton . .	Weymouth . . .	Bray and Cookham . . .	129 ; 1, 2
Redditch . . . {	Stockton . . .	Upway and Weymouth . . .	274 ; 1, 2
Seaham Harbour . .	Guisbrough . . .	Yarm	541 a ; 1
Sheerness . . .	Birkenhead . . .	Kirkleatham	532 ; 3
Sidmouth . . .	Bromsgrove . . .	Wallasey	460 b ; 3
Slough	Alcester . . .	Tardebigg	392 ; 3
Southport . . .	Easington . . .	Studley	405 ; 1
Southwold . . .	Sheppey . . .	Easington	546 ; 1
Stalybridge . . .	Honiton . . .	Minster	69 ; 1
Staveley . . .	Eton	Ottery St. Mary . . .	280 ; 2
Tyldesley . . .	Ormskirk . . .	Eton and Burnham . . .	149 ; 2, 3
Ventnor . . .	Blything . . .	North Meols	464 ; 5
Welshpool . . . {	Ashton-under-Lyne	Wenhaston	225 ; 3
Weston-super-Mare .	Chesterfield . . .	Dukinfield and Hartshead . .	474 ; 6, 7
Widnes	Leigh	Eckington	448 ; 4
	Isle of Wight . .	Atherton	467 ; 4
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TO

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